VOL. 30; NO. 6

SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH,

Justice Douglas explained that his doubt whether or not Mrs. d'Aquino was given a fair trial was the reason for his decision to grant

"An appellant, though guilty beyond question, may have been denied the kind of a trial that even

a traitor to our country is entitled

to under the Constitution and laws.

Those are situations where bail

pending appeal should be grant-

In his statement Justice Douglas

emphasized that he is not passing

judgment on the matters raised in Mrs. d'Aquino's appeal, but only saying they are fairly debatable and entitled to a hearing.

Justice Douglas added that Mrs.

The statement was issued

through the office of the clerk of

the Supreme Court. The clerk said

he had received word that Justice

Douglas would sign an order for bail. He said he had mailed the

proper documents to Douglas who

is in Arizona recovering from a

Mrs. d'Aquino was convicted last

fall by a San Francisco jury after

the longest treason trial in Ameri-

can history. She was sentenced in

Federal court in San Francisco to

10 years in prison and fined \$10,000.

of Appeals in San Francisco re-fused to allow her release on bail

pending its decision on an appeal her counsel has filed there. The

statement by Justice Douglas said he felt the Circuit Court was wrong

and cited his authority under the

Federal rules of criminal procedure to grant her release on bail.

The Ninth District Circuit Court

riding accident.

d'Aquino's appeal is "plainly not frivolous."

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 11, 1950

Price: Ten cents

Justice Douglas Expresses Doubt Whether Mrs. d'Aquino Received Proper Trial

Defendant in "Tokyo Rose" Treason Case Granted \$50,000 Bail by Supreme Court Judge In Action Overruling Lower Court Denials

WASHINGTON D. C .- It is debatable whether a proper trial was given Mrs. Iva Toguri d'Aquino, convicted of treason for wartime "Tokyo Rose" propaganda broadcasts, Associate Justice William O. Douglas of the Supreme Court declared here in a statement released on Sept. 7.

Justice Douglas, now in Tucson. Ariz., declared he would sign an order permitting Mrs. d'Aquino's release from the Federal women's prison at Alderson, W. Va., on \$50,000 bail pending hearing on her appeal.

Mrs. d'Aquino Given Fair Trial, Says Judge Michael Roche

SAN FRANCISCO - Conceding that it was within the powesr of Supreme Court Justice William O. Douglas to grant bail to Mrs. Iva Toguri d'Aquino, Federal Judge Michael J. Roche in whose court Mrs. d'Aquino was convicted declared on Feb. 7 that "she had a fair trial."

Attorney Seeks Early Release For "Tokyo Rose"

SAN FRANCISCO-Wayne M. Collins, attorney, for Mrs. Iva Toguri d'Aquino, predicted on Feb. that the 33-year old Californiathat the 33-year old California-born woman will be released un-der bond within a few days from the Federal Women's Reforma-tor at Alderson, W. Va. Collins, chief defense counsel at the "Tokyo Rose" trial, said the bond will be provided "even if I have to put it up myself." Collins' statement followed the

Collins' statement followed the announcement that Supreme Court Justice William O. Douglas had overruled the Ninth Districa Cir-cuit Court of Appeals in ordering Mrs. d'Aquino's release on \$50,000

Justice Douglas was requested by Collins to take this action after Federal Judge Michael J. Roche and the appellate court had denied pleas for the release of Mrs. d'Aquino under bond.

Masaoka Urges Studio to Portray All 442nd GIs

WASHINGTON, D.C. - Commenting on the announcement by MGM that it will film "Go for Broke," a story of the 442nd Combat Team, Mike M. Masaoka, national legislative director of JACL ADC declared this week he has urged the studio to "make every effort to portray both the Hawaiian and mainland Nisei in the film so that the public will be able to see just how much both groups sacri-

ficed during the war."
Mr. Masaoka returned to Washington last week after conferring with Dore Schary, vicepresident in charge of produc-tion at MGM, and Robert Pirosh,

writer-director of the picture, in Culver City, Calif.

Mr. Masaoka said that his work on the film is confined solely to lending technical advice about the 442nd Combat Team in its campaigns in Italy and France. Mr. Masaoka said that nevertheless he would do what he could to "encourage a fair and accurate portrayal of all the Nisei who fought with the famed

Japanese Plan Consulates in **United States**

toration of diplomatic relations, broken off since start of the war, will be the opening of unofficial Japanese consulate offices in New York, San Francisco, Los Angeles

The consulates will handle, as part of their work, the affairs of Japanese citizens living in the United States, including the rec-ording of births and deaths and protection of property belonging to

They will also be authorized to promote exports to the United States, report on American market conditions and commercial procedures, serve as travel agencies and provide information on Japanese trade regulations and laws af-

Arthur to open the offices.

Premier Shigeru Yoshida dis-closed he had named officials to operate the offices and that it was hoped to start them in the United States by early next month.

Group to Support Sen. Lucas CHICAGO-The formation of an Illinois Nisei Committee

for the Reelection of Senator Lucas was announced on Feb. 7 by Michael Hagiwara, chairman of the newly established group.

Nisei Veteran Leads Illinois

Mr. Hagiwara, a Purple Heart veteran of World War II and active in veterans organizations, stated that this committee was not only pedged to work to return Scott W. Lucas to the Senate but to register all qualified Japanese Americans in the State of Illinois as voters in the coming 1950 elections.

Mr. Hagiwara conferred with Mr. Sherwood Dixon, Lieutenant Governor of the State of Illinois, regarding the necessity and desirability of forming such a committee. Mr. Dixon assured Mr. Hagiwara that the committee would be valuable for Senator Luças politically and that it would dramatize to the general American public the efforts that the Nisei are making towards assuming the full responsi-bilities of their citizenship.

(Lieut.-Gov. Dixon commanded a battalion of the 442nd Combat Team during training at Camp Shelby, Miss.)

The members of the steering committee of the Illinois Nisei Committee for the Re-election of Senator Lucas are: Michael Hagiwara, Joe Sagami, commander of the Rome-Arno Post of the American Legion, Harry Kato, Bill Shiota, Kay Tamada, a veteran of the Pacific campaign and Mary Matsumura, active in local civic organizations.

"We are deeply concerned to see that Senator Lucas is re-elected," said Mr. Hagiwara, "since he as the Senate Major-ity Leader has been spearhead-ing the legislative drive to enact

the President's Ten-Point Civil Rights program. The defeat of Senator Lucas would be interpreted by the Dixiecrats and Republicans as public approval and vindication of their present obstructionist tactics in the halls of

"But our desires for a militant and progressive Congress will come to nothing," said Mr. Hagiwara, "unless the community at large and particularly our Japanese American population are informed about the issues at stake and urged to

"This is a crucial election year and we shall make a determined effort to see that all eligible Nisei are registered as voters," said Mr. Hagiwara.

On Saturday, February 11, the members of the steering committee will meet with Senator Paul Douglas to be advised on the ways and means of conducting a statewide campaign to attain the objectives of the committee.

Following his conversation with Mr. Dixon, Mr. Hagiwara sent to the Lieutenant Governor a letter

(Continued on page 2)

TOKYO-First move toward resand Honolulu.

dead Japanese. fecting business in Japanese.

The Japanese government was invited by Gen. Douglas A. Mac-

DRIVER FACES \$1,500 FINE IN TACOMA DEATH

TACOMA, Wash. - More than nine months after his car fatally injured a woman, Gahachi Yoshida, 63, pleaded guilty to negligent homicide charges in Superior court on Jan. 30.

Yoshida was charged in connection with the death of Mrs. Edith Pettinger, 48, Fife, Wash., on Dec. 12. His car struck her on a highway near Milton last June 9. She lay unconscious for 186 days be-

fore her death. Superior Judge Bartlett Rummel sentenced Yoshida to 20 years im-prisonment but suspended it on condition Yoshida pay \$1,500 to the guardians of Mrs. Pettinger's three minor children.

Company L Veterans Will Aid Families Of Combat Dead

LOS ANGELES-A pledge to assist men of the company who lost their lives in battle was made at a reunion of Los Angeles area veterans of Company L of the 442nd Combat Team on Jan. 28.

Veterans came from as far north as Stockton to join in the reunion. A committee was formed to work with the Company Lassociation in Hawaii on plans for a big 442nd Combat Team reunion in Honolulu in 1958,

Two Courses of Action Open To Proponents of Resolution For Issei Naturalization Rights

WASHINGTON, D. C .- Two courses of action are open to proponents of the Walter Resolution who hope the Senate will pass the House-approved measure eliminating race as a requisite to naturalization.

As explained by Mike Masaoka, national JACL ADC legislative director, they are:

1. To get Sen. Richard B. Russell, (D., Ga.), to withdraw his earlier objections to the bill so it may be passed on the next call of the Senate Consent Calendar,

2. To have the Democratic Policy Committee under the chairmanship of Senator Scott W. Lucas (D., Ill.) place the bill on the Senate Legislative Calendar so it may be approved by a simple majority

Mr. Masaoka said the JACL ADC will make every effort to have the bill placed upon the Legislative Calendar. Until that action is taken, the JACL will work to have Sen. Russell withdraw his objection to the Walter proposal in event the Consent Calendar is called before the Policy Committee decides on the future course of the meas-

"It will not be an easy matter to obtain a place for the Walter Resolution on the Legislative Calendar," Mr. Masaoka said. "The Senate is considering more than 100 bills for the Calendar."

Major foreign program bills, and such significant domestic measures as FEPC, general civil rights, farm price support, the basing point system bill, national health, and dozens of others are being con-sidered by the Policy Committee for future Senate action.

Despite the pressure on the committee to schedule major legislation, Mr. Masaoka said that the JACL ADC will push to have the Walter Resolution come up for a debate and vote in the Senate.

"It is entirely possible that Sen Russell may withdraw his objection to the naturalization measure,' the legislative leader pointed out 'but it also is possible someone else may object.

"We want to secure a place for the bill on the Legislative Calendar as a safeguard in case, when it does come up on the Consent Calendar again, should it fail to pass it will be cleared for action on the Legislative Calendar."

Both Rep. Francis E. Walter, (D., Penn.), author of the bill, and Rep. Ed Gossett, (D., Tex.), a sturdy supporter of such legisla-tion, have advised Mr. Masaoka they will speak to Sen. Russell about the naturalization measure.

Sen, Russell has indicated, since

permit legal Asiatic-immigrants still denied the privilege of natural-ization, the right of becoming citizens of their adopted land.

"We have got to convince the Senator that his fears are un-grounded," Mr. Masaoka said. "I hope that we can."

He pointed out that, as a matter of course, the Senate Calendar probably will be called again in another month.

While making every effort to have Sen. Russell withdraw his personal objections to the measure, Mr. Masaoka said he will confer with Sen. Lucas, Senate Majority Leader, sometime next week on placing the Walter Resolution on the Legislative Calendar.

If the Democrative Policy Committee does place it on the Legis-lative Calendar, the bill then will be scheduled for debate and a vote but probably not for at least two months, and then will be brought up between major legislative issues.

The measure lends itself to little argument. There are approximately 90,000 Asiatic immigrants in the United States and Hawaii, about 95 percent Japanese, the remainder Koreans and other southeast Asians, including a few Polynesians and Melanesians, who would be affected, Masaoka said.

The old opposition to granting naturalization privileges to these peoples primarily came from the West Coast. Today, West Coast legislative leaders are among the most active proponents of equality in laws dealing with peoples of Asia ancestry.

Should the Walter Resolution come before the Senate for debate, Mr. Masaoka pointed out that the actual process of registering Sena-torial "ayes" and "nays" probably would take a longer period of time than the debate itself.

"On a vote, we are sure that the bill would pass with almost, if not, unanimous approval," he added.

Members of the Democratic Policy Committee include: Sena-tors Lucas; Millard Tydings, (Md.); Russell; Joseph C. O'Mahoney, (Wyo.); T. F. Green, (R.I.), and Lister Hill, (Ala.) Ad-visory, members to the Committee he voiced an objection to the bill visory members to the Committee last week, that he feared it may have a wider effect than simply to Francis J. Myers, (Pa.)

Hawaii Governor Plans Action To Support Issei Citizenship

Gov. Stainback Will Urge Sen. Russell Withdraw Objection

WASHINGTON, D.C.—Gov. Ingram M. Stainback of Hawaii, a native Tennessean and an old friend of Sen. Richard B. Russell, (D., Ga.), has promised to support the Walter Resolution, according to Mike Masaoka, national JACL ADC legislative director, this week.

Visiting in Washington, Gov. Stainback told Mr. Masaoka recently he would speak to Sen. Russell about the Walter measure, granting naturalization to some 90,000 legal immigrants, chiefly Japanese.

The Hawaiian Governor said he would personally urge Senator Russell to withdraw his objections to the bill.

Terming the Walter Resolution as "matter of justice to a loyal group of immigrants," Gov. Stainback also promised to talk to Sen. Scott W. Lucas, (D., Lll.), Senate Majority leader, about placing the fined Walter bill on the Legislative group.

Calendar so it may come up for discussion and a roll call vote.

Mr. Masaoka explained the broad program of the JACL ADC in promoting the campaign for Hawaiian

"We are doing everything we can, consistent with the ideals of the JACL, to urge Statehood for Hawaii and Alaska, but par-ticularly Hawaii," Mr. Masaoka to'd the Governor.

He pointed out the JACL has circularized Congressional leaders, pointing out the need for Hawaiian statehood, and has advocated its passage to all member organiza-tions of national associations with which the JACL is affiliated.

At the same time, Mr. Masaoka discussed with Gov. Stainback the proposed investigation of alleged Communist activities in Hawaii which will be undertaken shortly by the House Un-American Activities Committee.

The Governor said there was no evidence that Communism was confined to any particular ethnic

Central California Council Organized by JACL Chapters

Name Johnson Kebo Chairman at Initial Meeting in Fresno

By JOHN M. KUBOTA

FRESNO, Calif.-Johnson Kebo, Fresno insurance man, was elected first chairman of the newly organized Central California district council at its organizing convention Sunday, Feb. 5, at the Belmont

In an impressive speech given at the convention banquet, Saburo Kido, past national president of the JACL, spoke of the wartime history of the organization. He urged the full cooperation of all Nisei in supporting the National JACL.

The general assembly passed five resolutions. They included a pati-tion for establishing of an evacua-tion claims hearing office in central California and a petition to Sen. Scott Lucas, senate majority leader, asking that the Walter naturalization resolution be brought to the floor for early vote.

Hito Okada, national president, stressed the need for a stronger JACL in central California in his address, given at the general assembly

Tom Nakamura of Fresno and Shoji Kaku of Tulare County were named first and second vice presidents of the council. Mae Kuroda of Reedley was elected secretary and Hiro Mayeda, Tulare county, was elected treasurer.

Other officers were named as follows:

Elena Doi, Parlier, historian; John Kubota, Fresno, publicity chair-man; and Byrd Kumataka, Parlier, Hiro Mayeda, Tulare, Seichi Mikami, Fresno, Mas Abe, Reedley, and Joe Katano, Delano, delegates at large

Tom Nakamura was also ap-pointed district chairman for the

1000 Club.

Bridge and bowling tournaments, a queen contest and dance were among highlights of the daylong

The Parlier JACL team No. 2 took first place in the men's team event in the bowling tournament with a 267 series. Second place went to Delano JACL, 2576, followed by the Fresno ALL team No. 2 with 2563.

Other winners were: Kango Mori of Parlier, men's high individual series, 543. Joe Katano, Delano, men's high

individual game, 215.
Fresno ALL team No. 2, women's

team champions, 2394; Parlier JACL, second place, 2280.

Sadako Yamamoto, Fresno, wom-en's high individual series, 518. Betty Doi, Parlier, women's high individual game, 182.

The queen contest ended in a three-way tie between Shigeko Masuda of Fresno, Phyllis Osato of Reedley and Misao Takata of Par-

Tom Shimasaki, dressed as a girl, appeared on the stage and was kissed by Satow, who had been blindfolded to select the queen.

director from San Francisco; Kido; Dr. Hubert Phillips and Dr. Earl Lyon of Fresno State college; the Rev. and Mrs. Back of Parlier; Ed Tajirian, president of the Reedley Chmaber of Commerce, and Mrs. Tajirian; Bob Takahashi, and Mrs. Tajirian; Californian of the Northern Californian chairman of the Northern Califor-nia-Western Nevada district council; Dr. Roy Nishikawa, chairman, Pacific Southwest district council; and George Inagaki, chairman, 1000 Club.

The afternoon business session was led by Tom Shimasaki. Other leaders in the convention were Buzz Noda, chairman, bowling tournament; Kenji Tashiro, chairman, bridge tournament; Bill Minami, toastmaster; Mike Iwatsubo,

master of ceremonies, dance.
Tom Nakamura led the panel discussion, "Why JACL." Byrd Kumataka was chairman for the Pacific Southwest District at the general assembly.

Red Hat Election

STOCKTON, Calif. - Harry Itaya was reelected president of the Stockton Red Hat Anglers Club at the group's election meet-

Club at the group's election meeting.

Other officers are Ichiro Ogata, vice pres.; John Fujiki, sec.; George K. Hirata, treas.; B. Ogino and T. Hotta, sergeants-at-arms.

Mr. Hirata and O. P. Frickey Southland cirl can't claim similar which will be held kawai of Pasedena) was acclaim-here in late June or early July.

Enthusiastic chapter members are said to be ready on the search for a pretty girl to represent their respective chapters for the regional property of t

and T. Hotta, sergeants-at-arms.

Mr. Hirata and O. P. Frickey
Showed color movies and slides.

Week he doesn't see why another al JACL queen contest run-off which will highlight the district convention.

Three Nisei Serve On First Jury In Seventeen Years

By Tak Kadani SAN JUAN BAUTISTA, Calif.—Three Nisei were among eleven county citizens called for jury duty in the first jury trial in San Juan Bautista since

Defendent in the case was Melville Brown, who was found guilty on a traffic charge.

Nisei on the jury were Kay Kamimoto, George Yamanaka and Sumie Masumoto.

NISEI STUDENT WINS PIE BAKING CHAMPIONSHIP

KENT, Wash.-Margaret Yanagawa is the champion pie baker of King County schools.

Miss Yanagawa, a student at Kent high school, won the county finals and the right to enter the state-wide finals when her cherry

Deris Kent, also of Kent high school, was second. Both she and Miss Yanagawa won the right to enter the finals.

The winner of the Washington state contest will win an all-expense paid, chaperoned trip to Chicago where she will enter the na-tional Red Cherry Pie baking contest on Washington's birthday.

The state finals will be held at the University of Washington on Feb. 11.

Puella Societa

SACRAMENTO, Calif. - Four Puella Societa members were among delegates to the annual midwinter conference of the YWCA held in Asilomar the weekend of

Delegates were Rose Asoo, Yoshiko Moriya, Yeiko Uyeno and Irene Hirage. Miss Uyeno was elected secretary for the next midwinter conference.

The Puella Societa cabinet held dinner last Sunday at Frank Fats. The officers drew up a tentative program of events, which will be given to members for approval. Suggestions made include a snow hike, stag and staggette dance, semi formal dance and May picnic.

Seguoia Retreat

FRESNO, Calif .- The fifth annual Lake Sequoia retreat has been expanded to four days this year, July 27 to 31, according to an announcement from the 1950 cabinet.

The retreat will be held at Camp Guests at the convention were Pres. Okada, Satow, Tats Kushida, regional director from Los Angeles; Joe Grant Masaoka, regional California.

Next meeting of the cabinet will be held Feb. 19.

Violinist Recovers

CHICAGO — Masao Yoshida, symphony violinist who was severe-ly burned in a Christmas day fire in a North Clark street hotel, was his family in Minneapolis.

national JACL convention in Chi-

A Los Angeles-born girl, Miss Junko Yoshimoto (now Mrs. Shig

held here in midsummer.

Pacific Southwest Chapters

Will Pick Queen Contestant

LOS ANGELES—Selection of a With the four Los Angeles queen candidate to represent the JACL chapters as host for the

national JACL convention in Chi- 40 local JACL leaders who will cago this fall will be one of the meet Friday night, Feb. 17, at the

major attractions of the 1950 Miyako hotel conference room.

PSWDC JACL convention to be Discussions will center mainly



the Honolulu YBA at the 50th anniversary ban-quet held Feb. 3. Left to right: Territorial Sen-ate President Wilfred C. Tsukiyama, Mrs. Shiro

Kashiwa, Ralph C. Honda, Shiro Kashiwa, Tomoso Imai and Dr. Tsuneichi Shinkawa. All the men are past YBA presidents, except Mr. Kashiwa, who is the newly installed 1950 president.

—Honolulu Star-Bulletin photo.

Hawaii Buddhists Celebrate pie was adjudged the best of those baked at the annual Bake-a-Cherry-Pie contest, held at Kent high

are celebrating this year a movement as old as the territory of Hawaii itself.

The milestone is the 50th anniversary of the founding of the Young Buddhist Association of Honolulu. The YBA, then known as the YMBA (Young Men's Buddhist association) was founded in dhist association) was founded in 1900, the same year the Republic of Hawaii became a United States territory.

To start off its golden jubilee observance, the YBA celebrated with a big dinner on the evening of February 3 at the Waikiki Lau Yee Chai.

Past presidents of the association shared honors with 1950 officers who were installed that night.

Shiro Kashiwa, Honolulu attorney, took office as president for the third consecutive year. In his in-augural address, he noted that since the end of the war, YBA ac-tivities have more than doubled.

He noted particularly that the YBA is now a participating mem-ber of the Honolulu Community Chest, and as such is a beneficiary of contributions from that Red Feather agency.

He pledged his administration to make 1950 the most active year

in the long history of the YBA.
Senate President Wilfred Tsukiyama was main speaker at

St. Mary's Names **Board Members**

LOS ANGELES-At its annual meeting held Sunday, Jan. 22, the St. Mary's Episcopal church elected the following to the church

Frank Chuman, Arthur Ito, Hiroshi Hishiki, Susumu Kojima, Fred Koyama, Henry Murayama, Dave Masuoka, Isao Sakurai, Takeshi Sakurai, Tut Yata, Tom Omorta, Watanaka Grango Omorta, Tom Watanabe, George Omatsu, Taro Kasai and Frank Omatsu.

Watanabe, Koyama and Mura-yama are also delegates to the released last week from the Cook convocation. George Omatsu and County hospital and is now with Kasai were delegates to the dioconvocation. George Omatsu and cesan convention last week.

1950 District Council convention,

ground work will be laid by some

upon a possible site and time of the convention. Early indications

show the convention will be held

HONOLULU - Buddhists here the banquet attended by 450 mem-

bers and guests.

He said the YBA has proved itself as "an institution which has successfully met the test of social usefulness. Acting Governor Oren E. Long

and Mayor Wilson, although unable to be present, sent congratulatory messages commending the commu-

nity service rendered by the YBA.
Senator Tsukiyama and five other past presidents of the YBA were cited for their contributions to the movement. The others were Masaji Marumoto, Tomoso Imai, Gonjiro Kawahara, Dr. Tsuneichi Shinkawa and Ralph C. Honda.
The 1950 officers are: Mr. Ka-

The 1950 officers are: Mr. Kashiwa president; Clarence Karimoto, first vice president; Kenji Onodera, second vice president; Charles Sakaguchi, third vice president; William Tsuji, treasurer; Roy Uto, recording secretary; Ernest Furukawa, corresponding secretary; Harold Yamada and John Nishimoto, auditors,
The board of directors is com-

posed of 27 men.
Sunao Miyabara is executive sec-

retary, with a staff of two others. From a charter membership of 25, the Honolulu YBA has grown to 712 members, many of whom are among the most prominent men in the Japanese community. Women were admitted for membership for

the first time last year.

Where originally its program was limited to religious studies and classes in English, the YBA today offers many activities, extending beyond its strictly religious scope to include athletics, social gatherings, community service and adult education.

eleemosynary organization in cor-porated under the laws of Hawaii on April 10, 1947. It is the most prominent of more than 30 YBAs in the territory.

Clevelanders Launch Membership Drive

CLEVELAND, O.—"Three hundred members or bust," the Cleveland JACL said this week as it launched its 1950 membership drive under Shig Nakanishi, chairman. Enthusiastic support was evi-

denced at a pre-campaign rally Saturday, Feb. 4. Plans for the drive were out-lined at a meeting last week.

Two units, with two teams each, will lead the drive and will compete against each other in canvassing their respective areas for membership.

The units will be led by Shig Nezu and Harry Kaku, co-captains for Unit No. 1, and Frank Totsubo and Harlan Takahashi, co-captains

for Unit No. 2.
The victorious unit will be feted at a potluck dinner to be prepared by the losing unit.

District canvassing will be conducted for a one-month period ending March 6. After that time a period of one week will be allowed for last-minute canvassing. During this period the teams will not be restricted to their own areas but and the welfare of our country in-may solicit in any area.

Evacuees Lose Oregon Suit on Farm Profits

Plaintiffs Claimed \$30,000 Share From Celery Crop

SALEM, Ore. - A \$30,000 law suit brought by members of Japanese ancestry in the Lake Labish Celery Growers Cooperative against Ronald Jones, president of the farm organization, was dismissed on Feb. 1 by Circuit Judge Rex Kimball.

The plaintiffs, who were forced to evacuate from their farms in 1942 under orders of the Western Defense Command, claimed that the \$30,000 was their share of the profits from a celery crop which they had planted but could not harvest because of the order evacuating them to island relocation

Judge Kimmel ruled that Jones was entitled to the money for supervising the 1942 crop harvest and as compensation for rental on land he leased to the celery grow-

Hagiwara Leads Lucas Committee

(Continued from page 1) stating the primary objectives of the Illinois Nisei Committee for the Re-election of Senator Lucas. The letter in part is as follows:

.. I believe this to be a crucial election year with many items hanging in political balance, and I, as an American, am anxious to enlist other Americans in working The YBA of Honclulu is an believe, will act on and give voice to our

"As the Senate Majority Leader and as the spokesman for the President's Ten-Point Civil Rights Program, I feel that it is imperative that Scott W. Lucas be returned to the Senate. The objectives of the Illinois Nisei Committee for the Re-election of Senator Lucas will

1. To return Scott W. Lucas to the United States Senate;

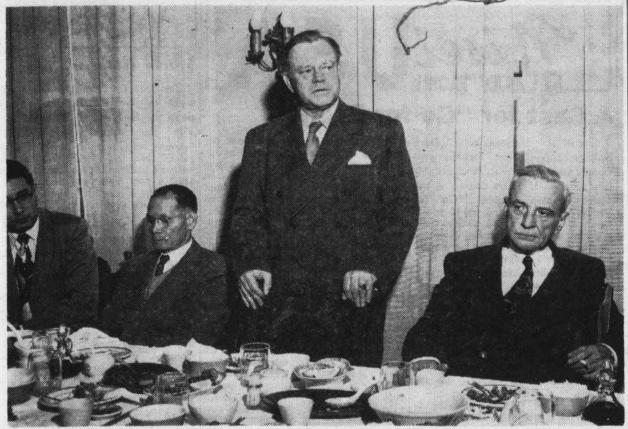
2. To register the entire qualified Japanese American community in the State of Illinois as voters for the coming election;

3. To impress upon the public at large that we will get militant and progressive legislation only through the Democratic party and its members;

4. To increase the liberal representation in Cosgress by working for Democratic candidate; in the various Congressional districts.

"It is our intention to have this committee reach into every area in the State in which there is a Japanese American community (1) to urge that residents of that community work for the re-election of Senator Lucas and (2) to work to get more members of the Democratic Party into Congress.

"There is a rising feeling among us that only as we and others take to the polls, that only as we participate vigorously in political issues, are our interests to be protected



William W. Palmer, newly appointed head of the Los Angeles field office of the Department of Justice handling evacuation claims, is shown speaking at a luncheon meeting sponsored by the Los Angeles JACL Feb. 8. Others in the picture, left to right, are Tats Kushida, Southern California JACL regional director; K. Mukaeda, past chairman of the Los Angeles ADC and president of the Southern California Japanese Chamber of Commerce; and William H. Jacobs, former head of the Los Angeles claims office who will soon open and be in charge of a similar office in San Francisco.—Photo by Toyo Miyatake, Los

Arlington Rites Held for Nisei Killed in Crash

WASHINGTON - Funeral services were held at Arlington National Cemetery on Feb. 2 for T/4 George T. Yamaguchi, a native of Portland, Ore., who was killed in a plane crash off Okinawa two days before the end of the war.

A special graveside service, under direction of the JACL National Arlington Committee, followed the army ritual.

T/4 Yamaguchi was born April
1, 1918 in Portland, a son of Shigezo and Masae Yamaguchi. He
attended Portland High School,
Oregon State College and the University of Washington, from which he graduated in 1942.

In 1944, he joined the army, attended special Japanese language school and was assigned to service in the Pacific theater.

Survivors include his mother and a sister, Mrs. Mary Takemoto, both of Chicago, and a brother, Lloyd Yamaguchi, assigned to duty with SCAP, GHQ, Tokyo.

Commodore Perry Post Reactivated

LOS ANGELES - The Commodore Perry post of the American Legion, one of two pre-World War II all-Japanese American posts, was reactivated in December and is now campaigning for members.

eran, was elected commander.

The other Legion post composed in the card games. of Japanese American members be-fore World War II was the Towns-

Claims Office Head Speaks To Los Angeles JACL Group

LOS ANGELES - William H. Jacobs, acting head of the evacua-tion claims field office of Los An-geles, and William W. Palmer who replaces Jacob, this month were guests at a luncheon in their hon-or sponsored by the local JACL on Feb. 8 at the Kwo Nan Low resaurant.

Lynn Takagaki, attorney and president of the East Los Angeles chapter, was toastmaster. Tats Kushida, regional director, introduced Jacobs and Palmer to the 20 attorneys, accountants and business consultants attending the luncheon. It was announced that Jacobs will soon leave for San Francisco where he will open and perate an evacuation claims field office in that city.

Present at the meeting were: Attorneys Takagaki, Ernest Iwa-saki, John Aiso, Saburo Kido, Ken-ji Ito, Chiyoko Sakamoto, Henry Tsurutani, Elmer Yamamoto, Frank Chuman, A. L. Wirin, Robert Rissman and James Mitsumori; Gongoro Nakamura, K. Mukaeda, Bean Takeda, Ted Akahoshi, Eddie H. Fujimoto, Mack H. Saito and Ted Okumoto.

Card Party

HOLLISTER, Calif.—The San Benito County JACL will hold its annual card party Saturday night, Feb. 18, at the Citizens hall.

Local merchants will be con-Hitoshi Fukui, World War I vet-an, was elected commander. tacted for prizes. Individual awards will be made to winners

Members and their guests are fore World War II was the Townsend Harris post of San Francisco Shingai, social chairman, will be ed campaign plans. The East Los which was reactivated two years in charge. A nominal admission fee will be charged.

Kinuyo Tanaka Plans to Make Film About Nisei Combat Unit

TOKYO-A new Japanese motion picture company, organized by Kinuyo Tanaka, Japan's No. 1 actress who returned recently from a trip to Hawaii and the United coming production of a motion picture based on Hawaiian members of the 442nd Combat Team.

Miss Tanaka declared here on Feb. 4 that the picture will be based on a book, "Hawaii's Own," which was written by Cpl. Larry Sakamoto of Honolulu who is now a staff writer on the army's Stars & Stripes in Tokyo.

Combat Team.

Miss Tanaka said she had been highly impressed with the story of the Nisei Combat Team which she learned on her-recent trip.

The picture will be made with the help of the Shochiku company States, has announced the forth- for which she starred for many

Miss Tanaka is reported to have decided to organize her own com-pany for the film on the 442nd when another motion picture company, Shin Toho, engaged in a dispute over her services with Shochiku following her return from

the United States. & Stripes in Tokyo.

Sakamoto served in Italy and France as a member of the 442nd Combat Team in 1948 but

Previously another Japanese for Feb. 17. On Feb. 24 the group will hear George Yasui on the subject of the atomic bombing. Films the project was dropped.

Los Angeles Accepts Chicago Challenge to Membership Contest

LOS ANGELES—The four Los Angeles JACL chapters have accepted the challenge from Chicago to a membership contest.

In accepting the challenge, the local groups expressed their confidence in a Los Angeles victory by suggesting a \$200 prize for the

"The cash award was preferred by the council (of Los Angeles chapters)," it was announced here, "since it would enable the chapters to send an additional delegate to the national convention.

"For obvious reasons Chicago's use of the money was not considered."

Los Angeles' acceptance was an-nounced by Bill Takei, chairman of the Los Angeles city coordinating council.

The southern California city groups announced their own terms for the contest and will forward them to Chicago for approval. In addition to the \$200 prize, the Los Angeles groups stipulated:

1. That the contest end midnight, April 30.

2. That membership lists be forwarded bi-weekly to national headquarters.

3. That Masao Satow, national director, be final judge in any arbitration arising in the contest.

Membership chairman for the Angeles chapter has already begun its campaign, which is ex-pected to come to an end by the end of the month. The Southwest chapter will start its drive after completion of the ADC campaign. The West Los Angeles group has planned a whirlwind campaign to cover the last two weeks in Feb-

A total of 1500 members has been set "as the minimum" for total membership of the cambined chapters.

Workcampers

CHICAGO - Three interesting meetings have been scheduled for the remainder of February by the Ellis community center Workcamp-

Feb. 10 will be "GI Night." A spaghetti feed will be a feature of the evening. Tobaganning is slated for Feb. 17. On Feb. 24 the group will be shown.

Attorney General Recommends Suspension of Deportation In Cases of 50 Japanese Aliens

WASHINGTON, D. C .- The Attorney General has recommended 50 alien Japanese for suspension of deportation under the provisions of Public Law 863, according to information received by the Washington Office of the JACL Anti-Discrimination Committee.

These 50 aliens are among the first of more than 2,000 Japanese treaty merchants, students and temporary visitors whose deportation proceedings are expected to be cancelled because of the JACL ADC sponsored Public Law

863 that became law-July 1, 1948. Under this statute, the Attorney General may recommend the sus-pension of deportation proceedings against any alien meeting certain qualifications to Congress. Then, within two years, both Houses of Congress must, by concurrent reso-lution, approve the recommendation, which changes the status of the deportable alien to that of permanent resident. If Congress fails to approve the recommendation within the time limit specified, the Attorney General must deport the alien in question.

Suspension of deportations are authorized for those aliens whose

SALT LAKE JACL **BEGINS DRIVE** FOR ADC FUNDS

The Salt Lake JACL will begin whirlwind, two-week campaign for ADC funds on Feb. 17 and 18 with a Japanese benefit movie at the Buddhist church.

Close to 700 letters inviting county residents to the movie will be sent out by the ADC committee, according to Mrs. Henry Kasai,

Movie-goers will be asked to leave their ADC contributions at the desk at the time the movies are held.

The Salt Lake quota for the ADC campaign is \$1200.

Mrs. Kasai will be aided in the drive by Ben Terashima, Ichiro Doi, George Yoshimoto and Pres. George Mochizuki.

The committee hopes to wind up the drive by the first of March, Mrs. Kasai said this week.

French Camp Sets Membership Drive

FRENCH CAMP, Calif. — A membership goal of 150 has been set by the French Camp JACL in its current drive under George Komure, chairman, and Yoshiko Yonemoto, Yoshiye Taniguchi and Harry Ota, committeemen.

The drive will be concluded on

The campaign was the main topic of discussion at the last meeting of the chapter.

Annual dues are \$3, or \$2.50 each for married couples.

Chairman Komure urged all potential members to join immedi-

The chapter will hold its yearly installation banquet Saturday evening, Feb. 25, to top off the membership drive. John Fujiki Will be in charge. /

deportations would result in serious economic detriment to American citizens or legally admitted aliens who are spouses or children of such deportable aliens or for aliens who have been in the United States for several or more consecutive years and who are of good moral char-

Mike Masaoka, national legislative director, pointed out that JACL ADC would work actively to secure speedy congressional approval for all Japanese who have won or will win the Attorney General's recommendations. "By so doing, we are only implementing the law that we sponsored two years ago to prevent hardships, injustices, and the breaking-up of families," he said.

The fifty alien Japanese whose names have been submitted to the Congress for approval are the first to be cleared by local offices of the Immigration and Naturalization Service as eligible for this discretionary relief. The recommendations of the local offices were reviewed in Washington by the Central Office of the Immigration and Naturalization Service which, in turn, submitted them to the Attorney General for submission to the

Congress.

Mr. Masaoka explained that within the next few months several hundred other alien Japanese are expected to win the Attorney General's recommendations for suspension of deportation proceedings. Within a year, all eligible Japanese aliens are expected to have been cleared by the Department of Justice and the Immigration and Nat-

uralization Service, he estimated.

The names of those submitted to

Congress are:
Shizu Abe, Sumiyuki Akiyama,
Michio Aoki, Shigeichi Hamade,
Shokichi Inouye, Kichihei Ishikawa,
Toshio Iwanaga, Kaoru Kajiwara, Toshio Iwanaga, Kaoru Kajiwara, Yoshizo Kataoka, Mitsuye Mary Kobayashi, Sadao Masuko, Mutsuko Matsui, Yoshiaki Matsui, Yoneji Matsumoto, Shizuko Miyagishima, Taro Miyahira, Shizuo Mori, Sam Mukai, Fumiye Murakami, Hisao Oi, Sugao Okubo, Shotaro Okumura, Yoshio Ozaki, Chika Saiki, Namie Sakaguchi, Bunnosuke Sakamoto, Koito Sakamoto, Rinichi Sakamoto, Shonosuke Sakamoto, Takeo Walter Sasaki, Kazuye moto, Takeo Walter Sasaki, Kazuye Sumi, Yone Sumi, Iku Takahashi, Kengo Takahashi, Shiro Takeda, Yuwako Takeuchi, Tokio Tamura, Michiko nee Ikeda Tanaka, Tsunezo Tanaka, Masashi Tanikawa, Sin or Shinichiro Nomura Watanabe, Shinei Yakage, Hanako Yamagiwa, Chiyokichi Yamanaka, Sachiko Yamanaka, Tadashi Yanagida, Yamanaka, Tadashi Yanagida, Kunie Yoda, Yukii Yoda, Yoshi Yoda, Yokoya, Anthony Toshimichi Yuki.

Combat Team Veterans Greet One-Man USO" in Tokyo

TOKYO-Earl Finch, the farmer-businessman from Hattiesburg, Miss., who adopted the 442nd Combat Team, got a rousing reception from some of the men he had be-friended in Mississippi when he arrived at Haneda airport from Honolulu on Feb. 6 on a business trip.

Twenty former members of the 442nd Combat Team, now on oc-cupation work as soldiers and civilians in Japan, greeted Finch at the airport.

Finch said the plane has been delayed at Wake island but that he had not minded because he had an opportunity to meet some 442nd

veterans there.
Hakumasa Hamamoto, Honolulu businessman, headed the welcome committee for Finch. Among its members were Edward Mitsukado and Cpl. Larry Sakamoto, both of Honolulu.

Finch said he hoped to look over

and on the mainland. He said he also hoped to renew acquaintances with men of the 442nd who are now in Japan. A number of 442nd veterans

sponsored a welcome reception for Finch at the Gajoen hotel in suburban Tokyo at which the "one-man USO" from Mississippi was introduced to occupation personnel and to Japanese officials. During the war Finch entertain-

ed thousands of Nisei members of the 442nd at his ranch near Hattiesburg and also on trips to New York, Chicago and other cities. On one occasion Finch entertained several score Nisei soldiers from Hawaii at a football game in Texas and at the biggest suki-yaki dinner ever held in Dallas. On other occasions Finch brought in horses from the west to promote rodeos for the Nisei troops and also business opportunities in Japan on held watermelon busts and outings.

227 Days 'Til the JACL NATIONAL CONVENTION at the HOTEL STEVENS, Chicago, on Sept. 28 to Oct. 2, 1950!



Official Publication of the Japanese American Citizens League

National Headquarters: 413-15 Beason Building, 25 East Second South street, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Editorial and Business Office: 415 Beason Bldg. Phone 5-6501. Other National JACL Offices in Washington, D. C., Chicago, New York, Denver, San Francisco and Los Angeles.

Subscription Rates: JACL members, \$3.00 per year. Non-members, \$3.50 year.

Entered as second class matter in the post office at Salt Lake City, Utah. Published weekly, under the act of March 3, 1879.

EDITORIAL:

Stays of Deportation

First visible results of the stay of deportation bill, sponsored by the JACL ADC and passed in the 80th Congress, were seen this week with recommendation of suspension, of deportation by the attorney general for 50 alien Japanese.

Eventually stays of deportation may be won for 2,000 resident aliens of Japanese ancestry under this bill.

The measure was sponsored by the JACL ADC not because it concerned these individuals directly, perhaps, but because their deportation would have affected so many other persons resident in this country. The individuals directly concerned are citizens of Japan who came here as students, treaty merchants and temporary visitors. During their stay here many of them married United States residents, and their children are citizens of the

Since the war these treaty merchants have lost their right to remain in this country. Their summary deportation, however, would cause suffering to their wives and children, who would have the choice of accompanying their spouses to Japan or remaining in this country without support.

The bill is a worthy one and its application will relieve many families that for months have hovered between the prospect of enforced breakup or involuntary removal to Japan.

The bill provides no special privileges for persons of Japanese ancestry. It was, in fact, the discriminatory nature of our immigration laws which made it necessary. Until the bill passed, persons of European origin, in a like situation, could be granted suspension of deportation by the attorney general, while persons ineligible to citizenship (of Japanese and certain other ancestries) were summarily deported. The attorney general was not given the right to intercede in such hardship cases.

This bill merely extends the right given the attorney general to suspend deportation.

The "Tokyo Rose" Case

Possibility of another trial for Iva Toguri d'Aquino, convicted as "Tokyo Rose," loomed this week with an order from Supreme Court Justice William O. Douglas granting her freedom on bail, pending appeal from her conviction.

It was debatable, Justice Douglas said, whether or not she had a fair trial.

While Justice Douglas did not pass judgment on the points raised in Mrs. d'Aquino's appeal, he said that an appellant, though guilty, "may have been denied the kind of a trial that even a traitor to our country is entitled to under the Constitution and the laws."

Many people were not convinced of Mrs. d'Aquino's guilt at the time of her conviction. It might be recalled that newsmen covering the trial thoughout its three months duration voted 9-1 for her acquittal.

Nisei are as interested as any others in clarification of Mrs. d'Aquino's status. If she is guilty, she should not be spared imprisonment. But if she is innocent, it remains important to the Nisei that she be freed and removed from the list of American

FEPC -- Voluntary or Compulsory?

The city of Cleveland has thrown its "voluntary FEPC" program into the wastebasket.

Beginning in March, the city will institute its compulsory fair employment practices law.

Contrast this with action of San Francisco's board of supervisors who two weeks ago voted down FEPC and adopted instead the "voluntary" plan. Had the supervisors studied Cleveland's situation, they might, if honestly interested in the economic and employment welfare of San Francisco's minority citizens, have voted for FEPC.

The Cleveland voluntary FEPC program was in effect for a year. A month ago the committee in charge of this program polled employers to get their reactions to the voluntary program. Twenty-nine per cent answered the questionnaires, of whom 83 per cent said they had adopted the committee's suggestions on fair employment practices. It is more significant, perhaps, that 71 per cent of the firms sent no answer at all.

FEPC backers in Cleveland appear to agree that the voluntary program was fine—as far as it went. It was a valuable educational experience and worked well-with that minority of

employers who were in agreement with its policies.

But, these FEPC backers say, the program provided no way of approaching employers who did not want to institute fair of approaching employers who did not want to institute fair employment practices in their firms' hiring policies and that it made no provision for handling indivdual cases or grievance.

pictures which have involved the use of considerable number of Japanese Americans, Santana's Americans, Santana's February.

Atsushi Kikuchi are being exhibited at the Little Gallery, 1328 E. 57th Street. during the month of February.

Nisei US

Cast for "Go for Broke"

Schary and Robert Pirosh, producer and writer-director respectively of MGM's film drama of the 442nd Combat Team, "Go for Broke," will be called on to make when the project nears the cast-ing stage will be whether Nisei or non-Oriental actors will be chosen for the film's major roles.

The studio already has announced that "several hundred" Nisei veterans of the 442nd Combat Team will portray themselves in the picture and MGM has received a request from Hawaii that 442nd veterans from Hawaii be used in the film.

Whatever the final decision will be, a number of factors are involved.

The motion picture industry is primarily a business of producing entertainment which can be sold to return a sizable profit on the original investment. A picture like "Go for Broke," which studio publicists indicate will be one of the important films on MGM's agenda for the coming year, will represent a cost of more than \$1,000,000. MGM, the world's biggest studio, always goes first class.

It is a Hollywood axiom that the best way to insure successful boxoffice grosses on a picture is to hitch it to a star. A Clark Gable vehicle, for example, (forgetting a lemon like "Adventure") is virtually certain to achieve a certain minimum in financial returns. Under this reasoning a studio is tempted to load a film with stars currently popular with the customers. In years past MGM cast Paul Muni and Luise Rainer as Chinese in Pearl Buck's "The Good Earth." one of the great films of Hollywood history and more than a quartercentury ago Metro used Richard Barthelmess in a Chinese role in "Broken Blossoms." Paramount cast Sylvia Sidney as the Japanese heroine of "Madame Butterfly" back in 1932, while Charles Boyer appeared as a Chinese coolie in "Shanghai." Boyer, incidentally, made his first impact on the American screen as a Japanese naval offi-cer in a French-produced picture called "Thunder in the East" in which Merle Oberon appeared as the Japanese wife who falls in love with a British officer (John Loder).

There are always exceptions, of course, and even Hollywood axioms do not necessarily hold true in every case. One of the most sucevery case. One of the most successful pictures of the past year, both artistically and financially, was the Powell-Pressburger "Red Shoes," produced in Britain, which does not have a single star known to the American filmgoing public. Similarly, the Schary-Pirogh sage Similarly, the Schary-Pirosh saga of a platoon of men of the 101st Airborne in the Battle of the Bulge, "Battleground," is not geared to the star system although such familiar names as that of Van Johnson, John Hodiak and George "Battle-Murphy are in the cast. "Battle-ground," despite its avoidance of star casting, is already one of the year's top grossers, as well as a contender for Academy Oscars.

As he has shown in "Battle-ground," Dore Schary has made a reputation in Hollywood as a producer who is not afraid to tackle controversial issues or to make off beat pictures. His "The Boy with Green Hair" was made as an eloquent plea for world peace, al-though the message was diluted by Howard Hughes after Mr. Schary had left RKO for MGM. Dore Schary's "Crossfire" started the trend to films depicting racial and religious intolerance and initiated a series which has brought considerable honor to Hollywood, long the butt of criticism as a factory for films depicting a never-never land of romance. Pictures like Darryl Zanuck's "Gentlemen's Agreement" and "Pinky," Stanley Kramer's "Home of the Brave" and Richard deRochemont's "Lost Boundaries" have proved that stories with a relation to reality can find a wide audience. The filmhouse can be more than a vending place for popcorn, candy and escapism.

There has been considerable attention paid by producers to casting integrity in recent years. In pictures which have involved the use of considerable number of Ja-

One of the decisions which Dore | "Three Came Home" both use actors of Japanese ancestry in Japanese roles. Sessue Hayakawa the biggest Japanese name in the biggest Japanese name in Hollywood history, was called back from Paris to play important roles in both pictures, while Teru Shimada, Tetsu Komai, Otto (Yamaoka) Hahn and other established players also appeared in "Tokyo Joe." During the war years when Japanese Americans were un-Japanese Americans were unavailable for Hollywood casting because of the evacuation, Japanese roles were played by such Chinese American actors as Richard Loo, Keye Luke, Sen Young and T. S. Tsiang. Keye Luke, now playing the vaudeville circuits, appeared as a Nisei underground operative from Des Moines in Pine-Thomas "Tokyo Rose," in which the name role was taken by Lotus Long (Pearl Suetomi). Miss Suetom. and Iris Yamaoka played the leading distaff roles in MGM's "Eskimo," a distinguished semi-documentary which Clyde DeVinna photographed in Alaska in the early 1930s.

Since the majority of the officers of the 442nd Combat Team were Caucasians, Robert Pirosh's original story probably will provide ample opportunity for the use of enough members of MGM's stock company of male players, which includes such marquee favorites, as Clark Gable, Spencer Tracy, Van Johnson, John Hodiak, Ricardo Montalban, Keenan Wynn and James Whitmore (Sergeant Kinnie of "Battleground") to give "Go for Broke" enough luster and still provide for the major Nissi roles to vide for the major Nisei roles to be carried by Nisei actors.

The Pirosh story is expected to focus primarily on the Nisei members of the Combat Team, although the picture will probably have at least one important feminine role. Sono Osato, who was under an MGM contract for "The Kissing Bandit," undoubtedly will receive consideration for the part. There are a number of other Nisei actresses with stage and film experience, among them Michiko Okamoto who earned the commendation of New York critics for her lead role in an off-Broadway production of a new play by Ted Pollack, "Wedding in Japan," which was produced by the Dramatic Workshop on two occasions last year, running for two weeks most recently in November. "Wedding in Japan" is the story of a Tokyo girl who falls in love with a sergeant of the U.S. occupation army, who happens to be a Negro, and involves the triangular complication of a white lieutenant from the Deep South who attempts to the Deep South who attempts to frustrate the romance.

The script of "Wedding in Japan" is now circulating among Hollywood's studios and at least one has expressed an interest in the story in which the playwright has used the dramatic involvement of three individuals, of Japanese, Negro and Caucasian ancestry, to comment on American racial mores.

This interest in an interracial love story, such as that in "Wedding in Japan," is typical of Hollywood's growing awareness of dra-matic material which would have been considered unsuitable in the days before "Crossfire" and "Pinky," although "Madame But-terfly," an interracial love story, is one of the most popular of operas.

The story of the 442nd Combat Team, which was composed of men from American concentration camps as well as from the plantations and cities of Hawaii, is loaded with emotional dynamite and should provide explosive drama but, again, Hollywood would not have been interested a few years before.

One of these days, if the screen continues its present state of awareness, Hollywood may get around to making a film out of Ralph G. Martin's story of Ben Kuroki, "The Boy from Nebraska," which is certainly one of the great American stories to come out of World War II.

Exhibit Paintings

CHICAGO - Water colors by

Vagaries

Movie Notes . . .

Too late for some 25 Nisei who were originally scheduled to appear in the picture, 20th Century Fox has taken Ira Wolfert's "American Guerrilla in the Philippines" off the shelf to meet the current public interest in war films and is now planning to make the movie in the Philippines. When the picture originally was planned back in 1945, the studio intended to make it in Puerto Rico and tentatively engaged the Nisei to portray Japanese soldiers. These Nisei were recruited in the New York area and were preparing to leave for the Caribbean when the project was called off . . . The Japanese soldier who bayonets a Marine in Republic's "Sands of Iwa Jima" actually learned how to use the bayonet as a member of the 442nd Combat Team. This Nice who Combat Team. This Nisei, who has never been to Japan, has played a Japanese soldier in two films, the other being "Three Came Home." He hopes to get a role as a 442nd infantryman when MGM puts "Go for Broke" into production this fall.

TV Trailer . . .

"Three Came Home," in which Sessue Hayakawa is said to give a top performance, will be the first Hollywood film which will be publicized with trailers on television. It opens in March at the Astor theater in New York City and Darryl Zanuck considers it an outstanding contender for next year's Academy award. Originally sched-uled for release in November, "Three Came Home" was kept in the can because 20th-Fox already has two top contenders for Oscar Laurels this year in "Pinky" and "12 O'clock High." . . . Reiko Sato, playing the comic role of Suki, a part-time maid, in 20th-Fox's "Mother Didn't Tell Me" is billed above a number of veteran Holly wood actors in the film . . . Karie Shindo, whose warbling of the oldie, "These Foolish Things," in Japanese is a pleasant interlude in "Tokyo Joe," was scheduled to leave this week for the most important engagement of her career. Miss Shindo is billed to sing at Waikiki's famous Royal Hawaiian hotel later this month on the same bill with the Mills Brothers.

Crossword . . .

The word "Nisei" is now in most new dictionaries and now has made the crossword puzzle lexicon (in which a two-letter Italian river is still "Po"). The New York Times magazine's weekly crossword puzzle asked on Jan. 29 for a five letter synonym for "Japanese American." Incidentally, the New York Times adopted the word "Nisei" early in the war, probably because of the interest and influence of their conscientious Sat Francisco correspondent, Laurence Davies, who is well versed on wartime problems affecting Japanese Americans.

Candidate . . .

The only woman among more than 40 Nisei running for seats in the Hawaii constitutional convention is Jean Sadako King, wife of a Honolulu attorney. Mrs. King of Scotch-Japanese ancestry, has announced that she will run on a liberal platform including equal rights for women, strong guarantees of individual and minority group rights and a free unsegregated school system . . . Milton K. Ozaki's "Too Many Women" is not a new novel but the title of an abridged reprint of his successful mystery, "The Cuckoo Clock, which was originally published by Ziff, Davis. The new edition is put out by Handi-Books...The Rock Shimpo reported on Feb. 4 that I George Hanazono (believed to the Denver resident who has been sought on fraud charges) died a Maryknoll hospital in New York state recently of cancer.

Corporation . . .

Three Nisei, now in Tokyo, han filed papers of incorporation for import and export trade under the laws of Newsday The company laws of Nevada. The company which lists capitalization of \$100 000 is the first to be incorporate by persons of Japanese ancestry the state since V-J day.



An Issei Woman Passes Away

CHE WAS OLD. Old, very tired, and desperately alone. Wearily she plodded through snow-covered streets. The wind whistled and shrieked, becoming piercingly cold on Amsterdam avenue. She clutched her black shawl with her bony fingers, pulled it tighter around her fragile shoulders, leaned determinedly forward into the teeth of the wind, and trudged on.

She paused in front of the tall apartment building. Her eyes blinked questioningly at the house number. She looked at a scrap of paper, compared the number with the information on the paper, and moved toward the door. She hesitated. Several minutes later she roused enough courage to enter into the apartment house.

I heard a knock on the door. It was the old woman.

"Gomen-nasai," she began, quite uncertain of herself, fumbling with the scrap of paper in her hand, and bewildered.

"Won't you come in?" I replied in my limited Japanese.\ "It's been a very cold day."

I scarcely knew this old Issei woman. I did see her on occasions in the neighborhood and understood that she was a domestic; that she lived on the next block; and that she was an evacuee from California.

She moved as if her feet were leaden, her bent shoulders hunched forward and her whole body stooped over as if she were perpetually bowing. She sat down with a sigh. The weariness of ages and the tragedies of a generation reflected from this poor soul.

"I wish to ask a favor of you," she began in her precise, polite Japanese.

The old woman's small fingers were gnarled like tiny grotesque branches of a stunted miniature pine tree. A plain gold band on her third finger was the only jewelry she wore.

"I really don't know how to start," she faltered, "except to say that I old, sixty-five years of age, and live alone."

Her eyes were sad. A look of despondent resignation, a deep compelling sense of humility, and the heavy imprint of despair were etched on her wrinkled features.

"The past few months I have been ill and weak. Now I cannot even go to work."

The words came slowly. Difficult. The old Issei woman kept her eyes focused on one corner of the rug. She punctuated each sentence with a muffled sob, holding back the tears with courageous effort. It reminded me of a scene from an old-time Japanese movie.

"I am not here for your sympathy or pity. Knowing that you were connected with the JACL, I felt you might be able to help

She reluctantly shifted her gaze from the rug to the table lamp. She fumbled clumsily with her tiny handkerchief, crushing it between her crooked fingers.

"Being old, unemployed, and having no one to support me, I thought I might qualify for old age compensation. I want someone like yourself to go with me to the agency. I am afraid my English is tsumara-nai."

Her cheeks became a little flushed. She felt a pang of embarrassment. I immediately assured her that I would be happy to do what I could.

The old woman was now eager to tell the rest of her story.

"Who would have thought in 1940, just ten years ago, that I would ever have to depend on charity. We are a proud people and like to be self-dependent."

The words came easier now. The old Issei's eyes were now looking searchingly over the living room.

"I had a nice home in Oakland then. My husband was a nurseryman. I had two fine children, a son and a daughter."

There was little need for me to ask questions. She rambled on, surer of herself, and friendljer.

"My husband died at the Poston camp in 1943. A few months later my daughter went off to Chicago, got married, and has never contacted me since. I believe she married someone outside of our race and for this reason was not anxious to have any ties with the Japanese community. She was a strange girl.

"Then there was my son. He was a very bitter young man at camp. When you are 21, ambitious, and nervous, a government camp is not a very comfortable place. Early in 1944 he relocated himself in New York. He joined the merchant marines and I never heard from him since. I came here in 1945 hoping to find some trace of my son, but I never succeeded. I wonder if the Nisei are ashamed of their parents."

I could see she was directing this last question at me.

She continued. "I have tried to maintain myself by working as a domestic but it has not been easy. Now that I am old and ill, I have to depend upon public welfare for assistance."

The old woman rose from the chair.

"I must be getting along," she sighed. "I'm sorry to burden you with my troubles. Sumi-masen-deshita."

Again I reassured her that I would go with her next week to the Welfare office. I wrote the address down on a slip of paper, together with the time and date, and handed it to her.

One day this week, at the appointed hour and place, I waited for the old Issei woman.

An hour passed. Two hours.

Perhaps she has forgotten about the appointment or lost the slip of paper, I reasoned to myself.

I took the subway back uptown, scampered up four flights of stairs, and knocked at the door of her apartment. "Whaddya want!"

A gruff voice answered. It was more of a threat than an answer. I told him that I came to look for the old Issei woman. "She dropped dead a couple of days back. Heart attack. No

family or friends so the City Coroner took the body and the welfare department picked up her things. I'm the new tenant."

Outside, the snow is falling and it is bitterly cold. She could have been any Nisei's mother. I whispered a short prayer and re-

turned to our apartment.

Bill Hosokawa:

FROM THE FRYING PAN

Meet Vaudeville's Nee Wong

Denver, Colo.

Away back in 1916, a singer named Nee Wong first broke into vaudeville. He's been singing ever since, in all 48 states and on both sides of the Pacific. He sings in Chinese and English; he sings with an ukelele and sometimes he dons blackface to do a lively Al Jolson imitation. Today at 65 wrenches his mouth over to one side of his mobile face and he can cut loose with a clear, loud baritone bellow that sets 'em on their ears. He's trouper.

We met Nee Wong the other night at the House of Manchu's March of Dimes benefit which featured Ray Kinney's Hawaiian entertainers. Wong jpst happened to be in town, so he showed up to make his own contribution. "I don't sing very good," he tells the audience, "but I sing loud." Then he proceeds to wow them by giving out with popular songs in Chinese, a sure-fire way to win an enchore.

Wong told us he was born 65 years ago in Amoy, China, of a Chinese father and Filipino mother. The years have made of Wong not only a box-office success but a philosopher.

"Don't be ashamed of what you are," he said for no apparent reason. "I'm a Chinaman. China's gone to hell, but I'm still proud I'm a Chinaman. In America, if you sit in a corner and be quiet, nobody pays attention to you. You gotta stand up and say what you think and be yourself."

And with this he stalked off.

Victor Nakashima in Denver

Another Denver visitor this week is Dr. Victor Nakashima of the Veterans hospital, Des Moines, Ia. A reserve officer, he's spending a tour of duty at the army's Fitzsimons General hospital. During the war Captain Nakashima was stationed in India

where many of his patients were Burma campaign

Nakashima's older brother, George, an architect, was also in India before the war supervising construction for a religious colony. George Naka-

shima is now in Pennsylvania where his advanced

furniture designs have attracted a great deal of favorable attention.

Ex-Apologists for Tojo

Among the Japanese now visiting the United States, avowedly to study the mysteries of democracy, are a number of personalities whose names are familiar from prewar days. Their current eagerness for publicity indicates they have changed but little since the time they appeared as apologists for militarist Japan.

As seekers after democracy, they appear to be more interested in making statements than receiving them; in answering questions than asking

them.

Realistically speaking it would sem these tarnished bigwigs are more interested in being seen than seeing for themselves what is going on. It is hard to see what they expect to add to their considerable store of Americana if they are talk-

ing when they should be listening.

It is difficult to understand how Japan can benefit from these individuals. They knew as much about America and American ways in 1940 as they do now. They possessed no effective influence, then or now. Many of them were disavowed in the last Japanese elections and now must admit they are

only former members of parliament.
It would seem that Japan's scanty hoard of dollars better could be expended in sending more representatives of the younger generation to see the United States first hand. They have much to learn. And they, not septuagenarian has-beens, are going to guide the destinies of the country.

From the Side of the Hill:

Federal Naturalization Laws Little Understood by Public

By I. H. GORDON

WASHINGTON-Few laws are as little understood, or so outright discriminatory, as legisation dealing with naturalization.

It frequently comes as a shock to some people to learn that laws actually deny a legal immigrant the privilege of naturalization. It is a subject seldom mentioned in school books.

Others, confused by years of propaganda and distortion, are equally surprised to learn that any person of Asian ancestry born in the United States is a citizen.

sphere.

Unfortunately, all of this is a reflection upon the authors of school text books dealing with the history of the United States, and illustrates but once again the tendency of such writers to gloss over controversial or unpleasant

facets of American democracy. Unlike immigration, which historically was permitted from the founding days of this nation until, in comparatively recent years, restrictions were placed upon the inward flow of those seeking a home in America, naturalization is a privilege that slowly has been granted to additional peoples with the passing years.

The original naturalization act of the First Congress granted nat-uralization only to "free white"

Just what the intent of that first act was is open even today to much speculation.

Did the use of the word "white" nean "not black?" Was it a reference to a particular shade of skin color that varied between a minimum and maximum of predetermined amounts of pigmentation? Did it apply to races normally considered of "European descent?" Or to everyone except those of African ancestry, and Indic-Asian ancestry though in 1790 little thought ever was given to peoples of the Far Eastern areas of the world.

Eventually, the learned men of law decided that "white" meant only those of some hazy reference to European ancestry, though in-cluded in the frame of reference were peoples from the north African countries, except Negroes, and to Afghanistans, for example, but not to high caste Brahmins, though Brahmins are of the root Indic-European stock and a white

Not until after the First World War did the Supreme Court finally rule that a Congress which had met almost 150 years before meant to exclude those of Oriental ancestry entirely by the vague use of the word "white." A surprising decision which, if nothing else, reflected only what the highest court collectively would have understood the word "white" to mean were it a legislative body passing the original naturalization law.

So other changes were made until 1940 when, for the first time, naturalization was extended to Indians native to the Western Hemi-

In 1946, the barrier to naturalization of immigrant Asiatics which had been erected over the course of years under the virulent shoutings of early West Coast white supremacists, finally was breached. The privilege of becom-ing a citizen was extended to immigrant Filipinos, Chinese and Indians, (Asia.)

There is little doubt that eventually Congress will give full wel-come to all immigrants to become a part and parcel of the body po-litic of the United States by grant-ing everyone the right to become naturalized citizens, though those

still denied are only the quiet, humble people here from Japan, Korea, several southeast Asian countries, and the islands of the Pacific.

Today there are still some 86,000 immigrants in Hawaii and the United States who would be eligible for naturalization if the Senate would pass the Walter Resolution, eliminating all racial and color restrictions on becoming a naturalized citizen.

The age average of these immigrants is more than 60 years.

Of course, it is possible that another decade or two will eliminate the desire of the vast majority of these persons to become citizens, but the natural vicissitudes of time are a sorry way to solve their problem.

Bouquet for Godfrey

Editor, Pacific Citizen:

I have just been reading the "Minority Week" of your Feb. 4 edition and noticed "a bouquet for Godfrey" for his use of an interracial quartet, the Mariners, on his air outlets. his air outlets.

Credit should also be given him for his plug for statehood of Ha-waii and Alaska, during his morning broadcast several weeks ago, in which he urged his listeners to write to their respective Congressmen to grant statehood to the two terriories.

Chiyo Horiuchi Denver, Colorado

Honolulu Dailies Dene Action of Boston's Council

By LAWRENCE NAKATSUKA

HONOLULU - This American territory long noted for its racial harmony got as big a jolt as any other U.S. community because of the "Boston Incident."

There was unanimous surprise and condemnation here over the re-fusal of the Boston city council to receive the delegation of visiting Japanese Diet members who passed through Honolulu less than a month ago.

Not a single public comment has been seen to indorse the action of the majority of the Boston council to bar the Japanese delegation,

Both Honolulu English dailies roundly denounced the incident.

editorial noted that the Boston reception was a sharp contrast to the welcome the Japanese visitors received elsewhere on their tour to see "democracy in action" in the United States.

with effusive warmth, not with ex-

The Honolulu Advertiser called the incident "a shocking revelation of the provincialism that still prevails in a few parts of the American mainland."

The Advertiser editorial continued: "The Bostonians' behavior is difficult to understand by Hawaii's Americans, reared as they have been in a community where democracy is a practice rather than

The Honolulu Chamber of Commerce took cognizance of the Boston incident "with extreme regret." Its president, Urban E. Wild, commented that "The honest and earnest desire of any person to study our form of government with a view to understanding it should be encouraged and not discouraged. The Star-Bulletin ran an editorial titled: "That 'Second Boston Tea Party'—an Exception." The ment under democracy has nothing ment under democracy has nothing to hide."

Letters to the newspapers expressed the feelings of some former Bostonians now living here.

"The narrowmindedness reflect-ed in the decision of the Boston "Everywhere it (the delegation) city council . . . is most regret-has been met with cordiality—not table," wrote an ex-Bostonian. "Such smallness and ignorance re-In the Civil War period, Congress aggerated show of hospitality, but extended the privilege of natural-ization to those of Negroid ances-

Nisei Take Part in Interracial Bowling



Two Nisei girls were upon the two women's teams which participated in the National Committee for Fair Play in Bowling's exhibition protesting the "white only" provisions of the American Bowling Congress and the Women's International Bowling Congress which was held in New York City on Jan. 21. The Nisei girls (in sweaters) are Beth Fujimoto and Martha Tomita.

Other members of the two teams were of Negro and Chinese ancestry. The New York Nisei men's league was represented in the exhibition by Hubie Nakanishi, Frank Kawakami, Sogi Uchida, Tosh Yoshimura, Fred Miyasato and Frank Yoda. All proceeds from the exhibition were donated to the "March of Dimes" and the show was televised by NBC.-Photo by Ken Mazawa.

Portland Team **Wins Northwest Bowling Classic**

SEATTLE - The Foster Cafe from Portland won the team championship in the fourth annual Northwest Nisei Bowling classic on Feb. 4 and 5 as the weather trimmed the field to 20 teams and 100 singles entries.

Foster Cafe pulled a surprise to take first month in the team event with a 2722 series but Seattle and Ontario, Ore., bowlers dominated

Bill Tanaka and Tak Shibuya of Seattle won the doubles with 1158.

George Doi of Ontario took the singles with 620, while Roy Hashitani, also of Ontario, won the all-events prize with 1649. The China Importing & Export-

ing team of Seattle won the wom-en'schampionship with a 2143 score, while Katie Hashitani of Ontario won the singles with 565 and the all-events with 1510. Yo Kitayama and Sue Lew of Seattle topped the women's doubles with 995.

Teams from San Francisco and Salt Lake cancelled their entries because of the blizzards which made travel hazardous.

Trophies were presented at a dance on Feb. 5 at the Spanish

Plaisance Cleaners Retain Lead in Chicago Pin Letgue

held on to their lead in the Chi-cago Nisei Bowling league after tht 22nd week of play on Feb. 1 as they split with last-place O. T. Men's Wear while the Nisei Vues, in second place, were taking three points from Mark Twain.

D. Mizuno's 560 was high for

Plaisance.

R. Yamanaka hit one of the season's high series for the Nisei Vues with a 646 (214-227-205). M. Yamane topped Mark Twain

Hyde Park Restaurant lost three to Wah Mee Lo despite S. Tsuji's including a 251 game.

Murakami & Sons split with Quality Cleaners with the help of S. Shiba's 593 series, while Sakada Optometrists took three from Berns Store:

Petite Cleaners blanked Jan Jan T, while Coed Beauty Salon took three from Tellone Beauty Salon.

Professional Notices

DR. Y. KIKUCHI

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Yonamine Prepares for Seals' Tryout

Wally Yonamine, erstwhile pro football star who will try out with the San Francisco Seals this spring, bats from the portside. Yonamine, playing in the outfield for Waialae, has led the Hawaii AJA baseball league in batting for the past two seasons, averaging around .440...Julia Wong, who will defend her singles, doubles and all-events titles at the JACL national tournament in San Francisco in March, prepared for the tourney last week with a 535 series cisco in March, prepared for the tourney last week with a 535 series and a 211 game at Downtown Bowl. A former resident of Los Angeles, Mrs. Wong is now bowling for the Townsend Harris Post team in the Nisei women's league in San Francisco... Mrs. Wong's main competition for distaff kegling honors may come from Mrs. Chiyo Tashima of Los Angeles. Mrs. Tashima, who once won a new car in a tourney sponsored by a Los Angeles newspaper, had successive series of 540 and 535 in league play last week... Incidentally, Hawaii may send a women's team to the JACL national tourney in San Francisco. Makeup of the Hawaii men's team is not certain as yet, although Larry Mekata, national JACL singles champ in 1949, is sure to be back to defend his crown.

Placer Teams Continue Cage Triumphs

Placer college and Placer Union high school, both of Auburn, Calif., and both sparked by Nisei cagers, are still the two hottest teams in their respective divisions in Northern Calfornia basketball ... The Placer collegians, state jaycee champions, are still the team to beat in the Northern California conference. Goto's 19 points paced Placer to a 61 to 52 victory over Santa Rosa J. C. on Feb. 3. The next night Goto scored nine as Placer beat Marin college, 64 to 52, for their 22nd victory against four losses this season. Earlier last week Goto's field goal in the last seven seconds was the margin of victory as Placer defeated the St. Mary's frosh, 42 to 40... Meanwhile, the sharp shooting of Vic Nakamoto and Jim Yokota has kept Placer high undefeated in the Sierra foothill league. The team has lost only two games during the season, both by a single point... Placer has another Nisei star in Ed Miyamoto, top shooter on its

Herb Isono Wins Basketball Laurels

In addition to Nakamoto and Yokota of Placer, California boasts another top-flight Nisei cager in Herb Isono of University high in Los Angeles. Isono last week was named on the all-Western league team in L. A., scoring 131 points in ten games. The 5-foot 9 star, weighing 145 pounds, is also rated as one of the top prep pitchers in the city. Isono also was placed at forward on the second squad of the all-city team picked by the Southern California Board of Basketball. The team is picked from nearly 40 high schools in the Los Angeles area... Among the Nisei players making the sports pages on western high school teams are: Hiro Kubo, Leuzinger (Lawndale, Calif.); Nob Kitada, Garden Grove, Calif.; George Maeda, Citrus; Harry Yasumoto, George Kubo, Sanger; Hori, Gilroy; Tanizaki, Live Oak (Morgan Hill Calif.); Nakamura, Mountain View; Jim Hino, Garfield, eSattle; Benny Morinaga, Ontario, Ore.; Noboru Iwami, Tooele, Utah; Minamoto, Madera, Calif.; and Matsunaga,

Basketball League Starts Distribution Of Queen Ballots

Ballots to select the queen for the fifteenth annual Intermountain invitational basketball tournament were scheduled for distribution beginning Feb. 8 at the Salt Lake JACL basketball games at Jordan high school gym.

Candidates were to be announced

early this week. One vote will be given for each paid admission to league games.

Japanese Movies

FRENCH CAMP, Calif. - Two Japanese movies were scheduled for showing Feb. 9 as part of the French Camp JACL drive for ADC

The current ADC drive is the fourth annual campaign to be undertaken by the local chapter which has a campaign quota of \$200.

John Fujiki is chairman of the drive. Four groups of JACL members will contact local families during the campaign.

Interracial Bowling League Holds Tournament in Reno

By IDA NISHIGUCHI

RENO, Nev.-A two-day cham- San Jose Wins pionship tournament last week saw some of the top keglers of the Reno Western Bussei Independent League sweep through with high honors at the Reno Bowling alleys.

Artist Cleaners, sustained by Chad Summers, Rino Menucucci, Buster Chikami, Harry Spezia and George Oshima, compiled 2483 pins to win first place in the team event, with Hi-Way Barber Shop, 2431, and U.S. 40 Tavern, 2408, pulling in for second and third places.

A well-matched and dependable combination of Mas Baba and S. Koizumi annexed first honors in the doubles with 1119 followed by Art Nishiguchi and Buster Chikami in second place with 1106. Third honors went to Frank Chikami and Ken Date with 1066.

An exciting highlight of the twoday meet was the singles event with Ed Martin and Art Nishiguchi closely vying for top spot, Martin copping first place with a 610 series and Nishiguchi rattling off a close second with 603. A. Landucci won third with 578 and Roy Nishiguchi and Lloyd Smith tied for fourth, 568 apiece.

Consistent firing by Art Nish-guchi won for him the all-events award with a total of 1778 pins, and his high individual game of 268 was unmatched during the twoday tourney.

First place in the mixed doubles was won by Dewey Fukui and Ida Nishiguchi with Bill Yasuda and Bernice Taylor rolling into second spot. Mas Baba and Eunice Oshima paced third.

An interesting note is that the Reno Independent League is commembers on each team. They are now in their 22nd week of competition with Hi-Way Barber Shop, supported by L. Smith, P. Cooper, b. Doan, R. Nishiguchi and A. With 277.

Basketball Title

SAN JOSE, Calif. - The San Jose Zebras reestablished themselves as the top Bussei basketball team on the mainland as they trounced the defending champion Sacramento YBA Maroons, 66 to 51, in the finals of the Western Young Buddhists tournament at San Jose high school on Feb. 5.

Chi (T-Bone) Akizuki fired 22 points to outshoot Sacramento's T. Okamura who tallied 20. The Zebras led 33 to 21 at half-

The San Francisco Junior Gales won the B title by tripping the Fresno YBA, 34 to 28.

Akizuki was rated the "most outstanding" player of tht tourna-

Besides Akizuki five other players were picked on the Class AA all-star tournament team. They were M. Nitta, West Los Angeles; Tak Okamura, Sacramento Maroons; Jiro Nakamura, San Jose Zebras; Tsuto Ota, Sacramento, and Mas Hamamoto, Placer YBA.

The Class B all-star team was announced as follows:

Atsumi Matsuoka, Tosh Suto. and Ed Nagase, San Francisco Gales; J. Nakamura, Fresno; Hash Taketa, San Jose Zebras, and Sach Motoyoshi, Fresno.

Suto was named the "most out-standing" in the B competition.

Nishiguchi, heading the teams with posed of six teams incorporated to include Nisei as well as Caucasian Pinky's Market, followed by Mac

San Francisco Firms Donate Trophies for JACL Tourney

beautiful trophies have been donated by local business firms and licity; Ken Morino, Kayo Hayaindividuals for presentation to winners in the fourth annual National JACL men and women's bowling tournament on March 3, 4 and 5.

Donors and events for which the trophies have been given were announced as follows:

Men's team, Y. Moriwaki and Co.; men's singles, Modern Food Products Co.; doubles, San Francisco JACL; women's team, Granat Bros. Jewelers; singles, Otagiri Mercantile; doubles, Takeo Okamoto and S. F. Nisei Bowling association; and mixed doubles, Kayo Hayakawa and Iwao Kawakami.

The all-events perpetual trophies for both men and women are awarded by the National JACL.

With the tournament only three at work this week to wind up preparations for the mammoth bowling event, which will draw bowlers from as far east as Chicago.

Weekly meetings are being held by committee chairmen under chairmanship of Gish Endo, National JACL bowling commissioner.

Committee heads and officials are Yosh Amino and Betty Sasaki, executive secretaries; Dr. Tokuji Hedani, Mike Inouye and Lois Ta-buchi, treasurers; Jackson Hirose

SAN FRANCISCO - Numerous and Tom Sakai, auditors; Yasuo Abiko and Iwao Kawakami, pubkawa and San Francisco JACL, hotel reservations; Dick Ikeda, Chy Kawakami, trophies.

Members of the local chapter will register the bowlers, while announcements at Downtown Bowl, tournament locale, will be made by Rene Miyake.

Scorekeepers will come from the staff of Downtown Bowl and tournament rules will be supervised by Rex Golobix, Bill McGowan and Jerry Warden of Downtown Bowl. The deadline for entries is Feb.

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Vital Statistics

BIRTHS

To Mr. and Mrs. Henry Taketa boy on Jan. 31 in Sacramento. To Mr. and Mrs. Jiro Shiroma girl on Jan. 31 in Sacramento. To Mr. and Mrs. Seiso Kanesaki mi l on Jan. 28 in Lodi, Calif. To Mr. and Mrs. Chester K. Fukagawa a girl on Jan. 26 in Fresno, Calif. To Mr. and Mrs. Frank T. Ka-

vano, Fowler, Calif., a girl on Jan.

To Mr. and Mrs. George Kiichi Nishio a girl, Vivian Michie, on Jan. 21 in Los Angeles. To Mr. and Mrs. Kazuo Nomura

boy, Donald Gene, on Jan. 20 in

Los Angeles.

To Mr. and Mrs. Taketo Kiriyama, Santa Monica, Calif., a girl, Carol Mitsuye, on Jan. 26.

To Mr. and Mrs. Tameo Sakaguchi, West Los Angeles, a boy,

Kazumi Carson, on Jan. 26. To Mr. and Mrs. Minoru Ishiawa a girl, Sandra Kay, on Jan.

2 in Los Ángeles. Го Mr. and Mrs. Yoshio Mishima, Boring, Ore., a boy, John C., on Jan. To Mr. and Mrs. Shinichi Miura a

girl on Jan. 23 in Sacramento. To Mr. and Mrs. George Mayeda, Auburn, Calif., a boy on Jan. 21. To Mr. and Mrs. Yoshikazu Shi-nozaki, Acampo, Calif., a girl on

Jan. 21.

To Mr. and Mrs. Kat Matsumura, Ephrata, Wash., a girl on Feb. 3.

To Mr. and Mrs. George Y. Yano a boy on Feb. 3 in Seattle.

To Mr. and Mrs. Nobutsugu Tokuno, Hawthorne, Calif., a boy, Kenneth Hideo, on Jan. 22.

To Mr. and Mrs. Minoru Ashimine a boy, Ronald Minoru, on Jan. 23 in Los Angeles.

To Mr. and Mrs. James Teruo Kawaguchi a boy, Bruce Ken, on Jan. 21 in Los Angeles.

an. 21 in Los Angeles.
To Mr. and Mrs. Tad Hirota a
oy, David Shinichi, on Jan. 29 in

Berkeley, Calif.
To Mr. and Mrs. Shigeki Murai,
Penryn, Calif., a boy on Jan. 21.
To Mr. and Mrs. William Sakai
boy on Jan. 28 in Sacramento.
To Mrs. and Mrs. Masao Ishi-

Coyote, Calif., a boy, Gene, on

Jan. 15.

To Mr. and Mrs. Hideo Wada,
Gardena, Calif., a boy, David, on To Mr. and Mrs. Hakuiku Isobe

a boy, Mitsuo David, on Jan. 19 in Los Angeles. To Mr. and Mrs. Jack Yoshisuke

Kunitomi a girl, Colleen, on Jan.

18 in Los Angeles.

To Mr. and Mrs. Hiroshi Ozawa,
Lomita, Calif., a boy, Michio Gary, on Jan. 17.

To Mr. and Mrs. Kay Kiyoshi Watanabe, twins, Suzanne and Craig, on Feb. 4 in Los Angeles.

Yasusi Kobayashi, 79, on Feb. 5 in Salt Lake City.
Tamayo Nishida (Mrs. Ichitaro

DEATHS

Nishida) on Feb. 1 in Fresno, Calif. Genzo Kato, 53, San Pedro, Calif., on Jan. 31 in Los Angeles.

Mrs. Setsu Matsushita, 55, on Feb. 3 in Selma, Calif.

Jitsuji Aoki, 77, on Feb. 5 in Oakland, Calif.

Chilatona Succha an Feb. 2 in

Chikataro Sueoka on Feb. 2 in Los Angeles.

MARRIAGES

Etsuko Honda, Fallbrook, Calif., to Takashi Makiyama on Feb. 5 in

Los Angeles. Sadako Makiyama to Sammy Arata Ota on Feb. 5 in Los An-

Aiko Evelyn Nakamoto, Beverly Hills, Calif., to Tadanobu Yama-moto on Feb. 4 in Los Angeles.

Chiyeno Nabewari to Jiro Takata on Feb. 5 in Los Angeles. Tomiye Nagayama to Shuichi Ogura on Feb. 5 in Los Angeles.

Yoshiye Yoshioka to Harry Hideharu Kawabata on Jan. 22 in

Emeryville, Calif.
Sadayo Suzuya to George Mura-kami on Feb. 5 in New York City. Yoko Omura to Robert Hunt Anderson on Feb. 5 in New York City. Marjorie Takata to Akira A. Yamazaki on Feb. 5 in New York

To Mrs. and Mrs. Masao Ishi-hara a girl in Watsonville, Calif.

To Mr. and Mrs. Sumito Horio, Chiba Nagata to Kenji Kaji-

Install New York Officerss



New officers of the New York JACL were installed at a dinner meeting on Jan. 18 at which Roger Baldwin was the main speaker. Taking oath of office from Tets Iwasaki, chairman of the Eastern District Council, are (left to right) President Aki Hayashi, Vice-President Frank Okazaki, Secretaries Chizu Ikeda and Alice Yoshida and Publicity Director Mitsu Yasuda. Financial Director Joe Oyama is behind Miss Yasuda. Not in the photo are: Masato Doi, treas.; Shunya Nishizaka, membership director; Gerald Kubo, historian; Toshio Hirata, social chairman; Yoshiteru Kawano, program director; and Midori Watanabe, education chairman.—Photo by Ken Mazawa.

Full Calendar Planned for Mary Inouye to Shuhei Katsuro on Jan. 14 in Chicago.

By LIN ANDOW

CLEVELAND, O .- According to the calendar outlined by the social activities and program committees of the Cleveland JACL chapter, the 1950 members are in for a full and eventful year.

The annual visit to the Karamu House, nationally known Negro theater, is the first of the many events on schedule and will fall on Wednesday night March 1. Bill Sadataki, chairman of the event, reports that the group will have an opportunity to see the Karamu dancers in action and also view the various paintings and handicrafts on exhibit. The title of the play to be presented that evening will be "The Medium."

A brief outline of the events for the coming year is listed below:
February 4 — Pre-membership
rally, Chairman — Mike Motoishi; March 1-Annual visit to Karamu

Emi Katagiri to Dr. John Chi-

kuma on Feb. 4 in Brighton, Colo. Mayo Sakaguchi to Ben Miki, Stockton, Calif., on Jan. 28 in Brighton, Colo.

MARRIAGE LICENSES
Mieko Hase, 27, and Henry
Toshio Kiyoi, 28, Modesto, Calif.,

Sacramento, and Masashi Horita,

Z6, Cupertino, in San Jose.
Miyo Omori, 20, Sunnyvale,
Calif., and Kitao Sakai, 23, Mountain View, in San Jose.
Kimiko Doi, 24, and Morio Toji,
26, Richmond, Calif., in San Francisco.

Lorraine P. Mankowski, 18, and

Akira Nakashima, 26, in Seattle. Alice P. Terada and Yoshi Nishi-

moto, Kent, Wash., in Seattle. Lucey Kishi, 19, Livingston, Calif., to Benjamin Obuye, 25,

Downey, in Merced, Calif.
Chizuko Tamaye, 25, and Thomas
J. Norton, Jr., 26, in Seattle.

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Obayashi,

wara on Jan. 29 in Chicago.

in San Jose.

Grace Sadako

House, Chairman Bill Sadataki; March 18 — Membership Dance, Chairman Skeeter Miyake; April —Sports Night (speaker), Chairman, Joe Kadowaki; May—Japanese Movie Night, Chairman Frank Totsubo; May 6—Theater Night; June—Question and Answer Period, concerning JACL (Panel members to include past JACL local presidents); July 4—Annual Community dents); July 4-Annual Community Picnic; August 12—Weekend Out-ing (National pre-convention rally), Chairman Gene Takahashi; September — Japanese Festival (stressing the cultural background), October 28 — Square Dancing (Halloween) Chairman, Jimmy Sakamoto; November — Town Meeting; December 2—Installation of Officers, Chairman, Tak Minater, December 4 Appears Tak Minato; December — Annual Community Project — Children's Christmas party, Chairman — George Oga.

House, Chairman Bill Sadataki; March 18 — Membership Dance,

Insurance Company Signs Educators

OAKLAND, Calif.-The Western Pioneer Insurance Co. announced this week that it had signed a contract for the writing of automobile insurance for the Arizona Education Association.

Operations in Arizona will be confined to this business for the time being, it was announced.

The contract will represent in excess of a half million dollars, according to Dave Nitake, vice president. The business will not all be written immediately as it will be necessary to wait until some of the policies now in force expire, Nitake

Arrangements were made by Nitake, Kiyo Yamato and Hughes Tsuneishi, special agents, and Ralph Jensen, president, for West-ern Pioneer Insurance Co. The men met with Arthur E. Petersen of Peterson Co., Phoenix, to make the arrangements.

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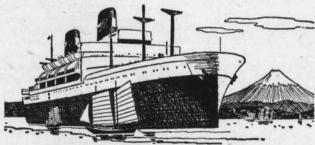
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Chicago ADC Sets Goal in Fund Campaign

CHICAGO - The Chicago ADC cabinet, with Tahei Matsunaga as chairman, set \$7,200 as the quota to be raised in the forthcoming fund drive, the Midwest regional office announced this week.

At the first 1950 meeting of the Chicago ADC cabinet, strategy for the coming drive, the quota to be raised and the future of the ADC were discussed. Present at this discussion, which was chaired by Tahei Matsunaga, were: Kyumatsu Yamamoto, Torao Hidaka, Kohachiro Sugimoto, Dr. Matsusaburo Kuki, Shigeo Wakamatsu, Kumeo Yoshinari and Richard Akagi.

Mr. Matsunaga announced that the first general board of directors' meeting will be held on Feb. 24, at which time the objectives of the ADC fund drive will again be enunciated publicly. In the meantime, literature and instructions for the fund drive are being pre-

Package

A

B

C

D

1734 Sutter St.

Fresno Students Plan Sweetheart Dance

FRESNO, Calif. - The Fresno State college Japanese Students Club will hold its fourth annual "sweetheart dance" on Feb. 17 at the college social hall.

Dick Alexander's orchestra will

Proceeds from the dance will go toward a scholarship fund.

Tosh Fujimoto will be chairman, assisted by the following committee members: Joe Watari and Sam Nakagawa, tickets; Hideyo Matsumoto and Irving Yokoyama, decorations; Morito Nii and Johnny Nakamura, refreshments; Marjorie Mori and Pauline Mayeda, pub-licity; Lily Nagata and Mas Tsu-bota, scholarship; and May Fujimoto and Jim Imai, checkroom.

Ken Morino Wins

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SAN FRANCISCO - Competing for the first time in a major city tournament Ken Morino won one of the top prizes in the 10th annual San Francisco News diamond medal by winning the Class 4 award with a 30-game score of 6037.

Morino was presented with \$125 diamond medal after the final round on Jan. 29.

San Francisco 15, Calif.



GEORGE OSHIMA

INSTALL OSHIMA AS PRESIDENT OF RENO CHAPTER

RENO, Nev. — George Oshima was installed as president at a regular meeting of the Reno JACL held in the Babcock administration building Jan. 28.

Clarence Marshall, director of the Reno YMCA, was the guest speaker.

Installation of new officers was in charge of Fred Yamagishi, re-tiring president, and oath of office was administered by Mr. Marshall.

Others elected to the cabinet are Claude Chadwell, vice pres.; Oscar Fujii, treas.; Ida Fukui, rec. sec.; Ida Nishiguchi, corr. sec. and historian; Mr. Yamagishi, official delegate; and Art Nishiguchi, alternate delegate.

Miss Fukui was appointed recording secretary by Pres. Oshima to replace Mrs. Art Nishiguchi, whose resignation was accepted by the board of directors on Jan. 14. Mrs. Nishiguchi was elected recording secretary on Dec. 3.

Marriage

HOLLISTER, Calif. — Haruno Kadani, well known local Nisei, became the bride of George Katai of San Jose at a ceremony last Sunday at the San Jose Buddhist church.

Attendants were Yukie Nakamoto of San Juan, bridesmaid. Julie Katai, flower girl, and Ken Nagareda of San Jose, best man. A banquet was held at Wing's cafe after the ceremony.

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Install Officers Of Four Los Angeles Chapters at Dance

LOS ANGELES-Establishing a precedent for future installation ceremonies in Los Angeles, the 1950 cabinets of the four local JACL chapters were officially inducted into office by Saburo Kido at a joint installation held on Feb. 4.

Setting for the mass ritual was the semi-formal installation and dance sponsored by the Los Angeles JACL Coordinating Council, a delegate body composed of representatives from JACL chapters in Downtown Los Angeles, Southwest Los Angeles, East Los Angeles and West Los Angeles.

Two hundred fifty persons attending the event held at the Forum Starlight witnessed the swearing-in of the four cabinets headed by presidents Lynn Takagaki (East Los Angeles), Dr. George Kambara (Downtown Los Angeles), Dr. Kiyoshi Sonoda (West Los Angeles), and Tut Yata (Southwest Los Angeles)

The retiring presidents for the 1949 term were awarded pearlstudded JACL pins by regional director, Tats Kushida. They were Eiji Tanabe (Downtown Los Angeles), Elmer Uchida (West Los Angeles), Dr. Roy Nishikawa (Southwest Los Angeles), and William Takei (East Los Ange-

Following are the officials of the four Los Angeles JACL chapers. Downtown: President, Dr. George Kambara; first vice pres. Henry Tsurutani; 2nd vice pres., Miwako Yanamoto; 3rd vice pres., John Maeno; treas., Taro Kawa; asst. treas., Dr. Hideo Uba; corresponding sec., Mary Minato; rec. sec., Cherry Esumi; public relations, Harry Honda; ex-officio members, Eiji Tanabe, Dr. Tom Watanabe and Frank Chuman. East Los Angeles: Pres., Lynn Takagaki; 1st vice pres., Ruth Yamazaki; 2nd vice pres., Margaret Takahashi; 3rd vice pres., Ritsuko Kawakami; rec. sec., Tami Matsumoto; treas., George Akasaka; corres. sec., and historian, Janet Tobo and Mary Ocho. Southwest Los Angeles: Pres., Tut Yata; 1st vice pres., Sadao Minamide; 2nd vice pres., Yosh Befu; 3rd vice pres., Dick Fujioka; treas., Peter Yano; corres. sec., Norma Iura; rec. sec. Mary Oi; auditor, Akira Minamide; District Council delegate, Mikio Miyamoto; chairman Southwest Credit Union, Yoshiko Hosoi. West Los Angeles: pres., Dr. Kiyoshi Sonoda; 1st vice pres., Richard Jeniye; 2nd vice pres., Toshi Nitta; rec. sec., Mary pres., Toshi Nitta; rec. sec., Mary Deguchi; corres. sec., Bambi Nish-imoto; treas., David Akashi; Au-ditor, Frank Kishi; publicity chair-man, Mary Yanokawa; historian, Mrs. Daisy Nomura; sgt. at arms, George Kimura; members at large, Elmer Uchida, Sho Komai, George Sakamoto and Willie Funa-koshi. koshi.

TOM T. ITO

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Ellis Center Slates Japan Display for Second Anniversary

CHICAGO-A special Japan ex. hibit will be a feature of the Ellis community center's second anniversary open house and choir concert on Feb. 12.

Students from Japan will give demonstrations in flower arrangement, calligraphy, Japanese dress and music. A regular schedule will be worked out for these demonstrations to accommodate the large group expected.

The Japan exhibit will be only one of many displays at the open

Denver YBA Wins Western Nebraska Cage Tournament

LYMAN, Neb. - The Denver YBA team won the second annual Western Nebraska YMA invitational tourney on Feb. 5 by defeating the Western Nebraska YMA, 53 to 26, in the finals at Lyman high school.

Rocky Ford, Colo., won the consolation trophy by defeating Sedgwick, Colo., 46 to 45 in overtime. The teams were tied at 37 all at the end of the regulation period.

Twelve Nisei teams from Nebraska, Colorado, Wyoming and Montana were entered in the tournament.

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