

Los Angeles  
house has been pre-  
for tomorrow's Na-  
Testimonial Banquet  
The program sum-  
the gala occasion at  
Hotel ballroom was  
by Dr. Roy Nishi-  
banquet-chairman.

master for the evening  
Frank F. Chuman, well-  
Nisei attorney of the firm  
McKibbin and Yoko-  
vocation will follow by  
M. Yamazaki of the  
Ministerial Association,  
ting the Christian  
of the area. Jim Ka-  
of the Nisei Veterans  
ting Council will lead  
of Allegiance.

guard consisting of  
Kamamura, Sakuo Yama-  
George Kawakami will  
led by the Perry Post  
American Legion. Vocal  
s will follow, rendered  
Uta Shimotsuka, and ac-  
by Mrs. Haru Hoka-

ing dinner introductions,  
Kikawa, Gongozo Naka-  
General Kenichiro  
and Mayor Fletcher  
will extend greetings.  
from the Japanese  
community to two  
of Congress and pre-  
of appropriate gifts  
under the chairmanship  
Inagaki, National JA-  
dent. Special recognition  
given to the Issei.

tations will be made to  
Kasaka, former JACL  
Crimination Committee  
director; representa-  
Sen. Ernest McFarland  
Senate Majority lead-  
Sen. Pat McCarran (D.,  
and to Rep. Walter H.  
(Minn.) "father of im-  
and naturalization  
to the Japanese; and  
E. Walter (D., Pa.),  
of the Immigration and  
Act of 1952. They  
ak in response to the  
tions.

nediction will be given  
Rev. K. M. Kumata of  
Angeles Buddhist Priest  
on.  
program is scheduled to  
7 p.m. Those who have  
ed tickets are requested  
at 6:30 p.m.

## raft of regulations for new migration bill still unfinished

The Justice Department, in order to comply with the new Walter-McCarran Immigra-  
Nationality Act, is working against a deadline which is rapidly nearing.

General James P.  
ery said he hopes to  
revised regulations for  
with aliens under the  
migration law ready by

must be done under Con-  
mandate. The regu-  
have to be published in  
ederal Register, official  
ent bulletin, in advance  
effective date of the law  
ance of consulates abroad,  
bureaus, steamship com-  
airlines and the general

working with the rules  
unscrambling job is one  
toughest they have en-

### CASUALTIES

Action—  
JAMES N. SAKAMOTO,  
Mr. and Mrs. Edward S.  
48 Rose St., Wahiawa,

# PACIFIC CITIZEN



Vol. 35; No. 23

Los Angeles, Calif.

Friday, Dec. 5, 1952

10 cents

## U. S. can absorb 100,000 immigrants

New York

The United States could absorb several thousand immigrants without affecting the nation's economy, Sec. of Labor Tobin told the National Committee of Labor Israel convention last Sunday.

"I want to tell you that this nation has nothing to fear from a more liberal immigration policy and everything to gain," he declared.

## Visalia 4-H garden champ wins national recognition

Chicago

Among the winners in the National 4-H Club congress convening here last weekend was Ted Y. Harada, 17, of Visalia, in the garden division. He was a delegate from the California 4-H clubs, being a state champion in the same division.

## ANNUAL FILING OF ALIEN ADDRESS CARDS EXTENDED TO JAN. 31

Washington

Form I-53s must be filed by aliens throughout the United States during the month of January, 1953, the Department of Justice announced.

In the past two years, filing of address reports was done in 10 days. But with the new Walter-McCarran law in effect next Dec. 24, the period was extended to Jan. 31.

Post offices throughout the country will again issue and accept cards. Penalty for failure to register is \$1,000 fine or six months in jail or both. Cards will not be available in the post offices until Jan. 2.

## Expect Nisei to do well in T.H. under GOP regime

By LARRY NAKATSUKA

Honolulu

Two Nisei in the Hawaii Governor's cabinet, a Nisei circuit judge, and some Nisei serving on Territorial boards and commissions are likely to be turned out of office when a Republican national administration takes over from the Democrats early next year.

The drastic shifts are anticipated soon after Dwight D. Eisenhower is inaugurated president. Presumably he will appoint a new Governor of Hawaii who will be a Republican, rather than a Democrat, as the Chief Executive has been for the last 20 years.

A Republican governor can be expected to "clean house" by appointing men to his cabinet who are all, or nearly all, from the same party. Hawaii's Democratic Governor, Oren E. Long, has announced his resignation will be submitted to Eisenhower, probably in January.

The two Nisei in the present Hawaii cabinet are Michiro Watanabe, attorney general, with a salary of \$12,480 a year, and Sakae Takahashi, treasurer, with a \$10,680 annual salary.

Takahashi last week said he intends to resign as soon as the new governor is appointed, and would return to private law practice.

Watanabe is on a Mainland business trip. Like other Cabinet members, he is expected to submit a "courtesy" resignation, customary whenever there is a change in governors.

California-born Watanabe became the first Nisei appointed to the governor's cabinet when he was elevated last year from an assistant Attorney General to Attorney General, the top government legal post in Hawaii.

Takahashi was appointed Territorial Treasurer last January after serving as an elected member of the Honolulu Board of

Supervisors. He is an active Democrat; Watanabe also is a registered Democrat.

Whether any Nisei will be appointed to the new cabinet under a Republican governor is a matter of speculation. It is thought likely, however, that the Republicans would see to it that at least one Nisei is named to a cabinet post in order to build the party with the assistance of the Nisei element. Not to name a Nisei, observers feel, would be poor strategy for a party that is struggling to control Hawaiian politics and to woo Nisei voters away from the Democratic party.

Robert K. Murakami, who is serving as a Honolulu circuit judge under an interim Democratic appointment, may become a "casualty" of the political shift in Washington. Republican attorneys are eyeing this judgeship, and several others, with hopes of replacing Murakami and other Democratic judges when the new administration takes over in Washington.

Murakami became the first and so far the only Nisei appointed to a circuit court in Hawaii, and perhaps in the entire United States. President Truman made the interim appointment earlier this year.

Democratic officials in Hawaii are proud of the many Nisei they have put into Government ser-

## Estimate 3,500 Nisei voters registered in heart of Chicago area

Chicago

Gus Hikawa, Chicago JACL chapter's registration and vote committee chairman, reported an estimate of 3,500 Nisei voters live in the wards comprising the heart of Chicago outside of the westside. In the 9th Congressional District, he figured 1,600 Nisei were registered.

The survey was completed during the recent pre-election period.

## Club Service Bureau plans visit of hospitalized GIs

Los Angeles

Club Service Bureau is planning several visits of Nisei soldiers hospitalized in the Southland, it was learned today. No date was set, but those interested should call AN 2-3516 immediately, as the visits will be made before Christmas. The CSB Bulletin is being handled by Bob Uno, care of Crossroads, 210 S. San Pedro St.

## Two San Jose women pass state nurse exam

San Jose

State Board of Nurse Examiners last week announced in Sacramento that Happy S. Taketa and Fumi Kondo, both of San Jose, have passed state examinations for registered nurse license.

vice on the numerous Territorial boards and commissions. These appointees usually serve without a salary. The appointments are made by the Governor and confirmed by the Territorial Senate, which is Republican-dominated.

From only five Nisei appointees on such boards and commissions in 1935, the number has risen to about 70 in the nearly two decades of Democratic administrations in Hawaii. A list of Nisei appointees was carried in the Pacific Citizen Oct. 31.

Some Republicans are of the belief that their party will do as well by the Nisei as did the Democrats, and the Nisei, they say, will not be overlooked by the new GOP regime in its appointments.

There are as many capable Nisei in the Republican party as there are in the Democratic party and party officials said an individual's ability and experience, rather than his race, will count most in the final selection for these Government posts.

## Four Peruvian Nisei granted deportation stay as family kept intact

Los Angeles

Deportation of four Peru Nisei, now residents here with their parents, Mr and Mrs. Jose Watanabe, 326 W. 23rd St., was suspended by the U. S. Immigration and Naturalization Service this week.

Having entered the U. S. without passports or visas, Toshio 18, Minoru 16, Haruko 13, and Yoshio 11, were subject to deportation, but since their parents were granted permanent residence last year, immigration authorities approved the children staying with their parents.

David McKibbin, attorney for the four minors, stated if the next Congress approves the suspension order, they will become lawful permanent residents.

Jose Watanabe was involuntarily interned at Crystal City between 1944 and 1947 at the request of the Peruvian government. His wife and children followed him as voluntary internees.

## Press center honors Nisei cameraman

New York

Ken Inouye, Nisei Telenews cameraman who died in an airplane crash while on duty covering the Korean war news in 1950, will be honored by a \$300,000 press center here proposed by the Overseas Press Club of America.

The center will be housed in a five-story residence in mid-Manhattan. A fund drive opened last week.

The New York Nisei will be honored with other newsmen killed in either World War II or the Korean conflict: Ernie Pyle, Raymond Clapper and H. R. Knickerbocker.

## Earl Finch's hat starts Seattle NVC hall of fame

Seattle

At a recent reunion of Earl Finch, the one-man USO of Hattiesburg and "godfather" of the 442nd Regt., with Nisei veterans here, someone copped one of Finch's hat to put into the trophy case of the Nisei Memorial Clubhouse. Quipped the NVC Newsletter: it's the "start of the NVC hall of fame."

Since only the Communists, among all totalitarians, appear to have conducted such an organized campaign in this country, immigration authorities say this revised section appears to bar them alone, while removing the ban on Nazis, Fascists, Falangists and others of the "right wing" operating overseas.

The McCarran Internal Security Act of 1950 flatly banned admission of all totalitarians and ex-totalitarians—a ban which has been softened by a Justice Department ruling that it should not apply to those who joined such groups overseas unwillingly just to keep on living.

McGranery says the way in which the omnibus bill was assembled presents "serious problems of administration and enforcement."

It was earlier reported that the draft of regulations would be published in the Federal Register last Nov. 24—a month before the new law goes into effect on Dec. 24.



# Fellow newspaperman Carl Kondo dies at 42; was born in Japan

LA Los Angeles

A fellow writer and newspaperman pounded his last story the day before Thanksgiving Day in the Rafu Shimpō English section and the rest of the Fourth Estaters who knew Carl Kondo are re-reading it wondering if he knew the Great Reaper would beckon him so soon.

In "Cursory Comments," a weekly column he penned for many years including some before evacuation in the Rafu Shimpō, he says:

"As human beings we object to dying without reason . . .

(He was commenting upon the sudden death of a Los Angeles physician who was shot in his Cadillac by a maniac who explained "he looked too well fed and satisfied.")

Carl continues, "Do you know of anyone who is turning away from the world, becoming harder and harder to interest, who suffers delusions of persecution, and mumbles ceaselessly about the plots against him? If so, beware, chum . . .

"Civilization is about to claim another victim."

Last Tuesday morning, C. K. died at the Japanese Hospital of internal complications. He had been hospitalized a week previous and his father, Choyei Kondo, was caring for his typewriter shop next door to The Rafu Shimpō offices.

A victim of polio when 7, Carl's crippled body was no deterrent to his wide interests in the 35 years that followed. He spent his childhood days in Chicago, came to Long Beach with his parents in 1919 and later made his home in Los Angeles. He started his writing career at

the age of 14, contributing many articles to the Junior Times magazine, at that time a supplement of the Los Angeles Times.

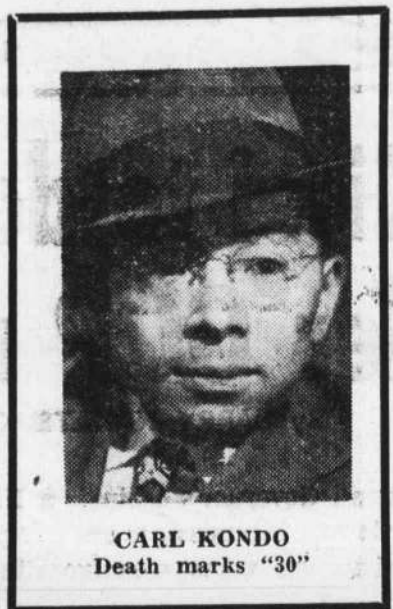
He was also editor of the night

school paper at Roosevelt High school, which he attended to finish his high school education.

He worked on the English sections of the California Japanese Daily in the mid '30s, founded the English section of the Sangyo Nippo in 1939, a Li'l Tokio morning vernacular, and prior to Pearl Harbor opened a typewriter shop in the heart of Li'l Tokio.

After a brief stay at Manzanar Relocation Center, he went to

Turn to Page 7



CARL KONDO  
Death marks "30"

## Cardinal - Designate McIntyre interested in L. A. Japanese

Los Angeles

Maryknoll School was a part of the expansion movement of parochial schools in the archdiocese of Los Angeles—80 of them last year—since the succession of the Most Rev. J. Francis A. McIntyre as archbishop of Los Angeles four years ago.

Last week, he received news of his appointment as a Cardinal of the Catholic Church.

Father William Whitlow, assistant pastor of Maryknoll here, said, "The cardinal-designate was deeply interested in the resumption of Maryknoll School and church in Los Angeles following the return of persons of Japanese ancestry in 1945.

"On many occasions, the Archbishop made personal visits to Maryknoll to meet the many Nisei students—370 in all—as well as their parents."

## Los Altos Issei pinned in head-on collision

Castro Valley

A 65-year-old man was trapped in the wreckage of his car for 20 minutes Nov. 18 after a head-on collision with another auto at the intersection of U. S. Highway 50 and Crow Canyon Road near here.

Highway patrolmen identified the drivers of the cars as Bansei Koide, 65, of Los Altos, and Mrs. Caryl Faria, 23, of 1498 Dublin Boulevard, Hayward, a bookkeeper.

Koide was finally released after pry bars were used to open the door on the driver's side of his car. Both autos were described as total wrecks.

## Denverite wins top city honors in sewing contest

Denver

Connie K. Yoshimura, 20, 2151 Larimer St., won the overall and best senior awards over 60 other young contestants in the sixth annual "Make It Yourself with Wool" finals for the Denver area last week. She designed and made her cream-colored greatcoat of nubby wool and slim, tailored brown suit.

## Iowa Wesleyan graduate cited by 10th Inf. Div.

Ft. Riley, Kans.

Iowa Wesleyan College alumnus Lt. Edwin M. Yoshimura of Honolulu was recently named honor graduate of the 25th F. A. Bn. Officer special course here. He is a member of the 10th Infantry Division, Ft. Riley.

## He Is Not Thankful for This

(On Thanksgiving Day morning, readers of the Register-Pajaronian found in the "Readers' Reference" in the editorial page a letter from a Nisei Purple Heart was quite "unthankful" over an incident of alleged at a barber shop.—Editor's Note.)

For a little more than one year, I have been of this area. It has been a happy experience for my family up until very recently, when an incident which, as a Japanese-American, I feel should get to city.

It is beside the point, but possibly it is nevertheless, that I have the Purple Heart for action where I lost an eye. I say this not because I think me any better than anyone else, but only because have served my country.

Last week I went into a barber shop in W. There I was refused service because I am a Japanese can.

I do not recognize the right of the proprietor shop to refuse me service for this reason. Had I orderly, I should certainly recognize his right to order in his shop and to protect its reputation. But not the case

This was a public shop which invites the public, of which I am a part. No one has the extend a public invitation to the public and then rass the invite. Even on the grounds of good man is wrong.

Racial bigotry implies that the persons individuals in it consider themselves superior in some those they insult. With all respect to the proprietor particular shop, I contend that this is not so. As barber, he is superior to me in no way. And the actions exemplify indicates that he is inferior to my way.

I should like to know how other people feel.

JAMES M.

Rt. 1, Box 1

## Nisei coast guardsman finishes steward school

Great Lakes, Ill.

Stewardsman Takashi Ito of Honolulu graduated from the Naval Stewards School here recently. He finished recruit training at the Coast Guard Training Center, Alameda, Calif., after enlisting in October, 1951.

● A man probably can not be a Communist and maintain an attitude of openness of mind that is consistent with scholarship or teaching.

—PROF. ROBERT REDFIELD

## Fisherman hurt found after four

A fisherman slipped and injured himself on a Hanawana Bay recent attended about four sightseers came upon

Kentaro Nitahara, fined at Kuakini hospital head injury. Several had gone to the bay on a photo-taking found the fisherman on the ground in a dition.

## Berry sales ruckus brings injury suit

Modesto

A row last spring in a Turlock market between two berry growers has developed into a \$15,000 injury suit here. Tak Date, Turlock, is suing Henry Kajioka and the Cortez Growers Association, employer of Kajioka.

Date charges Kajioka struck him in the neck, chest and jaw and knocked him down twice when he found him selling berries March 5 to the Anderson Food Market, Turlock.

Date says he was warned by a friend that Kajioka and the Growers Association would "get him" if he sold berries in Turlock.

He is asking for \$5,000 general damages and \$10,000 punitive damages, plus medical expenses.

## Chicagoans plan program of Japanese Christmas

Chicago

Four organizations here will sponsor a Japanese Christmas program next Tuesday at the Museum of Science and Industry to help interpret Japanese customs and culture. A giant Yule tree will be decorated by the Skyline and the Japanese War Brides club.

On the committee are Rev. Chiaki Kuzuhara, Japanese Church Federation; Mrs. Toshiko Misaki, Japanese War Brides; Chizu Iiyama, Resettlers Committee; and Yuri Tajima.

## U. S. MILITARY TRANSPORT SHIP SADAO MUNEMORI ANCHORED OFF OLYMPIA

Seattle

The Sadao Munemori, military transport named in honor of the lone Nisei Congressional Medal of Honor winner of World War II, is in mothballs, anchored with the reserve fleet in Olympia, reports the Seattle Nisei Club Newsletter this week.



Lt. Gen. John W. O'Daniel, (left) Commanding U. S. Army, Pacific, decorated Hawaii's fight at Ft. Shafter during a parade ceremony. Honored were Gazo Shiroma, second from left, Pfc. Yoshinobu Gusukuma of 374-O Halekou Rd., Kaneohe, who received the posthumous the Bronze Star Medal; Cpl. Akira Nakata, son of Mr. and Mrs. Gentaro Nakata of Wahi, the Distinguished Service Cross, the Nation's second highest combat award; and Pfc. Nagamine of 403 N. Vineyard St., the Bronze Star with "V" device for valor. (U. S. A.)



of the Inter-Club Council of the JACL-sponsored Club  
reau pushing the Christmas Cheer campaign in Los An  
sitting, left to right) Catherine Fujita (Adonnis), co-chair  
Ochi (Adonnis) and Johnny Sakata (Constituents)  
right) Alyce Ogata (Club 29), Ato Mochizuki (Lehuas)  
(Constituents), Betty Katayama (Lehuas), Marian  
(Club 29), Ray Ogata (Club 29) and Kayoko Kitagawa  
—House of Photography Photo

**Local produce merchants support  
Los Angeles Christmas Cheer campaign**

**Los Angeles**

donal \$63 in contribu-  
reported this week by  
was Cheer Committee  
CL Club Service Bu-  
today is \$208.

dors were Pandoras  
an Commercial, Fukui  
Mrs. Kinu Nakooka  
Marceleens \$6, M. Na-  
Murrayama, and Hi-  
strance \$5 each.

ality merchandise con-

duce, Independent Banana Dist.  
H. & F. Produce, Cal-Vita Pro-  
duce, Diamond Produce, Lucky  
Star Produce, Brostoff, Metro  
Produce, Baer Produce, Ogawa  
Bros., New Star Produce, Kanase  
Produce, Triple Produce, Joe &  
Emilio Jimenez Produce, Higa-  
shida Bros., Tanimoto Bros. and  
Munari Bros.

Three cases of canned soup  
were reported received at the  
JACL Regional Office from an  
anonymous contributor.

**Sacramento sewing school, appliance store rifled**

Sacramento

Two sewing machines and a number of automobile tires were

Thieves broke into Nakamura Sewing School by forcing a transom over the front door. After removing the machines and

**Denver**  
to be the first Nisei state highway patrolman in the United States. Will Kagohara, son of Kagohara of Greeley, who

**in Library of Hawaii**

Commie trial defense hints Arives

ent any loyal Nisei in U.S. would n

week's issue of the *Yoshi*, Crouch's testimony about his relations with the Japanese government. Crouch said Ariyoshi looked

about the same but he looked younger then. This brought a rumble of laughter throughout Judge Jon Wiig's courtroom.

With reference to the article written on Hawaii by Ariyoshi, Crouch was asked why the article served the party so well.

Attorney Richard Coughlin sought to test Crouch's loyalty and memory by asking him to identify various individuals. He asked Crouch if he was able to identify Ari-

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second class matter in the  
at Los Angeles, Calif.

generally were anxious to demon-  
strate their loyalty in support of  
our country during that war?"

"It is my opinion," Croucher  
answered, "that the Japanese  
people demonstrated in action  
their loyalty in that war and

Dec. 5, 1952

In the city ranking, San Francisco held its second position to Los Angeles' 25,502 with Sacramento in third spot with 2,884.

The list below includes all California counties with 1,000 or more Japanese in the 1950 census.

## CALIFORNIA CITIES

California cities with 100 or more Japanese residents in the 1950 U. S. census were as follows:

Alameda .....409Watsonville .....321

### Nisei air cadet studies

at Ellington AFB, Tex.

**Ellington AFB, Tex.** Assigned to the basic phase of the aviation cadet program here is Herbert E. Yoshimori of Honolulu, a member of the Air Force Observer Training program. He will be taught the principles of navigation, physics and electronics.

A Univ. of Hawaii ROTC s  
abouts during the past summer.  
his marksmanship feats were ma  
last week.

Army cadet officers from all parts of the U. S. and territories attended summer camp for advanced military science courses. In range firing, four men out of 1,800 excelled in carbine firing. Firing into a strong gusty wind they scored 189 out of a possible 200. Takahashi was one of the four men.

A member of the university rifle team, he started his hobby of shooting while a member of

	1950	1950
Alabama .....	21	88
Arizona .....	632	789
Arkansas .....	3	113
California .....	93,717	84,956
Colorado .....	2,734	5,412
Connecticut .....	164	254
Delaware .....	22	14
Dist. of Col. ....	68	353
Florida .....	154	238
Georgia .....	31	128
Idaho .....	1,191	1,980
Illinois .....	462	11,646
Indiana .....	29	318
Iowa .....	29	310
Kansas .....	19	116
Kentucky .....	9	74
Louisiana .....	46	127
Maine .....	5	30
Maryland .....	26	289
Massachusetts ..	158	384
Michigan .....	139	1,517
Minnesota .....	51	1,049
Mississippi .....	1	62
Missouri .....	74	527
Montana .....	508	524
Nebraska .....	480	619
Nevada .....	470	382
New Hampshire ...	4	25
New Jersey .....	298	1,784
New Mexico .....	186	251
New York .....	2,538	3,893
North Carolina ...	21	98
North Dakota ...	83	61
Ohio .....	163	1,986
Oklahoma .....	57	137
Oregon .....	4,071	3,660
Pennsylvania .....	224	1,029
Rhode Island ...	6	25
South Carolina ...	33	34
South Dakota ...	19	56
Tennessee .....	12	104
Texas .....	458	957
Utah .....	2,210	4,452
Vermont .....	3	14
Virginia .....	74	193
Washington .....	14,565	9,694
West Virginia ...	3	46
Wisconsin .....	23	529
Wyoming .....	643	450
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>126,947</b>	<b>141,768</b>
Hawaii .....	157,905	184,611
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>284,852</b>	<b>326,379</b>

## Stockton

A heavy blanket of fog combined with slippery pavements Thanksgiving night caused accidents in which at least 16 persons were injured in San Joaquin county. Jim Akamoto, 21, of Rt. 1 Box 21, Acampo, collided with Andres Remos of Terminous at Kettleman Lane and Girard Rd. Visibility was less than 200 feet and the Highway Patrol described the fog as the worst in two years.

**Honolulu**

A new four-story medical center has been quietly taking in patients from the old Kuakin Hospital this past week. Kenji Goto, hospital administrator, said other patients will be moved in as well as new surgical equipment with official dedication ceremonies and open house for the general public scheduled Jan. 18.

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# Last-minute luncheon arranged in Portland for Rep. Judd after hectic search for him

Portland, Ore. Japanese are very appreciative, Rep. Walter Judd learned Nov. 22, when a last minute luncheon was scheduled for him at Bohemian Restaurant by Mary Minamoto, of the Portland JACL. She had attempted to locate his whereabouts since Thursday evening when it was announced that he would speak before the Knife & Fork Club here Friday evening.

Miss Minamoto aroused the Oregonian political editor and staff, Multnomah Hotel, where the meeting was scheduled; Republican Headquarters, Oregon Journal staff, Benson and New Heathmann hotels, where the Multnomah Hotel had referred Congressman Judd; Judge Quillin and Attorney Wendall Grady, president and secretary respectively of the Knife & Fork Club.

After giving leads to everyone else, Dr. Judd was located in Commodore Hotel across the street from Red Cross Headquarters, where Miss Minamoto is employed.

Since Dr. Judd was anxious to take in the Oregon vs. Oregon

# Christmas party for So. Alamedans set

Centerville The annual Children's Party sponsored by the Southern Alameda County JACL will be held at the Warm Springs Grammar School on Friday, Dec. 19, 7 p.m. Grace Matsumoto, general chairman, promises a lively evening for the "oldsters" as well as for the youngsters. Besides the traditional Santa Claus and his beladen giftpacked bags, other surprises are in store for the "kiddies."

A bevy of local talent will be on hand to entertain. A saxophone solo by Carol Motozaki, clarinet solo by Jane Kato, vocal solos by Hanaye Baba and Sumiko Kato, caroling by Joyce, Gary, Jane, Emily, Carol Kato; May, Joyce, Darlene Sekigahama; Carol Motozaki and Eleanor Shikano, plus many other varieties of performers. Refreshments to delight the palates of the young are being planned.

# CHAPTER MEMOS

**Sequoia JACL:** It was "bowling night" last Saturday at Redwood Bowl with Vic Hirose and Hip Honda in charge. It was preceded by a short business meeting including a report from Tom Yamane, delegate to the recent Reno NCWN district council meeting. Tomorrow, the chapter will sponsor free movies to South San Mateo residents in appreciation for the support given the chapter since its inception a year ago.

**Boise Valley JACL:** Harry Hamada chaired a successful turkey and ham trap shoot at Parma, Idaho, two Sundays ago. Hogan Watanabe chaired the Japanese movies night at KFXD Playhouse Nov. 22 where "Kunisada Chuji" and "Tokyo: 1945-1951" were screened.

**Eden Township JACL:** Women volunteers answered a call for help from the Alameda County Tuberculosis Association recently to man a chest X-ray service unit in Hayward. Assisting were Mmes. Sue Hatakeda, Mary Iyemura, Tamae Kawata, Betty Saito, Nori Shiba, Kay Stevens, June Yoshioka and Miss Man Ann Hara.

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John T. Saito John T. Nishimura

State football game that afternoon and was booked up for the remainder of his time here, there was no alternative but to send him to the ball game with a full stomach and a last minute 11:15 a.m. luncheon was scheduled. Many JACLers, however, were unable to get a release from their employers on a last minute notice.

Attending the luncheon were S. Tamiyasu, M. Yasui, the Rev. and Mrs. Francis Hayashi, Mary Minamoto, Kimi Tambara, Mr. and Mrs. Tamaichi Yamada, Albert Naito, George Azumano, and Mr. Tsuji.

# So. Alameda County CL opens classes in naturalization

Centerville Naturalization classes initiated and sponsored by the Southern Alameda County JACL started Dec. 1, according to Kiyoshi Kato, president, at Washington Union High School here.

Classes meet twice weekly on Monday and Thursday. The two hour sessions start at 7:00 p.m. Brooke McKinnon of Berkeley has been obtained as instructor. He taught in Hokkaido many years, speaks and writes the Japanese language fluently.

Classes are open to the public and anyone may register at any time at the high school. Nisei wishing to attend are especially welcome. A car pool is being arranged for those having transportation problems.

# Abe Hagiwara heads Chicago JACL again

Chicago Abe Hagiwara was re-elected president of the Chicago JACL chapter, the largest chapter of the national organization, and was duly installed at the seventh annual inaugural ball Nov. 29 at the Knickerbocker Hotel.

Other officers installed were Joe Maruyama, 1st v. p.; Harry Mizuno, 2nd v. p. (re-elected); George Tanaka, treas.; Misao Shiratsuki, rec. sec.; Frances Abe, cor. sec.; Richard Hikawa, aud. (re-elected); Dr. Joe Nakayama, Northside rep.; Smoky Sakurada, Southside rep.; and Yukio Ozima, Westside rep.

Special guests invited to the semi-formal occasion were Maynard Wishner, the Peter Pollacks, the Sydney R. Williams, the Dr. Willard Townsends, the Ulmer Turners, the Morton Grodzins, Tom Duggan, Hon. Robert E. Merriam, the Gung-Hsing Wangs, the Wallace Heistads, the Sydney R. Yates, the Dr. Jitsuo Morikawas, the Yon Lums, the Peter Bukowskis and the Dr. Alva Tomkins.

# Central California JACL chapters to aid Issei obtain naturalization

Selma A progress report of the Central California JACL District Council program to aid Issei gain citizenship was submitted at a special meeting last Friday by James Kubota of Fresno. JACL chapters of the district will shortly announce their findings to the community at large.

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# Write-in candidate wins D. C. chapter '53 presidency

Washington, D. C. A write-in candidate, Dr. George Furukawa was elected president of the Washington, D. C., chapter for the coming year. The Congressional Room of Willard Hotel will be the scene of the inaugural Dec. 27.

Assisting Furukawa will be Edwin Mitoma, 1st v. p.; Mike Tokumasu, 2nd v. p.; Yone Matsuo, cor. sec.; Mary Fukuyama, treas.; and Mrs. Katsuyo Take-shita, board delegate.

Richard Akagi of the local JACL-ADC office summarized for chapter members the make-up of the newly-elected Congress and its possible effect in the 83rd Session. Larry Tajiri, former editor of the Pacific Citizen, now visiting here was also introduced at the Nov. 22 chapter meeting. Harry Dowda, Washington Redskins, was the guest speaker, telling the inside story of professional football.

# Southern Alameda County JACL chapter announces 1953 cabinet slate

Centerville Balloting by mail is underway for members of the Southern Alameda County JACL chapter this week as nominees for the 1953 cabinet were announced by Kaz Shikano, nominations committee chairman, at the November general meeting at Warm Springs Grammar School.

Candidates include James Fudenna, Ray Kitayama, pres.; Kaz Shikano, 1st v. p.; Sumiko Kato, 2nd v. p.; Hisako Yamanaka, Kimi Murakami, rec. sec.; Aki Kato, cor. sec.; Chuck Shikano, treas.; Dorothy Kato, hist.; Setsuko Umemoto, pub.; June Handa, soc.; Tak Murakami, ath.

Yasuto Kato, Kiyome Kitayama, Kiyoshi Kato (past pres.), Sam Yamanaka, Yutaka Handa, Harold Fudenna, Hideo Katsumoto (two to be chosen from last four), board of governors.

# Mt. Olympus CL chapter elects, installs new cabinet on same day

Salt Lake City A combined election and installation dinner last week saw George Fujii and his eight-man cabinet honored by the Mt. Olympus JACL chapter at Peeler's Forest Hills Cafe.

Other cabinet officers are Lily Matsumori, 1st v.p.; Frank Harada, 2nd v.p.; Jim Tateoka, treas.; Shirley Sugimoto, rec. sec.; Sadako Hoki, cor. sec.; Jim Ushio and Ida Shimizu, soc.; and Dot Mukai, pub.

Guests of honor included Mr. and Mrs. Mas Satow. The National JACL Director summarized the picture of JACL to date and the importance of continuing support to the national organization.

# United Citizen League signs band for New Year Eve's

San Jose Flash Martella's band has been signed to play the New Year's Eve dance of the United Citizens League at Peter Burnett Junior High School auditorium. Bill Yamamoto is chairman of the fifth annual event.

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While Visiting L. A.  
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MAdison 0864

# 2,700 ISSEI RESIDENTS IN PERU, FOREIGN MINISTRY ESTIMATES

Lima, Peru Of the 60,000 aliens residing in Peru, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs recently reported 2,728 are of Japanese ancestry. A majority of the foreigners are U. S. citizens working for oil, mining and airline companies here. There are 9,546 Chinese also.

# Death cheated in head-on collision of two cars

Wailuku, Maui Six persons narrowly escaped death when two cars collided head-on recently on Haleakala Highway. Police said the cars, going in opposite directions, were driven by Akiona Yap, 58, and Jerry Y. Oshiro, 17. In the car with Oshiro were Natsue Isagawa and Isami Oshiro, who suffered minor injuries and released from the hospital after treatment.

# UCLA co-ed crowned Miss Los Angeles YBA

Los Angeles UCLA co-ed June Kuratomi, 21, will vie as Miss Los Angeles YBA in the Southern District Young Buddhist League queen contest next February. She stands 5 ft. 2 in., weighs 114 lbs., and claims piano playing and bowling as her hobbies.

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**EDITOR'S MAIL**  
**Degradation of 'Liberal'**  
A semanticist pleads reading the "liberal" semanticist, he should of the vagueness of "liberal" in these times been pitched to include pots and communists.  
An honest and intelligent son today would be more about the use of this word.  
Los Angeles  
**Adverse Criticism**  
I am a member of the I am glad that you published yakawa's adverse criticism it ought not have been and though the explanation your stand was essential it ought not have been only favorable comments also equally what kind favorable comments ex-mileau so as to enable to cope with visible and not phantoms.  
—RAY C.  
Havre de Grace, Md.  
(As much as the "Paczen wants to publish the Editor's Mailbox is tired, space limitation publication of main pointers over 300 words—

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# I Am Thankful

By Harry K. Honda

Thanksgiving! What was I thinking? ... My cousins and I in time to leisurely eat turkey—I got there when they had expected us. ... About 5 o'clock ... the favorite quotation "don't care if I don't eat turkey next day, I really enjoyed my tuna salad sandwiches and shrimp tempura ... Saving the turkeys for Saturday is a custom, if you feel turkey soup the following day ... rich after a sumptuous meal ... Of course, there's the witty remarks that

pop up three days after Thanksgiving about the bird.

● Some slight notes: A new father passed the hat instead of cigars recently ... A sign in Seattle reads: "Top Quality Gas. Why? Pay More" ... In swearing in a new Administration one does not use the same words used in swearing out the old one ... There was a time when trying to find the North Pole was a hazardous occupation. Who'd ever think folks would line up today to buy a ticket on a plane which is to make regular flights from here over the Pole? "What's the world coming to?", you may ask.

NEW YEAR—According to the statistics just released, the number of marriages for this year, a leap year, will be even less than the present rate ... And about the same time, the Bureau of Internal Revenue reminded taxpayers there is a big premium on getting married for the rest of the year ... A bachelor getting married or a woman having a baby before Dec. 31 have a tax rebate coming. ... and children who beat the year-end deadline count as dependents for the entire year ... Conversely, the couples who get married must consider themselves as single for the entire year ... According to the Internal Revenue, a single man earning \$5,000 per year can save \$178 by marrying before Dec. 31 if his wife has no income and if he uses the standard deduction table ... A baby born before the end of the year is worth \$134 in tax exemptions for the year ... per year couple with no other dependents ... Take a gander at the Vital Statistics and see who's saving how much come March 15.

are red,  
are blue;  
are \$15.95.  
and delions do?

—Anon.

from the front page of Jose Mercury, this poem latest change to a popular ... —H.H.

SONALS—Sho Onodera, born Nisei and graduate of Angeles Roosevelt High, has had a good TV role, ... M. Kamide, local lecturer and translator; are chief interpreters in the ... David Provoo treason ... being held in New York ... Hira of Nyssa, Ore., ... officer candidate at Ft. Benning, Ga., last ... He is a member of the ... National Guard company ... Jerry Enomoto ... San Francisco JACL ... will be treasurer of the ... bowling tournament next ... the S. F. Bowling ... Four lassies of Los ... colleges vying for queen ... California Intercollegiate ... Organization convention ... are Rose Kajiya, LACC; ... Kuda, USC; Tekla H ... Woodbury; and Kim ... UCLA ... Last minute ... us Jean Doi, education ... Fresno State will re ... their campus at the CINO ... contest, Pasadena and East ... Angeles JC were expected ... their candidates this ... Our thanks to Toru ... D. candidate at Cal ... yell-leader at Wiscon ... his undergraduate ... his help on the next ...

WISCONSIN—The Univ. of Wisconsin has graduated a ... of not-to-well known but ... and capable Nisei in the ... who are quietly en ... their work throughout ... Reason for their ... at this time is obvious. ... As my friend Toru ... "I've never seen so ... Nisei Ph. D's graduate ... school as during the ... postwar years at Wis ... Names of Wisconsin ... missing was strictly un ... Among the ... Miyagawa, NCAA ... champion at San Jose ... before the war, captained ... at Wisconsin, as did

## AND OTHERWISE ...

no wonder little Junior is so often called the problem ... He knows all the answers.

only things of importance would mean a great sav-

# Stockton Issei study U.S. civics

Stockton

In a crowded room near the hurly-burly of the West End an intent group of farmers, shopkeepers, gardeners, mechanics and housewives is working toward a long-sought and precious goal—American citizenship.

They are foreign-born Japanese or Issei to whom citizenship was made available under the McCarran Act, passed in June and effective Dec. 24.

One of the first of its kind in the state, the class was started three weeks ago in Edison High School under the Stockton Unified School District Adult Education program. Only four persons came to the first session.

"I'm afraid we can't continue the class without more people," diminitive Mrs. Marie DeCarli, Stockton College instructor, told the people.

"We will get the people, you will see," they said. And they did. More than 100 are now enrolled in three night classes. One class still is being conducted Mondays in Edison School. The other two are conducted Wednesdays and Fridays in the recreational hall of the Hongwanji Buddhist Temple near Washington and Madison.

Studying the involved and intricate machinery of American government is made easier psychologically with the classroom near the temple where most of the students worship, Mrs. DeCarli explains. "They feel at home there."

The Rev. Ejitsu Hojo of the Buddhist Temple and several other Japanese leaders worked hard to encourage attendance at the classes. Their aid was sought by Mrs. DeCarli who, despite teaching two other night classes during the week, was eager to develop the course.

The language difficulty in explaining in class the various lessons was overcome with the hiring of Mrs. Grace Kato. Now when Mrs. DeCarli explains a point, Mrs. Kato relays it to the class in Japanese. After the last war, Mrs. Kato served in Japan for 14 months as translator and interpreter for the United States Army of Occupation, Counter Intelligence Division.

The few Issei citizenship classes elsewhere in the state are conducted entirely in Japanese.

"Using both languages gives the class a change of pace and reinforces the lessons," Mrs. DeCarli points out, "and helps members become voters much sooner."

Mrs. DeCarli, born in San Francisco, received her schooling in Stockton and later interrupted her studies for 14 years to rear four children. Then she attended the College of the Pacific, receiving a bachelor's degree. Currently working on her master's degree, she also has done graduate work at the University of Mexico, Madrid and Paris. She speaks French, Spanish and Italian and is now studying Japanese.

She finds her students "so helpful—it's terribly flattering to a teacher when her students think that everything she says is important. Teachers are rather hammy anyway."

Some of her students come from as far as Linden, Bacon Island and French Camp. Several close their shops early to attend. Some are enrolled in all three of Mrs. DeCarli's citizenship classes.

"These people have waited a long time for citizenship. Perhaps that's why these classes mean so much to them," she says.

Keida Watanabe, 301 S. Commerce, born in Saga, Japan, 71 years ago, has lived in America 46 years. "I want to feel closer to my son who is a citizen," he says. "This country has been very good to me. I like it very much."

George Ueda, 49, 301 W. Ninth, has a farm in Thornton, has lived here 34 years and has four children. He explains, "I have lived here longer than in Japan. I feel I am an American, not

Japanese."

During the recent presidential election campaign, Mrs. DeCarli's students kept her busy answering questions about the candidates and their parties.

Many plan to enroll in classes to learn to read and write English so that they may be qualified to vote under California law after passing their citizenship examinations.

Occasionally, Mrs. DeCarli discovers that some students become disillusioned during history lessons. Like the time one man learned that George Washington's cherry tree chopping episode is only a legend.

"He was crushed," she recalls. The oldest of her students is

Okubo Usaburo, 79, retired grocer, 2731 Franklin. He has lived here 59 years and was born on the island of Kumamoto. "I want to learn the laws," he says.

Ted Ishihara, 47, 1015 E. Miner, has two sons serving America in different capacities. One is a second lieutenant in Army Intelligence at Fort Bragg, N. C. Another is a civilian engineer at the Navy's guided missile test center at Point Mugu, Calif.

Ishihara, a Southern Pacific Railroad yard man, has no desire to visit his homeland which he left 33 years ago. "I have no relatives there anymore," he stated.

He came from Hiroshima. (Stockton Record)



Three nights a week Stockton's foreign-born Japanese are studying for the citizenship denied them until the McCarran Act, which becomes effective Dec. 24, was passed by Congress in June. A star pupil is Okubo Usaburo, 79, in America 59 years (pictured during class-time). He is the oldest student in the classes conducted by Mrs. Marie DeCarli, (above, left) with the aid of Mrs. Grace Kato, interpreter. Classes are conducted both in Japanese and English so fledgling citizens will know enough English to exercise their right to vote. (Record Photo.)



- 1 gallon can
- 1/2 gallon can
- 4.75 gallon tub
- 16 ounce bottle
- 8 ounce bottle

## KIKKOMAN SHOYU

● NVA's

NEW YEAR'S EVE DANCE

● Royal Palms Hotel



Little Wheaton College made national recognition in Life magazine sometime ago when its students conducted a prayer marathon.

Last week, another Wheaton student won recognition by running a marathon—the 5,000 meter cross-country run. A physical education student, **Kikuo Moriya** of Nippon University, Tokyo, became state AAU champion by winning the Central AAU run at Waveland Golf Course—a frozen, sand-trapped layout—in 16m. 11s.

Four years ago, Kikuo was an obscure soccer player for Nippon U. Today, he is regarded as one of the world's finest distance running prospects.

★

Gil Dodds, the running reverend, first met the young Japanese while on a round-the-world evangelistic tour under auspices of the Pocket Testament League two years ago.

It was his custom then to run exhibitions against local athletes. In Tokyo, he met Moriya, then 24 years old. In 1951, on another visit to Japan, Dodds ran against Moriya, beating him by a scant three yards in a 1,500-meter event.

During his last stay in Tokyo, Dodds baptized Moriya. Soon Kikuo obtained permission to come to school in America and he selected Wheaton where Dodds handles track and cross-country chores.

During his years at Nippon, he captained the track team and led it to a 1950 Japanese collegiate title. Tuning up for the Olympics, he established a new national record of 3m. 55s. in the 1,500 meters. However, he was beaten in the Olympic trials by a man he had defeated often. As a result, he failed to make the Helsinki trip.

★

In the state AAU meet, Kikuo took the lead position after several hundred yards from the start, gradually pulling away from the field until the finish when he broke the tape 30 yards ahead of a teammate Dave Cousins.

Earlier in the season in a dual meet with Notre Dame, Kikuo finished first in 16m. 1.5s. Against Loyola of Chicago, he was clocked in 16m. 2s.

Dodds believes that the Japanese boy will continue to improve with training and will become a factor in major American races. It means a Japanese "import" will compete for the first time with other foreign imports and native sons of other American colleges this coming spring and summer. It may mean an era where other Japanese athletes may train and study in the U. S.

★

On campus, "Cookie," Americanized version of Kikuo, is a notable figure as he combines the open-toed slippers (zoori) with Hopalong Cassidy denims and wears a beat-up sweat shirt. He's only 5 ft. 6 in. tall and weighs 135 lbs.

Cookie isn't baffled by slang anymore. He discovered steaks, hamburgers and hot dogs are better than his former must of a bowl of rice everyday.

Who knows, Moriya will be known as the running reverend in Japan after his four years at Wheaton as he is also training for religious work with his physical education major.

★

#### SHORT NOTES . . .

Another pair of 700 series were bowled last week and not by Fuzzy Shimada of San Francisco for a change . . . **Wilbur Fujii** of Honolulu posted a 228, 278 and 194—700 even . . . **Seichi Hayashida** of Nampa, Idaho, scorched a 704 series, 265, 234 and 205. His efforts are season highs in the Merchants league. A member of the Simplot Western Nampa Produce, it is the only all-Nisei squad in the city loop. Other keglers are **Ben Kawano**, **Yosie Ogawa**, **Tom Takatori** and **Harry Kawahara**. They also hit the season HTS scratch at 2978. The team is headed for the JACL tournament in San Francisco.

# PACIFIC CITIZEN Sports

FRIDAY, DEC. 5, 1952

PAGE SIX

## Umeda in second try for Calif. bantam title

Los Angeles

Oscar Torres kept his state bantamweight title this week, but Tommy Umeda of Honolulu was so devastating in the final rounds that the champion is physically unable to meet contender Keeny Teran at the Olympic next Tuesday. Umeda lost a split decision in a title rematch bout, but gets another comeback attempt by meeting Teran.

Tommy lost a split decision 12-round to Torres, who took the title from Tommy in a Nisei Week specialty last August.

Torres threw the heavier punches during the wild charges which probably edged Umeda in the opinion of one judge and the referee Joe Stone, but the plucky Umeda waged a much headier struggle than in their last meeting.

Blows were bitter and heavy in the early rounds for both men. In the fifth and seventh rounds, Torres charged wildly and it seemed Umeda might not weather the storm. However in the succeeding rounds, a stream of left jabs peppered the champion to give Tommy an edge.

## Nampa kegler wins \$100 rolling 1209

Nampa, Idaho

Shig Nishimoto won the \$100 first prize money and trophy in the annual Nampa Bowling Center's handicap singles tournament last week with a six-game total of 1209-54-1263 last Sunday.

Also in the money were Harry Hamada, 2nd, 1117-138-1255; and Kay Inouye, 6th, 1200-18-1218. Inouye won high game prize with his 244.

A week previous in the bowling center's doubles tournament, Kay Inouye had a 288, worth a \$50 special prize, and wound up with a 675 series.

In the Boise Valley JACL League, Tony Miyasako has the season high of 665.

## Hyde Park rifle team

Chicago

Dr. Koki Kumamoto, local dentist, was high man for the Hyde Park YMCA rifle team in a recent dual match with Roseland Gun Club. He scored 275 points, but Roseland won the match, 1319 to 1313.



Scoutback Ralph Kubota who failed to see much action half of the season because of an injured leg was named by the Muir College football team to their second all-opponent selections this week. He totaled 163 yards on 49 carries for a 3.12 average, to wind up his two-year of play with the Compton College Tartars.

## TENPIN TOPPLINGS

**Los Angeles Major:** (Dec. 2)  
253—HG: Tad Yamada  
685—HS: Tad Yamada\*

**L. A. Minor Ayes:** (Nov. 26)  
575—HS: Dean Pike, Pluto Shimamura  
2767—HTS: LABCC

**El Patio (L. A.) Mixed:** (Nov. 28)  
484—HS (w): Rose Yamasaki

**WLA JACL:** (Nov. 28)  
213—HG: J. Murakami  
572—HS: J. Murakami

**Pasadena Mixed:** (Nov. 20)  
524—HS: Ed Kaita  
2514—HTS: Kool Kats

**Long Beach Mixed:** (Nov. 28)  
235—HG (m): Kaz Meifu  
670—HS (m): Kaz Meifu

**Gardena Nisei:** (Nov. 25)  
226—HG: George Yuasa, Tak Kiyohara  
587—HS: Shig Nagaoka  
2897—HTS: Tsuno & Sons

**Burbank Nisei:** (Nov. 21)  
206—HG: Tom Noda  
597—HS: Mac Furushiro

**Central Cal:** (Nov. 20)  
217—HG: Dick Chinn  
567—HS: George Umamoto  
908—HTG: Holly Dep't  
2584—HTS: Holly Dep't

**Oakland Winter:** (Nov. 24)  
216—HG: Ratch Yamashiro  
619—HS: Ratch Yamashiro

**San Francisco Major:** (Nov. 20)  
233—HG: Henri Takahashi  
623—HS: Fuzzy Shimada

956—HTG: Manhattan Bowling  
2772—HTS: Manhattan Bowling

**Berkeley Mixed:** (Nov. 20)  
220—HG (m): Tats Sano  
192—HS (w): Nobu Asami

564—HS (m): Tats Sano  
519—HS (w): Nobu Asami

**Peninsula Winter:** (Nov. 26)  
233—HG: Tets Fujikawa  
555—HS: Harry Higaki, Nathan Kimura

**Stockton Winter:** (Nov. 26)  
255—HG: George Okura  
558—HS: A. Ishida

**Sac'to Winter:** (Nov. 26)  
234—HG: Tosh Kawasaki  
594—HS: Willie Yee

**Salt Lake City JACL:** (Nov. 25)  
247—HG: Pap Miya  
625—HS: Pap Miya

**Salt Lake Women:** (Nov. 23)  
512—HS: Yoyo Kurisaki (other turkey winners were Kimi Kojima, Aiko Nishida.)

**Denver Men:** (Nov. 19)  
257—HG: Hank Ichikawa  
655—HS: Hank Ichikawa

**New York Nisei:** (Nov. 26)  
247—HG: Wahoo Washio  
573—HS: Wahoo Washio

**Ontario (Ore.) Classic:** (Nov. 17)  
222—HG: Min Nakamura  
581—HS: Shig Hironaka

**Ontario (Ore.) Comm:** (Nov. 17)  
206—HG: Heizi Yasuda  
565—HS: Shig Hironaka

**Seattle Merchants:** (Nov. 22)  
216—HG: Morrie Yamaguchi  
576—HS: Morrie Yamaguchi

**Seattle Comm:** (Nov. 22)  
257—HG: Jack Shiota  
593—HS: Roy Tanagi

**Seattle Women:** (Nov. 22)  
205—HG: Carol Dady  
529—HS: Lois Yut

\* Season high scores.

## Boise Valley JACL tournament slated Dec. 27-29 at Boise bowling center

Members of the Boise Valley JACL sponsor their fourth annual handicap bowling tournament at Boise Bowling Center, Dec. 27-29. The meeting is sanctioned by the ABC and all bowlers be 1952 JACLers, it was announced today.

Handicaps will be figured at 2/3 of 200 based on the highest average known as of Dec. 1 with a maximum of 30 pins per line. Tentative schedule as follows:

Dec. 27—Six-Game sweepstakes over 12 lanes.

Dec. 28—Team events.

Dec. 29—Doubles and singles.

Open and mixed doubles will be bowled if time permits and a

## Seattle's peewee grid team beaten twice at Las Vegas

Las Vegas

Seattle's International Fighting Irish lost a pair of playoff games in the Western District Little League championships over the Thanksgiving holidays. They were routed 20-0 Thanksgiving Day by the Southern Nevada All Stars and 19-7 in the consolation match the next day by the Amarillo squad.

A Pony Bowl crowd of 4,100 watched the Las Vegas youngsters boom across with TDs in the first, second and last periods. Seattle's best efforts were made in the third quarter when they controlled the ball much of the time but could not score.

Akira Moriguchi sparked the Irish attack but was never able to break away for the distance.

In the consolation tilt, Akira broke away for a 40-yard jaunt, downed on the 10, but Amarillo held. On the final play of the first half, Akira got a handoff from Jim Jensen and then threw a 37-yard pass to Dennis Sakamoto who scored for the lone TD. Moriguchi powered through the line for the conversion and the Irish led 7-6.

## WLA JACL sweeper won by Mochizuki

Los Angeles

Home alley boys, Jum Mochizuki and Bob Nakagiri, won the 5-game sweepstakes in the annual West Los Angeles JACL bowling tournament Nov. 29 at El Rancho Bowl. Mochizuki rolled 1039 including a 245 and 240, while Nakagiri rolled 1029.

In the money were Easy Fujimoto 980, Ed Tsuruta and Kaz Katayama 979, Kaz Meifu 973, Paul Ishizawa 969, Jack Yoshimizu and Jack Okamoto 968s.

Other events will be rolled this weekend.

## Fresno Nichi-Bei nine take Turkey Day game


Fresno

The Nichi-Bei nine trounced the Cardinals 7 to 1 in a Thanksgiving Day game to increase their lead in the Fresno Winter league to two games. George Toyama and Fibber Hirayama hit safely in the second-inning batting spree. A double by Hirayama in the sixth scored another.

## CHRISTMAS GIFT SUGGESTION TO JACL MEMBERS

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# VITAL STATISTICS

## BIRTHS

Nov. 19, a girl Diane C. Mr. and Mrs. Minoru B. Portland, Ore.  
Nov. 1, a boy to Mr. Mrs. Sakae Aoyama, Seattle.  
Nov. 4, a boy Edwin Mr. and Mrs. John Los Angeles.  
Nov. 13, a girl to Mr. and Mrs. George Fujimoto, Seattle.  
Nov. 18, a boy Steven Mr. and Mrs. Minoru Furuto (nee Masako Mary Kimura), Seattle.  
Nov. 10, a girl to Mr. and Mrs. Goichi J. Hama, Sacramento.  
Nov. 1, a girl to Mr. Mrs. Yoshito Harada, Seattle.  
Oct. 17, a boy Mr. and Mrs. James Hira, Seattle.  
Nov. 12, a girl Lin-Keiko to Mr. and Mrs. Kikiko Inatomi (nee Lily Yumagatani), Los Angeles.  
Nov. 24, a girl to Mr. Mrs. B. T. Iwata, Long Beach.  
Nov. 13, a boy to Mr. Mrs. Jerry Kaneko, Davis.  
Nov. 16, a girl to Mr. Mrs. Satoshi Kato, Seattle.  
Oct. 19, a girl to Mr. Mrs. George Shuji Kato, Seattle.  
Nov. 27, a boy to Mr. and Mrs. Larry Kazumura, Seattle.  
Nov. 10, a girl Lillian Mr. and Mrs. Henry Toshio, San Jose.  
Nov. 22, a boy Ben Mr. and Mrs. Ike Osaka, Venice.  
Nov. 16, a boy Dean Mr. and Mrs. Harry Masaki (nee Kiyoye Ku-ghara), Gardena.  
Nov. 24, a boy Mr. and Mrs. Fuji Matsu-ura, Ontario, Ore.  
Nov. 14, a girl to Mr. Mrs. George Miyake, Seattle.  
Nov. 13, a girl to Mr. and Mrs. Tony Masaki, Homedale, Idaho.  
Nov. 15, a boy Layne Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Nakama (nee Ivy Moto-ghayama), Los Angeles.  
Oct. 13, a boy to Mr. and Mrs. Harry T. Naka-ama, San Diego.  
Nov. 12, a boy Donald Mr. and Mrs. Gengo Okura (nee Masako Wada), Los Angeles.  
Nov. 11, a girl to Mr. and Mrs. Noboru Sakaha-ri, Seattle.  
Nov. 12, a girl Wendy Mr. and Mrs. William Sakai, Sacramento.  
Oct. 16, a girl to Mr. Mrs. Harry A. Segawa, San Diego.  
Oct. 17, a girl to Mr. Mrs. Mitsuaki Shimizu, Seattle.  
Nov. 14, a girl to Mr. Mrs. Shintaku (nee Seiko Muraya), Los Angeles.  
Nov. 9, a boy to Mr. Mrs. James Tamura, Seattle.  
Nov. 18, a girl to Mr. Mrs. Joe Tondo, San Francisco.  
Nov. 12, a boy Mr. and Mrs. Toshio Tsune-awa, Stockton.  
Oct. 26, a girl to Mr. Mrs. Osamu Tsutsui, Seattle.  
Oct. 26, a girl to Mr. and Mrs. Hideo S. Uchi-ama, Oakland.  
Nov. 10, a boy Joni Ray-ald to Mr. and Mrs. Ben Uda, Homedale, Idaho.  
Nov. 10, a girl to Mr. and Mrs. Ben T. Yamagi-ze, Sacramento.  
Nov. 12, a girl to Mr. and Mrs. Yoko Mizomizo (nee Virginia Mizuta), Los Angeles.

## WEDDINGS

Luther Chambers, 22, and Mary Mieko Maruno, 26, both Los Angeles, Nov. 21.  
Ed-

mond Edouard Chapus, Paris; and Mary Gemma Kawamura, Minneapolis; Sept. 30, Fontainebleau, France.  
DeVIRGILIO-YOSHIDA —Capt. Louis F. DeVirgilio, Inf., Ches-ter, Pa.; and 2nd Lt. Sadie Yoshida, WAC, Honolulu, Oct. 30, San Francisco.  
FUJII-KIMURA —Lincoln Fujii, Sacramento; and Blanche Ki-mura, Caldwell, Idaho, Dec. 1.  
GO-KUBOSUMI —Tsuruhiko Go, Weiser, Idaho, and Joan Kubo-sumi, Homedale, Idaho, Nov. 25.  
HAMADA-YAMAOKA —Charles Hamada and Mary Yamaoka, both of Chicago, Nov. 6.  
HAYASHI-YAMAGUCHI —Jim Hayashi and Sue Yamaguchi, both of Spokane, Nov. 16.  
ISODA-NOJIMA —Kokichi Iso-da and Yoshiko Nojima, both of Chicago, Oct. 26.  
ITO-HORITA —Albert Tadashi Ito, Los Angeles; and Shizuko Horita, Santa Barbara, Nov. 27.  
KAMESHIGE - KUWAHARA —Isao Kameshige, (formerly of Hollister) Ontario, Ore.; and Mary Sachiko Kuwahara, Jamieson, Ore., Nov. 16.  
KAWAMURA - YOSHIDA —James Kawamura, Mayhew, and Tomiko Yoshida, Sacra-mento, Nov. 29.  
MATSUBU - HIRABAYASHI —Henry Matsubu, 25, New Ply-mouth, Idaho; and Edna Hi-rabayashi, 24, Seattle, Nov. 16.  
MIYAKAWA - NAKAGAWA —Isao G. Miyakawa, 31; and Konami G. Nakagawa, 26, both of Los Angeles, Nov. 30.  
MOTOYAMA - KITASHIMA —William Henry Motoyama, Colo., and Nuie Kitashima, Denver, Nov. 22.  
OKUBO-TAKETANI —Richard Okubo of Hawaii and Janet Mieko Taketani, Chicago, Nov. 23.  
OSAKA-YASHIRO —Mike Mit-sugu Osaka, 33, Malibu; and Yoshiko Yashiro, 25, Pasadena, Nov. 30.  
SAKAMOTO-MIYA —Paul Sa-kamoto, 19, and Emi Miya, 20, both of Los Angeles; Nov. 29.  
OZAWA-KURODA —Les Ozawa, Yuba City, and Terry Kuroda, San Francisco, Nov. 16.  
SHIBATA-AMANO —Yoshiro Shibata, Long Beach; and Ber-nadette Chizuko Amano (for-merly Marysville), Los Ange-les Nov. 30.  
STONEHOCKER - HASEGAWA —Jack Stonehocker and Joyce Hasegawa, both of Boise. (No date reported).  
SUYEMATSU - HIRANO —Yosh Suyematsu and Joan Hirano, both of Vale, Ore., Nov. 22.  
TAKAYAMA - KAWAMOTO —Tsuyoshi Takayama and Sumi-ye Kawamoto, both of Chica-go, Nov. 15.  
TAKEDA-SHOZUI —George Ta-keda and Rosalind Shozui, both of San Francisco, Nov. 9.  
TAKUMA-KUROSAKI —Shig Takuma, Loomis, and Fumi Kurosaki, Sacramento, Nov. 30.  
TAKEYAMA-KAJIWARA —Ray Takeyama, 24, Los Angeles; and Florence Yo Kajiwarra, 21, San Francisco, Nov. 29, at Los Angeles.  
YAMADA-SHIOTA —Lt. Harry Rikiso Yamada, Vale, Ore.; and Dorothy Shiota, Wapato, Wash., Nov. 16.  
YAMASHITA-OKUNO —Yoshio Yamashita and Harumi Okuno, both of Los Angeles, Nov. 30.  
YOKOOJI-MATSUMOTO —Sei-zo Yokooji and Mary Matsu-moto, both of Denver, Nov. 30.

## ENGAGEMENT

Grace Yatabe to Joe Goto, both of Berkeley, Nov. 22.  
Betty Kakehashi to Johnny Adachi, both of Los Angeles.  
Misao Hirata to George Ko-bayashi, both of Los Angeles.  
Peggy Okazaki, Los Angeles, to Dr. Shohei Shirai, St. Paul, Minn., Oct. 11.  
Emma Ohno to Fred Tokusa-buro Yamada, both of Los An-geles, Nov. 27.

## INTENTIONS TO WED

Kerry T. Yasunobu, Seattle; and Kikue Itami, Portland.  
George T. Fukuoka, 31, Acam-po; and Julia R. Nitta, 26, Stock-ton.  
Toshiharu Koga, 31, Palo Alto; and Chiyoko Moriuchi, 31, Los Angeles.

Joe M. Obata, 29, Gilroy; and Edna Kato, 23, San Jose.  
Yoshio F. Imanishi and Yoneko E. Kuse, both of Portland.  
David Sundquist, 32, and Molly Imai, 23, both of Seattle.  
Dick Kurokawa and Sumie Hashimoto, both of Ontario, Ore.  
George Otsuki and Miyako Yo-komizo, both of Denver.  
Harold Tateoka and Kathryn Iwamoto, both of Denver.  
Dick Watanabe, 24, Renton, Wash.; and Frances L. Connell, 20, Seattle.  
Joe Ishino, 30, and Merry M. Hikida, 24, both of Seattle.

## DEATHS

Shizuo Sasahara, 51, Los An-geles, on Nov. 25; survived by wife Itsuko, daughters Yayoi and Shizuka.  
Tomitaka Shinoda, 60, Monro-via, on Nov. 23; survived by wife Tsui, sons Robert and James, daughters Mmes. June Oshima, Masuko Takano and Helen Ta-kada.  
Ikuzo Yamamoto, 67, San Fran-cisco, on Nov. 22; survived by daughter Iku, sister Mrs. Shigeki Oka, nieces Mmes. Michi Onuma and Nao Moriya.  
Eitaro Imahashi, 64, Salt Lake City, on Nov. 21.  
Shiro Kubo, 69, Ogden, on Nov. 21; survived by wife Yo-shiko, son Ben, and daughter Mrs. Emiko Koyama.  
Koji Konishi, 73, Seattle, on Nov. 21; survived by wife Iwa, son Thomas, daughters Josephine, Ruth and Rose.  
Kitaro Onishi, 75, Seattle, on Nov. 23; survived by sons Bill, Nobumasa; daughters Sallie, Be-ty and Yukie.  
Isokichi Mayeda, 77, Seattle, on Nov. 25.  
Zenshiro Yuge, 78, Turlock, on Nov. 27; survived by sons George, Raymond; daughter Mrs. Frances Kiriara.  
Tominori Ito, 70, Salt Lake City, on Nov. 20.  
Genjuro Tsujimoto, 73, Oak-land, on Nov. 28; survived by wife Yei, sons Shinichi, Wataru, Katsumi, Masao, Minoru; daugh-ters Mrs. Hiroko Hasegawa, Tokyo.  
Risaku Sugi, 65, on Nov. 27; survived by wife Sakaye, sons Megumi, Masachi, Kinichi, and daughters Mrs. Kin Watanabe, Mrs. Masa Nagata, Sumiko.  
Tozaburo Takeda, Los Angeles, on Nov. 27; survived by wife Ki-yo, son Masao, and daughters Kikuko and Mrs. Yuriko Tawa.  
Choji Nakao, 40, Los Angeles, on Nov. 28; survived by wife Mitsue, son Nobuyuki, and daughters Hiroko and Michiko.  
Mrs. Kinue Ishikawa, Los An-geles, on Nov. 29; survived by husband G. Takeyoshi, son Yo-shio, and daughters Mrs. Mary Takeuchi and Aiko.  
Carl Kondo, 42, Los Angeles, on Dec. 2; survived by father Choyei, brothers Dr. Benjamin and Milton.  
Matajiro Mayekawa, Gardena, on Nov. 27; survived by wife Tome, sons Masaichi, Masao, Jimmie and daughter Fumiye.

## Kondo—

From Page 2  
New York to resume his busi-ness a few blocks away from Columbia University. He returned here in 1947 to continue his typewriter sales & service shop.  
He was active with the Li'l Tokio Players in the '30s, script-ing productions. He has conduct-ed a number of classes for be-ginners in bridge at International Institute, a connoisseur of clas-sical records and a brilliant stu-dent of the fine arts and litera-ture.  
His health has been failing since an automobile accident last spring, his friends say.  
He is survived by his father and two brothers, Dr. Benjamin, and Milton Kondo, all of Los Angeles. His mother died in 1945 in Oklahoma where she was teaching Japanese.

• Formerly British workers had to drink 10 pints of beer to get enough strength to lift an iron girder. Now they have machines to do the job and don't need beer for strength.  
—THOMAS CARTER, British brewer.

## California collegians to convene at USC campus for second annual meeting

Los Angeles

A survey of how effective its past two years have been for meeting the common needs of Nisei students in California col-leges is to be studied by delegates attending the second annual Cal-ifornia Intercollegiate Nisei Or-ganization convention at the Univ. of Southern California campus Dec. 28-29.

Hito Suyehiro of Los Angeles State College is chairman of the convention. He was among the charter organizers of CINO when a student at Los Angeles City two years ago drafted into the armed forces before official or-ganization was possible and the second convention marks his first participation.

Tentatively scheduled is a Sunday program of basketball and open house. The business sessions open Monday with stu-dent delegates attending semi-nars to facilitate discussion of policy resolutions in the morn-ing. The afternoon session of the general assembly will vote upon state officers, regional policy matters and CINO constitution revisions.

The convention will be culmi-nated with a coronation ball in which respective campus candi-dates will be judged by a select panel to reign as Convention Queen.

CINO, in the past, sponsored Negro History Week in conjunc-tion with Los Angeles City Col-lege as an inter-cultural activi-ty; participated in Nisei Week, church bazaars and held various inter-club socials. It was form-ally organized in Dec., 1950, when Herb Kawahara (UCLA) was voted its first state president. With his induction into service, Norman Hirose (Cal) filled the vacancy.

Convention personnel include Helen Yano, Wilbur Sato, Taro Terashi, Grayce Yano, Pat Na-

gai, Joe Iwanaga, Min Inouye, Betty Yaki, Mits Otoshi (UCLA); Homer Matsui, Ken Miura, Frank Suto (USC); Eugene Kobata, Jane Kaneshiro, Wallace Oshi-ro (Woodbury); Toru Iura (Caltech); and Harold Wakama-tsu (LACC).

## Nisei Veterans reserve two ballrooms for Dec. 31 fest

Los Angeles

Anticipating some 2,000 New Year greeters, both ballrooms of Royal Palms Hotel have been re-served by the Nisei Veterans As-sociation come Dec. 31, it was announced by Paul Bannai and Kiyo Maruyama, co-chairmen of the event.

A queen will be selected to typify "The Spirit of '53. Last year, it was lovely Itsuko Hama-saki, recently a Homecoming princess at Los Angeles State College.

On the working committee are Toru Hirano, George Matsuura, Luis Aihara, Hayao Kaneko, Mike Kawaguchi, Jack Matsuzaki, Steven Sakai, Frank Okada, Tak Nakaki, Jimmy Jingu, Joe Ya-magawa and George Waki.

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# PACIFIC CITIZEN

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## EDITORIAL

### School segregation

No better picture of how staid the United States Supreme Court acts in formulating its decision, case by case, or point by point, to eradicate discriminatory laws from our statutes can be studied than the synthesis of laws with reference to ending segregation in public schools.

Last month, the same court added a case arising in the District of Columbia, challenging that city's segregation in schools, to four similar cases arising in Kansas, South Carolina, Virginia and Delaware. The importance of these cases is that they attack racial segregation—not on the professional or graduate school level—but on the primary and secondary level.

Public opinion down South of late has accepted the mingling of Negroes and whites on the higher education levels, but it has been more sensitive about this in the lower schools.

Two states in fact, Georgia and South Carolina, have stand-by legislation in the event a decision is handed down outlawing segregation. In effect, these states are prepared to abolish their public school systems rather than admit whites and Negroes to the same school.

The Saturday Evening Post (Nov. 8) discussed this possibility with Virginius Dabney, an outstanding Southern liberal and editor of the Richmond (Va.) Times-Dispatch, distinguishing between those areas where Negroes are only a small part of the white population and those where they form a sizeable population.

Mr. Dabney thinks that in the former areas, an adverse decision to Southern thinking will be accepted quietly enough, noting that in some of the poorer rural areas where separate school systems are not economically feasible, Negroes and whites are allowed to attend the same public schools. But in the areas with large concentration of Negroes, the "consequences will be tremendous, though unpredictable."

Thurgood Marshall, special counsel for the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, is also concerned, adding that from a realistic standpoint "the best possible course is a step-by-step approach on each level of education."

It should be noted that this has been the way the Supreme Court has acted so far. In June, 1950, the Supreme Court handed down two decisions: 1) that a Negro law school opened by the Univ. of Texas was not in fact equal to the law school of the Univ. of Texas, and 2) that the segregation imposed upon a Negro student constituted a handicap for him in his studies.

The court banned segregation in both instances, but at the same time avoided a sweeping condemnation of segregation as such, confining itself to an issue arising out of the cases in question.

When the Supreme Court reconvenes next week, it is quite likely that the court will pursue a similar course.

It will probably find that schools provided for Negroes in the places where the suits arose are not in fact equal to those provided for whites and demand that the plaintiffs be provided equal schools or be admitted to white schools.

Such a ruling could possibly apply to any segregated school system.

Many a Southern community might decide the cost of separate and equal schools too costly and admit Negroes to its white schools. It would be a step toward eventual eradication of segregation.

It is indeed strange how the purse strings rule the heart when better sense tells you the heart should rule the purse strings.

FROM THE FRYING PAN

## Manners in New York

By Bill Hosokawa

New York

New Yorkers are either very patient or very sentimental people. Otherwise, why would they put up with this madness, this insufferable chaos. I never cease to be awed by this concrete jungle of permanent traffic jams, mass asphyxiation in the subways and chronic overpopulation.

New York requires getting used to, like olives or oysters. Some people never acquire a taste for it. It takes me about three days to get acclimated. By then, I too am able to ignore traffic signals, bump into people without begging their pardon, and elbow my way to head of the line, any line. But by that time I have to pack my dirty shirts and go home to Denver where I must learn my manners all over again. And so my education on how to get along in New York is wasted.

I suppose everything that can be said about New York already has been said, but take it from a country boy, it's quite a place. What did I like best? There must be something of the little-lad romanticist left in me, because I was fascinated by the sight of mists swirling about the spires of midtown Manhattan.

This, to me, was Camelot, home of King Arthur and his knights, and once again the fog from the fens rose to encircle the mysterious towers where Merlin brewed his magic and fair mai-

dens languished.

Of course the mists caused rain, and rain fouled up traffic something terrible in the streets at the foot of the towers. People, with umbrellas in front of their faces, were walking against red lights and taxi drivers were pushing horn buttons with more vigor than they were shoving accelerator pedals. All of which made Camelot seem more than a few centuries distant.

Among other things, New York is a wonderful place to eat. If you have enough money, that is. The seafood is superb and also expensive. But Tooru Kanazawa, who broke me into the newspaper business in Seattle a long time ago, took me to a place where fresh seafood is relatively cheap.

It's a joint, and that word is well-chosen, on 42nd Street called the Strand bar. I think that was the name. Actually it isn't a bar at all. It looks like a penny arcade. You have to elbow your way past popcorn machines, hot-dog and hamburger counters, and go way to the back. You're likely to get mustard smeared on your coat and coffee poured down your neck, but it's worth the effort.

Back there is a fellow standing by a pile of oysters in the shell and another pile of cherry-stone clams. You have to shout your orders because there's a lot of noise in the place, but you can get a half dozen raw clams for

35 cents or the same number of oysters on the half shell for 50 cents.

When he gets your order, the man picks out the clams and cuts them open. He takes a plate, throws in a wedge of lemon, and is ready to fight your way to the table and begin some eating.

I told another New Yorker about this adventure and he was horrified. "I wouldn't go to that place," he said. "I wouldn't call it a restaurant. Personally, I'm not sure I liked the Strand, and Tooru for taking me there."

I also learned the meaning of the expression "Sunday driver" in New York. Kenji Nozaki took me for a drive on Long Island Sound and it seems everybody has a car. The Mississippi river has that same day to visit the Denver streets at 5:10 p.m. deserted by comparison.

When Kenji was in last summer I let him take me over Berthoud Pass. I never feel some qualms wondering if he could negotiate the corkscrew mountain after watching Kenji car through that Long traffic, I'd trust him mine anywhere.

## SIDELIGHTS TO PREPARATIONS FOR STATEHOOD:

### Pidgin Bar to Hawaii Statehood

Creating a mild furor in the editorial pages of the Honolulu Star-Bulletin these past weeks was a letter to the editor asserting that Hawaii should not get statehood because of the poor English which is spoken there and because of the large percentage of Orientals.

Since that letter, the debate has continued almost daily in interest in the "Readers' Column" of the Star-Bulletin.

One islander wrote: "Looking at this reasoning from a neutral standpoint, it has some merit, but in the long run even the author should see that this is an extremely short sighted view since we are dealing with a decision, which, if it is reached, will last as long as the United States exists."

"This is not a short term policy and though I grant the writer that the problem of whether to become a state or not is difficult for either the people in the Territory, or, more important, our Congressmen to decide, I can not help but feel that this attitude, along with all the other so-called 'reasons' for not having Statehood, is relatively unimportant."

"Hawaii's poor speech, or 'pidgin' is no different than the Southern accent, the Texas drawl, or the 'Joisey' brogue; they are all dialects of a particular section of our country and I can think of no Territory ever having been refused admission to the U. S. as a state because of its speech deficiencies."

To the many Mainlanders who have enjoyed and even found themselves falling for the quaint style of communication in their social relations with "kanakas," this heavy debate in the Star-Bulletin is uncorrupted reading. Probably when history books are published a century from now on the struggles of Hawaii for statehood, it will not even mention the liability of "pidgin" English as is feared by some.

The Star-Bulletin, finally, took editorial note last Nov. 17, which may quiet the debate for the time being.

The editorial, entitled "The Sound and the Fury on Pidgin Misses a Point," declared:

The letter writers who are having at it hot and heavy in

the adjoining column on the subject of "pidgin" have generated quite a bit of heat and a lot of smoke.

In the emotional heat, most of them seem to have overlooked one little point which, in the final analysis, is the one on which pidgin will live or die as a means of communication.

That point is simply this: pidgin is a limited language.

It provides a convenient means of communication about tangible, everyday things, but it is ill equipped to deal with the higher orders of symbolism demanded of a complete language.

It doesn't have the words to express abstract thinking, and its poetic qualities are strictly circumscribed.

### To Carl

From Page 2

1930's when we listened to "Petrouchka" on your record-player? Afterwards your lovely Mom served us hot chocolate and home-made cookies with an Easter theme: Coconut nests cradling miniature candy eggs, pink-blue-yellow.

A fragmentary flash of color in a mosaic of memories. Youth with a capital "Y" seeing, hearing, tasting, feeling; which in retrospect might seem childish; but still a part of us now and not forgotten.

By a strange coincidence today, I found stashed away in the record compartment of our old Orthophonic, a Nisei anthology which was never published because the fateful War of 1941 broke out before we could complete our ambitious project. In this collection of which you and I were supposed to be editors, was this poem (and it sounds, bless your heart, just like you!)

### HEPTAFORM

Go, 'cause the steeple bells to ring!  
Wild-wind chords from musical scores  
And jumpy jazz are diverse bores—  
Give me a song that I will sing.

A hymn to open doors  
Outward, for me to wing  
Fresh-clean and upward soar.  
(Carl Kondo, circa 1940)

Even in the field of discourse, there are gaps which the pidgin must fill with the all-encompassing and completely indefinite expression "da kind."

Thus, as a complete language it has deficiencies which it for extinction unless it adopts additional terms.

However, since we have a perfectly good symbols in the English language and since the English continues to grow to meet needs, there is not the necessity to guarantee an assured future as a of its own.

English is sufficiently to adopt any contributory pidgin which fill a gap in pressiveness.

Any number of words have been accepted by lexicons within recent years, both local and from other languages. Some of these are Hawaiian words, such as lei and poi, all of which found in a modern English dictionary.

But pidgin does not have an adequate base for development for two reasons: it resembles English too closely to be a valid new language and is disorganized.

Languages come into being and die as the result of a process. Pidgin has had a valuable contribution in Hawaii as a sort of medium of exchange among legitimate languages.

The need for it is dying out and in time it will appear entirely.

Meanwhile, we suspect a good deal of the pidgin spoken nowadays is more closely to the "jive talk" of college campuses than to the commercial pidgin which is necessary for its justification. The danger of pidgin is that it is not a patriotic subversive in a patriotic but that it sets rather limitations upon the mental capacities of those who become slaves to it.

With a language of so little expressiveness as pidgin, it seems rather a waste of time to burden ourselves with it and then unlearning