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VERY TRULY YOURS:

Is our generosity making a difference?

The Pacific Citizen has been operating for five full years since its move to Los Angeles in October, 1952. We are still "in the black" financially, and our weekly circulation has grown from 5,000 to 5,800. But if we peruse the figures yearby-year, there were three years in which we were "in the red," so to speak. Net or (loss) figures fol

1953	 \$3,272.39
1954	 (265.87)
1955	 2,932.69
1956	 (1,740.52)
1957	 (904.70)

Income-wise, subscriptions in 1953 were the best with about \$14,400, dropping to a low of \$11,-700 in 1955 and since then climbing to \$13,100 last year. Holiday ads were also tops in 1953 with \$12,500, otherwise fluctuating between \$9,-400 and \$11,000. Regular ads were best in 1955 with \$10,100, but generally stand between \$7,-000 and \$8,600 in the five-year period. Costwise, the PC spends between \$30,000 and \$33,-000 each year.

As 80 per cent of our readers are JACLers, we publish this summary to give them an idea when everyone is figure-conscious in view of the income lax season.

In 1955, the PC effected a policy of providing \$1 commission on new subscription in addition to the already established 10 per cent commission on renewals with hopes that chapters would be encouraged to solicit as wide a readership among their members. While the circulation improved slightly, the 1955 subscription income dropped \$1,200 as compared with 1954. Both 1956 and 1957, however, showed a slight improvement over the 1955 figures at \$13,000.

So, it appears the 1955 circulation commissi o n commission policy has been well-taken by the chapters. If PC with Membership is adopted by the 1958 convention, then very likely chapter commissions on circulation - new and renewal -will be suspended altogether except in instan-

Turn to Page 5

Primary JACL mission to help Nisei reiterated

SACRAMENTO. - A man who has toward this end. been in JACL as long as Saburo Kido has (which is over 30 years now), it is inevitable that he reminisce as he did at the Sacramento JACL installation dinner Feb. 28. But out of the past, guideposts for the future are established and the wartime national JACL president reiterated what was in the minds of the organization's founding fathers of 1929,

"The fact that the JACL has been able to accomplish a great deal for the Japanese people was because it concentrated its efforts to the problems pertaining to persons of Japanese ancestry," Kido declared.

"The fact that the success was phenomenal does not mean that JACLers should have the gradiose idea that they can do the same for others," he cautioned. "We must not forget that we are a small minority. There is a limitation in our number. We cannot afford the manpower or the finances to try to solve the problems of others."

Asserting that there is still a great deal to do for the Nisei themselves, Kido explained, "We must not ignore the needs of our friends. but what I am trying to say is that JACL's primary mission is to look after our own group first. If we are successful, then our members will contribute to the welfare of others through their participation.'

Leadership Training

Of the many projects which JACL will chart at national conventions, Kido reminded that the "ultimate goal of JACL activities should be to train leaders." He predicted that the time of Nisei confining their outlook within the Japanese circle alone is going to be "a thing of the

Hopeful that Nisei leadership

Other Projects

Other projects which Los Angeles attorney and newspaper publisher suggested might be considered before the Salt Lake convention were (1) the immediate need of a Headquarters Bldg.; (2) support of the JACL endowment fund, not only by evacuation claim awardees, but by the membership at large; (3) wider readership of the Pacific Citizen; and (4) aiding the youth through Jr. JACL, scholarships, etc.

Kido said that "every chapter should become a booster of the Pacific Citizen," after recalling that it was started as a moneymaker with profits belonging to National JACL. "I believe the publication can make a net profit, which will benefit the JACE treasury," he declared.

In the opening remarks, Kido hoped the chapter would be able to keep its pre-war Sacramento leaders as staunch supporters, even though many have retired from chapter activities.

In his reminiscing moments, that covered the period of JACL history between 1942 and 1945, he asked that JACLers not forget its staff of that time when many started at \$75 per month; Mike Masaoka, George Inagaki, Teiko Ishida (now Mrs. Mickey Kuroiwa), Larry Tajiri and Hito Okada who rendered free services. He also paid tribute to Scotty Tsuchiya and Joe Grant Masaoka, who were field repre-

They had labored during the years "when it was not popular to be known as a JACLer." Kido even recalled the time when JACL was seriously considering disbanding.

Installation Dinner

The installation dinner was atwould enact bigger roles in the tended by over 200 people, including

wider community, Kido felt JACL Mayor Clarence Azevedo of Sacould play an important part cramento and many visiting digni-

Bill Matsumoto (right) of Sacramento JACL welcomes Michi Kobi, starring in Nacirema's "Dateline Tokyo," and Marvin Segal, Downtown L.A. 1000er and Nacirema official at the chapter's 1958 instal--Photo Courtesy Sacramento Bee.

taries. It was deftly chairmanned cramento-born Nisei who was keep the program moving and en- starring in the film. tertaining.

After the dinner, a private showpanied Miss Michi Kobi, the Sa- dinner committee,

by Dean Itano, who managed to guest of honor at the dinner and is

President Kats Murakami and the 1958 cabinet were installed by ing of Nacirema's latest motion Akiji Yoshimura, NC-WNDC chairpicture, "Dateline Tokyo", was man; while Mamoru Sakuma, arranged. The comments of various immediate past president, was prepeople after the showing was well- sented the pearl-studded JACL pin received, according to Marvin Se- by Masao Satow, national JACL gal, Nacirema official, who accom- director. Bill Matsumoto headed the



Mrs. Clara Goering, Tacoma city councilwoman, installs Dr. John Kanda (center) as president of the Puyallup Valley JACL. At left is out-going president Thomas Takemura.

Councilwoman swears in Dr. John Kanda as president of Puyallup Valley JACL

Puyallup Valley JACL were installed recently at the Golden Dragon Cafe in Tacoma. Outgoing president, Thomas Takemura, serving as master of ceremonies called on City Councilwoman Clara Goering to install the 1958 officers. Presently serving as the chairman of the Tacoma-Pierce County Advisory Council for the Washington State Board Against Discrimination, Mrs. Goering expressed her keen interest in JACL activities and thanked the chapter for its active participation in the affairs of the Advisory Council.

Elected to serve for the coming year are Dr. John Kanda, pres.; James S. Masugi (Tacoma), Toru Kuramoto (Fife), Pete Sasaki several years and served as social (Sumner-Puyallup), v.p.; Mrs. Kats welfare chairman for the last two

Guests in attendance at the annual dinner included Tak Kubota, ing the Puyallup-Sumner area, has Seattle chapter president, Toru Sabeen a member of JACL for 15 kahara, PNWDC 2nd vice chair-man; Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Saa-his wife Yae (nee Yamaguchi) and

Negro History Topic

Tanner, a local Negro attorney has served as president of the Tacoma NAACP and is the president of the Northwest Area NAACP. He spoke on the history of the Negro in the U.S. and the problems of slavery that has led to the "subjugation and degredation of human ble for the Sunday School in his

Daichi Yoshioka, long time CLer, was called on to present the 1000 Club Life Membership pin to George Ota. As an added attraction following the dinner and program, the film "This Is Your Life" was shown

Oshima of Lodi, Calif.

442nd prior to his returning to the member of the Phi Rho Sigma level

medical fraternity. He was active TACOMA .- New officers for the in the St. Louis JACL during the four years he attended medical school and was vice-president of the Puyallup Valley chapter last

> During World War II, Dr. Kanda was in Co. L, 442nd RCT. In 1946 he was a member of the Seattle Nisei Vets. He is an avid fisherman and hunter when he can get time away from his practice. A member of the First Methodist Church of Sumner, he belongs to the Methodist Mens Club of that church.

Vice-president 'Masugi, representing Tacoma, is a naturalized citizen and with his wife Mary and son Ken resides in Tacoma. Jim has been a member of JACL for welfare chairman for the last two Fujita, cor. sec.; Miss Yoshiye years. He is secretary of the Ta-Jinguji, rec. sec.; Yosh Fujita, treas.; and Kaz Yamane, dele. coma Buddhist church.

Sasaki, vice-president representri, and Mr. and Mrs. Jack Tanner. two children, Alvin (12) and Ka-Orting Lions Club and the Crocker

> Fujita, treasurer, is an active member of the Fife Lions Club and Fife PTA. He is the vicepresident of the Fife district, Tacoma Buddhist Church, responsiarea. His main claim to fame is a bowling average of 182, landing a 371/2-pound steelhead salmon and harvesting 75 pounds of matsutake

MOMITA FLAGPOLE FUND PASSES HALFWAY MARK

President-elect John M. Kanda, CALIPATRIA. - Business firms M.D., recently began practice in and individuals continue to send in Sumner. A native of Seattle, he is married to the former Grace Momita Memorial Flagpole Fund, Shima of Lodi. Calif. which has passed the \$2,000 mark. He spent two years with the in late February.

The big thermometer erected on Univ. of Washington where he re- a pillar in front of the Calipatria ceived his B.S. degree in Zoology, post office has passed the half-way and was graduated from the St. mark of 92 feet. The flagpole will Louis University Medical School in 1954. He is serving as the secretary of the Sumner Active Club and is a Stars and Stripes (1 y ing at seasons) Official Publication: Japanese American Citizens League

PACIFIC CITIZEN

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Columnists do not necessarily reflect JACL policy.

HARRY K. HONDA ... Editor FRED TAKATA Bus. Mgr.



From the Frying Pan

By Bill Hosokawa

Denver, Colo.

SPRING FEVER - A warm Colorado sun has been melting what remains of the last snowfall. There is the unmistakable feel of spring in the air today even though every Coloradan knows that much more severe weather lies ahead before the flowers bloom. This is a fine day for loafing, watching the offerings of television, and letting others write this column.

For instance, there is Herbert Warren Wind, an associate editor of Sports Illustrated, who has just completed a notable two-part story on sports in postwar Japan. In his second instalment, in the March 3 Sports Illustrated he has a few paragraphs of particular interest to the Nisei.

THEIR FLESH AND BLOOD - Wind writes: When one looks down on the ball field from the stands these days, he notices . . . the players are a lot bigger than they were before the war, both taller and heftier. Where the average Japanese major leaguer once stood about 5 feet 5 inches or 5 feet 6, today he is almost three inches taller.

"This increase in size is not limited to the Japanese athletes. Most young Japanese are several inches taller than their parents, and there are more than a few lissome girls who have attained the hitherto unheard-of height of 5 feet 6. A radical change in the national diet accounts for this, for the age-old repetition of rice and fish, fish and rice has since the war been replaced by a balanced diet emphasizing more fruits and juices, more meat, more green vegetables, more dairy products. In some schools milk is provided daily for the

"Behind this drastic departure in diet lie the American Nisei, the sons of Japanese immigrants. When they arrived in numbers in Japan with the American forces, they shook the citizenry and made them question their thinking as did few other aspects of the unforunate war. A Japanese, in his confusion and misery, might rationalize that the defeat had been brought about by the Allies' greater manpower and productive capacity, and might buoy himself up temporarily by retreating to the ancient propaganda that the Japanese were a divine and superior race.

"It just didn't stand up, though, when he saw the Nisei, tall, husky, hardy fellows, as big as other American boys, a different breed from their ancestors. 'There is something wrong somewhere with our ideas,' the awed Japanese said to himself and his neighbors, 'if our own flesh and blood flourishes better in a foreign country than at home'."

BEG TO DIFFER - Mr. Yoshio Aoyama is a Japanese technical expert who is on hand to make sure that all is authentically Japanese in the current Metropolitan Opera's presentation of Puccini's "Madama Butterfly." A good thing, too, because some of the things stage companies have done with Japanese customs have been scandalous.

But on one point, a good many Nisei girls are likely to differ with Mr. Aoyama who was quoted as follows in a story by Jay S. Harrison appearing recently in the New York Herald Tribune: "Westerners always try to show Japanese walking with short, mincing, frequently little steps. But that is quite contrary to the Japanese way. We take normal steps, which are small because our legs are short. But the mincing movement comes only from China, where the feet are bound and make it impossible to take normal steps."

How many Nisei girls have found it possible to take "normal steps" on the rare occasions when they've decked out in kimono an dobi?

Wouldn't be decent, now, would it?

(The Pacific Citizen welcomes letters. All letters must be signed and addressed, though names may be withheld upon request or pen-names used instead. Briefer they are, the better. All are subject to condensation. We assume no responsibility for statements in letters.)

RIGHTS AS AMERICANS

Editor:-Regarding the front page of Feb. 28 PC, if Dr. Nishikawa wants to be a "cultural bridge" let him be one by himself, or go out and form his own group of "friends of Japan". As a loyal JACL member, I deeply resent anyone trying to impose some thing on our group that doesn't belong. The JACL goal is to fight for our rights as Americans.

ATSUKO KUSUDA

Editor:-Although I am not member of JACL currently, strongly concur with my wife (above letter). Nisei can and should participate in affairs as Americans, and should have feelings and concern for ALL peoples, not just for those who are "related" by accident of birth.

PAUL H. KUSUDA

Madison, Wis.

SACRAMENTO, I LOVE YOU

Editor:-On behalf of Michi Kebi and myself I want to take this opportunity to publicly thank the members of the Sacramento JACL for the many courtesies that were extended to us in Sacramento while we were their guest last weekend.

The warmth and friendship of the greetings extended to Michi Kobi, a Sacramento girl, were truly inspiring. I know that Michi will always treasure the key to the City of Sacramento given her by Mayor Azevedo.

Saburo Kido delivered a most moving speech in which he re-counted the history of the JACL during the dark days of the war. His speech was most favorably received by all and I am sure that many of the Hakujins in the audience were impressed with his message.

I cannot begin to list all the people who in so many small ways made our stay in Sacramento a memorable one. However, I should especially like to thank Bill Matsumoto, Kats Murakami, Mamoru Sakuma, Dean Itano, Toko Fujii, Percy Masaki, Henry Taketa, and Dr. George Takahashi, for their many kind considerations.

After our short stay in Sacramento I can only say that it is high time someone improved upon the phrase "Southern hospitality" and spoke of "Northern hospitality." Sacramento, I love you. MARVIN SEGAL

Hollywood.

GOOD JOB

Editor:-Your publication surely does a good job of communicating. Some of the editorial comment and articles of news interests have been especially helpful in better acquainting me with JACL viewpoints on civil rights. Particularly a good impression is made by the very reasonableness of the arguments and the statements of fact presented.

Mrs. Henry Kasai (of Salt Lake City) was kind enough to enter a subscription for me. Accordingly. I am deeply appreciative,

E, DALE PEAK, Chmn. Governor's Civil Rights Committee

Bountiful, Utah

DITTO, MRS. NOMURA'S

Editor:-With this release I shall be turning over my post as publicity director to my successor, Bebe Horiuchi. Mrs. Emi Nomura (of Twin Cities JACL), whose letter appeared in your PC Letter Box, fully expresses my feelings

When racing to keep up with the news it sometimes felt like a ball of doom hanging over my headbut, must admit I shall miss this association. Many thanks to you and your staff for your cooperation - without which, I am sure the Detroit coverage would not leave me swimmingly delighted. KAY MIYAYA

Detroit JACL



Installed on Lincoln's birthday by Lily Okura (left) secretary to the national board, were the 1958-59 officers of Omaha JACL (from left), Kaz Ikebasu, pres.; Mike Watanabe, 1st v.p.; Mrs. Sato Yoden, 2nd v.p.; Mrs. Mary Misaki, cor. sec.; Mrs. Lucille Kanamine, rec. sec.; and Barbara Lawson, treas. Missing is Mrs. Gladys Hiraba-

Kaz Ikebasu to head Omaha JACL group, only chapter with two-year office term

the day chosen for the biennia) DEL. BURNS NOMINATES installation dinner for the Omaha NISEI TO NAVY ACADEMY JACL at Kay's Restaurant, James HONOLULU.-Delegate John A. Egusa was toastmaster.

K. Patrick Okura introduced the speaker for the evening, Police Chief Harold C. Ostler, who spoke on the present and future opera- U.S. Naval Academy. tions of his department.

Mike Watanabe, new 1st v.p., entertained with a solo, "The House I Live In", accompanied at the piano by Nachi Matsunami.

Burns has nominated Alan E. bui of Lahaina, Maui, and Paul M. Matsui of Makawao, Maui, for appointments to vacancies at the

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NOTES FOR ISSEL STORY

(The Pacific Citizen is happy to have Eiji Tanabe, ex-newspaperman and Japanese language instructor during the war years at Ann Arbor, Mich., compile a sketch that may prove worthwhile in the final writing of the "Issei Story" that has been authorized by the 1956 National JACL Convention. The "Issei Story" will serve as a tribute to the Japanese pioneers who came in big numbers at the turn of the century and will chronicle their struggles and successes... Eiji Tanabe also served on the National JACL staff, was a regional director here. and is currently operating the Far East Travel Service.)

BY EIJI TANABE

While the true "Issei Story" likely will be written by such outstanding journalists as Bill Hosokawa, Larry Tajiri or Togo Tanaka, it appears that the complete story will not be accomplished until the Issei are gone from the scene in about 20 or 30 years from now. The Issei Story is still alive-being enacted in its last stage today. In the meantime, a good part of the story can be recorded and when all the facts are in, the story can be assembled objectively.

There are many records of the Issei in the Japanese daily newspapers, directories and annual reports issued by various Issei social and fraternal groups. Some books on the Issei (all printed in Japanese) are "commercial"—that is, a writer is paid to sketch the personality who does the paying.

To place the "Notes for the Issei Story" in proper perspective, an old copy of the Osaka Mainichi Shimbun telling of the original emigration of Japanese to the United States of 90 years ago shall be quoted freely.

FIRST GROUP LEAVES JAPAN IN 1868

"On April 18, 1868, a merchantman flying the Union Jack steamed quietly out of the port of Yokohama for Honolulu. Aboard ship were 153 Japanese, all under 30 years of age, including nine women and one child," the Mainichi reported,

These Japanese were headed under a three-year contract for a sugar plantation in the Hawaiian Islands. These were the men that made history as the pioneer group of Japanese emigrants to foreign soil.

"Later in the same year, another group of 40 Japanese sailed from Yokohama for California and settled near Placerville, Calif. These emigrants were led by a Dutchman whose wife was Japanese and established what was later known as the Wakamatsu Colony near Coloma, Calif."

The Wakamatsu Colony derived its name from the town of Wakamatsu (now Fukushima prefecture), from where these settlers came. The group included farmers, carpenters, plasterers, doctors and even baby sitters. The story is even told to this day of a little girl by the name of Okei, who accompanied the settlers as a baby sitter for the Dutchman's family. She filed three years later at the age of 19. A tombstone built for the hapless girl by one of the settlers still stands at Golden Hill on the outskirts of Coloma,

The story of Okei's grave has been told more than once in the Pacific Citizen. Its maintenance has been a project of the Placer County JACL chapter.

MASS MIGRATIONS TO HAWAII IN 1885

After King Kalakaua of Hawaii stopped in Japan in 1881 while on a world-wide cruise, the records show that he requested the Japanese government to cooperate in sending Japanese laborers to Hawaii. In 1885, a group of 945 Japanese sailed for Honolulu aboard an American ship. They were the first emigrants to leave the country to work under officially recognized contract. In June of the same year, a second group of 1.000 came to Honolulu.

The arrangement between Hawaii and Japan was placed on a more legal basis with the signing of the 1886 Navigation Treaty, providing for Japanese workers in Hawaii. The Mainichi notes that between 1885 and 1894, a total of 29,132 Japanese migrated to the Hawaiian kingdom,

VERY LITTLE MIGRATION TO U.S.

About the same period in history-the 1880s and 1890s Japan had very little emigration to the United States as compared with the tremendous influx from the European continent. Japan was still slumbering because of the 200-year isolationist policy of the Tokugawa Shogunate, which was in power. Even the opening of Japan by Commodore Perry in 1853 failed to jostle Japan awake to the world around her.

The U. S. census of 1880 only shows 148 Japanese nationals.

who were principally students or political refugees who had been inspired by American ideals and liberalism. It was not until the late 1890s that the Japanese reached American shores in any great number when Japan began to face its overpopulation problem. By 1899, official Japanese records show 35,000 Japanese departed for the United States. When the U.S. annexed Hawaii in 1898, the Japanese in Hawaii accounted for 39.7 per cent of the total population,

EMIGRATION TO OTHER COUNTRIES

To show how wide Japanese emigration at this time was, the Mainichi article adds that there were 700 Japanese in Peru, 90 in Bolivia by 1900. A group of 1,500 was sent to Luzon in 1903 to help construct U. S. Army roads and barracks.

The year, 1908, marks an important chapter in the history of Japanese migration. On April 28, 781 Japanese embarked from Kobe for Brazil, arriving at Santos after a 50-day voyage. Most of them were employed on coffee plantations near Sao Paulo, which today has become the most important landmark of friendly relationships between the two countries. More Japanese settled in Brazil in subsequent years and today, there are some 400,000 Brazilians of Japanese parentage. In June of this year, Brazil and Japan will celebrate the 50th anniversary of Japanese emigration at Sao Paulo.

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State Assemblyman Busterud (left) presents a framed resolution passed by the California Assembly on the occasion of the 30th Anniversary of San Francisco JACL to chapter president Jack Kusaba.

Calif. State Assembly honors San Francisco on 30th Anniversary

The San Francisco JACL which ed in the State Assembly congratu- tire league; and lating the local chapter.

Assemblyman John A. Busterud, (R., 22nd Dist., San Francisco) was the author of the resolution which was unanimously adopted by the Assembly.

The locale of the 30th anniversary banquet Feb. 2 was in Busterud's district and he was present as a guest along with Assembly-men Caspar W. Weinberger, R., and Edwerd M. Gaffney, D.

These two legislators along with three other assemblymen from San Francisco, Charles M. Meyers, D., John O' Connell, D., and Phillip Burton, D., and 10 other assemblymen from throughout the state joined in sponsoring the re-

The other assemblymen were Don Anderson, L.A.; William Biddick, D., Stockton; Edward E. Elliott, D., L.A.; Myron Frew, D., Dinuba; William Hansen, R., Fresno; H.M. Kelly, R., Shafter; Thes. ruo, A J. McBride, D., Sacramento; Don nami. Mulford, Berkeley; Bruce Sum-ner, R., Santa Ana; and Gordon H. Winton, Jr., D., Merced.

Formal presentation of the resolution to Jack Kusaba, San Francisco JACL president, took place Feb. 26 in Busterud's office in the Russ building here.

The resolution read as follows: Whereas, the JACL, since its influence in bringing about of better understanding between those of Japanese ancestry in the Unicitizens, being instrumental in nese Americans, the basic con-stitutional rights and freedoms upon which this nation is built;

SAN FRANCISCO:

'CARIBBEAN HOLIDAY' THEME FOR BENEFIT HOP

The San Francisco JACL Women's Auxiliary will hold their annual fund raising dance on Saturday, March 15, at the Booker T. Washington Community Center, Sutter and Presidio Avenue from 9:30 p.m. to 12:30 a.m. "Carribean Holiday" is the theme and will feature Walt Tolleson and his or-

Co-chairman Sumako Fukumori and Hana Abe state that tickets may be purchased from Mary Hamamoto, Doris Horiuchi and other members of the Auxiliary at \$1, stagettes and \$1.50, stags.

Other committee chairmen are Mabel Iwata, refreshment; Emi Yokogawa and Bess Sonoda, decorations; Elsie Uyeda, hostesses.

The proceeds from this dance Laguna Honda Home.

Whereas, the San Francisco of the State of California, that the

ecently celebrated its 30th anni- chapter of the JACL has played members thereof extend their apversary was honored this past a leading role in the organization preciation for the fine work that month by having a resolution pass- and continued growth of the en- has been accomplished in years past, offer their heartiest congra-Whereas, this chapter has re-cently celebrated the 30th anni-sary of the San Francisco chapversary of its founding; now, ter, and express their hope that therefore, the chapter will continue to pro-Be it resolved by the Assembly mote better understanding.

NAKAHIRA VOTED CHAIRMAN OF MILWAUKEE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

tives selected by a board of directors in lieu of a direct member-ship election of officers. The Milwaukee JACL membership unani-mously amended its constitution at its year-end dinner-dance.

And elected to the board were Satoshi Nakahira, who was named chairman at its February meeting; Shiro Shiraga, Sachi Ishii, Jennett Tada, Chickie Ishida, Steve Ki-mura, Ken Teramura, Takao Naruo, Albert Popp and Ronald Mi-

Appointments and standing committee chairmen were named as follows: Shiraga, vice-chairman and Folk Fair chairman; Teramura, treas.; Miss Ishii, sec.; Mrs. Tada, social chairman and Bulletin co-editor with Miss Ishida; Popp, public relations.

Installation of the officers was held on Washington's Birthday at founding has been an important the Bavarian Club with MDC chairman Kumeo Yoshinari as installing officers.

The first membership meeting ted States and other American Feb. 13 featured Takechi Watanabe, executive director of the protecting, on the part of Japa- International Monetary Fund of Japan, who lectured on the "Condition of Peace and Liberty in "Asia" at Brooks Memorial Bldg. at Marquette University.

> cramento, is employed by the City Engineers. The chapter bulletin noted that "summer will probably find that planting lawn and flowers around his new home'

Minami, an ex-Californian working as a mason for Fechner Bros. Contractors, is president of the Milwaukee JACL Bowling League.

HAWAIIAN NISEI CITED BY JR. CHAMBER GROUPS

HONOLULU. - Several Japanese Americans were honored this past month by their respective Junior Chambers of Commerce for "distinguished service" in 1957.

Chiaki Kato, 32, chosen as "outstanding young farmer" in 1955, of Kona was cited by the Kona Jaycees. Kazutoshi Fujino, 35, public FRESNO.-Jin Ishikawa, local Ni-Hawaii, was honored by the Hamakua Jaycees. Also honored were and Douglas Sodetani of Maui J.C. 1957-58 campaign.

Another chapter has changed Other ex-Californians on the new its constitution to have its execu- chapter board include Teramura of San Jose, now a lithographer; Sachi Ishii of Gardena, a medical technician; Kimura, now plant supervisor at E. G. Artz, Inc.; while Mrs. Tada hails from Honokaa, Hawaii, and Miss Ishida from

CORTEZ:

NC-WNDC Chapter of Year ready for '58

With a brief moment of basking in the glory of its 1957 NCWNDC Chapter of Year award by having past president Hiro Asai present the plaque and gavel to Mark Kamiya, the new president, the Cortez JACL got down to business of planning its 1958 season.

The old and new cabinet members met at Cortez Hall on Feb. 7 to map out a tentative program, which includes events for each month except July-September.

The family fishing derby opens tomorrow and will wind up April 30. The snow outing at Sonora will be either Mar. 15 or 22. Scheduled for the month are the community pienie at Hagaman Park in April, candidates' night in Ma tion outing in June at Lake Yosemite.

For October is another candidates' night, chapter nominations and social in November, election of 1959 officers and Christmas party in December.

At the general meeting in January, the proposed Ballico School budget was presented by Stanley Norton, principal.

The Cortez JACL bowling team, composed of Hiro Asai, Jim Yamaguchi, Kiyoshi Yamamoto, Karl Masuda, Mas Uyekubo and James Kajioka (alt.), won the first halfseason title in the Turlock Jr. Major Bowling League.

SERVICE AWARD MADE TO FRESNO ATTORNEY

spirited postmaster of Honokaa, sei attorney, was re-elected as one of the directors of the United Givers plan at its annual meeting will be used to purchase comfort Larry Tamanaha by Wahiawa J.C., last week. He also received a items for the Japanese residents at George Akahane by Kailna J.C., seroll of honor for his part in the



Thousand Club Notes

By Kenji Tashiro

CONCERTED DRIVE FOR RENEWALS

Most all of our chapters during the early months of the year will be conducting their membership campaigns. Some chapters have already completed their drives. One in this category is my own home chapter, Tulare County. As reported by the Deacon in his column a couple of weeks ago, the Tulare County Chapter substantially increased its general membership and nearly doubled its 1000 Club roster. And this, of course, gives me sufficient reason to blow my horn for my own home

Under the leadership of Chapter Prexy Jim Matsunaga and 1000 Club Chairman Mike Imoto, the chapter signed up twelve new Thousanders to bring its total roster to 26. The thing which bears mentioning is that my colleagues went out on a concerted drive for new Thousanders without undue pressure or pleading on my part. It is this kind of wholehearted support which makes the job of a national officer a rewarding experi-

I must also doff my topper again to the Sacramento and Parlier chapters for their continued excellent support of the 1000 Club. The Sacramento Chapter, in conjunction with its annual "Stars of Tomorrow" talent show, obtained the renewal of 55 Thousanders and also brought nine new Thousanders into

It was again our pleasure to be the guests of the Parlier Chapter Thousanders at their annual year-end Whing Ding. Here again some 24 Thousanders pledged their renewal and an additional two new Thousanders were added to the roster.

Robert Kanagawa, new CCDC 1000 Club Chairman taking the cue from the above-mentioned chapters, indicated at the CCDC meeting in Delano this past week that he is out to set a new high of 1000 Club members in all the CCDC chapters. As his first step to bring this about, he has called a meeting for all CCDC Chapter 1000 Club Chairmen for later this month to formulate plans for a concerted drive. Bob served two terms as CCDC treasurer and, therefore, is well acquainted with the importance of adequate finances in our JACL organization His background in organizational work, particularly in serving as Chairman of the Sanger community booth in the Fresno District Fair during the past several years, indicates that we may expect a successful campaign in this area.

The notable success of these chapters gives further credence to our belief that there are still many among our general membership who are financially willing and able to give this extra support through 1000 Club membership. It is our earnest hope that all of our other chapters will take the examples set by these chapters as a cue to formulate and conduct a concerted campaign of their own, with particular emphasis on getting their delinquent Thousanders back into the fold.

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Two candidates, Ikue Fujimoto (left) and Nancy Ikeda, competing

Two candidates, Ikue Fujimoto (left) and Nancy Ikeda, competing for "Miss Yellowstone JACL" honors are both turning 18 by summer. A coronation banquet at Rexburg tonight will decide the winner.

Banquef locale for crowning of teenager for represent Yellowstone JACL as queen

Two young teenage candidates are competing for the Yellowstone JACL berth in the Miss National JACL—1958 queen contest to be staged next month at Salt Lake city. "Miss Yellowstone JACL" will be crowned at a coronation dinner tonight at a Rexburg, Idaho. restaurant.

The candidates are Ikue Fujimoto, Rexburg; born here and a senior student at Madison High. She is 5 ft. 4, weight and Ikes sewing, cooking, reading Rexburg; born here and a senior student at Madison High. She is 5 ft. 4, weight and Ikes sewing, cooking, reading the Supporter to Top post

IMPERIAL VALLEY CHAPTER NAMES

LONGTIME SUPPORTER TO TOP POST

The Pacific Southwest District Council at its February quarterly meeting greeted its 19th chapter, Imperial Valley, with two delegates, Dr. Frank Nishio of El Centro and Tak Momita of Calipatria, attending.

"Secondly JACL is concerned the cooking, reading and reading their particular contributions to the fine of this country."

Imperial Valley, with two delegates, Dr. Frank Nishio of El Centro and Tak Momita of Calipatria, attending.

tro and Tak Momita of Calipatria, attending.

This past week, ballots were in the hands of the Nisei in the county with the following nominees: Harry T. Momita, pres.; Dr. Frank Nishio, 1st v.p.; John Kido (Niland), 2nd v.p.; Ike Hatchimonji (Niland), sec.; and Shozo Yamashita (El Centro), treas.

The ballot carried a simple but effective statement pointing out the need of a JACL chapter to the Nisei of Imperial Valley as fol-

"In the interest of closer relationship among ourselves, we have organized a Japanese American Citizens League of Imperial Valley. We wish to invite each of you to join with us and get better acquainted.

"The Japanese American Citizens League has three stated pur-

Promote Welfare

"The first of these is to promote and protect the welfare of persons of Japanese ancestry in the United States consistent with our democracy. This includes working to eliminate all discriminations, legal, social and economic, which in any way prevent Americans of Japanese ancestry from realizing

SAN JOSE:

Chapter sponsors class in flower arrangement ...

A series of modern flower arrangement instructions and de-monstrations sponsored by San began last Monday.

Mrs. Urushihara of Japan, who has been giving demonstrations at the Sakura Gardens in Mountain View, has been secured by the local chapter for this series.

Mrs. Alice Tatsuno and Mrs. Mary Yamamoto are co-chairmen

try fulfill their citizenship obligations to this country and in their respective communities. JACL serves to train its members for leadership and participation in the affairs of the larger community in cooperation with the fellow Americans, and to open up channels whereby such active participation is made possible.

"Finally, JACL strives to carry on a continuous program of public relations in behalf of Americans of Japanese ancestry in order that an increasing number of our fellow Americans will be aware of our rightful place in American life."

STOCKTON:

Dr. Dave Fujishige heads Stockton JACL

Dr. David Fujishige was installed as president of the Stockton JACL at its annual dinner meeting Feb. 23 at House of Murphy.

Municipal Judge Bill L. Dozier was installing officer at the event. Also sworn into office were A. Umino, 1st v.p.; Ted Ishibara, 2nd v.p.; Hiroshi Morita, treas.; Chi zuko Kaneishi, cor. sec.; Yukie Shinoda, rec. sec.; Mrs. Mitsie Baba and Mrs. Mitsie Kamimura, social; Mrs. Alice Tsunekawa, his.; Fred Dobana, pub.; Mas Ishihara and Ted Wakabayashi, sgts.at-arms, and Sam Itaya, del.

Dr. Harold S. Jacoby, chairman of the department of sociology at the College of the Pacific, was Jose JACL at the JACL Bldg. here the principal speaker. His talk was on his teaching experiences at Japan's Yamaguchi university.

> Tsunekawa as leader of the local per Club Feb. 28 by the Idaho chapter. A graduate of the Uni- Falls JACL. versity of California School of



NOTES

SAN FRANCISCO.-There were 51 new and renewal 1000 Club memberships acknowledged for the second half of February, JACL Headquarters announced this week, for a monthly total of 114. The current active membership stands at 1.226 as compared with 1,229 (an all-time high) as of Jan. 31, 1958. The latest 1000ers are as

NINTH YEAR
San Francisco — June Fugita.
EIGHTH YEAR
San Francisco — Yasuo W. Abiko, Dr.

SAN FRANCISCO:

Get-Acquainted Mixer at Park-Presidio 'Y'

A get-acquainted mixer of the San Francisco JACL will be held tonight at the Park Presidio "Y", 18th Ave. near Geary, from 8 p.m.

New members are expected to join in these festivities, as the friendly hostesses, Betty Namikawa, Kathy Asano, Kiyo Okamoto, Molly Shiraki and Elsie Uyeda will be there to welcome them as well as meet the new Board and officers.

A variety of mixers devised by Kathy Reyes promises not only loads of fun, but also a wonderful way to make new friends.

Tats Sumida, general chairman, said that Rosemary Bruce, the Arthur Murray dance studio gold medalist, will show the latest dance steps. Other talented entertainers are being secured by chapter preident Jack Kusaba.

Lucy Adachi with her committee This event is free to all 1958 JACL members. Non-mebers will be assessed 75 cents.

Yo Hironaka, 1958 membership chairman, will be at the door to enroll new members. A business meeting will be held to round out

IDAHO FALLS:

Idaho Falls pioneers honored by chapter

Issei pioneers of Idaho Falls were honored at a smorgasbord Dr. Fujishige is succeeding Lou dinner at the White Elephant Sup-

A program of Japanese dances, dentistry, he had served as an skits, vocal and musical numbers Army dentist before opening his was presented with Mra. Misa Haga in charge.

24 Weeks 'til National JACL Convention Days Salt Lake City August 22-25

VERY TRULY YOURS:

From Front Page ces of a non-member PC subscription.

With respect to Holiday ads, the chapters handle about 90 per cent of the solicitations, Our present \$5 column inch rate went into effect in 1953 (from a \$3.50 rate in 1952) to produce the best revenue of the past five years at \$12,500. Since then it has ranged from \$9,400 to \$11,000. The 20 per cent commission went into effect in 1954, which accounts for the decrease, after a 10 per cent policy of 1953.

However, we feel the chapters made good use of the commissions. It was our way of acknowledging the support they had given through the year. It was also incentive to help National JACL as PC was and is still subsidizing Headquarters each month.

The regular display ads obtained by the PC office had its best year in 1955 at \$10,100. Otherwise, that income ranges from \$7,000 to \$8,600 in the five-year period. Only when this increases will PC be in a position to add

And the PC office, in the meantime, is vigorously mapping its own campaign to bolster the regular ads, which can offset whatever "losses" attributable to chapter commissions. The rates are nominal (\$2 per column inch on the open rate, discount if contract) if businessmen are inter ested. And with PC circulation still rising each year, the advertises stands to gain.

This has been our first opportunity to review PC's five-year financial picture as our accountant Sho lino, turned in the 1957 figures last week. Were it not for chapter support with Holiday ads tions (about 40 per cent of the income), the JACL budget would have been increased. We remember the appropriations that were approved at conventions to make up the difference before PC was moved to Los Angeles.

And had we kept a record of the commissions retained by the chapters, a clearer picture of net earnings might be possible. But PC's generosity in allowing such liberal commissions may account for the three years of "losses" though actually JA-CL chapters have gained. - Harry K. Honda.





TOP PHOTO: Serving on the 1958 Detroit JACL cabinet are (from left); front row - Al Hatate, John Miyazawa, Frank Watanabe, president Charles Yata, Ed Shinno; standing — Mrs. Hifumi Sunamoto, Stanley Malecki, Yoshiko Inouye, Paul Joichi, Dick Kadoshima, Bebe Horiuchi, Ray Higo, and Mrs. Janice Ouchi, LOWER PHOTO: And elected officers of the Detroit JACL Teens are Norman Sunamoto, Loraine Fujiwara, John Kimoto, Joan Sunamoto, Dennis Yata, Shirley Satoh, Jane Itami, Shirley Kinoshita and president Carolee Matsumoto.

— Tom Hashimoto Photo.

Detroit chapter, junior group cabinets installed jointly; two guests surprised with Japanese American Creed awards

The first joint installation of Detroit JACL officers and the chapter-sponsored Detroit JACL Teens at the Northwood Inn dinner-dance Feb. 8 was witnessed by a record

Chapter officers, headed by Charles Yata, city civil engineer, were installed by Kumeo Yoshinari, MDC chairman. Other officers are Frank Watanabe, 1st v.p.; John Miyagawa, 2nd v.p.; Alfred Hatate, 3rd v.p.; Paul Joichi, rec. sec.; Mrs. Hifumi Sunamoto, cor. (about 30 per cent of the Inouye, hist.; Bebe Horiuchi, pub.; sec.; Ed Shinno, treas.; Yoshiko ley Malecki and Mrs. Janice Ouchi, mems-at-lge.

A beautiful candlelight ceremonny conducted by Peter Fujioka, one of the founders of the parent organization, marked the first formal installation of the Detroit JA-CL Teens. Carolee Matsumoto was Sunamoto, cor. sec.; Shirley Satoh, rec. sec.; Norman Sunamoto treas.; Loraine Fujiwara, hist.; John Kimoto, Shirley Kinoshita and Dennis Yata, mems-at-lge.

Judge Main Speaker

In his address guest speaker, Judge Wade H. McCree, Jr., 3rd circuit court, stated that in making a critical judgment of democracy one must look not to the majority but rather to those persons who constitute the minority for the minority group serves as the 'yardsticks for Democracy". The majority. It is the responsibility of moto, Mariko Matsura, Art Ma-rive in Tokyo on Apr. 16.

the minority to show the way to tsumura, Betty Mimura, Walter better the majority standards of

In a surprise presentation Japanese American Creed Awards were made to Mrs. Fern S. Gunkel, attendance of 150 members and activities director of the International Institute, who is affectionately referred to as the "Mother" of the Japanese American group. in appreciation of her warm friendship and keen interest since the earliest wartime arrivals to Detroit; and to 1000 Clubber, Judge Theodore R. Bohn, for true friendship and helpful counseling through the years.

> Immediate past president Mrs. Miyoko O'Neill, presented the President's Pin to retiring president Yoshio Kasai.

> "Malaguena" was the piano selection rendered by Mrs. Terry Yamasaki. She later accompanied Kenneth Okamoto in the violin selection, "Czardas".

Deft recoveries marked the adinstalled as president of the Teens, libbing of toastmaster Minoru Toassisted by Jane Itami, v.p.; Joan gasaki as noted by Judge McCree.

The Rev. Russell Lincoln, Birmingham Unitarian Church, gave the invocation.

Also attending as guests were Dr. Morton Sobel, Wayne State U. instructor in Human Relations and Director of the Anti-Defamation League, Mrs. Sobel, and Mr. and Mrs. Edward Grabowski.

Dancing to the smooth rhythms of Chris Carl's orchestra concluded the congenial evening expertly co-chaired by Yoshio Kasai and Paul Nakamura.

The beautifully disigned prominority groups in translating gram was the work of Hideo Fu-equality into intrapersonal rela- jii. Other committeemen were Se-

Miyao, Kay Miyaya, Kenneth Miyoshi, George Nagano, Am Omura, Miyoko O'Neill, Minoru Togasaki, Jean Ushiro and Frank Watanabe.

Members of the old and new cabinets of the chapter met with Kumeo Yoshinari at the home of Yoshio Kasai for a breakfast meeting the following morning.

SAN MATEO:

CHAPTER INVITED TO **AAUN-UNESCO DINNER**

Sequoia chapter of the American will be in attendance. Association for the United Nations and Peninsula UNESCO com-

The groups and individuals who helped in furthering international understanding the past year were called upon to present brief summaries of the various projects.

The chapter has initiated an eight-week bridge class with Dr. Wilfred Hiura of San Francisco as instructor. It has been meeting on Wednesday nights, 7 p.m., at Turnbull School since Feb. 26.

PORTLAND JACLERS ON WORLD-WIDE TOUR

PORTLAND .- Mr. and Mrs. Tamaichi Yamada are preparing a round-the-world tour by air, join ing a group leaving Los Angeles Mar. 14, according to George I. Azumano, With stops in Paris London, Frankfurt, Zurich, Rome, Karachi, Bombay, Calcutta, Bangtions serve as examples for the tsu Fujioka, Roy Kaneko, Sud Ki- kok and Hong Kong, they will ar-

Kadowaki selected Cleveland chairman

A 16-man board headed by chairman Joe Kadowaki, 4991 E. 88th St., was announced this week by the Cleveland JACL, which will host the Midwest District Council pre-convention rally on May 30.

Other members of the board are Gene Takahashi, civic affairs: Min Iwasaki, budget-finance; Harry Kaku, Jiro Habara, membership; William Sadataki, 1000 Club and legislation; Masy Tashima, Mrs. Yoshiko Parker, George Ono, pub-licity; Henry Tanaka, Mrs. Yoshiko Baker, welfare; George Ono and Robert Fujita, constitution; Toru Ishiyama, Ken Asamoto, program; Aiko Tanaka, rec. sec.; and Mrs. Helen Ono, cor. sec.

WATSONVILLE:

SHIG HIRANO PRESIDENT OF WATSONVILLE JACL, INSTALLATION TOMORROW

Shig Hirano was elected president of the Watsonville JACL and will be installed at a dinner-dance tomorrow night at the Resetar

Guest speaker of the evening will be Mrs. Vic Rugh, it was announced this week.

The other chapter officers chosen for 1958 who will be installed are; Tom Murakami, 1st v.p.; Masato Tsudama, 2nd v.p.; Fumi Sugidono, sec.; Annette Shirachi, cor. sec.; Tom Sakata, treas.; Toshi Matsushita, asst. treas.; Richard Yamamoto, pub.; Frances Sukekane, hist.; Bill Mine, del. Tom Tao, alt. del.; Dr. Clifford Fujimoto, 1000 Club.

A number of JACL members of neighboring chapters are expected to join the local Nisei at this event.

The dinner and dance will cost \$3.50. Dancing will start from 9 p.m. with a local orchestra. Admission to the dance alone will be \$1.50 per couple.

LONG BEACH:

Hostesses named for chapter big dance

Past chapter president Tomizo Joe was named master of ceremonies of the Long Beach-Harbor District JACL installation dance on Saturday, March 8, at the Long Beach Fireman's Clubhouse, 3259 Pacific Ave.

Guest vocalists Mas Hamasu and Dorothy Iseri will share the spotlight with George Atsumo's combo furnishing the dance music, it was announced by Marlene Hada, dance chairman.

A bevy of Harbor lovelies will serve as hostesses. Among them are Helen Kobata, Eiko Morikawa, Virginia Iwata, Hiromi Shimono, Meriko Toma, Joanne Yomogida, Jane Kim, Kay Matsumoto; Nancy Omatsu, Michi Kawano, Dorothy Iseri, Sadako Kusaba,

Ellen Hachiya, Eiko Kusaba, Pa-The San Mateo JACL joined mela Morikawa, Michi Kataoka, other church groups, civic organi- Judi Sakimoto, Grace Ichikawa, zations, PTAs and service clubs re- | Alyce Tsubochi, and hostess chair cently at a dinner sponsored by the man Peggy Tanaka promises more

Other committeemen include Barbara Miura, ticket distribu-tion; Dr. Kats Izumi, refresh-ments; Mas Narita, gen arr.; Joanne Yomogida, transp.; Martha and Kaz Takade, reception; and Martha Morooka, pub.

GILROY:

Mar. 30 picnic date

The Gilroy JACL will hold its 12th annual pienie on Sunday, March 30, at Uvas pienie grounds. it was announced. Shig Yamane, Moose Kunimura and Tak Shiba are chairmen for this event.

EX-DELANO JACL PRESIDENT HEADS COMMUNITY GROUP

DELANO.-The Japanese Community Association of Delano has re-elected Dr. James Nagatani as president, who has served as head of the organization for the past



Reyal Brougham, Post-Intelligencer sports editor, meets with members of the Boeing Clippers which sparked the fight to eliminate the ABC "white males only" clause in 1949. They are (left to right) Hiro Nishimoto, Floyd Yamamoto, Fred Takagi ('58 JACL Bowling Tournament Director), George Tanagi, Tommy Namba and Tak Asaba. Courtesy: Post-Intelligencer.



THE Northwest

By Elmer Ogawa

THE 1947 BOWLING PICTURE

The JACL annual bowling tournament originated in Salt Lake City in 1947, which at the time was the home of this publication and the national headquarters of the Citizens League.

At a time when Nisei were not admitted to sanctioned tourney play, the new idea of bringing as many teams as possible to an annual pin meet, was a much needed stimulus to a gloomy situation. To a special group of enthusiastic bowlers, this tournament provided a means to compete for a champion-

Although originated in years of adversity as far as bowling is concerned, the JACL tourney acquired a special tradition of its own. And there is something especially significant about bringing the 12th annual event to Seattle, now that the competition is in its eighth year under official sanction of the American Bowling Congress.

It was in 1949 that Tak Shibuya, Tom Namba, Floyd Yamamoto, "Mud" Tsujikawa, and Herb Furuta formed a team in the Boeing Airplane Company League, little aware that their team the "Boeing Clippers" would be the center of attraction in a dramatic nation-wide movement to rescind the "white male only" clause of the ABC constitution.

First off, the Boeing League voted 582-26 that the "Clippers be officially accepted as members in the Boeing League" in defiance of national regulations. The Seattle Bowling Association concurred. The ABC was quick to come back with the inevitable answer, and pointed out that the entire Boeing League would be barred from all competition, "if you bowl in the same league with a certain team, even if its members are loyal Americans with brilliant war records.

Royal Brougham, sports editor of the Seattle Post-Intelligencer had in the meantime been making forceful comments, and asking pointed questions in his nationally famous sports

umn, "The Morning After."
But when the ABC ultimatum reached Seattle, R.B. fired both barrels. The next morning, a front page editorial with picture of the Clippers appeared under a bold face head which asked, "HOW COME." Following R.B.'s editorial the wire services helped to focus national attention on the issue.

Result: In May, 1950, in national convention at Columbus, Ohio, the ABC voted to reseind the clause, Jack Bunsey, president of the Boeing League was the one who made the motion and it was seconded by Phil Connolly, past president of the New York Bowling Assn.

Prior to that time, sporadic attempts had been made to bring the reform, but it was Royal Brougham, veteran newsman and a perennial friend of minority groups, whose prestige and reputation as a champion of fair play, had what it takes to force a breakthrough.

P-I SPORTS EDITOR ROYAL BROUGHAM

Royal Brougham first went to work for the Post-Ingelligencer as an office boy in knee pants in 1910. During the War I period and in the early twenties was a writer whose byline was membership co - chairmen. Dr. well known on the sports pages. For those early day Nisei George Suda is assisting in the breaking into first team sports, he was a friend always with an encouraging word. A line, a paragraph, sometimes more for such names as Jimmie Sakamoto, Munyo Maeda, Anky Arai, Sakai Arai, Taniji Nakagawa, Johnny Funai, and "Sparky" Kono to mention a few. His circle of friendship among athletes and non-athletes has multiplied a hundred fold throughout the

Brougham's mileage in covering sports events would stretch almost 15 times around the world. Olympic games, continent hopping, are routine. In one week, he covered the "Poughkeepsie" rowing regatta, a championship heavyweight fight, and an all-star ball game.

Noteworthy also is his great energy in encouraging the Little Leagues and other youth sports programs. Also note-worthy is the fact that busy sports editor Brougham is a Sunday school teacher, regular. He told us that is unusual among sports editor.

It is perhaps adding extra words to say that this sports editor and commentator sincerely crusades for fair play and the right of all athletes to engage in competition irrespective of race, color or religion.

In speaking of this 12th annual bowling competition now being played off in Seattle, he said, "The Nisei are to be congratulated for their courage, energy and sportsmanship. In bowling as in other sports, they have done a big job, and this is a big thing."

Well, need we say that the Nisei are proud to have old friend R.B. as guest of honor to the bowling awards banquet this Saturday?

500 BOWLERS, FRIENDS CROWD PRE-TOURNAMENT MIXER

SEATTLE. - Five hundred bowlers and friends crowded the Colony Club in relay fashion between the hours of 7 p.m. Monday and 2 a.m. Tuesday to get this week's National JACL Bowling Tournament off to a lively start.

It did not appear that attendance was hurt nor were spirits dampened by the regrettable absence of Pat Suzuki, which was announced late last week. A fine show was put on, however, headlined by bearded pass-baritone Don Garrard, and very very umphy blonde singer Connie Lee. She was so deluged with leis after the first number, here was never a doubt that this party was on its way. The regular Colony band was at its best, too.

Most enthusiastic praise went to chef Paul N. McCumber who is living proof that it does not take a Parisian sounding name to make food which puts the Colony way up on the list of Seattle's finest eating

The lavish smorgasbord was no paper plate deal to be balanced on lap. There were no paper plates, and bowlers good naturedly took turns at the table space, up-

stairs and down. Here is what they the last of a series of cinema rehad in heaping confusion: roast cordings with Frank Sinatra kept young tom turkey, baked Virginia her in Los Angeles March 3-4-5. sugar cured ham, barbecued sal- Then it became imperative to mon a la Colony, rice and shrimp attend the first national disc jocspecial (chef's own), tossed green key's convention in Kansas City s a l a d (4 dressings), rolls, and rest of the weeks

Recording Committments

Pat Suzuki was unexpectedly called out-of-town at the last minute TV show. before this week's bowling and social festivities.

Contractual committments to do thing.

March 10 to 14, she will be on the Jack Paar TV show, each night, March 25, it's the George Gobel

As for other following dateslet's not get too far ahead on this

sPortsCope

the team title.

George Hironaka rolled a recordbreaking 708 in early February to lead the Ontario (Ore.) Nisei Commercial League at Gayway lanes. He had games of 225-227-256. He led the East Side Lounge team to

Chris Kato, fourth-dan judoist of Seattle, copped the Northwest grand champion title after defeating teammate Kenji Yamada, also fourth-dan, at the Seattle University gym Feb. 9. Vancouver won Sam Kimura's 728 (includes 93 target) a 1.060 game and 2.948 series ... Fuzzy Shimada, enjoying a hot streak in the San Jose Classics currently, rolled a 727 game in cluding a 266 this past week ... Sam Kimura's 728 (includes 93 target) and the 22cd target in the 22cd target handicap) was leading in the 22nd annual Seattle Men's Bowling tourney until the final round.

> Chet Sakura, 122 lb. Rufus King High School wrestler, won his weight title at the annual Milwaukee city high school tournament Feb. 15, completing his season without a loss. A three-year letterman in the sport, he is currently 'senior class president and a straight "A" student.

Bowling and golf events at the eighth annual Nisel convention of VFW at Fresno on Feb. 22 - 23 found wide appeal. Seiji Yama-uchi, Fresno, won the bowling allevents, Dave Yokozeki the singles, Ray Mitsuyoshi-Nick Nishi the doubles and Monterey Penin-sula Post, team. In golf, a heavy blanket of fog plagued the Airways Course but George Ura of Watsonville turned in a fine gross

Sanger CLer plans \$250,000 bowling alley, planning commission OKs request

SANGER. - The local planning that the area be made into a strictcommission has approved a zoning change request to enable Henry Kebo, Capital Market owner, to construct a \$250,000 bowling alley here. Final action by the city council is required before construction can start on the north east corner of Sanger Ave. and the junction of "O" St. and Academy

Nearby residents of the adjoining R-1 section had signed a petition approving the change.

The proposed building, Kebo explained, is planned to hold 16 alleys and will include space for a fountain and eventually for a restau-

If a bar is installed in the structure, it will be closed off from the alleys, thus allowing entrance to the lanes for juveniles and those

Kebo told the planning commissioners that he had purchased the lots, which total 100 in frontage, with the understanding that they were zone C-2 (commercial).

City Planner Early Ingrim then explained that research had disclosed that in 1949 these lots were commercially zoned. However, the planning board then recommended ly residential area and these lots vere among those rezoned at that Kebo, a member of the Sanger

JACL, hopes construction can start in time to accommodate leagues in September. It would be the only bowling house here.

FUJIYAMA WATERS USED TO CHRISTEN NEW PLANE

Using the traditional shiraki, long-handled dipper, pretty kimono AT FRESNO STATE COLLEGE clad Ayleen Ito, poured some sacred water from the snows on Mount Fuji last week over the DC-7C's to christen it "City of Los Angeles.'

The ceremony took place at the Douglas Aircraft at Santa Monica where Yoshito Kojima, JAL vicepresident for the American region, accepted delivery of the big airliner for his firm.

Miss Ito is the eldest daughter of Kenji Ito, L.A. Nisei attorney and president of the Southern California Japanese Chamber of

LARRY IWASAKI ENROLLS

71 to win.

FRESNO.-Larry Iwasaki, flashy Reedley halfback, has registered for the spring semester at Fresno gleaming nose of the newest of State College, it was announced Japan Air Lines' new fleet of by FSC athletic department. by FSC athletic department.

Iwasaki, the 170 pound scat-back was one of the most highly touted halfbacks in the state but was hampered by injuries during his first year at Reedley J.C.

The shifty freshman scored 21 touchdowns in his senior year at Reedley High School and was selected for both the Shrine North-South game in Los Angeles and the 20-30 Club sponsored all star game in Fresno.

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Commerce.

Month-long drive for members on

BY JOHN KUBOTA

Things will be busy for the next two months for Fresno JACLers. who are already in the midst of their membership drive that began this past Monday.

Ben Nakamura, chapter presi-dent, appointed Seiichi Mikami, Hugo Kazato and Mo Nakamoto as week-long campaign for 250 mem-

A welcome party for new and old members will be held Mar. 8 at the local Congregational Church. Sumi Murashima and Setsu Hirasuna are in charge of the food, Paulo Takahashi and Dr. Sumio Kubo in charge of program and entertainment. Ken Mayeda will

Dr. Suda, 1000 Club chairman, is being assisted by Mike Iwatsubo and Rikio Yamamura.

Three women named to revitalize the chapter auxiliary are Fusa Mikami, Michi Nishio and Tomiko

The chapter will oversee its first community-wide picnic at Kearny Park on Sunday, April 27, 10 a.m., with Ken Mayeda as coordinator. Named to the committee were Kenji Uyemaruko, arrangements; Jas. Sera, Marcus Doi, tickets; Neva Saito, prizes; Roy Sato, refreshments. The picnic committee will meet at the Fresno Methodist Church on Mar. 10.

Planning director

WAILUKU, Maui.-Robert O. Ohata, assistant Kauai county engineer, began his new duties as planning director for the Maui County planning and traffic commission this week. A registered structural engineer, he was graduated in 1942 from the Univ. of Hawaii in civil engineering.

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Los Angeles

NEWSLETTER

By Henry Mori

ALL-CITY MUSIC FESTIVAL

It would seem that Sansei students are better equipped scholastically and are more possessed of talent to integrate in community-wide activities. The latest is the development of an all-city school orchestra in which three Sansei are part of the 125-piece unit. They include Marshall Tan, oboe, of Dorsey High School; Yoshi Williams, cello, of Los Angeles High School; and Patricia Sumi, violin, of King Junior High School.

The group will perform in a citywide music festival Mar. 14 and 22 in the Shrine Auditorium as part of the Music Edu-cators National Conference Convention to be conducted in Los Angeles, Mar. 21-25. More than 8,000 are due for the convention, the first to be held here since 1940. Participating will be leaders in music education, general education, and related fields from all parts of the United States and from some foreign

ANOTHER FEP HEARING

County Counsel Harold W. Kennedy this week submitted to the Board of Supervisors an Equal Employment Opportunities ordinance which they ordered drawn to replace an original FEPC law proposed for adoption but not as yet passed, The supervisors will hold a public hearing Mar. 18 on the adoption of the new act proposed by supervisor Warren M. Dorn.

No doubt, a JACL spokesman will be on hand to testify in behalf of the law.

The recent establishment of the local regional office of the President's Committee on Government Contracts may bring on a new approach to the need for an act which outlaws discrimination in job opportunities based on race, color, creed or religion. As John Yoshino, compliance officer for the President's Committee, said on his west coast trip last month, there is much to be desired in a way of improvement in race relations among Californians.

READERS COMMENT

"I read your column every week," is a kind of a comment columnist seldom lets by without a sheepish grin or a subtle "thank you, but . . ." reply. We usually accept it with an air of defensive complex, wondering what their next comment would suggest. The young attractive secretary at Far East Travel Service (plug for Eiji Tanabe) said she is our fan but thought "the picture didn't look like us." That was after we were properly introduced, of course.

We just didn't have the heart to ask whether the photo did justice to the real person or visa versa. However, Editor

Honda has been hounding us to change the picture.

Another PC reader said she feels she knows all the columnists who write in the publication; especially, the Mori's since we harp about family doings quite frequently. That was a compament, until we confessed that the fables of the Mori Million and Mori Mansion are told because a lot of times we have nothing much to write about . . . She said it was "those silly, little things which entertained her very much."

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VITAL STATISTICS

BIRTHS

LOS ANGELES
FONG, Raymond W. (Akiko Ikezoe)—
girl, Nov. 21.
IKEHARA, Kenneth K. (Florence M.
Nagafuchi) — girl, Nov. 24.
IWASAKL John (Teruko Nakasone)—
girl, Nov. 24.
TANI, Masao (Sadako Kozaki) —girl,
Nov. 21.

TANI, Masao (Sadako Kozaki) —girl,
Nov. 21.

YADA, Richard Y. (Emiko Toyama)—
girl Laren L., Nov. 30.

YAKURA, David H. (Alice F. Wakabayashi) — boy, Nov. 20.

YAMAGAMI, Hatsuo (Etsuko Kodama)

ARIYASU, Toyotaro, 75: Los Angeles,
Jan. 9.

Dec. 6.
YOKOI, Tamiyoshi (Micko Hatada)—
Barl, Nov. 30.
YOSHIDA, Jim J. (Kimiye Nomoto)
—girl Jolene, Nov. 4.
VENTURA COUNTY
MCBRIDE, Edward J. (Kimi Yamaguchi) — Nov. 14. Simi.
PLACER COUNTY
MAKABE, Wilson — girl Ingrid Louise
Feb. 12, Auburn.
TACOMA
UNO, Ernest — boy, Jan. 18.

UNO, Ernest — boy, Jan. 18.

NEW YORK

ISHII, Eiji — boy Roger, Feb. 14.

NISHIZAKA, John — girl Susan Takako, Feb. 15.

WEDDINGS

HISAMUNE-FUJITA — Feb. 2, Masa-ru and Catherine K., both Los Anru and Catherine K., both Los Angeles.

HONDA-UCHIMURA — Jan. 25, Masaru, Carlsbad; Mary M., Fallbrook KISO-MIYAGI — Feb. 2, Toshio, Los Angeles; Teresa T., Mexicali, KUWABARA-KUBO — Feb. 1, Harry Sacramento; Janet Los Angeles.

MATSUOKA-HAYASHIKAWA — Jan. 25, James H. and Kimiye, both Los Angeles.

MIYAUCHI-OUCHI — Feb. 1, John J. Los Angeles; Margaret M., Fresno.

SUZUKI-NAKAGAWA— Dec. 21, Daniel and Louise A., both Los Angeles TANIGUCHI-SUMI — Dec. 21, Sumio

Claims —

Continued from Back Page Watanabe; Tomihiro Kishaba; Goro Yorita; Oliver Nishimura; Ben Shichiro Ogomori; George S. Ikuta; Peter Shinoda; Yoshiye Ta-nino; Hideko Ozaki; George Hagiwara, special administrator of the estate of Sumi Hagiwara Nagata, deceased; Henry Takeshi Suzuki; Tamotsu Kumasaki: Henry Takeshi Nishiyama; Tomi Kaji;

James Heizo Kaji; Hugo Kaji; Lily Kaji Hirata; Michiko Kobata; James S. Masuda; Sam Masuda; Megumi Shinoda, M.D.; Mizuo Sekijima; Wheeler Park Japanese Language School and Old Gilroy Road Language School.

December Awards

Claimants given awards in December are: Richard Satoru Hazemoto; Mildred T. Hazemoto; Hiroshi Shimizu: Kaichi Nishima; Eiji Tomita; Yoshimatsu Hamanaka; Akiyama; George Nakamura; Helen Tokiko Jonokuchi Edmund Mamoru Jonokuchi; Kiku Yamaguchi; Ben Tokuichi Motoyama; Sho Komai: Kaoru Mori Seno; Yae Ansai; Kozo Furukawa; Fred Masaichi Kataoka; George R. Ohashi; Bernice K. Ohashi; Tatsuichi Hashimoto; George Shihei Shitamae; Kumao Yamashita;

Tomokichi Sakaguchi; Yoshimi J. Tsujimoto; Joshiga Tsujimoto; Seikichi Yoshizumi; Dorothy Katsu Shimomura; Hary H. Komatsu; Joe Y. Uyeda; Arthur N. Uyeda; Kinuye Yanagi; Satsuo Yanagi; Teruko Togami Yamashita; Tom Taira; Sueo Kimura; Los Angeles Hompa Hongwanji Buddhist Temple; Kazuo Nishi; Tommy T. Ogura; Chiyoko Tayama; Fred M. Tayama; Sanger Issei-Nisei group. Buddhist Church; Yoshiko N. Iwata; Susumu Togasaki; Fred Toru Takagi; Kenny C. Iwata; Buddhist Church of Isleton:

Kikumatsu Togasaki; Denyn M. Ando; Aki Kinomoto; Kikutaro Hashimoto; Yoshiko Togasaki; Uojiro Morisumi; Masanobu Miyasaki; Hary Shigeaki Hayashino; Stockon Theatres, Inc.; James M. Hasegawa; Yoshihisa Nagai; Robert l. Shinoda; John J. Iwaoka; Kiyoharu Aburano; Tadao Jim Kimu-ra; Yoshimi Umemoto Yamasaki; Fumiko Mitsuuchi; Zetsuo Hikida; Oliver Yoshikazu Kinomoto; George T. Nishimura; Matsushige Oshiro; Khan Komai; Nippon Club; Kuneo Jack Sakai; May T Mayeda; George Norikane; Kenji Norikane; Kiyoshi Norikane; and Minoru Norikane.

NISEI DRUM & BUGLE CORPS PREPS FOR STATE MEET

Boy Scout Troop 379's drum and bugle corps, which appeared in the 1958 Tournament of Roses parade. are contemplating participation in the California contest in the latter part of June in Sacramento, It was revealed by Smoot Katow, troop committee chairman.

Santa Maria: Christine, Los Angeles TANOUYE-NOGUCHI — Jan. 18, Neboru and Aiko, both Fallbrook. TOKUNAGA-MAEDA — Dec. 25, Takeshi and Merie M., both Los Angeles YAMASHITA-AOYAMA — Feb. 2, Joe Y., West Los Angeles; Shizuye, Pasadena, YASUI-MACHIDA — Dec. 21, Robert K. and Miye Arlene, both Los Angeles,

-girl, Nov. 9, YASAKI, Joe J. (Jesie Omura)-girl FUJIMOTO, Hichizo, 80; San Fernando

YASAKI, Joe J. (Jesie Ombra)—girl
Nov. 29.

YASUMI, Takashi (Fusae Tano)—girl
Dec. 6,
POKOI, Tamiyoshi (Micko Hatada)—
Harl, Nov. 30.

YOSHIDA, Jim. J. (Kimiye Nomoto)
—girl Jolene, Nov. 4

VENTURA COUNTY

McBRIDE, Edward J. (Kimi Yamaguchi) — Nov. 14, Simi.

YASAKI, Joe J. (Jesie Ombra)—girl
Jan. 16,
FUJINAMI, Yuriko, 38, Comtpon, Jan. 77—(h) Tadashi, (s) Masaru, Terumasa, Don (d) Hatsumi, Fulliko
HASHIMOTO, Koroku, 57: Los Angeles, Feb. 12,
HAZEMOTO, Suyematsu, 90: San Juan
Capistrano, Feb. 2.

[MAI, Hatsujiro, 77: San Fernando, Feb. 6] INABA, Inosuke, 84: Los Angeles, Jan. KAMON, Tsuneichi, 71: Los Angeles, Jan. 28. KONDO, Sasaichi, 71: Los Angeles, Lon. 20 Jan. 20. NOZAKI, Matajiro, 69: Los Angeles, MAEDA, Takaichi, 69: Los Angeles, Jan. 14. MAEDA, Takaichi, 69: West Los An-geles, Dec. 27. MATSUOKA, Elert S., 26: Pasadena, Jan. 12 — (p) Mr. & Mrs. Kenichi, (b) Asao, MATSUMOTO, Kotaro: Cincinnati Jan.

MATSUSHIMA, Gensaku, 72: Los An-

MATSUSHIMA, Gensaku, 72: Los Angeles, Jan. 6,
MORIKAWA, Yuriko, 20: Long Beach,
Dec. 28 — (p) Mr. & Mrs. Richard,
(s) Eiko, Pamela, Edwina, Phyllis,
(b) Rachird Jr.
NAKAMOTO, Mrs. Ino. 74: Los Angeles, Jan. 2.
NAKAMURA, David T., 9 mos.: West
Los Angeles, Jan. 29 — (p) Mr. and
Mrs. Tsutomu.
NAKAUCHI, Kenji, 68: Los Angeles,
Feb. 9.

Feb. 9.

NAKAYAMA, John, 215: New York,
Feb. 14 — (m) Mrs. Tel.

OKUNO, Misaku, 86: Los Angeles, Feb. 6. OSHIRO, Yuzo, 83: Los Angeles, Feb. 6 SATO, Shika, 68: El Monte, Jan. 23. SUMIDA, Shizu, 75: Los Angeles, Jan. 9. SUZUKI, Hanshichi, 80: Santa Barbara Feb. 11. SUZUKI, Yoshiaki, 80: Los Angeles,

Jan. 19. TANAKA, Hatsutaro, 68: Los Angeles TAKAI, Tsuruki, 60: Hawthorne, Jan. TAKAYAMA, Kensei, 68; Los Angeles, TOMIYAMA, Kichiji, 80: Chicago, Jan.

PSW JACL CREDIT UNION DISTRIBUTES 31/2 PCT. DIVIDEND CHECKS

ers in the Pacific Southwest JACL his Bachelor of Laws degree from Credit Union were distributed at its annual meeting at the San Kwc Low last week.

Miwa Yanamoto, board chairman, had invited JACL chapter presidents in the Los Angeles area so that they may become aware of the JACL Credit Union services and be able to pass on information to their general membership.

Miss Yanamoto announced that the growth of the local JACL Credit Union has been steady and credited the growth to the insurance feature of the Credit Union-on both deposits and loans. This year's dividend rate was 31/2 per

Oakland cherry trees

OAKLAND. - As part of the Lake Merritt beautification project, 50 flowering cherry trees have been planted near the Eastshore branch of the Oakland public library last week. They were the gift of the Eastbay Gardeners Association, an

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Howard K. Renge Running for Judgeship

FOWLER NISE INTENDS TO RUN FOR JUDGESHIP

FOWLER. - Attorney Howard K. Renge, has announced he will seek a bench on the Justice Court in Fowler Judicial District, in the coming June 3 elections. He will be the first Nisei in California to campaign in election for a judicial post. Judge Aiso of the Los Angeles was appointed by the Governor.

Many of the town businessmen have endorsed Renge. He was the Fowler JACL president in 1954, former vice-president of the Fowler Chamber of Commerce, presently a scout committeeman and exscoutmaster here and is a member of the Japanese Congregational Church in Fresno.

A member of the State Bar Association, Renge opened his practice here in 1953 and is entitled to practice before Federal District and appellate courts.

A native of Fowler, he attended Iowa Elementary School and Fow-ler High School. He received his Bachelor of Arts degree from the Dividend checks for sharehold- University of California in 1941 and the School of Law at Fordham University in New York.

A veteran of World War II, he took basic training at Camp Wheeler, Ga., and was sent to the Japanese Language School at Fort Snelling, Minn. He served in Japan attached to General Headquarters. Supreme Allied Command for Allied Powers, Legal Section. While serving in this capacity, he assisted the prosecution in the Tojo War Crimes Trial. He was one of a selected few classified personnel allowed to enter Sugamo and Omori prisons to interview those charged with war crimes.

He is married and has one child. At Fresno WCC Assembly Center, he was associate editor of the "Grapevine" and instructor at Den-son High in Jerome Relocation

San Diego Matrons

SAN DIEGO. - Mrs. Sayoko Tomiyama was re-elected president of the San Diego Jr. Matrons for



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Vashington

NEWSLETTER

BY MIKE MASAOKA

Japanese Textile Imports

Washington, D.C.

FOR THE PAST several years, Japanese imports into this country have been denounced as threatening serious injury to domestic industries. Textile imports especially have been singled out as the prime example of Japan's "predatory" trade

DURING HEARINGS before the House Ways and eMans Committee on legislation to extend the Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act, these allegations against Japanese imports in general and textiles in particular have been voiced repeatedly by those who oppose continuance of the international trade policies that have guided our nation for the past quarter century, as sufficient reason for denying the requested extension or emasculating it with amendments to render it ineffective as an instrument to encourage liberal trade relations between nations of the Free World.

WHETHER ONE IS for or against the Reciprocal Trade Program, as Americans one ought to know the facts in relation to Japanese textile imports. As Nisei Americans, this is particularly true inasmuch as we ought to be able to provide the truth to those who may ask regarding them.

TOO OFTEN, Japanese textile imports are used as a convenient, dramatic, and emotional "scapegoat" for all the ills the domestic textile industry.

THE FACT OF the matter is that all Japanese cotton textile imports, for example, total less than two per cent of the total cotton textile production in this country. Moreover, since the current tariff schedules are so high as to effectively bar the importation of all except a few textile items, to blame this small trickle of imports for the troubles of one of the giant United States industries is rather unbecoming our tradi-

THE DOMESTIC textile industry historically is a "weak sister" in our economy. Competition from synthetics and manmade fibers, from mills in the Deep South displacing those in New England, liquidations for tax purposes as well as mergers for efficiency are among the actual explanations for the continuing plight of the American industry. Even if all Japanese imports were prohibited, these economic factors would not be effected.

IF JAPANESE TEXTILE imports were such a threat to this country, how does one explain that since the end of the war only six textiles have been referred to the Tariff Commission by the domestic industry for relief under the so-called "escape clause" procedures that provide increased tariffs or quotas if an industry is "seriously injured" or faces such a

THE SIX ARE gingham, velveteens, pillowcases, blouswool knit gloves, and Toyo cloth hats-not a formidable list to challenge an industry producing tens of thousands of

AND OF THIS six, all except velveteens were dismissed or rejected by the Tariff Commission or withdrawn by the domestic industry. In the case of velveteens, the President declined to act because of Japan's voluntary export control

AS IS WELL KNOWN, in 1956 and again in 1957-this time for a five year period-at great sacrifice and hardship to her own industry, Japan imposed what has come to be known as the voluntary quota program to limit and control textile exports to the United States.

THE OVERALL quota was set for 235 million square yards of cotton textiles annually, considerably less than Japan's post-war high in exports to this nation. This overall limitation was broken down into five major groups or categories

SINCE THIS QUOTA represented a substantial reduction in her previous exports, it is reasonable to expect that Japan would be able to fill her category and overall ceilings without difficulty. Yet, the first year record, based upon bills of lading, reveal that Japan was unable to fulfill her overall quota by about nine per cent, or by more than 20 million square yards.

THE EXPLANATIONS are that in reality Japan can send in only a relatively few textile items into this market that can compete with domestic output and that the category breakdowns, which were arrived at in negotiations with our State and Commerce Departments, do not reflect accurately the articles that Japan can successfully export to the United States.

THE LOW WAGE argument is historic, yet if wages were either the sole or primary criterion for imports into the United States, how does one account for the fact that India, Hong Kong, Mexico, and other countries with lower wages does not export as much as does Japan. Also, how does one explain that the United States exports twice as much cotton textiles annually as the total of all Japanese imports into this country, and that in many third markets the United States outsells Japan in cotton textiles.

WAGES ARE LOW in Japan, but wages paid to the cotton export workers are the highest of all Japanese industries. With heir fringe benefits, it is acknowledged that in terms of their economy the Japanese cotton textile worker is far "better off" than is his American counterpart whose wages are among the lowest here. In other words, this Japan labor is not exploit-

ed, nor is it "cheap" or "coolie",

ANY HONEST evaluation should take into consideration that in cotton year 1956-7 Japan purchased almost two million bales of raw cotton from the United States-equal to the total output of South Carolina, North Carolina, Alabama, and Georgia. In return, she exported less than one-tenth of her raw cotton purchases in the form of textile products.



Calendar of events for 1958 aimed at all age categories spells WLA 'service'

A complete calendar of events for West Los Angeles JACLers was newsletter distributed to Nisei in its area as a prelude to the concerted membership drive now underway with chairman Joe Sase, 2nd v.p., in charge.

What transpired in February was noted in the Feb. 28 PC when it reported on its installation dinnerdance held jointly with the Venice-Culver JACL and formation of the first Auxiliary unit in the PSWDC.

The chapter will hold its first general membership meeting next Tuesday, Mar. 11, at the West Los Angeles Buddhist Church while the Auxiliary will hold its organizational meeting Mar. 17 at the home of Dr. and Mrs. Kiyoshi

The general meeting will feature a talk and movies on "Present Day Japan", film from the Japan Air Lines library. Applications for the deep-sea fishing trip for youngsters under 16 years of age will be made available on a first come-first serve basis with Richard Jeniye as events chairman. The trip is adult volunteers and is scheduled for the Easter vacation period.

Owner of the fishing boat Gentleman is donating this service. The indicated in the newsletter, boat leaves the Paradise Cove Also recalled were the landing with skipper Jack Ward.

Teen Age Program

Details will be announced for the social in April With Kiyoshi Sonoda in charge. The chapter will also sponsor three or four delegates to the Hi-Co Conference to be held Apr. 12-13 at the Pacific Palisades Presbyterian Conference Grounds, Applications from interested high school seniors and juniors are being solicited, it was added by Dr. Milton Inouye, chapter president.

An Issei appreciation night with Robert I wam o to in charge is planned for May.

The teen-age social in June will honor graduates and the person with the best all-around record will be honored with a chapter plaque of recognition. Aki Ohno is chairman of the West L.A. JACL carnival set for June 28-29.

July-August are reserved for the pre-convention rally and national JACL convention at Salt Lake City.

Pre-Election Affair

past president, will be in charge. A back-to-school party is also set.

Adult volunteers will be sought in October to accompany youth announced in its recent chapter under 12 to the Los Angeles Rams football games on Sundays. Aki Niwa and Yosh Shimazu are to be in charge. The chapter will participate in the West L.A. Playground Hallowe'en carnival with Nobo Ikuta as chairman.

A nominations meeting scheduled in November will be chaired by Rose Honda. And a Christmas party is planned in December. And winding up the year will the installation dinner-dance for the 1959 cabinet on Jan. 17. Hobi Fujiu will be in charge.

With service to all age-groups as the by-word of the chapter, West Los Angeles JACL has attempted to meet the challenge one way or the other with its schedule of

Membership Plea

"If you have not already received a knock on your door, you will be hearing from one of the chapter members soon," declared Dr. Inouye in the chapter news letter. "While these people unselfishly give their time to canvass limited to the first 80 boys and 10 their given area for membership, many of us have a tendency to sit back and ask: What can JACL do for me?" Answers were partially

Also recalled were the past achievements of JACL-the alien land law fights, evacuation claims, etc.-but a stern caution for the future was made. "No one knows Hongwanji Buddhist Church; Hiva-what to expect, but would it not be kurnatsu Kadoyama; Tetsuo Ted wise for a minority group likes our to have a strong JACL to be our watchdog for the future that may be detrimental to us?"

10-year Red Cross service pin awarded

BERKELEY.-David Yamakawa, Jr. of San Francisco was awarded a 10-year service pin last week by the American Red Cross chapter here. A senior at the Univ. of California and only 21 years old, he has been active since junior high school days! Upon graduation from Mission High School, he was chosen for the Pvt. Ben Frank Masaoka Memorial Scholarship, which is administered by National JACL.

HIROSHI MIYAMURAS VISITING LOS ANGELES

Hiroshi Miyamura and family of Regular meetings resume in Gallup, N.M., are visiting Los An-September with politics as the chief geles this week, staying with his topic in view of the November sister here. The famed Medal of general elections. Frank Kishi. Honor awardee has expressed an interest in staying in the Southland permanently.

Justice Dept. lists 33 claimants for February awards

(JACL News Service)
WASHINGTON. — The Japanese
Claims Section of the Dept. of Justice has awarded \$119,279.99 in the first three weeks of February to 33 claimants, the Washington Office of the Japanese American Citizens League and the Commit-tee on Japanese American Evacuation Claims was informed by the Attorney General.

It was understood that the reason for announcing these awards made up to February 21 was in order that they might be included in the next supplementary appropriations request to be sent to the Congress soon by the Bureau of the Budget and the Treasury Department. Usually, the Justice Department announces lists of awardees on a monthly basis.

The largest of the awards was for \$17,068.56 to a resident in Culver City, Calif. The smallest was for \$107.77 to an evacuee relocated

to Idaho Falls, Idaho.

The 33 awardees reside in California, Oregon, Washington, New York, and Idaho.

- Two non - profit organizations were on the list of those receiving awards last month. They were the Japanese Presbyterian Church of Seattle, Washington, and the Cen-tral Japanese Association of America of Los Angeles.

(This is the final installment of names of evacuee claimants who received their awards last year. Claimants who were authorized awards but not included on the list may write to the Washington JACL Office, 1217 Hurley-Wright Bldg., 18th and Pennsylvania Ave. NW, Washington 6, D.C., and request that their status be investigated.)

November Awards

November awards are James H. Koyano; Karl Hakaru Taku; Tsugio Soga; Jack Niroku Shimonishi; Thomas Shimonishi; Tony Tomeo Shimonishi: Petaluma Showa Gakuen; Sadanosuke Kitayama, New Olympic Hotel Co. Minoru Takeuchi, trustee of Rafu Daishi Gakuen; Robert S. Hiratsuka; Toshiro Nabeta; James Masaru Imahara; Wataru Arakawa; Kazuji Tanikawa; Kazuo Tanikawa; Rinzi Manaka, Nihiko Yano; Chusuke Iha; Koho Nakamura; Roy Amimoto; Vincent Uyeda; Yoji Uyeda; Yaozo Uyeda;

Frank Ginzuke Yoshikawa; Yoshito Sera; Shigeki Matsumoto; Fred K. Nakagawa; Fred K. Nakagawa as administrator of the estate of Percy T. Nakagawa; Roy Y. Nakagawa; Rev. Tetsuei Kato-da; Haruyo H. Ohara Masuda; Ikuta Higashiyama; Asayo Toyota, May Sono, Administratrix of estate of Frank Toyota; Wiliam T. and Toshiye Hiura; Zenshuji Soto Mission; Tomi Funabashi; Yoichl Funahashi; George T. Aratani; Kumazo Akiyama; Otto Yamaoka; Hatsuno Shintani; Suna Kinoshita;

Kura Mafune; Katsuji Kushida; M. R. Kawachi; John Haruji Sato; Continued on Page 7

- * -CALENDAR

Mar. 8 (Saturday)
Watsonville — Installation dinnergance, Resetar Hotel, 6 p.m.
Seattle — JACL Bowling Award dinner-dance, Olympic Hotel; Boyal
Brougham, spk.
Mar. 8 (Saturday)
Fresno — Welcome Party, Fresno Congregational Church.
San Francisco — Membership Mixer.
Orange County — JAY's dance, Downey Women's Clubhouse.
Fireman's Hall.
Long Beach — Installation dance,
Mar. 10 (Manday)
Fresno — Picnic Comm. meeting, Fresno Methodist Church.
Mar. 11 (Tuesday)
West Los Angeles — General meeting,
Buddhist Temple.
Reedley — General meeting [every
2nd Tuesday.
Mar. 12 (Wednesday)
San Mateo — Bridge class, Turnbull
School Auditorium, 7 p.m.
Mar. 13 Thursday)
Parlier — General meeting (every 2nd
Thursday)
Mar. 15 (Saturday)
San Francisco — "Caribboan Holiday"
Auxiliary dance, Booker T. Washing--*-

Mar. 15 (Saturday)
San Francisco — "Caribboan Holiday"
Auxiliary dance Booker T. Washington Center, #:30 p.m. |
Cortez — Snow outing
Mar. 15 (Sunday)
Inleage — Orientation Series, Oliver
Institute: Harold Gordan, chma.