

SAN FRANCISCO AUG. 31 - SEPT. 3



BY THE BOARD:

Time now to set own house in order

Have we or haven't we grown up? Are we letting things slide and come what may? In 25 years, the JACL has become a prestige organization which has benefited greatly the people of Japanese descent whether WASHINGTON. - President Eisennot.

of Nisei still shun JACL. ican Citizens League reported. But the fact that there is and necessary.

organization has come services of its staff.

their own and it is time of the program. we think in terms of the future of these men and however, in that if the interested their lives to JACL — a the public interest of the United sacrifice that cannot be measured. It is time now to set our own house in order, not that we want JACL perpetuated, but to WASHINGTON. - Setsuko Naka-

Senate unanimously approves claim bill amendment, need House okay Senate version limits compromise to

By HELEN MINETA

Committee on Japanese American

Evacuation Claims, and asked for

Sen. Everett M. Dirksen (D.,

Ill.) explained the background of

requested its approval. Senator Dirksen pointed out "after the evac-

icans resettled in midwestern,

southern, and eastern communities. outside the Western Defense Com-

munities outside the Western De-

"As a matter of record, more

Japanese Americans resettled in

the city of Chicago than in any

even today, the second largest

group of Americans of Japanese

ancestry continues to reside in Chi-

"These Japanese Americans have

contributed much to Chicago and

to the state of Illinois. The Chicago

chapter of the Japanese American

Citizens League is one of the more

active civic organizations in my state," the Illinois senator added.

"It is therefore from personal

experience with these evacuated

Japanese Americans who have

found new homes, new friends, new

opportunities and new hopes in Il-

linois that I, as a member of the

Committee on the Judiciary, which

HR 7763 was referred, urge my

colleagues to approve this vital and

meritorious legislation which would

help in part to mitigate the war-

time property losses suffered by

fense Command.

cago

its immediate consideration.

ing

\$100,000.

\$100,000; House bill has no ceiling

President signs amendment to **Fulbright Act**

they were JACLers or hower has signed the bill plugging a loophole in the U.S. Information and Educational Exchange Act of Today, a great number Nicol still shup IACI

The amendment to the Fulbright a solid and watchful JA- Act requires foreign students who CL should impress the hereafter apply for study in the United States under an exchange Nisei as a whole that their program either under government support and effort is vital or private sponsorship to return to his country of origin or to a cooperating country and to reside there for a total period of two years before becoming eligible for Our present status as an immigration visa and permaa nationally recognized nent re-entry into the United States or for a non-immigrant visa.

Since the primary purpose of the through sincere efforts of exchange program is to enable our chapters and most of these students to obtain specialized all because of the caliber training in order to be of assistance in their own countries, as well as of our staff. It behooves be ambassadors of good will for us as JACLers to insure the United States, the State Deour organization of the partment urged that the Fulbright Act be amended since many of the students preferred to remain

in the United States and conse-Nisei have come into quently were defeating the intent

women who have sacri- government agency requests and ficed their own careers to the Secretary of State recommends, the Attorney General may waive help JACL. They have the two-year residence abroad of given the best part of an alien if he finds it to be in

Utah congressman adds Nisei to staff

A. Dixon (R., Utah) and is be-

session directly and solely involv-

final determination of evacuation ministration and by the Dept. of claims with an amendment limit- Justice. It has the support of all compromise settlements to the West Coast delegation in Con- mittee this week. gress on a nonpartisan basis. It is Senate Majority Leader Lyndon non-controversial and certainly the bill as approved by the Senate B. Johnson (D., Tex.) called up the meritorious in the tradition of bill, sponsored by the Japanese democracy's ability to make up for reconcile differences with the American Citizens League and its mistakes.

"Too long have our Americans of Japanese ancestry waited for provided for compromise settlethe conclusion of this claims pro- ment of all evacuation claims withgram. It is my hope that this Con- out regard as to the amount in ad-gress will enact HR 7763 to speed dition to providing a court of claims the bill in a detailed statement and the time when what can be done, alternative. to compensate for some of the property losses of their wartime evacuation most of the Japanese Amer- uation will be accomplished.

"We can never compensate for what we did to them in the hys. claims prior to Jan. 3, 1950, dead-teria of war," the Washington sen- line but whose claims were received ator said in conclusion, "but we here after the bar date. can at least compensate our Japa- : nese Americans for certain of their claims had to be timely filed to be real property losses which our considered by the Attorney Gengovernment caused them to suf- eral under the House bill. other community in the nation and fer.

> in any other state of the Union by the Court of Claims. except California, and since I have Masaoka declared tha and their problems both before and colleagues in the Senate to underlegislation, HR 7763."

Convention profits marked for future JACL Building

SAN FRANCISCO .- The San Francisco JACL chapter is reported willing to set aside any profits from the National convention to start a JACL building fund.

The chapter board of governors which met June 4, is also consid-**GIRL PINNED IN AUTO** do the things we should the Washington staff of Rep. Henry lation." ACCIDENT, DAD DRIVER Sen. Warren G. Magnuson (D., newsletter monthly or quarterly on Wash.) also presented a detailed the order of the old "Reporter". FOWLER. - Jeanette Teraoka, 3, The JACL Reporter was a month- daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George ing its passage. He pointed out that ly publication for JACL members Teraoka, was thrown out of the which was published in Salt Lake car her father was driving in a City for seven years during the collision last Saturday at Temper-period when National Headquar-'ance and Wolters Ave. and pinned ters was situated there through under it. She was treated for mulevacuation and postwar period. tiple abrasions.

JACI URGES HOUSE **BY-PASS CONFAB** ON SENATE ACTION

WASHINGTON.-Following Senate approval of the JACL - COJAEC sponsored bill to expedite final determination of the evacuation claims program, Mike Masaoka, Washington representative of the WASHINGTON. — The Senate on ing Americans of Japanese ances-Tuesday (June 19) unanimously approved the bill to expedite the "It is also approved by the Adwith staff and congressional members of the House Judiciary Com-

> Masaoka urged them to accept without asking for a conference to House-approved version.

The House bill passed on Mar. 5

It also extends remedial benefits of the law to west coast internees, profit and nonprofit corporations, and to those who postmarked their claims prior to Jan. 3, 1950, dead-

Both internee and corporate

The Senate amendment restricts Sen. Magnuson also said, "Since the power of the Attorney General there are more Japanese Ameri- to compromise claims to \$100,000. cans in my state of Washington than Larger claims must be considered

Masaoka declared that since the long been acquainted with them Senate amendment represented a technicality and not a substantial since World War II, I desire my procedural change from the Housepassed bill, the House should accept stand the purpose of this particular the Senate version in order to avoid conference.

With Congress scheduled to adjourn within a few weeks and with many items subject to conferences between House and Senate versions of various bills, Masaoka also expressed fear that if the evacuation claims measure had to go to conference, it might be lost in the backlog of conferences over more important national legislation."

have done 15 years ago.

for their zeal to help the the high school at Blackfoot, Idaho. Nisei and JACL, they could have left us for a more profitable career TWIN FALLS, Ida. - An early for it.

need for JACL, a good ex- was undetermined. perienced staff is a must. SAKAKIHARA NAMED As JACLers let us get HILO DISTRICT JUDGE because of a devotion.

lieved to be the first Nisei in a Utah congressional office.

She is a graduate of Utah State Our first effort before Agricultural College and North thinking of a new head- Cache High School. She was secquarters is a retirement retary to USAC President Dr. Daryl senator and now Ambassador to fund for our staff mem-College of Southern Utah at Cedar bers. They are the spark City. She has also taught in Ben plugs and if it were not Lomond High School in Ogden and

\$50,000 fire hits

morning fire June 14, gutted Kay and perhaps be happier Kawamoto's Rice Bowl Cafe here with damages estimated at \$50,000. One of the major restaurants here,

As long as there is a fire officials said cause of the blaze

first things first and in- HONOLULU. - Thomas T. Sakasure the future of those kihara, attorney for 35 years and Capital sure the future of those legislator in the Hawaii House of area. who have sacrificed much Representatives for 16 years, was

-Dr. T. T. Yatabe L. Rice as of June 1.

statement regarding the bill in urgin 1948 he was a member of the Judiciary Committee with former India, John Sherman Cooper of Kentucky, which favorably reported the basic law.

In urging passage, Sen. Magnuson declared that it was a non-controversial bill and said "this remedial legislation is endorsed by the Japanese American Citizens League with its 88 chapters in 32 states as a ONTARIO, Ore. - The county's in the water.

Sacramento Japanese area to be demolished soon

nese business area was predicted for early fall by Joseph T. Bill, ty was formed. for early fall by Joseph T. Bill, executive director of the 15-block

Second Nisei drowns in month in Oregon, apparently fell from bicycle into ditch

single, most important bill in this second child drowning of the month occurred June 10 when Kiyotoshi suffocation due to drowning. The occurred June 10 when Kiyotoshi Hori, 8, of Nyssa apparently fell mately four or five hours. with his bicycle into an irrigation SACRAMENTO. — Demolition of ents, Mr. and Mrs. Kiyomaro Hori, life by drowning in an irrigation

executive director of the 15-block Capitol Mall redevelopment project ditch and neighbors made a chain who gave her up for dead, but she was revived by artificial respira-tion administered by a neigbbor. of men to walk in the ditch where The county's earlier death by First cleared sites are expected remaining water stood about three drowning this season occurred June appointed Kau district magistrate by Territorial Chief Justice Philip L. Rice as of June 1.

The coroner attributed death to

Three years ago the boys older

2-PACIFIC CITIZEN

Friday, June 22, 1956

TOKYO TOPICS: by Tamotsu Murayama

Camellia King's plight



(It is a matter of record that the Japanese Citizens League has constantly urged that Congress enact legislation directing and authorizing the Attorney General to make full and complete return of all wartime vested property. There were 175 Japanese enterprises listed in the 1954 report of the Office of Alien Property as vested by the government . . . This week, Tamotsu Murayama has vitalized the issue with

this story of the Camellia King, Tsukasa Kiyono of Mobile, Alabama.-Editor.)

Tokyo This summer, Camellia King Tsukasa Kiyono and his wife will

return to the United States to seek return or compensation of his. property in Mobile, Ala., vested by the government during World War II. This ex-millionaire and internationally-known as a grower of camellias and azaleas virtually lost everything because he stayed in Japan during the war years.

In spite of his success and tremendous wealth after living over 33 years in America, he is almost a disappointed man in Tokyo.

Kiyono was born in Okayama, went to America as an immigrant in 1907, and settled on a 40-acre tract near Mobile seven years later. By 1939, he was known as one of the largest growers of azaleas and camellias in the world. Life magazine featured him in their Mar. 6, 1939, issue as one who popularized the aristocratic flowers in America. That same year, he visited Japan with his family, but his wife became sick and he had to postpone his return journey to America

With the outbreak of war, the Kiyonos were prevented from returning home. His 200-acre nursery and other properties were, in the meantime, confiscated by the government because of his Japanese nationality and enemy alien million dollars.

daughters to school. Meanwhile, he confiscated property and to settle his tax problem.

observed.

sum in excess of \$250,000. At the written request of the Office of Alien Property, the Bureau of Internal Revenue refused to make the refund ordered by the Tax Court. Repeated efforts were made Kiyono's counsel to enforce judgment, without success.

Government's Offer

"In their affidavit filed with the subcommittee, counsel for Kiyono states that on Apr. 2, 1952, Henry Hilken of the Office of the Alien Property informed him telephonically that he 'would recommend to his superiors that the tax refund moneys be released if Mr. Kiyono would agree to drop his claim in the Office of Alien Property and would also agree to dismiss the action pending the district court of the U.S. to recover the property vested by the Alien Property Custodian. Thereafter, in series of negotiations, it was repeatedly asserted by Mr. Hilken that, unless the Kiyonos and their counsel would agree to the proposal made by him, the Office of Alien Property would vest the tax refund moneys'.

The same report goes on:

"The file does not indicate any substantial question of Kiyono's loyalty to the United States. The 50-50 chance referred to above is a technically legal question as to whether Kiyono can recover under any circumstance since he is not a citizen of the United States.

"In this determination of citizenship the Office of Alien Property resorts again to the questionable policy of looking to Japanese law-not American law-in deciding whether Kiyono had abandoned Japan during his 33 years' residence in the United States.

"This decision does not appear



Camellia King Tsukasa Kiyono reads an old copy of Life (Mar. 6, 1939) in which his story of popularizing azaleas and camellias on his Mobile (Ala.) nursery was featured .- Nippon Times photo.

equitable to the committee. The Government of the U.S. is not in the business of administering alien properties for the expressed purpose of making money. If the individual claimant's case is strong, the Office of Alien Property should not use its position to force a man into dismissing a suit for \$156,000 in order to avoid the confiscation of \$250,000. Such procedure is coercive and inequitable."

Comeback Planned

Like many an Issei pioneer who stayed away from Japan for many years, Kiyono has not adjusted to life in modern Japan-not to mention the added distress of confiscated properties. He is planning to make a spectacular comeback in America-with his flowers, of course. He cannot understand why he should have lost his property. So, this summer, a great pioneer is going back to Alabama.

His elder daughter is devoted to the MRA movement in London while the younger one, Marion, is in Los Angeles as a medical social worker,

Philadelphia Nisei leaves for Middle East position

NEW YORK. - Kiyo Yoshida, possibly the first Nisei girl to serve in the diplomatic service in the Middle East, left recently to assume duties in the U.S. Embassy offices in Bagdad, Iraq.

She was formerly secretary to an industrial designer. Her parents live in Philadelphia.



PACIFIC CITIZEN N. 11 121 1312 Masao W. Satow — National Director 1759 Sutter St., San Francisco 15, Calif., WEst 1-6644 Mike M. Masaoka — Washington (D.C.) Representative Suite 1217 Hurley-Wright Bldg., 18th & Pennsylvania Ave. NW (6) Except for Director's Report, opinions expressed by columnists do not necessarily reflect JACL policy. HARRY K. HONDA Editor TATS KUSHIDA Bus, Mgr. 20 FROM THE FRYING PAN: by Bill Hosokawa

Official Publication: Japanese American Citizens League



Chinese newsman visits

I first met Lee Chia at the press billets in Taegu, the dusty. besieged headquarters of EUSAK, Eighth U.S. Army, Korea, At first I thought he was another Nisei, but he turned out to be a correspondent for the Chinese Central News Agency. Educated at Shanghai Universi-

ty, attached during World War II as a liaison officer with the British Army in India, he had complete and colorful command of the English language. In addition he spoke a half dozen Chinese dialects and could handle Japanese like a native Tokyoite.

We got to know each other and knocked around Korea together. He was a good newspaperman. His linguistic versatility made him a mighty handy man. In addition he was a delightful guy to know.

Lee turned up in Denver the other day, on a round-theworld assignment for his news service. He had tackled America with typical enthusiasm. One of the first things he'd done was to wander out into the Arizona-Utah desert to spend some time with the Navajos Hc slept in a hogan, declined with thanks a proposal that he marry a Navajo girl and settle down on the reservation.

Lee and a companion bought a car on the West Coast and are en route to New York. He'll fly down to South America, return to the U.S., take ship for London, visit Europe and then hurry home. Out of this trip he may get a book or two. The material is piling up fast. There will be a chapter on Chinese doing off-beat things-like the Chinese prospector who hit it rich in uranium, and Marco Liang, a student who was stranded by the Communists and who is running an Oriental art goods store in Denver. Liang's latest venture is a fleet of pedicabs. He imported 11 of them from Formosa, and by the time he paid the freight and insurance he was out \$20,000. Marco told Lee that he's engaged University of Denver football players to pedal the cabs around downtown Denver for a regular taxi service. 1 - 12 - 14 - Lat

FIRST IMPRESSIONS OF U.S.

One of the things that surprised Lee on this, his first trip to the United States, is the invisible barrier that seems to exist between Chinese-American and Japanese-American communities. I tried to explain why this was so, starting with the bitterness that grew up in the early 'thirties when reverberations of the Japanese invasion of the Chinese mainland were felt here in the States.

"There was bitterness in Asia, too," Lee said. "But all that's pretty well over now. I would think there should be unity of action and cooperation between the Nisei and the Chinese. There is much to be gained by these two closely related groups working together."

Lee is not completely sold on the proposition that America is the world's most desirable country in which to live. For instance, he feels that the Japanese economy, relatively speaking, is in better all-round shape so far as the common people are concerned. This may sound completely nuts until he explains his thinking.

Americans, Lee points out, do own all kinds of gadgets and have a luxurious living standard. "But they're living from one instalment payment to the next," he says. "They live in a big house, own a TV set, a car, and a kitchen full of wonderful devices. But everything is mortgaged. There is a great feeling of insecurity that a visitor senses. In Japan, a family may have very little compared to Americans, but what they have, they own. Their tastes are simple. They're happy. They don't have to worry. I think I like the Japanese way better.

JETS VS. BUGS

I lined up a motel for Lee and his friend while they were here. Early in the morning, jets fighters from Lowry Air Force Base began to take off over the motel, disturbing Lee's slumber. As he lay in bed, in complete frustration, he remembered a place in Pusan, Korea, where he had taken me. It was a little hotel (of sorts) up above a Chinese restaurant. We slept on a straw pallets which, as it turned out, were heavily popu-lated by all manner of tiny crawling creatures. For some odd reason they didn't bother Lee, but feasted on me all night long. Next morning I was so broken out I looked as if I had a case of the measles. As Lee explained it, "The insects said 'we have a guest, let us have a feast'."

Stranded in Japan

status. For a business that had an annual net income of \$100,000, the nursery was auctioned for \$156,000 to help settle delinquent income taxes that amount to a quarter-

After the war, the Kiyonos were able to return to Mobile, but the ex-millionaire family found no home-no property-no job for a livelihood. Pioneer Kiyono became a wage-earner for the first time in his life to send two of h is filed separate suits to regain his

The U.S. Senate Judiciary Committee in studying the Kiyono case

"On Oct. 17, 1949, the Tax Court of the United States found no failure on the part of Kiyono to pay income tax and on May 4, 1950, granted a refund for overpayment of taxes in the amount of \$157,111.-20 with interest, amounting to a

Lee wondered if I had booked a motel near the airfield in revenge. This is to assure him that it wasn't the case at all. I wouldn't do that to a friend.

& VERY TRULY YOURS: by Harry K. Honda

JACL convention time

The other morning Toyo Miyatake flickered with fluorescent lamps, adjusted shades and played with tiny spotlights at his studio to shoot portraits of Tats Kushida and me for the JACL convention program booklet . . . It brought home clearly that there are now only 10 weeks before the 14th biennial convention is called to order by convention chairman

Jerry Enomoto at San Francisco's Sheraton-Palace Hotel, Aug. 31-Sept. 3 . . . Jerry has been faithful in reporting the progress of convention plans in his column since early this year. We suspect his columns will expand in length as the final weeks of preparation close . . . But, having handled publicity for the last JACL convention here in 1954, I'm going to sympathize with him at this point and add my bit this week (be-Continued on Page 7



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3-FACIFIC CITIZEN

Friday, June 22, 1956

Denver

VAGARIES: by Larry S. Tajiri



'Let's not forget'

In this column on April 13, 1956, we . noted that only five men in the California legislature at Sacramento had the courage to oppose the passage of the state's first A'ien Land Act in 1913-a law specifically tailored to drive persons of Japanese ancestry off the California land.

The drive for anti-Japanese legislation in California began as early as 1907, but the intervention of President Theodore Roosevelt prevented passage of the first proposed alien land laws. The agitation erupted again in the gubernatorial election of 1910, when the platforms of all three of California's political parties-Republican, Democratic and Socialist-demanded laws to restrict agricultural activity by persons of Japanese descent. Hiram Johnson, running on the GOP ticket, spent much of his campaign time lashing the Yellow Peril and one California historian later commented that "Johnson became governor of this plank."

Johnson, goaded by State Attorney General U.S. Webb, led the successful maneuver in 1913 which rammed the Webb-Heney bill through both houses of the legislature. A last-minute effort by Secretary of State William Jennings Bryan, who hurried out from Washington to bespeak President Wilson's opposition to the measure, failed. It was passed with a whoop and a holler, 35 to 2 in the Senate and 72 to 3 in the Assembly.

The importance of the bill, according to a latter-day observer, was "that it represented the first official act of discrimination aimed at the Japanese."

FIVE MEN WHO WITHSTOOD HYSTERIA

"Their names are forgotten now," we wrote on April 13, :956, "but there were five men out of a total of 107 in the Senate and Assembly who stood up against the hysteria.'

Some time later we received a letter from Naomi Kashiwabara in San Diego. The message was: "Let's not forget." Naomi took positive action. He sent to Sacramento for

photostats of the California Senate Journal of May 2, 1913 and the Assembly Journal of the following day. Truly the bill had been railroaded through the legislature.

The photostats tell their story. The names of the five men no longer are forgotten. Forty-three years after the fact, a few will remember a singular act of political courage. Accordirg to the transcript, the following voted against the Alien Land Act in 1913:

Senators-Cartwright and Wright.

Assemblymen-Gates, Guiberson and Woodley.

Last week Harry Honda did some more digging into California's political past. The full names, party designations and districts of the five who stood up against 107, whatever their reason, were:

Senators: George W. Cartwright (D) 26th Sen. Dist., Fresno Leroy A. Wright (R) 40th Sen. Dist., San Diego Assemblymen: Egbert J. Gates (R) 69th Assy. Dist. So. Pasa. J. W. Guiberson (D) 54th Assy. Dist., Corcoran Frank E. Woodley (R) 64th Assy. Dist., L.A.

MORE RESEARCH IN ORDER

It is particularly appropriate that these five legislators are remembered in 1956, more than 43 years after they stood up against the anti-Japanese political gang which dominated California politics. The Yellow Ferilists did not stop with the 1913 law. The first Alien Land Act was rewritten into an initiative measure which was passed by a vote of 668,438 to 22,086, a margin of 30 to 1. The Alien Land Law remains a California statute, though in recent years the State Supreme Court has ruled it unconstitutional, and the passage of the Immigration Act of 1952 has made meaningless its denial of real property to persons "not eligible to citizenship." Passed by a direct vote of the people, the present Alien Land Law can be repealed only by the people themselves. The California legislature voted to afford Californians this opportunity to repeal this discriminatory law. It will appear as Proposition 13 on the November ballot.

Alerted by the JACL, leading California individuals and organizations-among them the State Democratic committee, the Los Angeles County Board of Supervisors, the AFL-CIO and many others already are on record for a Yes vote on Proposition 13. So far no political leader or organization has come forward to defend the Alien Land Act. California no longer is the fountianhead of anti-Orientalism.

Perhaps some more research is in order. It would be good to know if any one of the five who voted No against prejudice way back in 1913 is alive today to acknowledge his vindication.



Margaret Itami, 15, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Itami of Grove, was voted the "girl of the year" by the Ontario High School girls' league. A Sansei, she is the first Japanese American student to be honored as well as the first sophomore to be accorded the award. Selection is based upon friendliness, loyalty to school and interest in the girls' league. To qualify for the award, a girl must first be a "girl of the month" -Harano Photo.

Snake River JACL honors 18 graduates at party

ONTARIO, Ore. - The 11th annual graduation banquet by the Snake River JACL honoring 18 local high school and college graduates was held June 3 at the East Side Cafe.

Honored graduates were George Kobayashi, Payette; James Shoji, ceeded Frank Tamura in April, Burns; Eleanor Hasegawa, Helen Burns; Eleanor Hasegawa, Ioki-Iida, Nobie Kitamura, Dennis Oki-ta, Sylvia Morikawa, Elsie Nakao, Teddy Sakano, Ruby Oizumi, Dolo-Coluir, Tanabe, Onres Miyamoto, Calvin Tanabe, Ontario; Ben Demise, Midori Hava-shi, Jerry Watanabe, Vale; Tom Arima, Pat Shoda and Ken Hara-guchi, Weiser.

A dance followed at the Veterans Memorial Hall, with music by the Ken Bort orchestra of Nampa.

BILL MATSUMOTO WINS HIGH INSURANCE AWARD AGAIN

SACRAMENTO. - Bill Matsuntoto, West Coast Life Insurance agent here, was awarded the National Quality Award for the third conecutive year. The award is presented by the Nat'l Ass'n of Life Underwriters. The JACLer was State June 1016 at Corvalis. He was past director of the Life Under- sponsored by the Snake River JAwriters Association here.

Ex-Seattle Nisei attends first world conference on earthquake engineering

quake effects in areas of spongy the footing bases to more substansoil conditions, was described be- tial undersoil. Unstable and spongy fore delegates attending the first soil within the caisson is scooped World Conference on Earthquake out and replaced with sand and Engineering. Details of the revolutionary con-

struction procedure were explained by its inventor, Dr. John K. Mina-mi, professor of structural engin-eering at Japan's Waseda University in Tokyo, who has a been in the United States since early this year. He is a former Seattle Nisei.

With the new process, for which the Architectural Institute of Japan awarded Minami its scientific medal, it is possible to increase the bearing capacity of construction footings to form four to five times that of ordinary construction.

Minami asserted that his new technique would be useful in several American earthquake-prone regions, particularly where buildings must be erected on unstable grounds.

In essence, the shell foundation

Colorado Times suspends English page temporarily

DENVER. - The Colorado Times English page was suspended June Dental Hygienists Ass'n. 11 temporarily when its English editor Tay Kondo submitted her notice to quit. In the meantime, the same page filled with advertising and the story continued to be published unchanged for the remainder of the week.

She was editor-linotyper who suc-1955.

New York school teacher accepts Istanbul post

NEW YORK. - Suki Terada, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Yoshio Terada, 110 Morningsde Drive, has accepted a position to teach at Robert College in Istanbul, Turkey, for the next two years.

A graduate of Smith College, Northampton, Mass., on June 3 she will leave in August.

ONTARIO NISEI ATTENDS OREGON'S BOYS STATE

ONTARIO, Ore. - William Sugahiro, son of Mr. and Mrs. K. Sugahiro of this city, was among three students attending the Oregon Boys CL

BERKELEY. - A new shell-like is much like a huge circular, confoundation, designed to resist earth- crete caisson which reaches from gravel

> Minami told the delegates, meeting at the University of California, that the technique has been used on several four-story Japanese apartment houses, and in the district court building, at Fukui, Japan, scene of a disastrous earthquake that claimed 5,000 lives in 1948.

The engineer, a graduate of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, was joined Friday last week by four Japanese colleagues in dis-cussing "Earthquake Effects on Soil and Foundations."

CHINESE AMERICAN WIFE WINS IN SCHOOL ELECTION

OAKLAND. - Attractive Mrs March K. Fong, 34, dental hygienist by profession, won her first bid into politics by becoming the only woman member of the Alameda County board of education in the recent California primaries. She polled 90,036 votes to win by 30,000 over her runner-up. She is also president-elect of the American

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4—PACIFIC CITIZEN Friday, June 22, 1956

NAT'L DIRECTOR'S REPORT: by Masao Satow



Congressmen visited

San Francisco The day of the California primaries found us visiting our own Congressmen William S. Mailliard of San Francisco in Washington in company with Tad Masaoka. Congressman Mailliard pointed out that because of the large number of bills that are introduced into the Congress upon a variety of subjects, legislators de-

pend upon individuals and groups to keep them posted on various matters affecting them, and Congressmen are especially glad to hear from their constituents. He inquired how the Nisei were doing generally on the west coast after ten years of return, and we wound up in a discussion of members of minorities becoming integrated into the American scene.

Sukiyaki sidelight: Congressman Mailliard said his office staff plus the office staffs of colleagues John F. Shelley and John J. Allen, Jr., were staying up late for the California elec-tion returns, and the party would be featured by sukiyaki prepared by one of his secretaries.

Several of the California Congressmen at whose offices we called were still out on the west coast. We were unable to see Congressmen Francis E. Walter of Pennsylvania and Senator George H. Bender of Ohio, but their offices assured us that telegrams congratulating the newly naturalized citizens being honored by the Cleveland Chapter would be sent.

Tad and I had the distinction of lunching in the Senate restaurant, thanks to the invitation of Merrill Small. Senator Thomas H. Kuchel's administrative assistant. Upon his return from California, Senator Kuchel graciously welcomed us, coming out of a Committee meeting to do so. Some of our older JACLers will remember his legislative assistant, Francis Tappan, as one of USC's football greats during the Howard Jones era.

We took advantage of the extra days in Washington to explore with Mike and Tad some of the important issues which we will be discussing at the National Convention, especially with respect to organizational policy. Mike is his usual energetic self, but confesses to having slowed down. We feel he has merely eliminated some of the wasted motions of his earlier days, thanks to experience. Brother Tad and Helen Mineta, both of whom take on various JACL assignments along with assisting Mike, helped to make our stay in Washington most pleasant. And Myke Kosobayashi, Mike's hard working Washington JACL office secretary who is winding up her fifth year with us, proved to be as invaluable as usual in helping us with our correspondence and taking care of some of the details of our trip. We are also indebted to our old friends Aiji and Alice Endo for a nice long evening of relaxation with our friends.

MOTOR CITY

The Detroit Chapter is enjoying one of its best years under the leadership of Miyo O'Neill with the encouragement of husband Bill and solid backing of the officers. The splendid turnout at the general meeting shows that general meetings are still not passe. Thanks to Min Togasaki, sister Chiyo and mother, we had a delightful buffet including osushi in company with our Detroit friends for a nice informal evening. Min also squired us around to see the country and visit the famed Ford Rouge plant where a new car comes off the assembly every 48 seconds.

CLEVELAND

It took us longer to get out to Detroit's Willow Run airport than the flight across Lake Erie to Cleveland. MDC Chairman Abe Hagiwara had just come in from Chicago so ex-prexy Bob Fujita took us both into town. It was good to have Abe visit his former bailiwick and add his presence and contribution to the banquet honoring 89 new citizens. Abe was our first Cleveland Chapter President when he was with the "Y" there ten years ago. In fact, it seemed like a "Y" reunion with Abe and former L.A. "Y" boys President Bill Sadataki and toastmaster Joe Kadowaki, plus Tom Sashihara our former L.A. YMCA Branch Board Chairman responding for the naturalized citizens. It was encouraging to hear main speaker Judge Perry B. Jackson of the municipal Court emphasize the importance of keeping our JACL strong to preserve the gains we have made lest we lose them by our complacency.

MILE-HI AGAIN

We dropped in at Denver enroute home for an informal discussion with representative Issei who had been invited to dinner by Denver Nikkeijin Kai President Dr. F. E. Hayano and Z. Kanegae, longtime staunch JACL supporter, with liquid re-freshments provided by 1000er Frank Torizawa of Granada Fish Market. The Nikkeijin Kai has gone on record to support JACL, and this will probably take the form of soliciting 1000 Club memberships from the Issei. JACL stalwarts Min Yasui, Mt.-Plains Chairman Bob Horiuchi, Chapter President John Sakayama, and 3rd National VP Tak Terasaki were on hand to help answer questions about JACL program and finances. Thanks to Henry Suzuki's proficient translations, everyone had a chance to express himself quite frankly.

Four girls vie for Miss Stockton JACL title, crowning set for July 14 affair

at the Clark Hotel Empire Room, where the chapter queen candi- to attend the affair, date for Miss National JACL 1956 will be selected.

Dinner will be served at 7:30 p.m. and the dance with music by Wally Walbridge and his orchestra will commence at 9.

Four lovely misses selected to view for queen candidacy are Rose Futamachi, Miki Matsumura, Susan Shiba, and Gloria Tominaga. Mayor Bitterman will crown the Stockton JACL queen at 10:30 p.m., after the judging.

Webster, of Katten and Marengo Seabright. Town and Country; and Joe Oma- Haj Fuku chi, local attorney.

Dinner-dance tickets may be ob-

Mile-Hi movie benefit nets \$250 for chapter

DENVER. - Haruko Kobayashi. ticket chairman of the Mile Hi JA-CL movie benefit, reported that 1,099 were sold for "Samurai". By arrangements with the Esquire by the JACL chapter, and with deductions for certain expenses, about

ed in the promotion of the Samurai ticket sales, and both Mrs. Kobayashi and John Sakayama, presi-dent of the Mile-Hi JACL, expressed sincere thanks to individuals and business firms which cooperated to promote the benefit.

lers were:

Venice-Culver president

VENICE. - Dr. Tak Shishino, Venice-Culver JACL president, spoke at an Americanization night at a recent meeting of the Luke Mande-

He explained JACL's aims and purposes, related its 25-year history briefly and its scope of activities and accomplishments. He ended the informal address by reading Mike Masaoka's Japanese American Creed.

cabinet members, were guests of the post.



STOCKTON. - On Saturday July Barber, Okamoto gas station, Ina-14, the Stockton JACL will sponsor masu Jeweler, Fred Dobana of Pio- on Monday evening, June 25 from its Coronation Dinner and Dance neer Ins., and other JACL mem- 8 p.m. at the Hollywood Palladium

> Dinner-Dance bids are \$3' per erson, or \$2.50 per couple for the dance bid only.

The committee working on the Coronation dinner-dance, headed by Mrs. Ruby Dobana, consists of Helen Yoshikawa, Mitsi Baba, Alice Tsunekawa, and Teri Yamaguchi.

Long Beach to honor 75 at graduates' hop

Well known local artists in their LONG BEACH. - Seventy-five Niindividual fields are to be the sei graduates of the Long Beach-judges. They are Bill O'Hara, Ra- Harbor District from high schools dio KSTN; James Fredrico, head and colleges will be honored to-of Stockton Beauty College; Lucy morrow night at the "You'll Never Frenes, designer; Gail Gott, Stock- Walk Alone" dance at Harbor Jaton Record Society reported; Tess panese Community Center, 1766

Haj Fukumoto and Marlene Hada, o-chairmen, announced Tets Bessho's band will play from 8:30 p.m., tained at Cherry Blossom, Nisei with vocalist Mas Hamasu featured. The affair is open to the public.

George Iseri and Tomizo Joe are heading general arrangements and decorations; the Fujinkai will serve sponsored by the local JACL, Nikkeijin Kai and Fujinkai.

'Make it yourself' fashion show at Palladium slated

Among the community organizas tions participating in the "Make M Yourself" fashion show to be held bers. The general public is invited ballroom will be the L.A. JACL Coordinating Council,

Open to the public, the fashion show is sponsored by the 57 member agencies of the Los Angeles County Conference on Community Relations.

Admission will be by \$1.50 donation. Tickets are available at the JACL regional office,

Mid-Columbia Auxiliary fetes parents with movie

HOOD RIVER, Ore. - The Mid-Columbia JACL Auxiliary honored their parents at a dinner held recently at the Pine Grove Community Church. A Japanese movie was the feature entertainment.

In charge of various phases of the evening were Lillian Kurahara, Mikie Yasui, Yuki Okimoto, Dorothy Sato, Sophie Imai, Helen Kiyokawa, Chiyoko Watanabe, Ruth Nakamura, Lillian Nishimoto, Chie Tamura and Aki Nakamura.

West L.A. picnic West Los Angeles JACL will join other Japanese community organi-





SOME TOP WRITERS MET

On our way eastward we had a chance to drop in at the Denver Post and share a coffee break with Bill Hosokawa and Larry Tajiri, our top Nisel journalists and stimulating guys. Bill has been named national head of the Sunday Magazine Editors and Larry serves as the production manager for the Post's Sunday Magazine.

Through a letter of introduction from Dan Nakatsu of Japan Air Lines who is helping to carry the PR load for our National Convention, together with Tom Hayashi in New York, we conferred with one of the Associate Editors of Newsweek, Frank Gibney. He felt that our National Convention timed with ten years return of our people to the west coast was a newsworthy story, although he warned us that the political con-ventions might possibly crowd us out. Gibney has written one of the best books on modern day Japan woven around the stories of Five Gentlemen From Japan.

And speaking of authors, one day last week we got up early for a change and in company with Kaye Uyeda greeted nome the James Micheners as they flew in from Hawaii, Mari was her usual perky self, and we enjoyed the opportunity to get acquainted with James Michener over breakfast. He has live books cooking, but said they would try to get to our Con-

Continued on Next Page



San Francisco

After several weeks of living out of a suitcase, our National Director Mas Satow returned to home base, fresh from an ex-tended tour of JACL strongholds in the eastern and midwestern United States. Giving him little pause for breath, we immediately bent his car about Convention problems. Very encouraging was the word that our brethren throughout the country were building up enthusiasm about Changing Perspectives, and the prospects of a well attended and fruitful confab look brighter by the day.

DISTRESS CALL

Take heed, all ye JACLers who chance to gaze upon this column. JUNE 30th is the deadline for souvenir booklet ads. This is an SOS from editor Thelma Takeda and business manager Sim Togasaki, to please make this your number one pri-ority project, in support of YOUR National Convention.

Procrastination is the deadliest sin possible in projects of this kind, and it is a failing common to us all. All of you chapter presidents, if you haven't sent us your chapter ads, please do so now. Undoubtedly, in all areas there are some merchants who, with a little persuation, will subscribe. Remember, a great part of the financial health of Changing Perspectives may hinge upon those few ads that you forgot to get, or didn't figure were worth trying for.

A QUEEN IS BORN

On the evening of June 16, amid the colorful and picturesque setting of the Surf Club by the Beach, popular local TV personality and comedian Lu Hurley minus his protege, Myrtle placed a shining crown upon the head of Miss San Francisco JACL. The crown's glitter was dimmed by the sparkling smile of beautiful and poised Elaine Harada, as she gracefully accepted the honor that will pit her against the chal-lenge of other lovelies from the NCWN District Council, in the competition to determine Miss National JACL.

Flanked by Connie Takahashi, Barbara Watanabe, Louise Yanagihara, Chiz Miyasaki, and Jane Ohmura, each a queen in in her own right, Elaine was, to coin a phrase, "pretty as a picture-nice frame toc". The crowd that gathered for this annual chapter dance, spiced this year by the queen coronation, enthusiastically greeted each of the candidates. In the words of queen contest chairman Jack Kusaba, "They were all swell sports and we all had a great time." It seems that all the gals felt that, win or lose, they had made friends. A feeling was also expressed that they would like to support the chapter and JACL activities in other ways. A real nice attitude, and it's too bad that all six couldn't be crowned.

A very large orchid goes to Jack and his co-chairman, cute Ye Hironaka, for a wonderful job of preparing and staging this contest. Let's not leave out committee members: Hats Aizawa, Dick Nishi and Daisy Uyeda. To chapter VP in charge of social events, Sumi Utsumi, and her committee, goes a nice word for a traditionally successful shindig. Orchids also to judges: Lu Hurley; Nerice Fugate, director of the San Francisco House of Charm; Dr. Yoshiye Togasaki, past prexy and active member of the Richmond-El Cerrito Chapter; Scotty Tsuchiya, souvenir booklet business representative; and Mike Shiozaki, pinch-hitting for Lane Nakano.

As for Elaine, it couldn't have happened to a nicer gal. She will carry the host chapter's colors well, when the blue chips go down at Rickey's Studio Club on the evening of July 22.

PERSONALITIES

Seen at the bar, and also behind a camera, at the recent hop, was Jack Hirose, Convention Finance Chairman. His better half, Kiyo, was observed enjoying herself, as were the Tanis, Hisashi and Kiyo; Alice Shigezumi and Dick Nishi, Tes-sie Hideshima and George Miyamoto, Mickey Aoyama and Al Mamiya, Tosh Kubokawa, full of life, and lovely wife, Ki . . . A group of handsome bachelors from Lodi took in the hop for the second year, escorting a flock of our dolls, namely: Mary Hamamoto, Daisy, Lucy Adachi, Miye Magoda, Sumi Haramaki, and her majesty, Elaine . . , Coming up from Sequoia were NCWNDC Board member Johnny Enomoto and Roz. With them were Hid Kashima and Sequoia's queen aspirant, Yaeko Yuki Nancy, Elsie, and June completed the Uyeda clan enjoying the festivities . . . Nice to see Harry and June Morimoto, down from Sacramento, and looking very much like Arthur Murray proteges . . . Had a drink with Koe Uyeno, his wife, Nancy, and a group from Placer County . . . Second National VP Kenji Tashiro, up from Orosi for the Kiwanis International, paid us a visit too . . . Columnist Allan Asakawa, who usually joins in Chapter doings, was there with some East Bay friends, including Toke Ariyoshi . . . National Director Mas and Chiz, chapter prexy Hats and Amey, Ki Tanamachi, the Ichikawa sisters, Nancy and Ryo, Chuck and Grace Yonezu, Marshall and Misa Sumida, Sam and Virginia Sato, the Babe Morinos, the Hiuras, Wilfred and Pearce, with their spouses, NCWNDC Chairman Yas Abiko, and many others joined in to make this another memorable San Francisco night of fun.



One of these five young ladies will be crowned Miss Sequoia JACL at the Sequoia JACL's Graduatcs' Dance June 23 at the Palo Alto Buddhist Hall. They are (left to right) standing: Shirley Yoshida, Barbara Arimoto, Betty Taira; seated: Yaeko Yuki and June Sugi-Barbara Arimoto, Betty Tabra, seated: Taeko Tuki and June Sug-moto. Carl Britchgi, Redwood City councilman, will have the honor of crowning the queen. Assisting him as judges are Mrs. Chiz Sa-tow, Mrs. Aiko Nakahara, and Akira Shimoguchi. On the dance committee are Jun Kawano. Hid Kashima, Nancy Taniguchi, Floyd Kumagai and Yae Yuki.

Downtown L.A. benefit concert recital to feature Japanese soprano at Koyasan

Miss Shige Yano, Japanese so- turn to Japan this fall, has made prano, who has been studying at several well received appearances the Music Academy of the West in in the Southland during the past Santa Barbara under Lotte Leh- year and has been hailed by music mann for the past two years, will critics and teachers as one of the be presented in a benefit concert most promising new voices in Jarecital on Sunday, July 22, it was pan announced by Kei Uchima, presi-dent of the Downtown L.A. JACL. The petite soprano, who will re-

D.C. JACL to honor June graduates at picnic supper-dance

WASHINGTON. - The D.C. chap-ter will host area graduates June 30, from 4 p.m., at a picnic supper at Homewood Recreation Center near Kensington off George Ave.

The supper will feature a wiener roast with all the trimmings. (Bring your own skewer, however.) Dancing will start at 9 p.m.

Among the Nisei graduates to be honored, the D.C. News Note

listed: College-Norio Endo, Haruko Ishi-yama, Toshio Keta, Ann Murayama, Ko Suzuki, Roger Tsuda. High School-Carol Fujii, Kazuko Matsuo, Warren Minami, Akiko Shi-mori, Yoko Tanabe, Mike Tonekawa, Takashi Watanabe, Scott Yamasaki. Jr. High School-Tode Endo Masa-hiko Hara, Francis Kuroda, Stephen Murata, Emiko Suzukawa, Dean Ume-moto (8th gr.), Hiroko Watanabe, El-len Yamasaki. Elocontary School-Carolyn Akagi

Her program, which will be held at the Koyasan Buddhist Hall, will consist of operatic arias and songs in English and Japanese. She will be accompanied by Nobuko Fujimoto, noted pianist.

Fowler JACL scholarship awarded to non-Nisei

FOWLER. - Manuel Tovar, Mexican American graduate of Fowler High School, was honored with the and Dr. Wilfred Hiura were third, Fowler JACL scholarship.

C. of C. president



SAN FRANCISCO. - National JA-CL Headquarters this week acknowledged 51 renewals and new memberships in the 1000 Club for the first half of the month of June as follows:

East Los Angeles-Ken Utsunomiya EGHTTH YEAR Santa Barbara-Tom Hirashima Santa Maria Valley-Harold Y. Shi-mizu Southwest L.A.-Dr. George S. Taru-moto

moto SEVENTH YEAR New York-Edward J. Ennis Snake River-Roy Hashitani, Mamaro Wakasugi SIXTH YEAR Seabrook-Vernon Ichisaka Sanger-Robert K. Kanagawa

FOURTH YEAR Arizona-Z. Simpson Cox Chicago-Abe Hagiwara Orange County-Hitoshi Nitta Philadelphia-William Sasagawa Venice-Culver-Mary Wakamatsu

Venice-Culver-Mary Wakamatsu THIRD YEAR Downtown L.A. — Ted I. Akahoshi, Hitoshi Fukui, Soichi Fukui Chicago-Albert N. Koga, Satoshi H. Nishtjima, Sumi Shimizu Southwest L.A. — Katsumi Tamura Second YEAR Chicago-Isamu Inouye (Gary, Ind.) Delano-Paul Kawasaki, Sadao Yonaki Sanger-George Y. Nishimura Orange County-Minoru Nitta, Mitsuo Nitta, Sam Nitta, Bill Okuda Cleveland-Frank Shiba, George Suzu-ki Clev ki

ki FIRST YEAR Cleveland-Harry Kaku, Thomas T. Sashihara, Robert Takiguchi, Ho-ward Tashima, Thomas Yokoyama Sacramento-Toshio Yamamoto Philadelphia-Alice T. Endo Sonoma County-Edwin Ohki Santa Barbara-Mike Hide, Richard Tokumaru Detroit-Tes T. Tada Gilroy-Manabe Hirasaki, Jack Naka-no, Jim Sakamoto, Hank Yoshikawa San Mateo County-George Sutow, Tomiko Sutow, William Takahashi, Kaoru Yoshifuji

'Funzapoppin'

CHICAGO. - Thousand Clubbers here with their wives and guests (prospective members) will frolic July 7 at the North Park Hotel in 'Funzapoppin'', a dinner - dance starting at 6:30 p.m.

Main fare will be broiled_chicken, followed by home grown variety entertainment from 8:30 p.m. and dancing. Tokuzo Gordon will be master of ceremonies.

S.F. JACL bridge tourney winners announced

SAN FRANCISCO. - Yone Satoda and Tom Okazaki again took first place June 15 in the San Francisco JACL-Buchanan St. YM-YWCA duplicate bridge tournament.

Dr. Hisaji Sakai and Kats Handa finished second; Clem Oyama

BILL TSUKASA NAKAMURA SOUGHT BY DENVER OFFICE

DENVER. - As beneficiary of an SAN FRANCISCO. - Kay Kuwada insurance policy, the whereabouts of Pacific Mutual Sales was elect-of Bill Tsukasa Nakamura, who ed June 13 president of the Japa-formerly resided at 2750 Curtis St.

Re NAT'L DIRECTOR'S REPORT: by Masao Satow

Continued from Preceding Page vention if at all possible.

GENERAL ITEMS

According to our records, three more chapters have topped last year's membership figures-Salinas Valley, East Los Angeles and Philadelphia, and unofficially-Denver, New York and Seabrook. The Pacific Northwest is the first to go over as a district. However, there are 20 chapters as yet unreported, although we are sure they have been hustling.

Thanks to Daisy and Chiz. we found the minimum of paper work awaiting our three week absence, but still enough to require a solid week to catch up. After a hurry up trip to Idaho Falls this weekend for the Intermountain DC meeting, we hope to bear down in preparation for the coming Convention, the alien land law campaign, and the many other matters which require attention.

Horiuchi, Hiroko Tanabe, Hiroshi Watanabe.

ORIENTAL FOOD SHOP 2791 Bdway (107) - AC 2-3100 New York City Distributors of SUKI-YAKI INGREDIENTS Free Delivery





6-PACIFIC CITIZEN

Friday, June 22, 1956

€≈ THE NORTHWEST PICTURE: by Elmer Ogawa

For prospecting CLers Seattle

We are wont to assume that most JA-CLers are solid plodding citizens engaged in many lines of endeavor, working for a salary, in business, or in the professions. Without a doubt, some own Geiger counters and are ever on the alert to hit the jackpot by making a great uranium find.

But this is not about uranium. It's about an incredible "lost" gold deposit in Eastern Oregon right next door to the Ontario, Nyssa, Caldwell, Nampa area where so many CLers live, but you don't have to be living close to the area to be interested in this one.

My friend who tells this story has lived in Oregon many years and wishes to remain anonymous for personal reasons other than doubt the veracity of his story. "Just call me 'Big Stupe'" he says. I'll just agree that he's big, and followed a versatile career as sportsman, hunter, guide, newsman and wild life illustrator, whose legs like mine, perhaps won't withstand the rigors of prolonged tramping of the hills any more. Here's the story as he wrote it while a little steak and mushroom "snack" was being prepared at my diggings.

LOST SHEEPHERDER MINE

El Dorado! This was the lodestone that drove the early day Spanish Conquistadore onward and yet onward. What this day's prospector with his Geiger counter and his AEC prospectus probably does not know is that in Malheur County in southeast Oregon exists a gold deposit that would make his dream of uranium fade into penny-ante realms if the "Lost Sheepherder Mine" could be found.

Lost gold mines have filled the dreams of countless gold Funters and many a prospector has futilely spent the balance of his life seeking some such mirage. In speaking of the "Lost Sheepherder Mine" we can say that a country judge of Mal-heur County, whose name has escaped us over the years, has spent his entire adulthood searching for the Lost Sheepherder.'

In the latter part of the 1880s an insurrection arose with the Bannock Indians in southern Idaho and the War Department sent orders to Fort Harney, now non-existant but located about ten miles north and east of what now is Burns, Oregon; to proceed with all dispatch, cavalry and ammunition train, to quell the uprising that was taking on all the aspects of an Indian war. "With all dispatch" the orders read and we in this latter day can believe this meant the shortest way; a straight line over near desert to the ferry landing on the Snake River and into Idaho territory On the map, as we see it, this crosses over northern Malheur county.

At the end of the first day's forced march the complement of troops made camp, and in military tradition set up a guard mount and a picket line for the horses and mules. From here we must depart from military history and go into "word of mouth" history, According to the ferry master of the Snake River some soldiers on duty on the picket line found outcrop-pings of yellow metal and at the end of the next day's march jeft the ore with him, the uncertainties of warfare being what it is.

These nameless soldiers remain nameless, they might have fallen on the battlefield or in future engagements; we can only regret their passing out of the picture. The scene moves to 1912.

ASSAYED AT \$60,000 A TON

 A Basque sheepherder named Casimir, last name unknown, was trailing a herd of sheep south and west of Vale, Oregon, in 1912, and if any of my readers have herded they must know that sheep follow no set pattern when grazing the land. The herder and his dogs lead a lonesome life; his entire time rotates about his "sheepherder's ark", firewood, food, and of course, his sheep. Time and distance are lost in the monotony of this nomad life. The country is huge and sheep fare, at times may be sparse. It is small wonder that the sheepherder was distractingly vague about his wanderings. Thereby hangs our story

Casimir, our sheepherder, was found, history tells not where, in approaching delerium of pneumonia and taken to Vale, the county seat. In his possession was a sackful of ore, o veritable bonanza, as it later proved. The poor sheepherder who was to lend his name to one of the West's lost gold mines died in a short time. His ore samples, assaying \$60,000 a ton, did not have an easy death.

The Powder River and the John Day River valleys have been left in "battlefield shambles" by gold dredges working five to six dollar ton gold yield. Here were ore samples that would send Pizzaro into ectasy, lying in the open for the first

The JACL Nisei Relays commit-

tee announced its track and field program for this Sunday at Rancho. Cienega with the following roster of competitors by events:

OPEN DIVISION

of competitors by events: **OPEN DIVISION** 100 yd. (Record 10s Bob Watanabe 1952)—Tom Uyeda (V). Masao Yoshino (V). Bob Setoguchi (WLA). Ray Sugi-yama (WLA). Robert Iwasaki (H). Bob Kameoka (H). George Sasaki (H). 220 yd. (Record 22.3s W. Hirata 1938 and S. Munemura 1940)—Bob Kame-oka (H). Bob Setoguchi (WLA). Tom Uyeda (V). Ron Fujino (WLA). Katsu-hisa Nishi (WLA). George Sasaki (H). Bill Saito (WLA). George Sasaki (H). Hill Saito (WLA). Ray Sugiyama (W-LA). Masao Yoshino (V). Robert Iwa-saki (H). Victor Matsuno (H). 440 yd. (Record 53.2s Shozo Hiraizu-mi 1940)—Kiyoshi Nishimoto (WLA). Shoji Yasuda (WLA). Bob Kameoka (H). Victor Matsuno (H). Franklin Chong (H). 800 yd. (Record 2m.04s Henry Kawa-moto 1954)—Ray Kunisawa (OC). Kozo Ura (V). Ken Ando (WLA). Herbert Hamako (WLA). Hikowo Hashimoto (WLA). Joe Kurokawa (WLA). Kiyo-shi Nishimoto (WLA). Victor Matsuno (H). Tak Watanabe (H). Mile (Record 4m.37.55, Kikuo Mori-ya 1952)—Roy Kunisawa (OC). Tom Marumoto (OC). Kozo Ura (V). Keo Ando (WLA). Herbert Hamako (WLA). Hikowo Hashimoto (WLA). Joe Kuro-kawa (WLA), Seitaro Miyano (H). 70 highs (Record 9.3s Jimi Abe 1954) —George Iwamoto (V). Joe Iseri (W-A). Kanji Mochidome (WLA). Shoji Yasuda (WLA). Ciyde Ikuta (H). Tark Watanabe (H). Jimi Abe (H). Jerry Kwock (H). 20 lows (Record 13.3s J. Karahara 1941)—Shoji Yasuda (WLA). Ray Sugi-

98 ATHLETES VIE FOR JACL NISEI RELAYS HONORS

With a total of 98 entrants eagerly waiting for the bark of the starters pistol, the fifth annual JACL Nisei Relays gets underway this Sunday at Rancho Cienaga.

Five teams have entered in both the Open and Junior divisions. The Nisei Olympians, the defending team champions of the Open division, have joined forces with the Hobos and will run under the banner of the latter team. Their stiffest competition will come from a loaded WLA Nisei Trading team who have entered a total of 22 men. The Orange County Jays, Pasadena and Valley are the other teams entered in the Open division.

The Hobos, defending champions of the Junior division, will be hard pressed to retain their team title. With a powerful team composed of 28 men, the WLA Nisei Trading team are considered almost a cinch to thwart the Hobo's attempt to make it three in a row. The Orange County Jays, Valley and Pasadena teams round out the Junior division entries.

Tom Sano, fourth ranking junior college shot putter in the state and who shattered the San Francisco JACL Nisei Olympics' record recently with a toss of 54 ft. 9 in., is the star attraction of the meet. The Fresno Junior College athlete is expected to fracture the Nisei Relays shot put standard of 48 ft. on his first toss.

Aside from the shot put record, the other meet standards appear safe for another year.

Special medals will be awarded to the first three places in each event and members of winning relay teams will also receive medals,

The following organizations are donors of team championship and high point trophies:

Town Hubs (Open team); VFW Post 9938 (Open high point); American Legion Post 525 (Junior team); Nisei Veterans Association high point). (Nisei Relays queen award).

COMPECTIONS IN 1995.
 yama (WLA), George Iwamoto (V), Civde Ikuta (H), Ichiro Hashimoto (WLA), Jimi Abe (H), Joe Iseri (W-LA), Frank Nakahama (WLA), Bill Saito (WLA), Seitaro Miyano (H), David Yamada (H), Jerry Kwock (H).
 Broad Jump (Record 22 ft 7½ in Will Tawa 1939)—Form Marumoto (OC), Vir-tor Suzuki (P), Dave Endow (V), Jim-my Endow (V), Ron Fujino (WLA), Ichiro Hashimoto (WLA), Ge Iseri (WLA), Katsuhisa Nishi (WLA), Hwao Mochidome (WLA), Kanji Mochidome (WLA), Frank Nakahama (WLA), Ray Sugiyama (WLA), Fred Wada (unati), Warren Suzuki (Inati), Howard Kaki, ta (H), Bob Kameoka (H), Seitaro Miyano (H), Davi Fred Wada (unati), Warren Suzuki (Inati), Howard Kaki, ta (H), Bob Kameoka (H), Seitaro Miyano (H), Davi I Yamada (H), Franklin Chong (H).
 Shot put (Record 48 ft Tom Yasuda 1935)—Tom Sano (F), Paul Kashitani (WLA), Shoji Yasuda (WLA), Tom Yasuda (WLA), Seitaro Miyano (H).
 High Jump (Record 5 ft 10% in T. Tawa 1934)—Tom Sano (F), Jimmy En-dow (V), Ichiro Hashimoto (WLA), Jon Yasuda (WLA), Seitaro Miyano (H).
 High Jump (Record 5 ft 10% in T. Tawa 1934)—Tom Sano (F), Jimmy En-dow (V), Ichiro Hashimoto (WLA), Jon Yasuda (UNA), Seitaro Miyano (H).
 High Jump (Record 5 ft 10% in T. Tawa 1934)—Tom Sano (F), Jimmy En-dow (V), Ichiro Hashimoto (WLA), Jon Yasuda (unati), Warren Suzuki (unati), Ciyde Ikuta (H), Howard Kakita (H) Chyde Ikuta

F-nji Mochdonie (WEAR)
 (H).
 <li

Initid AC 1940)—Orange County JAYs, Yaley, WLAA, Biet Trading, Hobos, WLAA, Barta (WLAA), Frank (WLAA), Sort (WLA

JALL NISCI KCIAYS Nakamura (WLA), Robert Sakameto (WLA), Jerry Oshiyama (V), Yuji Naito (HD), David Watamabe (HD). 120 Iows (Record 14.3s Jerry Kwock 1953, and David Sato 1955)-Dave Sato (WLA), Frank Naito (P), W. Walter Shioji (WLA), Jico Nakagawa WLA), Frank Ishihara (WLA), John Itagaki (H), Shig Ogata (WLA), George Na-gami (WLA), Ronny Sakai (WLA), John Kämon (unait), Farnk Kiyono (WLA), Stanley Ishii (OC), Jerry Osu-mi (H), George Nakagami (WLA), John Kämon (unait), Farnk Kiyono (WLA), Stanley Ishii (OC), Jerry Osu-mi (H), George Nakagami (WLA), Roger Kame (WLA), Richard Nozaki (H), Tak Kawanara (WLA), Bob Sa-ruwatari (OC), Kei Takihashi (H). Broad Jump (Record 19 ft 10 in Ron Fujino 1955) - Benny Marumo-to (OC), Dennis Mayeda (OC), Seiji Sakamoto (OC), Jim m y Takahashi (OC), Lyneli Tanigoshi (OC), Robert Ohira (HD), Ronnis Kawashima (HD), Howard Sakamoto (HD), John Ita-gaki (H), Richard Nozaki (H), Fay Ogawa (H), Jerry Osumi (H), John Kamot (unait), Roy Kanamaru (un-att), Bob Miyade (unait), Jerry Oshi-yama (V), Frank Naito (P), Bob Ha-nada (WLA), Gene Mochizuki (WLA), Frank Ishihara (WLA), David Kakita (WLA), John Tateishi (WLA), Frank (WLA), Gene Mochizuki (WLA), Jim Onakagawa (WLA), Dave Sato (WLA), John Tateishi (WLA), Frank Kamon (unait), Roy Kanamaru (un-ti, Bob Miyade (WLA), Dave Sato (WLA), John Tateishi (WLA), Frank (WLA), John Tateishi (WLA), Frank Ishihara (WLA), Roger Kame (WLA),



Selected to confer trophies and medals at the JACL Nisei Relays this Sunday afternoon at Los Angeles' Rancho Cienega stadium are (left to right) Helene Yabuta, June Tsukida, Mitzi Miya (queen), Virginia Okumoto and Lillian Asato.

'56 Nisei Relays queen picked

Pert Mitzie Miya, recent Epheb-, ma, host; and Arnold Hagiwara,

Official Roster of Competitors in 1956 JACL Nisei Relays

Somewhere in northern Malheur County, so desolate it has not been mapped, the soldiers first, and Casimir found "El Dorado" and it's still there, as far as we know.



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CHICAGO GOLFER SCORES HOLE-IN-ONE IN MEET

CHICAGO. — Dr. William Hiura, 1000 Clubber, scored his first holein-one during the Midwest Golf Tournament June 10 at Big Run Country Club's seventh hole-par 3 at 140 yards.

Nisei Cal Open dates set Oct. 26-27 for **Pebble Beach course**

ment will be held Oct. 26-27 at the Pebble Beach golf course, it was announced last week by the Garden City Golf Club, this year's tournament sponsors. *Saku Taketa, tourney director,

said four entries are expected from

ian graduate of San Pedro High Nisei Relays chairman.

School, was selected queen of the cho Cienega stadium.

2 inches tall and weighs a trim 107. Pedro High. She was vice-president of the Girls' League, historian of

in the contest-June Tsukida, Hel-Virginia Okumoto.

California State Nisei golf tourna- Shintani, queen of the 1955 Nisei degree as dental assistant. Relays. The other judges were George Akimoto, 1955 Relays queen contest chairman; Tak Shishino, Venice-Culver City JACL president;

Fred Takata, East Los Angeles Judging for the queen was held JACL president; Roy Iketani, at the home of Murayama last Southwest Los Angeles JACL pres Monday night, with arrangements Hawaii in the attraction that has drawn Nisei golfers from all parts of California as well as the Pacific Northwest. Hawaii in the attraction that has the trophy committee; Jim Higa-shi, president of the JACL Co-ordinating Council; Herb Muraya-Iura and Danny Matsubara.

The newly-named queen is, apfifth annual JACL Nisei Relays to propriately enough, a sports-mindbe held this coming Sunday at Ran- ed lass who enjoys tennis, volleyball and bowling, although she

The 17-year-old queen is no new- modestly disclaims any outstandcomer to beauty titles, having been ing skill in any of them. Combinchosen Cotton Day queen at her ing beauty and brains, she counted school last year and a princess of many honorary posts among her her senior prom. She stands 5 feet extracurricular activities at San

Serving as attendants at the Re- her senior class and Knightettes, lays will be the four other finalists girl's honorary society, B 12-A 12 judge, vice-president of the French ene Yabuta, Lillian Asato and club and secretary of the Usherettes. Costume designing is among

Miss Miya was chosen by a panel her interests, and she plans to SAN JOSE. - The sixth annual of nine judges, who included June enter USC eventually to secure a

The queen and her court will be on hand this Sunday afternoon to distribute trophies and medals to the winners.

7—PACIFIC CITIZEN

Friday, June 22, 1956

Ro LOS ANGELES NEWSLETTER: by Henry Mori

Relays queen candidate

As part of the Los Angeles JACL Coordinating Council's program for the younger sets, the fifth annual Nisei Relays will be held Sunday at Rancho Cienaga stadium. While many JACL volunteers will be on hand to aid in the track meet, one of the promotional events has already been completed and Dr. Toru

Iura, past president of the Southwest Los Angeles JACL who co-chaired the queen contest with Danny Matsubara, has said "this year's attractive and personable queen and her court are one of the best to date." He credited Danny, however, for most of the leg work which must be done to get the girls interested in the running.

Unlike the Nisei Week Festival candidates-who are much older and have more activities to cover-the Nisei Relays lasses have only the cheerful assignment of making trophy and medal presentations to the winning athletes. At this time of writing, a panel of judges is in process of picking out the queen and her court of four attendants at the home of Herb Murayama, Southwest L.A. JACLer, and we are not able to announce the winner.

(Miss Mitzie Miya, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. T. Miya, is the new queen, succeeding June Shintani who was also homecoming queen at Lincoln High School .--- Ed Note).

• One of the five candidates vying for the title is Virginia Okumoto, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ted Okumoto. The 16-yearold Sansei will be a senior at Los Angeles High School next tal. Her interest is in costume designing and collecting records. Ted, we know, is an accountant in Li'l Tokio and is very active in the Downtown L.A. chapter.

Then we have a San Pedro girl, who was graduated last week as an Ephebian from her school there. She is Mitzi Miya, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Torasaku Miya. The 5'3" winsome scholar was last year's Cotton Day queen at San Pedro High School. Her ambition is to become a dental assistant.

The pride of East Los Angeles JACL chapter in the race is June Tsukida, who was sponsored by the organization in the annual contest of the Friendship Festival. She was one of

the annual contest of the Friendship Festival. She was one of the 10 attendants during the Fresno Playground function. Two other aspirants, Helene Yabuta of West Los Angeles and Lillian Asato of Southwest Los Angeles compose the cheer-ful group. Lillian is the tallest of the girls, standing at 5'4". She was cheer leader at Dorsey. Miss Yabuta, an odori student under Hanayagi Tokuyae, will be a senior at University High School in Sentember School in September.

SUMITOMO BANK'S P.R. MAN

Frank Omatsu, who has become public relations officer for the Sumitomo Bank (Calif.) with offices in Li'l Tokio, has been named on the five-man executive board in the 17th District American Legion. The former employee of an importer and exporter firm here was past assistant finance officer in the 17th District. The 32-year-old MIS veteran of the Philippine Theater of Operations is an active member of the Commodore Perry Post 525 of the American Legion.

Last time we saw Frank he was looking around for a man with million bucks as a client for his bank. We had to look the other way .

😂 VERY TRULY YOURS: by Harry K. Honda

Continued from Page 2

fore it's too late).

If the 1952 convention program booklet, published by San Franciscans who are ostensibly repeating for 1956, is a sample of the type of art work available, their 1956 edition should be as good if not better . . . We believe it will be better Since the booklet is a permanent record, chapters and district councils should place their greetings to delegates to indicate they are an "integral part of our national organization during this biennium", to use an expression national director Mas Sa-tow has coined . . . Thumbing through the booklet at the convention and regretting a chapter greeting was not placed is too late. Because of the June 30 deadline (and deadlines can never be emphasized too much), CLers and chapters are urged to reserve immediately at least a minimum space of an eighthcf-a-page, the page being 8x11 inches. (Businessmen inter-ested in doing the same can inquire for rates at National JACL Headquarters, 1759 Sutter St., San Franicsco 15.) . . . By ob-serving the June 30 deadline, prospective advertisers will know they won't have that "left out" feeling when seeing the handsome publication around Convention time.

If the personal check book is handy, those planning to at-

VITAL STATISTICS

Births

VISALIA ANZAI, Allen-girl, June 1, FRESNO HATANAKA, Masato G.-girl, May 31, Recedue, Markow, M

Reedley. MATSUSAKI, Saburo-girl, May 23, Reedley.

Reedley. SAN JOSE ANDO, Eddle-boy, May 31. DOI, Thomas T.-girl Lori A. Yoshie, May 31. HANDA, Isao A.-boy Jeffrey A., May 25, Centerville. IKUTA, Juichi-girl Joyce, May 29, ISHIDA, Thomas T.-girl Lori Ann Y., May 31.

KUMANO, Masahiko-boy Glenn G.,

June 1, NARIMATSU, Roy-girl Ellen, May 29, NODA, George T.-boy, May 31, TAKEMOTO, Mitsuo-girl, June 2, Gil-

TOY. TOGAMI, Frank-boy Erick, June 3. STOCKTON HIROKANE, John-boy; May 24, Lodi. KUBOTA, Tsuglo-girl May 23, Lodi. OGATA, Hiromi-boy, May 25, Lodi. SAKAI, Toshio-girl, May 15, Lodi. SAKAI, June 1, Lodi. SACRAMENTO DAZUZAKU, George T.-girl, May 24, Florin.

DAZUZAKU, George T.-giri, May Florin. HOOD RIVER, ORE. KIYOKAWA, Mam-girl, May 30. OMORI, Toru-girl, June 13. ONTARIO, ORE. FUJINAGA, Sakae-boy, June 2. SEATTLE BEPPU, Monroe-girl, June 12. OHASHI, Mike-boy, June 12. SALT LAKE CITY SATO, Gene-boy, June 11, DENVER KUBOTA, Nob N.-boy. SHINTO, Y. J.-boy.

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to: Hannah, 31, San Francisco. SUGIOKA-MIZUKI — Edgar 5., 30, Los Angeles; Asaka, 20, San Fer-nando. TAMAYE-TAHARA — Henry Y., 61, Seattie: Hisano, 49, Los Angeles. YAMASHIRO-HORIUCHI — Tamotau 27: Sophie T. 21, both Los Angeles. YOSHIDA-SASAKI — Brickwood Y., 25: Helen H., 24, both Los Angeles. Waddings

Weddings AONO-TAKAGI — June 9, Tom and Lily, both Chicago. ASAMOTO-TANAKA — June 16, Ken and Hazel, both Cleveland. FUKUI-OUCHIDA — June 3, Sumio, Hood River: Alko, Gresham. FUKUZAWA-RITCHIE — June 3, Sumio, Hood River: Alko, Gresham. FUKUZAWA-RITCHIE — June 3, Rob-ert M., Albuquerque; Lois Maria Sun Valley. HOSHIZAKI-ITAMI — June 10, Tom and Sachiko, Los Angeles. KARASAWA-MARUMOTO — May 27, Thomas M., Los Angeles; Yaye, Long Beach. KONNO-KAWAMOTO — June 9, Ford

Thomas M., Los Angeles; Yayc, Long Beach.
KONNO-KAWAMOTO — June 9, Ford and Evelyn, both of Honolulu, at Columbus, O.
MAKI-TAKETA — May 12, Robert and Jane, both Cleveland.
MIHARA-NAKAMOTO — June 10, Samuel and Helene, both San Fran-cisco.
MIY USHI-SUGIHARA — June 2, Buck, San Pedro; Motoko, Santa Maria.
NAKAMURA-MISHIDA — May 27, Sam and Hatsie, both Los Angeles, NAKAMURA-NISHIDA — June 16, James and Agnes, both Reedley.

SHIRLEY YAMAGUCHI STARS IN 'SHANGRI-LA' MUSICAL

NEW YORK. - James Hilton's "Lost Horizon", which was filmed NEW DOI-SAITO — Steven, 27; Charlotte, 25, both San Francisco. HAKAYAMA-OBA — Hideo, 30, Los Angeles; Masako, 30, West Los An-geles the role of the English civil servant

Shirley Yamaguchi is the poig-

 KONDO-KONDO — Bill and Ayako,
 The show opened as "Shangriboth Fowler.

 both Fowler.
 La" June 13 at the Winter Garden

 KURASHIGE-OGAWA — Kazuo, 24,
 La" June 13 at the Winter Garden

 Compton: Tayeko, 24, Los Angeles.
 Theater.

 MATSUMOTO-YAMATO — Toru, 29;
 Jean Y., 23, both Los Angeles.
 While the casting and costume

 NAKASHIMA-OKAMOTO — Donald S.,
 are outstanding, critics cited the
 1 a c k of an outstanding tune in

 ASI Ellen M., 21, both Los Angeles.
 MISHIMOTO-OECHSLE — Takio, 30,
 Harry Warren's score and the me

 Germany at Seattle.
 OGI-NISHIDA — Ben H. and Matsuye,
 signs of it being a negligible money

 SATO-OSAKI — George, 39, Palo Al maker.

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HULTS-TAKUSHI — James A., 23, who finds Shangri-La, Las Vegas; Jane Sadako, 25, Hono-

KAGIMOTO-FUKUMOTO – Eddie 'K. and Frances F., both Sacramento. KONDO-KONDO – Bill and Ayako, The show opened as "Shangri-





tend the convention might remember the \$20 package deal registrations are the "best bets" . . . The latest count shows 11 chapters have submitted theirs-the bulk is yet to come, but there's no point in delaying this matter. It will also unburden some of the convention committee's worries, if the barrage for registrations picks up by Fourth of July.

• You might wonder what the 1956 convention will have for delegates and boosters . . . We have all the confidence in the world that it'll be something that shouldn't be missed by anyone. In the meantime, keep an eye on Jerry's "Perspectively Yours" in the next few weeks for a complete line-up of con-vention activities . . . Most of my friends with vacation time due are thinking in terms of Changing Perspectives and I suspect the San Francisco chapter will have its hands full hosting a record attendance.





8-PACIFIC CITIZEN

Friday, June 22, 1956

€ >> WASHINGTON NEWSLETTER: by Mike Masaoka

Supreme Court line-up

Washington When the United States Supreme Court concluded its 1955-56 term last week, court analysts concluded that a new alignment of justices was apparent.

Using records of the various opinions as they were handed down as a guide, the Supreme Court, according to these legal observers, may now be divived into

three general groups. Associate Justices Stanley M. Reed, Harold L. Burton, and Sherman Minton are placed in the so-called conservative group, Associate Justices Felix Frankfurter, Tom Clark, and John M. Harlan in the middle-of-the-road centralist group, and Chief Justice Earl Warren and Associate Justices Hugo L. Black and William O. Douglas in the liberal group.

*

Using a kind of judicial boxscore of some 100 written opinions, and scores of briefer pronouncements and orders, it now appears quite evident that President Eisenhower's first appointee to the nation's highest tribunal, Chief Justice Warren, has since 1953 shown more of a tendency to join the liberal nucleus of the Roosevelt-Truman Court than with either the conservative bloc or the middle-roaders. Incidentally, both Justices Black and Douglas were appointed by President Roosevelt.

According to those familiar with Chief Justice Warren's background, especially as Governor of California, his liberal tendencies are in keeping with his long administrative record. Indeed, about the only major blot in his record that is other than liberal or moderate was his attitude towards persons of Japanese ancestry when he was Attorney General of Californa in the early days of World War II. At that time, he was an advocate of mass evacuation and suggested that the Nisei were more dangerous to the security of this nation than the Issei. Since that time, however, he has proven to be a champion of Nisei-Issei rights.

*

In at least seven of the major written opinions of the last term, the liberal trio were the only dissenters. In four others, they were joined by Justice Clark, former Attorney General who during the spring of 1942 as the President's personal representative on the west coast on the Japanese American problem sided with General DeWitt in his conclusions that evacuation was necessary. In still another, they were joined by Justice Frankfurter.

Equally significant, if not more so despite the public attention that is given to dissents, the Chief Justice and Justices Black and Douglas were the "majority of the majority" in many of the court rulings.

Some of these decisions were by such narrow margins that the switching of positions by any of the liberal three would have changed the majority opinion. In other words, many of the so-called liberal decisions of the last term may be credited to the Chief Justice whose single vote was often the difference in 5-4 opinions.

One of the few cases in which the Chief Justice differed with Justices Black and Douglas was the one upholding by a 7-2 margin the Federal Immunity Act in which he sided with the majority.

*

The Supreme Court split 5-4 on at least ten major issues, while about 20 were decided by 6-3 votes. The largest over-all number of decisions, however, were unanimous.

As the Court begins a four-month recess, the justices can look back on one of the busiest sessions so far as volume of work was concerned. They can also look forward to another of the more active sessions when they convene next October with 30 or more highly controversial matters carried over from the past term.

*

Among the major decisions from which Justices Warren, Black, and Douglas, either as a trio or with other justices, dissented were those which held that civilian dependents accompanying military personnel overseas can be tried by court martial; that Government officials can use secret evidence as a basis for refusing to suspend a deportation order; that a State court can ban mass picketing and violence in strikes; and that the Cutter Laboratories could fire for "just cause" a women employee who was a Communist.

They also disagreed with majority findings that the Federal Anti-Racketeering Law forbids unions from threatening force to obtain "feather-bedding" jobs; that a South Texas political boss could be tried on an income tax evasion indict-

Supreme Court rules on deportation

Government's right to use "confi- ficer who on the open record found American sense if faceless informdential information" involving a test case on suspension of deportation

The Japanese American Citizens League has followed with interest family. . the outcome of this test case since confidential information has been used to deny suspension of deportation in several cases involving aliens of Japanese ancestry.

The majority decision written by Justice Stanley F. Reed stated that the government's action in such alien cases is a "matter of grace" and "not a matter of right."

Joining Justice Reed in the majority opinion were Justices Harold H. Burton, Sherman Minton, Tom C. Clark, and John Marshall Harlan

The case concerned a 65-year old native of England, Cecil Reginald Jay, who came to the United States in 1914 and lived here continuously with the exception of a ney General with respect to sus-brief period during World War 1 pension and deportation is analwhen he served in the Canadian forces.

Between the period of 1935 and 1940 he was a member of the Co:nmunist party, and under the Internal Security Act of 1950, which provides for the deportation of any Warren and Justices Hugo L. alien who was a Communist party Black, Felix Frankfurter, and Wilmember upon entering the United liam O. Douglas. States or at any time thereafter, he was ordered deported in 1952.

Regular deportation hearings were held, at which all information was openly presented, and Jay was found deportable. He then applied for "suspension of deportation," under which ruling the Attorney General is given authority to suspend deportation in hardship one dislikes you, or accuses you, cases for persons of good moral he must come up in front. He cancharacter.

Under the regulations of the Attorney General, a hearing for sus- mer Senator Harry P. Cain on

WASHINGTON. - The Supreme pension of deportation was granted denial of confrontation said, "A Court in a 5-4 decision upheld the before an Immigration Service of hearing is not a hearing in the him eligible for suspension, as a person of good moral character, whose deportation would work "ex- liberty." treme hardship" on himself and his

> However, on the basis of "confidential information," the hearing officer ruled that he could not grant the suspension of deportation. He was upheld by the Board of Immigration Appeals.

appeal

In the majority opinion, Justice Constitutional guarantees of due committed a crime of any kind. . . process.

"Suspension is manifestly not a matter of right under any circumstances," he said, "but rather is in all cases a matter of grace. This unfettered discretion of the Attorogous to the Board of Parole's powers to release Federal prison- adopt the technique of tyranny. ers on parole."

A separate and strongly worded dissent was filed by each of the

Said Chief Justice Warren, "Such a hearing is not an administrative hearing in the American sense of the term. It is no hearing."

Justices William O. Douglas and Felix Frankfurter, in their dissents, cited President Eisenhower's statement to a B'nai B'rith dinner here in 1953: "In this country, if somenot hide behind the shadow.

Justice Douglas in quoting for-

Nisei architect Yamasaki honored by AIA for design of St. Louis air terminal

DETROIT. - Royal Oak architect not far away was preserved. Minoru Yamasaki was honored at the recent 88th annual convention site. It made it possible for Yamaof the American Institute of Archi- saki to have the terminal's front tecture which met at the Biltmore entrance for travelers at ground Hotel in Los Angeles for his just-level, while the service areas below completed St. Louis passenger-air were on ground level at the rear. terminal at Lambert Field.

Honor Award from the AIA, the a ranch house from the front but terminal was prominently featured have two levels exposed at the rear. in two major architectural maga: zines last month.

York's Grand Central station in- troit. spired his concept of the new air terminal. And there's nothing new in the basic concept of the three in the Baths of Caracalla.

concrete shells to form vaults 32 School was to lose one of its most feet high and 120 feet across creates brilliant students this week when a great room whose roof seems to Toshiyuki Yoshida reports at Fort float like clouds over the hurrying Wayne for induction. travelers.

This main terminal building cost about \$3,600,000, which comes to about \$24 a square foot. Half of it is rental space, of which 90 per cent

The other break was the sloping Harada, 30, Oakland Nisei garden-This is much the same idea as that In addition to receiving a First used in some homes which look like

Yamasaki also received an award of merit for the design of the Feld Yamasaki freely admits that New Clinic at 15101 W. McNichols, De-

BRILLIANT NISEI PREP AT DETROIT'S CASS TECH READIED FOR INDUCTION

But the way Yamasaki used thin DETROIT. - Cass Technical High

The Stockton-born Nisei was taken to Japan when he was four

ers or confidential information may be used to deprive a man of his

Justice Frankfurter said, "We can take judicial notice of the fact that in conspicuous instances, not negligible in number, such 'con-fidential information' has turned out to be baseless or false."

Justice Black answered the analogy of the majority opinion in his It was this ruling that was on dissent when he said: "Probation and suspension of criminal sen-In the majority opinion, Justice Reed held that the grant of sus-pension of deportation was not a with all of its resources has not matter like a trial, covered by been able to prove that Jay ever No amount of legal reasoning by the Court and no rationalization that can be devised can disguise the fact that the use of anonymous information to banish people is not consistent with the principles of a free country. Unfortunately there are some who think the way to save freedom in this country is to

Bodies of other four recovered in Idaho river mishap

AMERICAN FALLS, Idaho. - The other four missing bodies in the Snake River fishing tragedy in which five Issei and Nisei were drowned June 7 have been recovered.

The first body, that of Joe Chotaro Miyagishima, was found June 12

The four others were located June 14, ending a week-long search for the bodies by hundreds of volunteers, including many Issei and Nisei, under the direction of Sheriff Rulon Neal of Power County, Ida. The body of August Hondo, 38, of Heyburn, Miyagishima's brother

in law, was the next to be found.

About 2 p.m. Thursday last week, searchers found the body of Satoru er. The search was concluded about p.m. when the river gave up the bodies of Roy Yamane, 30, also of Oakland, and Kanta Fujimoto of Salt Lake City. The latter is Yamane's uncle.

TWO SONS EARN DOCTOR DEGREES AT SAME TIME

ST. LOUIS. - Kazuji T. Kaku, a Moses Lake, Wash., truck farmer, always hoped at least one of his sons would become a physician.

The dream came true twice last week as Michio, 25, and Toshio Roy, 24, two of his seven children, received degrees as doctors of medicine at Washington University's commencement. The two sons, graduates of the Univ. of Idaho, came here in 1952.

- -CALENDAR - * -

June 23 (Saturday) Mid-Columbia-Graduates' banquet. Long Beach-Graduates' dance, Harbor Community Center, 8-12 p.m.

ment in a city other than where an identical earlier indictment had been dismissed; and that conscientious objectors could be prosecuted in communities where they refused to perform nonmilitary work rather than in their own home communities.

They concurred in the majority rulings that sedition can he prosecuted only in the Federal courts; that an employer in certain circumstances must disclose financial data to a union; that a New York City College professor could be summarily fired for having invoked the Fifth Amendment at a Senate Committee hearing; that the Communist party attack on the Internal Security Act's registration requirement should be returned to the Subversive Activities Control Board for further proceedings; and that the Taft-Hartley Act's "cooling off" provision applied only to "economic" strikes and not to those involving charges of unfair labor practices.

*

On the other side, of course, were quite a number of dissents by the conservative threesome, Justices Reed, Burton, and Minton. Justice Frankfurter, incidentally, wrote almost as many dissenting opinions as did Justice Douglas, the most frequent dissenter. Although these two seldom saw eye to eye, they tied for the largest number of written majority opinions.

In cases involving the First and Fourteenth Amendments to the Constitution, Federal-State Relationships, or State and Federal procedures against individuals, the Chief Justice and Justices Black and Douglas have tended to be liberal with Justices Reed, Burton, and Minton on the conservative side. The final outcome depended upon the middle-roaders-Justices Clark, Frankfurter, and Harlan-and which way and how many sided with either the conservatives or liberals.

5

is already under lease.

ed to bring in about 74 per cent of the revenue, travelers will not be directed through endless rows of coin machines and sales counters to get to and from the field.

Yamasaki, whose firm is Helmuth, Yamasaki, Leinweber and Associates, says there were two lucky breaks which made the job a lot easier. First, he didn't have to mar the beauty of the roof area with a control tower. An existing tower

Nisei bank teller held up; robber apprehended

at 1019 Fillmore near McAllister arrested the same night.

A municipal bus driver, Charles Menefee, confessed to robbing the SENATE CONFIRMS NISEI bang of \$1,571. Part of the loot was FOR LIHUE POST OFFICE recovered as he and his wife, who WASHINGTON. - The Senate was held as accomplice, said they unanimously confirmed Satoshi made good some pressing debts Ishimoto as postmaster for Lihue, after the robbery.

He couldn't speak a word of Although concessions are expect. English until he took special courses at Barbour Intermediate School. When he enrolled at Cass Tech two years ago, he earned such high marks that school officials allowed him to double up on his electrical courses.

"The only grade he's evere had below an 'A' has been in English, difficult for him because of his background," one teacher said,

line, though, and he's a whiz." Yoshida, 22, lives with an aunt an uncle at 12797 Wilfred and could uary.

SAN FRANCISCO. - A gunman ring to the law which says students who held up teller George Fujimo- may be deferred until they comto of the Bank of America branch plete their high school education or reach the age of 20-whichever St., Thursday noon last week was comes first-have ordered him to report for induction.

Kauai, June 4.

June 24 (Sunday) (East Los Angeles-Chapter picnic, Cincinnati-Community picnic, Los Angeles-5th Nizei Relays, Rancho Cienega. San Francisco — Community picnic, Speedway Meadows, Golden Gate Dark Speed Park. Park. June 30 (Saturday)
 D.C.—Graduates' picnic supper, Home-wood Recreation Center, 4 p.m.; dance, 9 p.m.
 Orange County — Inter-Club Council carnival, Buena Park Recreation Back actificult for him because of h is background," one teacher said, "Give him anything in the science line, though, and he's a whiz."
Yoshida, 22, lives with an aunt an uncle at 12797 Wilfred and could raduate with top honors next Janlary, Selective service officials, refering to the line in the service officials.
Park, July 1 (Sunday)
Reno-Community picnic, California Bidg.
Reno-Community picnic, Weiter Community picnic, Weiter Community picnic, Ladera Park.
Reno-Community picnic, Weiter Community picnic, Weiter Community picnic, Ladera Park.
Reno-Community picnic, Reno-Community picnic, Weiter Community picnic, Ladera Park.
Reno-Community Picnic, Weiter Community picnic, Ladera Park. Parsadena-Steak Bate, Oak Grove Park, 3 p.m. Detroit-Community picnic, Middle Rouge Park. Seattle-Community picnic, Twin Cities-Fishing derby, Forest Scattle-Community picnic. Twin Cities-Fishing derby, Forest Lake. Eden Township-Community picnic, Roberts Rec. Area 1, Oakland, 11 a.m. July 7 (Saturday) Chicago-1000 Club Funzapoppin din-ner-dance, North Park Hotel, 6:30 p.m. July 14 (Saturday) Stockton-Coronation dinner - dance, Empire Room, Clark Hotel, 7:30 p.m. July 22 (Sunday) NC-WNDC-Pre-convention rally. Se-guola CL hosts, Rickey's Studio Club. duoia Club.