

# Li'l Tokio brightens up for Nisei Week

## IN THIS ISSUE

- CONVENTION HIGHLIGHTS
- History Project biennial report 3
- Preliminary Convention minutes, listing recommendations and actions taken by National Council 4
- Texts: Essay-Oratorical Contests (1st Prize), Nisei of Biennium scrolls 5
- NATIONAL-JACL
- 21-35 age group program under study: JACL offers tour scholarship 1
- CHAPTER-JACL
- San Jose sets date for 1968 National Convention 1
- GENERAL NEWS
- L.A. greets Nisei Week; New U.S. ambassador to Japan appointed; Nisei heads U.S. court in Fukuoka; Army reports 3 Nisei killed in Vietnam 1
- COLUMNISTS
- Masaoaka—1966 Civil Rights bill, Hosokawa—Chow Time, Murayama—Wakamatsu Colony, Ohno—After San Diego, Ye Eds—Susuki Family Plan, Matsumoto—Convention Comments, Yamaguchi—Final Fiesta Fling.
- DEPARTMENTS
- 1000 Club Notes, Deaths 5

## Japan Air Lines offers 4 Japan scholarships to CL

SAN FRANCISCO — Japan Air Lines is making available to the National Japanese American Citizens League four scholarships for summer study in Japan for 1967, it was announced this week by National Director Masao Satow. The scholarships are for a six-week period which include four weeks of study at Sophia University in Tokyo and a ten-day field trip in Japan.

The offer was made by Shigeo Kameda, Japan Air Lines Vice President for the Americas, to the JACL National Board meeting in San Diego in conjunction with its 19th Biennial National Convention "to demonstrate its support and interest in the welfare of the Japanese American Community and to deepen the knowledge and appreciation of young adults of their Japanese ancestry."

The JACL National Board had accepted the generous offer and the responsibility of selecting the recipients. Akiji Yoshimura of Colusa, Calif., a former National JACL vice-president, was named Chairman of the special Committee to work out the details.

## Los Angeles Nisei GI killed in jeep mishap

WASHINGTON — Sp. SC Akira Yamashita, 38, of Los Angeles was killed in South Vietnam in a jeep accident July 29, the U.S. Defense Dept. announced. He had volunteered from U.S. Army Headquarters in Japan four weeks earlier for service in Vietnam.

A Tokyo newspaper said he was born in San Francisco and is survived by his wife, Atsuko, of Kaminakazato, Kita-ku, Tokyo, and a year-old son Michael.

### Airplane Crash

HONOLULU — 1st Sgt. Yoshiaki Nagato, 37, of Wahiawa was killed in an airplane crash July 21 in South Vietnam, the Army said here. A member of the 25th Infantry Division, he is survived by his Japanese-born wife Kiyoko and two children: Karen 11 and Michael 9.

The Army said Nagato and Maj. Raymond Johnson, 32, of Florida died when their light airplane collided with another aircraft. Nagato had been in the service for 19 years and reported at Vietnam last January.

Pfc. John Doike, 19, of Honolulu was killed in action in South Vietnam on July 19. He suffered head wounds from Viet Cong rifle fire while fighting with the 27th Regt. of the Hawaii 25th Infantry Division.

The young soldier was born in Okinawa where his father was working in an army post exchange at the time. He attended the armed forces school for dependents on Okinawa.

## Deaths in Vietnam high for Hawaiian servicemen

WASHINGTON — Hawaii Gov. John A. Burns told President Johnson that Hawaii is losing a higher ratio of men in Vietnam than any other state. (The Star-Bulletin June 30 reported it to be four times the national rate.)

Of the President's speech July 12 on Asian policy (see Mike Masaoaka's column, July 12 PC), the governor said it was a great one that will activate all the people in the Pacific, where there is a great sense of destiny and movement.

LOS ANGELES—The 1966 edition of Nisei Week starts in earnest this weekend with the Coronation Ball tomorrow at Statler-Hilton. Street decorations have been up in Li'l Tokio and the city fathers have declared Aug. 12-21 as "Nisei Week."

It closes with the traditional Festival on Sunday, Aug. 21, in which Mrs. Norman Chandler will preside as grand marshal. As many as 500 dancers in kimono are expected to participate.

Gov. and Mrs. Edmund G. Brown will participate in the Nisei Week parade. A "walking unit" from the L.A.-Nagoya Sister City Committee may prove to be a delightful surprise. Seven candidates are vying for Miss Nisei Week with final public judging starting at 8 p.m. tomorrow.

Cultural events are scheduled throughout the week in Li'l Tokio, including the art show all week at Civic National Bank Bldg., and major array of exhibits and demonstrations set for Aug. 20-21.

Pioneers luncheon Monday will honor Chosin Higa, a World War I veteran; Shigekichi Hiraoka, retired businessman and gakuken founder; Yutaro Kaku, hotel owner; Shoji Nagumo, founder of Gardeners Federation; Masami Sasaki, Orange County farmer and financier; and the Rev. Kojiro Unoura, West Adams Christian Church pastor since 1923.

Friends of Nisei Week contributions have mounted to \$1,604 this past week, including a \$100 donation from Victor M. Carter, Japan America Society president.

The schedule of events:

Friday, Aug. 12  
7 p.m.—Philharmonic concert, Koyasan.

Saturday, Aug. 13  
9 a.m.—Baby Show, Union Church; 12-9 p.m.—Goh tournament, Sun Bldg.; 1-9 p.m.—Art show, Civic National Bank Bldg.; 1-5 p.m.—Karate (All-American), Koyasan; 6-10 p.m.—Karate (So-

Calif.), Koyasan; 8 p.m.—1 a.m.—Coronation Ball, Statler-Hilton.

Sunday, Aug. 14  
12-9 p.m.—Goh tournament, Sun Bldg.; 1-9 p.m.—Art Show, Civic National Bank Bldg.; 1-10 p.m.—Jude tournament, Koyasan.

Monday, Aug. 15  
9:30 a.m.—Opening ceremonies, City Hall; 12:30 p.m.—Pioneers luncheon, Koyasan; 1-9 p.m.—Art Show, Civic National Bank Bldg.; 7 p.m.—Popular Music Show (Part I), Koyasan.

Tuesday, Aug. 16  
1-9 p.m.—Art Show, Civic National Bank Bldg.; 6:30-10 p.m.—Shigin Talkai, Nishi Hongwanji; 7 p.m.—Popular Music Show (Part II), Koyasan.

Wednesday, Aug. 17  
1-9 p.m.—Art Show, Civic National Bank Bldg.; 7-10 p.m.—Minyo Talkai, Koyasan.

Thursday, Aug. 18  
1-9 p.m.—Art Show, Civic National Bank Bldg.

Friday, Aug. 19  
1-9 p.m.—Art Show, Civic National Bank Bldg.; 1-9 p.m.—Bankai, Sun Bldg.; 1-10 p.m.—Photo Exhibit, Koyasan; 7-10 p.m.—Talent Show, Koyasan; 9 p.m.—Thea Dance, Rodger Young.

Saturday, Aug. 20  
1-9 p.m.—Aikido, Koyasan; 1-9 p.m.—Art Show, Civic National Bank Bldg.; 1-9 p.m.—Bankai, Sun Bldg.; 1-9 p.m.—Bonsai, Civic National Bank Bldg.; 1-9 p.m.—Calligraphy, Civic National Bank Bldg.; 1-9 p.m.—Doll Exhibit, Civic National Bank Bldg.; 1-9 p.m.—Flower Arrangement and Tea Ceremony, Union Church; 1-9 p.m.—Sword Exhibit, Civic National Bank Bldg.; 1-12 m.—Carnival, County Parking Lot; 3-5 p.m.—Kempo, Koyasan; 7-9 p.m.—Ono dancing, Weller St.; 9-30 p.m.—1:30 a.m.—Sayonara Ball, Chalon Mart.

Sunday, Aug. 21  
Nisei Week golf tournament, Montebello Country Club; Tennis tournament, S. O. L. A. Canyon courts; 1-9 p.m.—Art Show, Civic National Bank Bldg.; 1-9 p.m.—Bankai, Sun Bldg.; 1-9 p.m.—Bonsai, Civic National Bank Bldg.; 1-9 p.m.—Calligraphy, Civic National Bank Bldg.; 1-9 p.m.—Doll Exhibit, Civic National Bank Bldg.; 1-9 p.m.—Flower Arrangement and Tea Ceremony, Union Church; 1-9 p.m.—Sword Exhibit, Civic National Bank Bldg.; 1-10 p.m.—Photo Exhibit, Koyasan; 1-11 p.m.—Carnival, County Parking Lot; 6 p.m.—Ono parade.

Sunday, Aug. 22  
8 a.m.—Optimist swim meet, Beverly Hills High; SC Nisei Senior Golf Tournament, Rio Hondo Golf Club.

Locales—Union Church, 120 N. San Pedro; Sun Bldg., 125 Weller St.; Civic National Bank Bldg., 321 E. 2nd St.; Koyasan, 342 1st St.; Nishi Hongwanji, 119 N. Central Ave.; Rodger Young, 628 W. Washington; Civic National Bank Bldg., 1-9 p.m.—Flower Arrangement and Tea Ceremony, Union Church; 1-9 p.m.—Sword Exhibit, Civic National Bank Bldg.; 1-10 p.m.—Photo Exhibit, Koyasan; 1-11 p.m.—Carnival, County Parking Lot; 6 p.m.—Ono parade.

## U. ALEXIS JOHNSON APPOINTED NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN



U. Alexis Johnson

pan and as U.S. consul general in Yokohama.

A member of the U.S. delegation to the Japanese peace treaty conference in San Francisco, he subsequently was U.S. ambassador to Thailand in 1958-61 and deputy ambassador to South Vietnam under Gen. Maxwell Taylor in '64-'65.

Reischauer's 54-year tenure drew warm praises from various sources. Japanese Foreign Minister Etsusaburo Shina said his accomplishments were "tremendous and excellent" and that the Japanese people would always feel affectionate toward him. Yomiuri said he returns leaving behind a "strong bond" of friendship between the two nations.

Reischauer had been teaching Japanese language and history for 16 years at Harvard before being appointed by President Kennedy in 1961 to be ambassador to Japan.

## War bride murdered, 16-year-old arrested

ALAMEDA — Mrs. Kimi Turner, 30, a Naval Exchange waitress at Oakland Naval Hospital, was found stabbed to death in her home July 28. A week later, police arrested a 16-year-old high school dropout suspect.

Victim came to the U.S. as a bride of a chief petty officer in the Navy in 1956, was divorced and had married Turner, an asbestos pipe insulator, about five years ago.

Police Chief William Tulloh named Danny Ellingson of Union City as the suspect. Ellingson was arraigned Aug. 5 on the charge of murder and certified to the county juvenile court where it will be decided whether he is a stand trial as an adult or juvenile.

## Tokyo population passes 11 million

TOKYO—Tokyo, already the world's most populous urban community, broke through the 11 million mark in population as of June 1, according to the metropolitan government. Tokyo's inhabitants as of that date stood at 11,021,579 making up 3,226,413 households.

Tokyo's population increase averaged 320,000 annually between 1951 and 1955, but slowed down somewhat to 23,000 a year from 1956 to 1960.

The former city area, the heart of the metropolis, has been conspicuous for a decrease in population density, but the peripheral areas have proportionately become more thickly populated.

# PACIFIC CITIZEN

Membership Publication: Japanese American Citizens League, 125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Ca 90012 (213) MA 6-4473  
Published Weekly Except Last Week of the Year — Second-Class Postage Paid at Los Angeles, Calif.

VOL. 63 NO. 7

FRIDAY, AUGUST 12, 1966

TEN CENTS

## Nat'l JACL program attractive to 21-35 age group under study

LOS ANGELES — During the 19th Biennial National JACL Convention in San Diego, a group of 40 to 50 young people met with JACL National Youth Director Alan Kumamoto to discuss the feasibility of establishing a Young Adult Group. Such a body would involve those between 21 and 30 or 35 years of age.

While JACL's National Youth Program includes a National Jr. JACL which encompasses youngsters from 14 through undergraduate, college-age, the young adult group conceivably could service the intermediate range between JACL Youth Program and its senior organization.

"As with most organizations, including several of the Japanese American Church groups," Kumamoto cited, "many people within the JACL are currently seeking to fill the void left open by the few numbers of senior JACL members within the 21 to 35 age group."

"Understandably, there are many difficulties attached to attracting and holding the interest of this age level within JACL. Still, we find that many young people are looking towards the JACL for an established group, since the organization itself crosses religious, political, etc., lines."

**Precedents Established**  
JACL's youth program has been in existence for 10 years and during this past decade young adult groups are not uncommon to the organization. Presently three JACL groups, fall within this age range.

Seattle Young Adults, for instance, participates within the Youth Program with many of its members still under 21. However, they have some graduate college students, who fall into the 21 or 22-year-old category.

**Anti-riot mood compared with Evacuation era**  
Such a set-up would be advantageous to both the youth in Jr. JACL and the seniors in JACL, she believed. Some of the 21-30 young adults may assume adviserships in the Jr. JACL program, but "this isn't feasible for all young adults," she added.

**Indirect Outcome**  
She doesn't envision a separate organization, complete with constitution and set of officers, to assist the young adults but they would also be allowed to program their own affairs and stay clear of the Jr. JACL program, now limited to youth 21 and under.

"It is my hope that by 1968, the older Jr. JACLers would have formed a young adults program so that their Jr. JACL program won't get bogged down... and adults would be stimulated with younger ideas from the young adults," she added.

**Join the 1000 Club**  
**SPECIAL LIFE** membership certificate and pin attachment for the JACL pin are given to 1000 Club Life Members.



(Text of Speech — See Page 5)  
1966 ORATORICAL champion Diane Suda of Fresno accepts perpetual trophy from Dr. Roy Nishikawa. —Koichi Santohigashi Photo

LOS ANGELES — During the 19th Biennial National JACL Convention in San Diego, a group of 40 to 50 young people met with JACL National Youth Director Alan Kumamoto to discuss the feasibility of establishing a Young Adult Group. Such a body would involve those between 21 and 30 or 35 years of age.

While JACL's National Youth Program includes a National Jr. JACL which encompasses youngsters from 14 through undergraduate, college-age, the young adult group conceivably could service the intermediate range between JACL Youth Program and its senior organization.

"As with most organizations, including several of the Japanese American Church groups," Kumamoto cited, "many people within the JACL are currently seeking to fill the void left open by the few numbers of senior JACL members within the 21 to 35 age group."

"Understandably, there are many difficulties attached to attracting and holding the interest of this age level within JACL. Still, we find that many young people are looking towards the JACL for an established group, since the organization itself crosses religious, political, etc., lines."

**Precedents Established**  
JACL's youth program has been in existence for 10 years and during this past decade young adult groups are not uncommon to the organization. Presently three JACL groups, fall within this age range.

Seattle Young Adults, for instance, participates within the Youth Program with many of its members still under 21. However, they have some graduate college students, who fall into the 21 or 22-year-old category.

**Anti-riot mood compared with Evacuation era**  
Such a set-up would be advantageous to both the youth in Jr. JACL and the seniors in JACL, she believed. Some of the 21-30 young adults may assume adviserships in the Jr. JACL program, but "this isn't feasible for all young adults," she added.

**Indirect Outcome**  
She doesn't envision a separate organization, complete with constitution and set of officers, to assist the young adults but they would also be allowed to program their own affairs and stay clear of the Jr. JACL program, now limited to youth 21 and under.

"It is my hope that by 1968, the older Jr. JACLers would have formed a young adults program so that their Jr. JACL program won't get bogged down... and adults would be stimulated with younger ideas from the young adults," she added.

**Join the 1000 Club**  
**SPECIAL LIFE** membership certificate and pin attachment for the JACL pin are given to 1000 Club Life Members.



(Text of Speech — See Page 5)  
1966 ORATORICAL champion Diane Suda of Fresno accepts perpetual trophy from Dr. Roy Nishikawa. —Koichi Santohigashi Photo



**BIGGEST SURPRISE** to all JACLers at the San Diego Convention was the unveiling of Hotei (Japanese god of Plenty) at the testimonial for Saburo

Kido, seen here rubbing a life-size replica as in the wartime years when JACL cofers were bare. —Koichi Santohigashi Photo

## 20th Biennial convention slated Aug. 12-17, 1968

SAN JOSE — Jr. JACLers attending the 1st biennial convention at San Diego two weeks ago were being serenaded with the raves of San Jose, site of the 2nd biennial National Jr. JACL convention to be hosted here in 1968, Aug. 12-17.

Shirley Matsumura, San Jose Jr. JACL president, promised a "blue" carpet treatment; Blue — because that'll be the convention color.

A program to keep the youths on the go from the first youth session to the Sayonara Ball finale has been promised. "Ikimasho—Let's

Go" will be the cry 'til 1968. An All-American City, San Jose is some 50 miles south of San Francisco with temperate climate and many cultural and amusement centers to interest delegates and boosters.

IBM, Ford Motor Plant, Lick Observatory, Frontier Village, Kelly Park with its new Japanese gardens (replica of sister city Okayama's Korakuen), San Jose Buddhist Church, Rosicrusian Museum, planetarium, and the campuses of San Jose State and Santa Clara are local points of interest.

San Jose Jr. JACL, which

will host the 2nd biennial, is young among Northern California district youth chapters, having been founded in May, 1965. Its membership started with 27 and is now 72.

Russell Obana, National Jr. JACL youth chairman, feels San Jose will really stage a swinging convention. "This chapter is so fired up over getting this assignment that they have been preparing for it since the beginning of 1966," he explained.

San Jose history goes back to prehistoric times when various Indian tribes gathered in the valley, the Ohlones and Costanoans. The romance of California history is rich locally since the 1840s when Americans revolted against the Mexicans by hoisting the Bear Republic flag in 1846. San Jose was the first state capital from 1849-1852. With agriculture and industry developing the area, San Jose today boasts about 250,000 residents.

## Fiesta en San Diego: Connie Yamaguchi Final Convention Item

San Diego Perhaps this is the last time we will ever write my column and, more than likely, the last time we will ever write under "Fiesta en San Diego."

With our thoughts and efforts already turning toward San Jose and '68, I'd like to take this opportunity to thank all of you who followed my column, commend those who attended the convention here and briefly reflect upon the "Fiesta" that was.

The reality of convention week was indeed a thrill for me. After a year and a half of preparation (I know I can speak for the entire convention board), it was a dream come into being.

The accomplishments of the 1st biennial convention for youth and the many friends we made from all across the nation, made us very proud to be a part of this historic week and this newly-born national organization, Jr. JACL.

It was a wonderful feeling and a pleasant surprise to meet JACLers from distant areas and find out that they recognized our name from this column. It was like finding an old and unknown friend. For this personal pleasure, and for what it meant to the convention, thank you very much.

### LOOKING BACK

The convention, in our opinion, and surely in the opinion of proud JACLers everywhere, could only be deemed a tremendous success. With the youth business sessions accomplishing the onerous task of becoming a national organization, fully recognized by the senior organization, and the social events widely enjoyed, we can look back with pride and satisfaction.

That was the week that was — was everything we could have imagined? Who can for-

get the opening carnival mixer when the only way to get everyone to leave at the end was to unplug the jukebox? The enthusiasm was certainly not hampered by the elimination of our casino when the local police department declared our life-like Las Vegas entirely too life-like and definitely illegal!

Then who would have expected it to rain in sunny San Diego and on the day of our outing? But, even that wasn't enough to dampen our spirits.

Now, an admittedly weary San Diego Board, composed of former hosts and hostesses, transfers its energy(?) to help San Jose prepare for '68. We met last week and began work on our convention report. This report, which we hope to complete before the PSWDYC meeting in Santa Barbara, will be given to San Jose to aid her convention plans.

### MISSIVES OUR WAY

We are receiving personal letters from individuals from many cities and states. These personal notes contain comments on their visits to San Diego and the convention. These persons who send their thanks and descriptions of pleasant memories, are sincerely appreciated. The notes are read at our meetings and enthusiastically received.

We are indebted to you, whose cooperation, enthusiasm, response and participation made the convention the success it was.

The San Diego Junior Convention Board is further indebted to the Pacific Citizen, the national leaders, to the local senior chapters, and to countless other individuals. To you and to all we could never begin to list, a heart-felt thank you and a slightly sad Adios, Sayonara, Good-bye.

## AMERICAN SHIPWRECK ON TINY JAPANESE ISLAND REMEMBERED

TOKYO—A monument commemorating the American vessel Viking of New Bedford, Mass., which was grounded off Mikura Island 100 years ago will be built on the island this autumn. Island is 125 miles southwest of Tokyo.

Motoko Takahashi of Tokyo University, sponsor of the monument plan, discovered the ship's log on the island four years ago, an abandoned winch being used as a lantern pedestal in front of a Shinto shrine, and had the ship's registry confirmed.

According to the log, the 48 crew members of the Viking were rescued by the island inhabitants and received friendly treatment during the month they remained on Mikura.

New Bedford citizens collected \$1,000 to establish the monument in memory of the friendship between the Japanese on the island and the crew.

## 'Tokyo Rose' now 59, helping at family store

CHICAGO — UPI reporter Susan Buchanan of Washington found Mrs. Iva Toguri d'Aquino, now 59, convicted as Tokyo Rose working in her family grocery store here.

Recalling the activities of Tokyo Rose, who broadcast to American troops in the south Pacific during World War II, Miss Buchanan said Mrs. d'Aquino now dislikes the press most.



Washington Newsletter: Mike Masaoka

## Civil Rights Bill

Washington  
Two weeks ago, delegates to the 19th Biennial National JACL Convention in San Diego, acting unanimously on the recommendation of its National Legislative-Legal Committee, sent urgent telegrams to more than a hundred Congressmen representing their respective chapter areas in almost 30 states, urging favorable votes for the Civil Rights Act of 1966 as reported by the House Judiciary Committee on June 30.

Last week, the House adopted by a single vote the so-called fair housing amendment proposed by Republican Charles McC. Mathias of suburban Maryland, whose constituency includes many JACLers residing in Montgomery and Frederick counties, and then defeated by 19 votes a motion to strike (eliminate) the entire housing section (title) from the bill itself.

Since the fair housing section has provoked the most controversy over this session's civil rights legislation, its tentative approval a week ago indicates that the Administration-sponsored measure may be passed by the House this week. (The House Tuesday passed the 1966 Civil Rights bill with the housing section intact. Stiff opposition is seen in the Senate.—Editor.) Inasmuch as no record vote was taken on the housing provisions last week, it is not possible to report on the exact consequences of the JACL telegrams. Nevertheless, the narrow margins accorded that section suggest that the JACL telegrams probably contributed to victory for fair housing.

On August 3, by a 180 to 179 vote, the House approved the Mathias amendment to exempt homeowners from the anti-discrimination provisions of Title IV after a series of parliamentary maneuvers.

Accepted by the Leadership Conference on Civil Rights, of which JACL is a member, and by Administration and congressional leaders as the only way in which to save the housing title in the bill, this provision is still subject to a roll call vote when the House votes on final passage of the legislation probably later this week.

Opposition to this title came from a strange coalition—the Southern conservative bloc that wanted no housing section and a small band of liberals who wanted a tougher one.

On a division (standing) vote, the Mathias amendment was defeated 150 to 138. A teller (members walk up the middle aisle and are counted) vote also showed that this compromise was beaten 179 to 155. But, before the final tally was officially announced, 24 Democrats entered the chamber and were properly recognized, thereby bringing about the 179 to 179 tie. Democratic Congressman Richard Bolling of Missouri, the presiding officer, then voted to break the tie and to assure adoption of the key amendment.

Several liberals switched to support the amendment on the final count. One of them, Democrat Donald Irwin of Connecticut, explained that when he saw the Southerners and conservative Republicans voting solidly "no," he realized it was a maneuver to kill the housing section that might well succeed.

Only about 20 Republicans voted for the Mathias amendment. And nearly that many liberal Democrats also voted against it. The six Negro members divided 3 to 2, with Democrat Adam Clayton Powell of New York absent. Democrats William Dawson of Chicago, Charles Diggs of Michigan, and Robert Nix of Pennsylvania voted for the amendment, with Democrats John Conyers of Michigan and Augustus Hawkins of California against.

Under House procedures for most legislation, the membership resolves itself into a Committee of the Whole House, in order that debate and preliminary votes may be expedited under relatively informal rules. Though the Speaker does not preside over these Committee meetings, the presiding officer, who is appointed by the Speaker, may vote to make or break a tie.

After the Committee of the Whole House makes its tentative decisions through preliminary votes, it reports to the regular session where the final, official tallies are recorded, often by roll call on important issues, and the fate of legislation in the House determined.

The Mathias amendment started out as "clarifying" language, but developed into the crucial issue of this legislation. The Administration originally requested a complete ban on racial discrimination on the sale or rental of all housing. The House Judiciary Committee decided that the Congress would not accept such a "drastic" proposal and adopted an amendment intended to exempt homeowners who sell directly or through a real estate agent. Since the language exempting agents was ambiguous, the Mathias amendment specifically exempts such agents, but only when acting on the "express written instructions" of the seller.

According to the Maryland Congressman, his amendment would remove about 60 percent of the nation's housing from coverage, but it would still open some 23 million units of new housing and large apartments to the five million Negro families in the country, as well as more than a million new units each year.

Chairman Emanuel Celler of the House Judiciary Committee, though ill, sent word that he supported the Mathias amendment, emphasizing to his fellow liberals that "The all-or-nothing approach produces nothing but a slogan."

On Friday, August 5, the House defeated a motion to strike the housing section from the bill 198 to 179. Proposed by Republican Arch Moore of West Virginia, it was among a dozen amendments that were defeated as the House completed preliminary action on Title IV last week.

Democratic Congressman Howard Smith of Virginia, however, was successful in securing approval for his amendment exempting owners of rooming houses and homeowners who want to rent rooms in their own homes. Another amendment accepted by the House would provide for jury trials for persons accused of housing discrimination, as well as another that redefined "persons who regularly engage in the business of making mortgages" as among those who may not discriminate in the financing of housing.

### Los Angeles Japanese Casualty Insurance Assn.

—Complete Insurance Protection—

AIHARA INS. AGY. Aihara-Omatsu-Kakita, 114 S. San Pedro ..... 628-9041  
ANSON FUJIOKA Rm 206, 312 E. 1st ..... 626-4393, 263-1109  
FUKAKOSHI INS. AGY. Funakoshi-Manaka-Masunaka  
218 S. San Pedro, ..... 626-5275, 462-7406  
HIROHATA INS. AGY. 354 E. 1st ..... 628-1215, 287-8605  
INDUYE INS. AGY. 15029 Sylvanwood Ave., Norwalk ..... 864-5774  
TOM T. ITO 669 Del Monte, Pasadena ..... 794-7189, 681-4411  
MINORU 'NIX' NAGATA 1497 Rock Haven, Monterey Park ..... 268-4554  
STEVE NAKAJI 4566 Centinela Ave., ..... 391-5931, 837-9150  
SATO INS. AGY. 366 E. 1st St. .... 629-1425, 261-6519



JACL SCROLL expressing appreciation for initiating a national scholarship program which has blossomed to 13 annual awards is handed by Hito Okada (left) of Salt Lake City

to Mrs. Haruye Masaoka, donor of the oldest JACL scholarship in memory of her son, Pvt. Ben Frank. Her eldest son Joe Grant (right) joins in acceptance. —Koichi Santohigashi Photo

## NEWS CAPSULES

### Agricultural

San Mateo County ranchers, farmers and flower growers will reap a huge tax bonanza next year, thanks to a successful campaign spearheaded by the San Mateo Farm Bureau headed by William Enomoto, longtime National JACL treasurer. The county adopted a new assessment policy that gives farmers who intend to farm their land the next 10 years a total reduction in present assessed valuation amounting to about 70 pct.

Tree-ripened peaches, now selling for 25 cents a pound in L.A. markets, are the result of a Fresno County Farm Bureau pilot program participated by several Issei and Nisei growers this year. Kazuo Hiyama, one of the outstanding peach and nectarine growers of San Joaquin Valley from Fowler, and his son Howard are in the pilot program as are Jitsuo Otani and Shig Shimizu. When they announced the sweepstakes winner for plum entries at the 25th annual Placer County fair, Loomis grower George Makimoto was named. That was to be expected because he had won last year. But the second prize went to A.Y. Miyoshi of Loomis, a name most farmers had never heard of. It turned out to be Anne Y. Miyoshi of Berkeley, who owns a 40-acre orchard which she bought in 1964 from George's older brother, Jim Makimoto. Actually a weekend farmer, Anne is deputy U.S. marshal in San Francisco and works the trees on Saturdays. Jim helps out with the heavy work, cultivating and irrigation during the week. Anne has marketed part of her crop in Berkeley corner grocery stores.

### Business

Frank Omatsu, active Downtown L.A. JACLer, will be the manager of the new Sumitomo Bank of California branch opening this October at Anaheim, it was announced by Sumitomo president Isao Yamazaki. The UCLA graduate will be the first Nisei branch manager. He joined the bank as a public relations officer in 1956. George Ushijima of Growers Produce Co. urged the Oakland industrial development commission to replace the present wholesale produce market area on lower Franklin St. A new center must be planned or merchants will move parts of their business elsewhere, Ushijima declared. Glen Fukuda, San Francisco district manager for Tokyo International Commerce, left for Tokyo to assume his new position as resident manager for Marcona Corp., a San Francisco shipping and mining firm. He is one of the first Nisei to be appointed to a managerial post with a Japanese firm maintaining offices in San Francisco. Colorado Governor John Love participated in the dedication of the Rocky Ford Wool Industries, Inc., which will process up to 440,000 lbs. monthly. Among local businessmen heading the enterprise was Dr. Herbert K. Mameda, a dentist. Mutsuo Horikawa is the new savings officer for San Jose Savings and Loan Assn., it was announced by Henry T. Yamate, president.

### Memorial

SANGER — The local JACL acknowledged a \$25 contribution from the T. Mori family in memory of their wife and mother, Masu.

JACL Credit Union Serves All Members

## Voice of Northern Cal: Bill Matsumoto Smooth as Glass—that Convention

Sacramento  
Week of July 25-30 is just memory, but I am sure it will go down in history as one of the finest JACL conventions ever held from a standpoint of being fruitful and well organized. In the many conventions I have had the pleasure of attending, the National committee people as well as everyone connected with the convention seemed to be in tune for the occasion, adding much "class" to the proceedings. Outside of the unusual rain on the day of the outing everything seemed to go smooth as glass.

The San Diego Chapter and the Convention Board should be extremely proud of a fine job, as I am sure they left no stone unturned to see that delegates and boosters had a good time all week. Co-chairmen Mas Hironaka and George Kodama need not take a back seat to any conventions in the past or in the future, I'm sure, for their outstanding efforts were obvious in their success. We were really honored to have Jerry Jio Enomoto elected as National President. Equally we are sure that Jerry will do an outstanding job as president. Of course like anything else, Jerry will not be

able to do this alone. He will need the help and support of every member in our organization to reach the goals we are setting for the next biennium. With his wonderful background we should have no trouble to forge ahead. As you may well know, he has held almost every job or was part of the committee of every known position in the JACL setup from the local level all the way to National. Our heartiest congratulations to Jerry.

### CONVENTION NOTES

We were extremely proud to have Kenji Fujii on the list as Nisei of the Bionium. Honest Abe Mukai, San Diego's prexy on the run checking on all the details. Bob Nakadol of Omaha with those big fish stories, the ones he missed. Ben Nakata of San Diego as Johnny on the Spot. Pineapple Jim Kasahara doing a good job with the very difficult National Anthem, accompanied by pretty Ritsuko Kawakami at the ivories. Rae Fujimoto, the "Miso Queen" from Salt Lake City, tripping the light fantastic. It was nice to see Pete Fukuoka and the Family from the Motor City of Detroit plus ex-Detroit Al Hatate from Downtown L.A. Arriving Thursday was Toy Kanegai looking her best. David Wakumoto, formerly from Maui, bending his elbow and eating won-ton at the Golden Dragon Chop House. Betty Yumori of Culver City being a good host at those fulfilled parties. Ex-Islander Fred Ogasawara from Gardena and his lovely Mrs. entertaining with their "uke" at Pootland's Hospitality room. Was sorry to see Jug Takeshita get clobbered on the head with a misjudged softball at the outing (Yes, Jug, it's later than you think).

For any convention particulars, ask Johnny Kaneko of San Fernando, he went to every meeting. Newly elected National 4000 Club Chairman Dr. Frank Sakamoto in face dancing form at all of the dances. Mas Hironaka, actually fell asleep at the 1000 Club Whing Ding. It must have been boring Joe Kadowaki or was he tired? After all is said and done a good time was had by all.

### Dayton JACL picnic

DAYTON — Some 60 Dayton JACLers and friends enjoyed their chapter picnic June 26 at Englewood, chaired by Ray Jenkins. "If you saw someone all wet down the front, you can be sure he was at the picnic. Those balloons filled with water are too hard to catch," Jenkins added.

### Junior Blind Aided

LOS ANGELES — Some 500 attended the Chanels Brotherhood Night dance July 29 at Rodger Young where two bands, Something Else and Enchantment, played. Part of the proceeds will go to the Foundation for the Junior Blind. The Chanels, youth group sponsored by Progressive Westside JACL, said the annual dance is held to promote greater friendship and understanding among all races of high school and college students.

### News Deadline Tuesday

## NEW BANK INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS

5%  
PER ANNUM

ON 90-DAY  
OR MORE  
MATURITIES  
MINIMUM BALANCE  
\$1,000

Move ahead with Sumitomo, the bank that takes interest in you.

## The Sumitomo Bank OF CALIFORNIA

HEAD OFFICE • 365 CALIFORNIA ST., SAN FRANCISCO • TEL. 981-3245  
SACRAMENTO • 1331 BROADWAY, SACRAMENTO • TEL. 443-5741  
SAN JOSE • 515 NORTH FIRST ST., SAN JOSE • TEL. 298-6714  
OAKLAND • 400 TWENTIETH ST., OAKLAND • TEL. 835-2400  
LOS ANGELES • 129 WELLS ST., LOS ANGELES • TEL. 424-4911  
CRENSHAW • 2810 CRENSHAW BLVD., LOS ANGELES • TEL. 293-4231  
GARDENA • 1251 W. REDONDO BEACH BLVD., GARDENA • TEL. 327-8311

MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM & FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION

## Aloha from Hawaii: Richard Gima

## Cherry Blossom Queen Due in L.A.

Honolulu  
Sandy Shimokawa, 1966 Cherry Blossom Festival Queen, was to arrive in Los Angeles today to take part in Nisei Week festivities. A Herb Shimabukuro, Gizi Kakigi and other Honolulu Jaycees were amazed to note the bevy of Sansel beauties entered in the LA Beauty race. Shimabukuro and Kakigi, fine judges of beautiful women, used only one word to express their feelings, "Wow!" We thank Carol Kunitsugu, the 1965 Nisei Week queen, for clippings and pictures of the beauty contestants. Joanne Mitauko Funakoshi, the Ice Capade star, spent two days resting in Honolulu last week. She was on her way home from Australia where she performed for almost two months. "Australia is a great place," Joanne said. "The people there were very nice." Another Sansel makes this column this week. She's Iris Ogawa, the brilliant scholar at the East-West Center. She's from Caldwell, Idaho, "a great little town," as she puts it. Iris was chairman of an East-West Center international program held on the Univ. of Hawaii campus last Sunday. We had Iris on our weekly radio show July 31. This young lady certainly can sing!

Bob Aplis, Michigan State's great fullback of last season, returned home August 4 for a month's vacation with his parents. "I expect to do a lot of running on the beach to strengthen my knee," he said. Frank (Lefty) O'Doul, one of San Francisco's greatest baseball figures will be honored here tomorrow night by Mr. and Mrs. Henry J. Kaiser following the Hawaii Islander-Tacoma ball game. Univ. of Hawaii's football team, the Rainbows, will play the Univ. of Oregon gridgers here Nov. 29, 1966, it has been announced by Phil Sarboe, Rainbow coach. The Hawaii Kendo Renmei, according to Yasuharu Mikami, will hold its second annual state kendo tournament tomorrow at Palama Settlement gym.

Lower air fare . . .

Edward Daly, president of World Airways, said here Aug. 1 that a \$75 air fare to the West Coast from Honolulu may soon become a reality. He said that if his company is granted scheduled services, it immediately will seek approval for a \$75 West Coast-Hawaii fare. The cost of permanently replacing Benjamin Parker School in Kaneohe, which was leveled by fire Aug. 1, will be at least \$750,000, the State reports. The fire is believed to have been started by an arsonist. Mr. and Mrs. Fusuo Teruya of Wailuku, Maui, have announced the engagement of their daughter, Leinaala Ann Teruya, and Pierre Charles Apisaloma. Leinaala was Miss Hawaii of 1964.

Work started Aug. 4 on the \$2.4 million Aala Triangle Park next to Nuuanu Stream in downtown Honolulu. The triangular area is bounded by Nuuanu Stream, North King St. and Hotel St. Part of it was known at one time as Aala Park. All buildings in the area have been demolished and all debris has been removed.

County Chairman Shunichi Kimura of Hilo announced last Saturday he will run for a second term. John T. Ushijima, Big Island state senator, announced Aug. 3 he will seek re-election to the senate. Former Congressman Tom Gill announced Aug. 5 he will seek Democratic nomination for lieutenant governor. Geo. K. Noguchi, a Democrat and a recent graduate of George Washington Univ. School of Law, will seek a seat in the state house from the 15th District (Manoa-Moiliili-Waikiki). State Rep. Akira Sakima, 11th District Democrat, was honored at a testimonial luau by 400 friends Aug. 1 at Kae-wai School, Kalihi.

Howard Oda, a Republican, who teaches at Leliehua High School, has announced his candidacy for the State House of Rep. from the Ninth District Halaiwa, Wahiawa, Waiialua).

### Hollywood Bowl . . .

Polynesian Cultural Center performers will leave Aug. 28 for appearances at the Hollywood Bowl Aug. 31, Sept. 1-3 and in Salt Lake City Sept. 8-10, 12-13; 178 will make the trip, returning here in time for fall classes at Church College of Hawaii. Mrs. Mildred M. Okita is Consolidated Amusement Co.'s new publicity director. She's been with the company 30 years.

U.S. Rep. Patsy T. Mink, Hawaii Democrat, will be honored at a testimonial dinner Sunday at the Wailuku (Maui) Hotel. Toki Tateyama and Lloyd Sera are in charge. Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Mori and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Ni-

## - Business and - Professional Guide

Your Business Card placed in each issue for 26 weeks at: 3 lines (Minimum) . . . \$25 Each additional line \$6 per line

### Greater Los Angeles

#### Flower View Gardens

FLORISTS  
1801 N. Western Ave. Ph. 466-7373  
Art. Its welcomes your phone orders and wire orders for Los Angeles

GEORGE J. IWAGAKI REALTY  
Inc. Masaoka, Associate  
Acreage, Commercial & Industrial  
4568 Centinela, Los Angeles 66  
397-2161 • 397-2162

KOKUSAI INTERNATIONAL  
TRAVEL, INC.  
240 E. 1st St. (12) MA 6-5284  
Jim Higashi, Bus. Mgr.

NISEI FLORIST  
In the Heart of Lili Tokyo  
328 E. 1st St., MA 8-5606  
Fred Moriguchi • Memb. Teleflora

DR. ROY M. NISHIKAWA  
Specializing in Contact Lenses  
234 S. Oxford (4) • DU 4-7400

YAMATO TRAVEL BUREAU  
312 E. 1st St., L.A. (12)  
MA 4-6021

### San Jose

EDWARD T. MORIOKA, Realtor  
Sales, Exchanges, Investments  
565 N. 5th St. • 294-1204

### Sacramento

#### Wakano-Ura

Sukiyaki • Chop Sui  
Open 11 - 11, Closed Monday  
2217 • 10th St. — GI 8-6231

### Reno, Nev.

TOP HAT MOTEL  
Ship and Sumi Kajimura, Hosts  
375 W. 4th St. — 786-1565

### Seattle, Wash.

#### Imperial Lanes

2101 — 22nd Ave. So., EA 5-2525  
Nisei Owned — Fred Takagi, Mgr.

### Kinomoto Travel Service

Frank Y. Kinomoto  
521 Main St., MA 2-1522

### Washington, D.C.

MASAOKA - ISHIKAWA  
AND ASSOCIATES, INC.  
Consultants in Washington Matters  
919 • 18th St., NW (6)

### Aloha Plumbing

PARTS & SUPPLIES  
—Repairs Our Specialty—  
1948 S. Grand, Los Angeles  
RT 9-4371

## NISEI Established 1936

## TRADING CO.

• APPLIANCES - TV - FURNITURE  
348 E. FIRST ST., L.A. 12  
MAJISON 4-6601 (2, 3, 4)

## MERIT now offers

5 1/4 %

CURRENT ANNUAL RATE  
COMPOUNDED QUARTERLY  
All Accounts, Any Amount  
No time restrictions  
No Minimum Balance

5 3/4 %

BASIC PLUS BONUS RATE  
AS DECLARED QUARTERLY  
Bonus Interest Account  
\$5,000 Minimum Balance  
to Be Held for 3 Years

Nisei-Owned and Operated  
in the Heart of Lili Tokyo

## MERIT SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION

224 EAST 107TH ST., LOS ANGELES 12, CALIF. MA 4-1446  
REGD. TO AND TO 3 PM'S A DAY TO AND TO 2 PM'S A DAY FRIDAY

## CIVIC NATIONAL BANK

5 1/2 %  
PER ANNUM

Time Deposits Minimum \$5000  
CIVIC CENTER  
321 E. 2nd St., L.A.  
Phone 624-9591  
MAIN OFFICE  
Marina del Rey, Calif.  
Phone 870-0334  
Member of  
Federal Deposit Ins. Corp.  
Federal Reserve System

## NEW INTEREST

ON SAVINGS CERTIFICATE DEPOSITS

5%  
PER ANNUM

90 DAY OR MORE MATURITIES • MINIMUM DEPOSIT \$1,000.00

MAKE YOUR MONEY GROW AT

THE BANK OF TOKYO OF CALIFORNIA

San Francisco Head Office • 64 Sutter Street • YU 1-1200  
San Jose Branch • 990 N. First Street • Phone: 298-2441  
Fresno Branch • 1458 Kern Street • Phone: 233-0591  
Los Angeles Branch • 120 So. San Pedro Street • MA 8-2381  
L.A. Crenshaw Branch • 3501 W. Jefferson Blvd. • RE 1-7334  
Gardena Branch • 16401 So. Western Avenue • FA 1-0902  
Santa Ana Branch • 501 North Main Street • KI 1-2271  
Western Los Angeles • 4032 Centinela Ave. • EX 1-0678

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corp. • Each Deposit Insured Up To \$10,000





By Bill Hosokawa

## From the Frying Pan

Denver, Colo.

**CHOW TIME**—What is China's most notable export? Jade? Silk? Printing? Gunpowder? People? A good many sensible folks will argue that the answer is Chinese cooking.

What brings this subject up is a release from the Free China News Syndicate in Taipei which extols Chinese food as looking good, tasting good, and being nutritious.

Never mind the looks and the nutritional angle; from this connoisseur's point of view, it's the flavor that counts. The Free China News Syndicate says some qualities of Chinese cooking come from the food itself. "Ingredients may be exotic in their own right," the story says, "as with shark's fin, sea slugs, tree fungi, entrails, snailmeat and many roots. Other piquant tastes are attributable to spices. Such flavor enhancers as soy, oyster, and plum sauces, fermented black beans, sesame, anise seed and coriander are used more freely than in European and American cuisine.

"Turnips make a wonderful clear soup, but the peel can be put to equally good use. Scrubbed clean and spiced with a little sesame oil and seasoning, it makes a tasty hors d'oeuvre. Leafy vegetables complement any meal, and the stems can be pickled for later use."

**MANY VARIETIES**—Chinese food as known in the United States is prepared in the style of Canton. Cooking practices vary widely in various parts of China. Szechuan province, in southwestern China, is noted for hot, peppery foods. ("To gasp is to enjoy," an old saying goes.)

Shanghai food is salty, while northern dishes are mild and wheat rather than rice is the staff of life. Barbecued meats and dishes cooked at the table are popular in the north.

Once, in Edmonton, Canada, I chanced on a restaurant that served Peking-style cooking. I complimented the proprietor and he asked if I was a Pekingese. Didn't have the heart to disillusion him, and told him I was.

The late Larry Tajiri was something of an international expert on Chinese food. He liked to eat it wherever he was, whether it was Denmark or Mexico, Holland or New York's Chinatown. It was in Copenhagen, as I recall, that he told a waiter the Chinese food was as good as any he had ever tasted, and a Scandinavian woman chef came out to take a bow.

Incidentally, a member of the Trader Vic organization related the other evening that Nisei and Chinese help runs the kitchen in his very successful Mexican restaurant in San Francisco's Ghirardelli Square, but for business reasons Spanish types are out front dealing with the public.

**HOW IT CAME TO BE**—If anyone has written an authoritative book about the origins of Chinese cooking, I have yet to see it. However, it doesn't take a great deal of imagination to guess that two factors must have been involved in the development of the art—great hunger and great wealth, both of which China has had in abundance.

In hungry times, it was necessary to experiment with almost anything available, and as a result many strange things found their way into the cooking pot—shark's fins, birds' nests, pigs' entrails and a lot of other materials shunned by finicky eaters.

And those of great wealth could hire imaginative cooks to whomp up gastronomical adventures, vying with each other to produce a new dish to tickle pampered palates.

I still remember a Peking-type soup in which floated not only the claws of a chicken, but its head, the eyes mercifully closed in final repose. My Chinese host gnawed with relish on the cartilage of the feet. I settled for the broth, which was nothing short of wonderful.

## Tokyo Topics: Tamotsu Murayama Wakamatsu Colony Restoration

**TOKYO**—A proposal to re-establish the Wakamatsu Colony, founded by the Dutchman Schnell in California's El Dorado County in 1869, is beginning to swell.

This past month, Dr. Leland D. Case, prominent journalist and director of the Foundation of California History at the University of the Pacific, at Stockton, met with Dr. Ki Kimura, leading candidate for Waseda University's presidency.

Dr. Kimura is well known as the writer who introduced the saga of the Wakamatsu Colony and the story of Okei to millions of Japanese here after his visit of the Okei tomb in 1931 with Bunjiro Takeda of Sacramento. Kimura subsequently wrote many novels about the Colony and the Kabuki Theater staged "Gold Hill" in which actress Isuzu Yamada portrayed Okei.

Kimura also discovered Schnell was naturalized as Bihai Hiramatsu. Kimura was responsible for erecting a replica of Okei's tombstone at her birthplace in Wakamatsu.

Kimura, a member of the Cabinet's Meiji Centennial Celebration committee, also proposed to bring together the tombs of Kuninosuke Masumizu, carpenter of the Wakamatsu Colony, and Matsunosuke Sakurai, probably the only Samurai in the group, with Okei's at Gold Hill. (Masumizu is buried at Colusa; Sakurai at Coloma.)

Dr. Case promised to assist the project to restore the Wakamatsu Colony. He has also appraised leading Americans in Japan, including Ambassador Reischauer, of this proposal marking the initial colony of Japanese in the mainland United States.

Be a Registered Voter

# In-depth research, future History plans summarized

Following report of the JACL-UCLA Japanese American Research Project was presented at the 1966 convention. It summarizes what the History Project has found, some challenges it faces, benefits of the research, timetable of publications and plans for its future. It was neatly presented in pamphlet form containing some old photographs, the supply of which was completely exhausted and steps are now being taken to reprint more so that each chapter will have them later this year. —Editor.

Consider the Issei. Physically, they were small, numerically they were insignificant. Yet, historically and sociologically, they cast a long shadow on the American scene.

In 1869 two colonies appeared in California. The Wakamatsu Colony settled near the spot which began California's Gold Rush in 1849. Schnell, a Dutch fortune-hunter who married a Samurai daughter, smuggled a small group of samurai and farmers out of Japan and projected tea growing, silk production, rice cultivation, planting of wax and lacquer trees and sesame plants, and bamboo shoots for vegetables. The memorial to "Okei," first Japanese girl, who was the nursemaid to Schnell's wife, stands at the site.

The other was a colony of exiles in Alameda county. They were backers of the ousted Tokugawa regime and had fled bereft of resources and in fear of their lives. As former samurai they knew no marketable skills and hired white farmers to teach them farming.

## Random Facts

From the history of Issei we draw some noteworthy events: One Issei pioneered commercial ranching of fur bearing animals. Another missed out on the Nobel prize for medicine as a near candidate.

Visiting Japanese memorialized the Texan heroes with a monument he placed within Fort Alamo. Another founded the town of Beaver and as the mayor fostered harmony between its Eskimos and Indians. One was the dog sled mail carrier who was the first to bring out word of the Fairbanks, Alaska gold discovery.

Again, some early day Issei anglicized their names when their contemporaries found them too tongue twisting. Manjiro Nakahama, the 1841 castaway who was the first Japanese to learn English, became John Mung. Hikoza Hamada had his name recorded as Joseph Heco when he became the first naturalized Issei on June 30, 1858 in a Baltimore, Maryland court—no bars on citizenship existed then.

Hachiro Onuki, co-founder of what is now the Arizona Public Service utility was renamed Huthclon Ohnick by an Irish miner and German friend in Tombstone, Arizona. The Dept. of Interior named a mountain peak in the Smoky Mountains National Park after photographer George Masa whose real name was Masahara Iisuka. "Potato King George Shima" evolved from Kinji Ushijima.

## Fertile Field

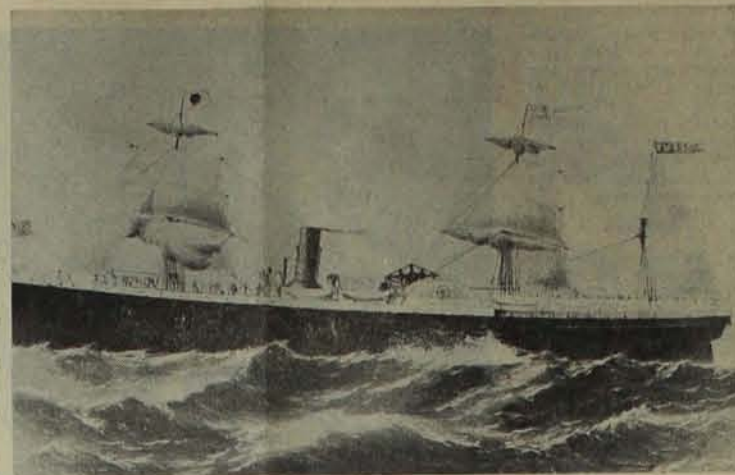
Sociologically speaking, studies by others, thus far, on Issei and Nisei show the fragmentary state of theory and research on ethnic minorities. The research has not led to a hard, clear-cut set of propositions sufficient to explain the transformation of Japanese Americans over time and their interaction with the larger society. Previously, there had been no effort to study a nationwide intergenerational survey of the first, second and third generations to measure their entry into the mainstream of American society.

Much data are at hand on the deportment of Issei immigrants and the Nisei offspring. The Japanese ethnic community provides an interesting contrast with that of other minority groups like the Mexican and Negro Americans. Government reports document the unusual compliance and orderliness in the Evacuation process from the West Coast during the early days of World War II.

The 1920 California State Board of Control investigations reveal the agricultural predominance of the Japanese in the production of certain crops after less than 20 years residence in the continental United States. The State of California Department of Industrial Relations has broken down employment, occupation, income and education figures by ethnicity. Japanese achievement in these areas by 1960 far surpasses that of the Mexican, Negro and the Filipino.

## Issei Story Challenge

From the viewpoint of human behavior on a group level the record is remarkable: for



PACIFIC CLIPPER S.S. China arrived in San Francisco May 27, 1869, with members of Wakamatsu Colony,

first Japanese to settle in state. Okei, buried in El Dorado County, is probably best known of the group.

despite denial of citizenship and of land ownership, exclusion from certain occupations, frequent exposure to hate campaigns, identification as agents of a foreign power, the impossibility of further immigration and military removal from their habitats with its consequent losses, Japanese Americans have seemingly surmounted these obstacles.

Like other visible, ethnic-name minorities, the Japanese are an identifiable group having had, like other groups, a systematic racial discrimination imposed upon them. Yet, how can we explain the Japanese ethnic community pattern which has resulted in present circumstances of higher education, less demand on welfare agencies and mental hospitals, and low crime and delinquency rates as compared to the general community level?

What is the source of these responses? Can it be the value system of the ethnic group, cultural identity, in-group cohesion, family upbringing, cultural heritage, strong emphasis on individual achievement, in-group view of the majority group, well-oiled mechanisms of social control, and a strongly supportive belief system (e.g., a belief in their ethnic superiority)? What impact did Japan's fluctuating position in U.S.-Japan relations have upon integration of Japanese members into the majority community?

## Ironie Fact

Some facts are ironic: Military authorities have cited the 3,000 Nisei who served during World War II in the U.S. armed forces. In the European theater of operations the segregated 442nd Central Postal Directory Team distinguished itself by earning seven presidential unit citations. In the Pacific theater the Nisei in Military Intelligence were credited with saving thousands of American lives and shortening the war with Japan. This wartime performance occurred while their families were confined to relocation centers.

Other situations are intriguing: The U.S. Census Bureau statistics for 1960 show a Japanese population of 24,326 of which 23,341 were males and 985 were females. Ratio of males vs. females: 2,369.6 males per 100 females, about 23 men to each woman in the country. By such means as the picture bride system the men overcame this disparity.

What descriptions have been heard about the Japanese population? Some aspects attributed to them have been: Orientation to obligation and achievement, duty sense, Identity to Ja-Family Centeredness, Old country influences, Patriarchal family, Affirmation of masculinity, Authoritarian relationship, Deferred gratification, Community cohesion, Ethical code of behavior, Racial pride

## Merited Research

Scholars and members of the Japanese American Citizens League even before World War II urged the organization to undertake a scholarly publication of the Issei. As members of the JACL committee delved into the proposal its ramifications became more complicated than originally conceived. The social scientists believed that a thorough study of the Issei should cover all Americans of Japanese ancestry because of their family links. Those heading the project became convinced that to treat fully the subject would call for an up-to-date history of the Japanese in America buttressed with sociological underpinning.

The JACL committee realized that the organization's resources could not meet the costs of such an interdisciplinary approach. Moreover, they saw the pioneer Issei passing away rapidly because of old age. Since the President of the

University of California and the Chancellor of UCLA became interested in having the University of California, Los Angeles, sponsor the project and to establish a permanent research collection, the League agreed to embark on a public subscription drive among Japanese. The League committed itself to contribute \$100,000 to the University to initiate the Project. The University in turn would attempt to gain additional funds.

## Seeking NIMH Grant

The JACL funding of \$100,000 to the Board of Regents of the University of California in 1962 established the Project. Carnegie Corporation of New York made a grant of \$100,000 and again of \$41,000 in 1963. Professor Gene N. Levine, sociologist who is the principal investigator for the project, made an application for a research grant to the National Institute of Mental Health. The NIMH study section recommended and then the NIMH council approved the continuation of the project in the amount of \$404,177 over a 4-year period. The Congress in August will pass upon the NIMH budget.

Differing from most of the earlier studies the Project has the active support of the significant Issei and Nisei groups including the national association of the Buddhist Churches of America, several Christian denominations, the Japanese Chambers of Commerce, trade and occupational organizations, the Kenjinkai (Issei prefectural societies), and particularly the JACL, the only Japanese American group in the country having 88 chapters from coast to coast. The project is deeply indebted to the JACL organization for its valuable counsel and nation-wide cooperation.

## Related Benefits

This study is significant for sociology and history because it will fill gaps in our present knowledge of Issei-Nisei-Sansei. In addition, in the field of inter-group relations there may be implications for social policy. We present some benefits:

1—This study will help toward Americans' understanding of non-Europeans in their midst. Results may help to change stereotypes whereby the non-European is deemed to be unable to adapt to American society.

2—An objective study of the widespread post-war American acceptance of Japanese Americans and their rapid advance in the professions, arts, industry and government service should help dispel the notion that American democracy limits its full citizenship to whites. Findings on the ways and wherefores of Japanese achievements may be useful for civil leaders concerned with minority problems.

3—The success of American democracy in progressively accepting and integrating a non-European group originating from a very different culture can help to answer foreign criticisms of American treatment of minorities.

## Mexican, Negro Studies

4—There are two concurrent ethnic communities being studied at UCLA. We plan some coordinated efforts in testing and refining theories about ethnic groups and community structure. The Mexican American and Negro studies are presently investigating similar aspects of family structure, ethnic cohesion, dominant values and relations with the larger society.

5—The Project has been strongly supported by Japanese Americans themselves as shown by their contributions to establish the Project and their on-going active cooperation. For their future generations the study should provide infor-

mation and insights useful in their "search for identity" and their development as responsible citizens.

6—Data gathered will be an important part of the research collection on Japanese Americans now being amassed for the new Graduate Research Library.

## Proposed Timetable

July 31, 1966: Complete all field work on Issei Interview Survey.

Sept.-Dec., 1966: Coding and processing of relevant parts of Issei data. Refinement and pretesting of Nisei instruments. Preparation of Nisei mail and interview assignments.

Jan.-May, 1967: Collection of Nisei data. Beginning analysis of Issei results.

June-Aug., 1967: Coding and processing of Nisei data. Drawing of Sansei sample.

Sept.-Dec., 1967: Design and pretesting of Sansei instrument. Early analysis of Nisei and Issei-Nisei results.

Jan.-March, 1968: Collection of Sansei data. Continue Issei-Nisei analysis.

April-May, 1968: Coding and processing of Sansei data.

June-Aug., 1969: Preparation of survey materials for publication. (Several articles and a major monograph.)

Sept., 1969-Aug., 1970: Setting of survey materials into historical content. Preparation of various monographs and articles for publication.

## Plans & Theories

We shall trace the progress of families from the immigration of the first through the third generation. Through an inquiry into the family structure probing ethnic cohesion, dominant values, cultural resources, social mobility, occupational, economic and educational attainments, and the reactions of American society, we hope to explain the ways in which and the extent to which this minority has succeeded in finding a place in America.

Despite the fact that Japanese Americans have shared a relatively common fate and are considered a homogeneous group, there are differences among them in their adaptation to the American scene. We have generated a set of hypotheses that provide a framework for explaining differential patterns of achievement. There will be a focus on intergenerational mobility spanning three generations. The data collected will be analyzed within the context of historical materials already being gathered.

Whereas most surveys are able to make only incidental use of institutional records and of other non-survey materials, we intend to bring both kinds of data to bear on the hypotheses being tested. We shall, moreover, be able to assess whether historical materials and survey data present similar pictures of a complex social history.

## Probe Nisei Customs

We shall probe to ascertain whether the Nisei see themselves as closer to other Americans in their aspirations, customs, tastes, and styles of life; and whether they try to avoid identification with the ways of their Issei forebears. In other words, have the Nisei necessarily estranged themselves from their ancestral roots? Could their self-conscious alienation have had the function of quickening this generation's adaptation to American life? With the Sansei their parents have presented them with a distinctively American set of values, and their self-conceptions accordingly could be less rent with conflict.

We shall seek to determine whether the Sansei tend to perceive fewer differences be-

(Continued on Page 4)

# Fly to Tokyo with us. We're better oriented.



To start with, we have the fastest way there: our exclusive daily Great Circle Route from California.

Or we can take you via Hawaii, if you'd rather. Any day. And give you a stopover there at no extra fare.

The fare from Los Angeles, San Francisco, Seattle or Portland is \$760 to Tokyo on a round-trip Jet Economy ticket. And you can pay for it now or pay in monthly installments with our Pay-Later Plan, your American Express, Diners Club, BankAmericard or Carte Blanche\* Credit Card.

And if you want to really delve into the mysterious East, we have all the solutions. Flights to Hong Kong, Singapore, Bangkok, Rangoon, Manila and more.

The fact is, we have more flights to more places in the Pacific than anyone else. So just give us a call and we'll write you a ticket to anywhere your heart desires.

And wherever you go with us, you'll know you're flying the best there is.

It's a good feeling.

\*BankAmericard and Carte Blanche effective July 24

See your Pan Am Travel Agent or Pan Am in Denver, Los Angeles, Portland, San Francisco, Oakland or Seattle/Tacoma

## World's most experienced airline

FIRST ON THE PACIFIC FIRST ON THE ATLANTIC FIRST IN LATIN AMERICA FIRST 'ROUND THE WORLD





Director's Report: Mas Satow

# San Diego Convention Minutes

## San Francisco

To apprise our members and to facilitate Delegates reporting to their Chapters of actions taken by the National Council and National Board at our 19th Biennial National Convention, the following report is presented from the various written reports submitted and the National Director's notes on these meetings backed by a review of the tape recordings made of the sessions. Meanwhile, the full minutes of the National Council sessions including all written reports are being prepared in bound volume form for distribution to all delegates.

## Attendance

There were 97 official and alternate delegates and 20 boosters representing 53 Chapters present at the National Council meetings, 27 National Officers and Chairmen of National Committees and 8 National staff members. There were 25 Chapters represented by Proxy, and 11 Chapters were absent.

## Endowment Fund

Voted to place the National JACL Endowment Fund under new management, and took steps to obtain the necessary three-fourths vote of the Chapters to do so.

## Constitutional Changes

1—District Council Chairmen to be known henceforth as District Governors.

2—Junior JACL Chapters and Districts included within National organization.

3—National Youth Commissioner becomes appointed member of National Board.

4—Chapters to be placed on probation for failing to fulfill any one of the following conditions where hitherto all conditions were deemed necessary: (a) no officers, (b) no members, (c) no activities, (d) non-payment of dues, (e) no contact with National Headquarters.

5—National Legal Counsel empowered to appoint Deputy National Legal Counsels to assist him.

6—Fifty cents for each youth registrant to National Convention to National Headquarters.

## Pacific Citizen

1—Following operational policies adopted:

### AUTHORITY

(By-Laws Article 9)  
1—The official publication of this organization shall be called the Pacific Citizen and shall be conducted as an educational and public relations project.

2—The Board of Directors, appointed by the President, with the advice and consent of the National Board, shall be entrusted with the business and editorial details of this publication.

3—The Pacific Citizen has a two-fold purpose:

1—To represent the JACL as a public relation media, PC's role is even more integral than ever since its subscription is a part of membership fees.

2—To report the achievements, contributions, problems and issues affecting persons of Japanese ancestry.

EDITORIAL POLICY  
The editorial policy shall be broad enough to include both JACL-oriented and general Nisei news as well as to report on issues which affect Americans of Japanese ancestry.

On news matters of direct interest affecting Japanese Americans generally shall prevail over matters of purely local interest.

On letters to the editor, the contents shall determine the merits of its publication from either member or non-member and whether favorable or unfavorable.

On comments, diverse opinions expressed by the columnists represent the variety of our readership and not necessarily JACL policy. Columns by paid staff, however, shall be consistent with JACL policy.

The Pacific Citizen accepts the responsibility of providing space for divergent views to help guide public opinion through JACL or the PC may not be identified with the views expressed.

The editor has the sole discretion and the responsibility of the editorial contents of the Pacific Citizen.

### BUSINESS POLICY

The Pacific Citizen reserves the right to decline any adverse copy not within requirements for this kind of publication. Refusal of copy is not a reflection against any particular advertiser.

2—Accepted Pacific Citizen four-month introductory offer plan.

3—Payment of \$2 by Headquarters to Pacific Citizen for each member subscription to continue, but additional 50 cents per subscription to be held in reserve to offset any possible Pacific Citizen operation deficit.

## Membership

4—National membership dues raised to \$5 per member beginning with 1967.

2—Automatic data processing of memberships to be further studied and to be incorporated into administrative operations in 1968.

3—Two - membership card form adopted for 1967.

4—National Youth Director to evaluate program needs for 21-50 year age group toward increasing membership in this group range.

## Legislative-Legal

### IMMIGRATION

1—Labor clearance requirements of the 1965 amendments should be re-examined and liberalized in the spirit of the intent of those amendments. If these liberalizations and realistic changes cannot be made administratively, then further amendments to the basic code should be urged.

2—Rights of naturalized and native-born citizens should be made identical.

3—Statute of limitations for the deportation of aliens should be established.

4—Present provisions for the exclusion of certain immigrants should be liberalized and humanized, especially to re-unite families.

5—A Visa Review Board, similar to the Board of Immigration Appeals of the Department of Justice, should be established in the Department of State in order that aliens seeking admission to the United States may have some appeal beyond the discretionary authority of the Consular official abroad.

6—Natives of the Western Hemisphere, the New World, should continue to enjoy their traditional and historic numerically unrestricted opportunity to enter the United States as immigrants. If a numerical limitation is to be placed on such New World immigrants, they should not be required to meet higher or more difficult qualifications for admission than prospective immigrants from the Old World countries, including now Japan.

7—The change of status provision should be re-examined for the purpose of permitting immigrants from the Western Hemisphere to be eligible for change of status provision (Sec. 245, 1965 Immigration and Nationality Act).

8—The JACL, through its Washington Office, should continue its membership in the American Immigration and Citizenship Conference (\$200), the American Council for Nationalities Service (\$50), and the National Citizenship Conference (\$100). It should also join with other national and local organizations and efforts to secure a more liberal and humane immigration and nationality code, keeping in mind that the JACL has consistently been the champion of non-discriminatory immigration and naturalization opportunities for those of Japanese and other Asian ancestries.

### PROPOSITION 13

1—If and when a case is appealed to the United States Supreme Court, JACL be associated again as amicus curiae in that appeal, including the necessary research and financing. Amount of \$1,500 approved for this.

2—The experience gained on a State-wide basis for the coordination and involvement of the three California District Councils and of the many Chapters and thousands of members, and of cooperation with other organizations of like purpose, should not be ignored and a tri-District Council Committee is suggested on a permanent basis, not only to participate in such public campaigns as that against Proposition 13 two years ago, but also to examine legislation introduced in the State Legislature in Sacramento and to attempt to influence defeat or enactment on the basis of their merit and concern to those of Japanese ancestry as citizens of California.

3—JACL Chapters in other States should consider establishing similar committees of Chapter officers to check on the legislation to be considered by their respective State legislatures and to proceed accordingly.

### ANTI-MISCEGENATION

1—The JACL, through its National Legal Counsel, study the Loving Case (in Virginia), and if it is an appropriate one in which the JACL should become involved, JACL should request permission to enter the appeal as amicus curiae. Necessary funds for the research, printing of briefs, and all other expenses in connection with this appeal, if deemed appropriate, should be provided. Amount of \$5,000 for the biennial made available for this out of JACL National Reserve Fund.

2—The JACL should more actively participate in all appropriate court tests on the constitutionality of anti-miscegenation laws, and in the initial stages where possible, rather than only at the United States Supreme Court stage. Special appropriations should be made for legal research and for participation in such appropriate cases.

3—Although JACL as a mat-

ter of policy prefers litigation to legislation as being more expeditious, and probably less expensive, in this matter of abolishing anti-miscegenation laws, JACL should participate in any legislative efforts to repeal these discriminatory statutes in States where there are Chapters or members.

### GENERAL

The National Legislative-Legal Committee be divided into two National Committees—one the National Legislative Committee, and the other the National Legal Committee.

### Alien Land Law

1—That JACL provide every possible financial, staff, and other assistance to the Washington State JACL Committee for Equality in Land Ownership. Voted \$6,000 from JACL National Reserve Fund for this, and called upon JACL Chapters and Districts to contribute.

2—That JACL Chapters and members, as well as others of Japanese ancestry and of non-Japanese ancestry in the State of Washington, actively cooperate with and participate in the campaign to persuade the voters of that State to vote "Yes" on SJR 20 on this November's ballot.

3—That the Washington State JACL Committee plan a coordinated program for involving all Washingtonians of goodwill in this campaign and effectively and aggressively prosecuting it to the end that this constitutional provision shall be removed from the statute books.

### Civil Rights

Recommendations adopted from Legislative-Legal Committee:

1—Adopted resolution on Civil Rights. Full text in August 5 issue of Pacific Citizen.

2—Legislative-Legal Committee continues to be responsible only for legislative and litigious problems of civil rights, and the National JACL Civil Rights Committee be responsible for all other aspects of JACL civil rights activity, such as education, local coordination and cooperation with other civil rights organizations, special projects, etc.

3—The National Council in Convention assembled, endorsed the amendments to the Civil Rights Act of 1966 proposed by the Leadership Conference on Civil Rights; that this endorsement be conveyed by resolution memorializing the House of Representatives and the Senate of the United States; that the Washington Representative be directed to urge their favorable consideration in concert with the other organizations of the Leadership Conference; and that the individual officers, members, and Chapters throughout the land be urged to communicate these views immediately to their respective Senators and Representatives. The JACL National Board sent telegrams of support from San Diego to Speaker of the House John W. McCormack and Chairman Emanuel Celler of the House Judiciary Committee. The National Council was recessed to give time for delegates to send telegrams of support to their Congressional Representatives. There were 93 telegrams sent by 53 Chapters and all Districts.

4—The JACL, through its Washington Representative, remain a member of and actively participate in the National Leadership Conference on Civil Rights, and the National Civil Liberties Clearing House, not only in connection with the Civil Rights Act of 1966, but also with such other civil legislation as may be necessary and proper and in securing meaningful enforcement and implementation.

It should be as generous as possible in providing financial support to these organizations, especially the former; and it should join with an in other appropriate civil rights organizations, but retaining at all times, as it has in the past, the right to independent action. Annual membership in National Civil Liberties Clearing House continued at \$100, and annual contribution to National Leadership Conference on Civil Rights upped from \$500 to \$1,000.

5—The JACL should become more actively involved in selected court cases involving civil rights, at least on the United States Supreme Court level, and especially if Japanese Americans have a direct or indirect interest therein. The National JACL Civil Rights Counsel should be provided with the required staff help and funds to more meaningfully involve JACL.

6—JACL District Councils and local Chapters should also become involved in legitimate

area or regional, State, and municipal efforts to secure meaningful and comprehensive civil rights laws and ordinances, and to meaningfully implement them, as well as in precedent-setting court cases, in cooperation with community-wide or public or quasi-public organizations, such as Joint Civil Rights Committee of leading religious, labor, business, civic, groups or Governors', County, and Mayors' Human Relations Commissions, etc., consistent with available personnel and funds.

7—JACL should arrange for representative members and Junior JACLers to attend such affairs as the yearly meetings of the National Civil Liberties Clearing House and the National Citizenship Conference, not only that Americans of Japanese ancestry ought to be represented at these national events, but also in order that the general membership may gain a more intimate knowledge of these problems and of the significant role that the JACL can assume in these major areas of good citizenship.

### Recommendations adopted from National Civil Rights Committee:

1—Every effort be made to sponsor or conduct a leadership training program by means of Regional or District Conferences, followed by a series of seminars of workshops conducted by trained staff or consultants.

2—Help Chapters become better acquainted with the problems rather than the symptoms that cause tensions in the community, and learn of the programs and activities of other local human relations groups.

3—Development of an informational kit for Chapters basically designed to the theme of Human Understanding or Human Relations, rather than have any immediate implication of a particular slant.

4—That the sum of \$6,000 per year be earmarked in the overall National budget to implement the Civil Rights program and carry out the recommendations.



**HUNGRY FOR VOTES**—Wayne Yoshino (left), Washington, D.C. youth delegate, "inspects" fortune cookies as Mrs. Arthur Sase of San Diego looks on. Cookies don't tell fortunes. Instead they plug a Jr. JACL candidate. —San Diego Union Photo.

ed that District Youth Commissioners should be members of the District Boards and District Youth Chairmen be invited to District Board meetings. Similarly, Chapter Youth Advisers be included on Chapter Boards and the Junior JACL Chapter President be invited to Chapter Board meetings.

### JAL Scholarships

National Board and National Council accepted with thanks the generous offer of Japan Air Lines for four summer scholarships for one month study in Japan. Appointed Aki-jima Yoshimura of Colusa, Calif., to work out details for selecting recipients.

### Housing

National Board authorized use of JACL name in sponsoring feasibility study under federal funds for retirement home in Seattle area.

### Recognitions

6—National Board ruled that all JACL Sapphire pin nominations must be signed by Chapter President and cleared through District Recognitions Committee before submission to National Recognitions Committee for approval. Receipt of such nominations by National Recognitions Committee at least one month before presentation will be strictly observed. Sapphire pin will be a pre-requisite to JACL Ruby pin.

### Nominations

National JACL Officers elected as reported in August 5 Pacific Citizen. Dr. Roy Nishikawa of Los Angeles elected by past National Presidents to National Board.

National Council adopted National Nominations Committee recommendation that no publicity be given to candidates for National offices until they have been officially reported and cleared with the National Nominations Committee.

### Tour to Japan

Endorsed sponsorship of JACL Tour to Japan in 1967. Hiro Mayeda of Chicago appointed Chairman of Committee to work out details.

### Book on Evacuation

Agreed to promote "American's Concentration Camps", a book by retired Navy Captain Allan Bosworth dedicated to JACL and due for publication in February 1967. JACL will guarantee minimum number of books and make available

### Budget-Finance

1—Adopted annual budget of \$147,000 for next biennium. Budget additions includes provision for Staff Assistant to National Director and National Program Staff Assistant to work out of Southern California Regional Office. These two additional staff persons to give time to civil rights program and also to give impetus to National youth program. Also includes increasing National youth program budget to \$6,000; \$6,000 for civil rights program; \$1,500 for interim meeting of National Planning Commission, and \$250 for annual Memorial Day services at Arlington National Cemetery.

2—Accepted "family consultation" method of allocating to Districts the \$135,000 required from Chapters for National budget.

### Youth Program

1—Give recognition to organization of National Youth Council by Resolution. Text of resolution in August 5 issue of Pacific Citizen.

2—Agreed that National Jr. JACL Youth Chairman should be invited to all National Board meetings. Recommend-

able this \$5.95 book at pre-publication price of \$5 to members through the Midwest Office and National Headquarters.

### JAL Scholarships

National Board and National Council accepted with thanks the generous offer of Japan Air Lines for four summer scholarships for one month study in Japan. Appointed Aki-jima Yoshimura of Colusa, Calif., to work out details for selecting recipients.

### Housing

National Board authorized use of JACL name in sponsoring feasibility study under federal funds for retirement home in Seattle area.

### Recognitions

6—National Board ruled that all JACL Sapphire pin nominations must be signed by Chapter President and cleared through District Recognitions Committee before submission to National Recognitions Committee for approval. Receipt of such nominations by National Recognitions Committee at least one month before presentation will be strictly observed. Sapphire pin will be a pre-requisite to JACL Ruby pin.

### Nominations

National JACL Officers elected as reported in August 5 Pacific Citizen. Dr. Roy Nishikawa of Los Angeles elected by past National Presidents to National Board.

National Council adopted National Nominations Committee recommendation that no publicity be given to candidates for National offices until they have been officially reported and cleared with the National Nominations Committee.

### Tour to Japan

Endorsed sponsorship of JACL Tour to Japan in 1967. Hiro Mayeda of Chicago appointed Chairman of Committee to work out details.

### Book on Evacuation

Agreed to promote "American's Concentration Camps", a book by retired Navy Captain Allan Bosworth dedicated to JACL and due for publication in February 1967. JACL will guarantee minimum number of books and make available

### Budget-Finance

1—Adopted annual budget of \$147,000 for next biennium. Budget additions includes provision for Staff Assistant to National Director and National Program Staff Assistant to work out of Southern California Regional Office. These two additional staff persons to give time to civil rights program and also to give impetus to National youth program. Also includes increasing National youth program budget to \$6,000; \$6,000 for civil rights program; \$1,500 for interim meeting of National Planning Commission, and \$250 for annual Memorial Day services at Arlington National Cemetery.

2—Accepted "family consultation" method of allocating to Districts the \$135,000 required from Chapters for National budget.

### Youth Program

1—Give recognition to organization of National Youth Council by Resolution. Text of resolution in August 5 issue of Pacific Citizen.

2—Agreed that National Jr. JACL Youth Chairman should be invited to all National Board meetings. Recommend-

## History Project -

(Continued from Page 3)

tween themselves and other Americans, and have experienced less discrimination and prejudice. It may be part of this differential experience is due to the changing time; but part, too, may be a consequence of a between-generation shift in self-conception. To put the matter another way, it could be that the more "American" self-image of the Sansei has led to a lower expectation of prejudice, which in turn has evoked a lower incidence of this phenomenon.

We plan to purchase batteries of questions on a nationwide and California-wide sample survey of the American public. We expect to find that in the Japanese case familiarity breeds acceptance, while for the Negro the reverse pattern obtains. For example, middle class Americans who have had personal contact with Japanese Americans may well be less prejudiced than those who have had little or no contact.

## Nisei Interview

The Nisei will be presented with a highly structured survey instrument, one composed largely of pre-coded questions. Our experience with the very open-ended Issei schedule has guided us in ways of structuring the Nisei instrument. With the Nisei we shall at least cover these areas:

1—The degree of acculturation and assimilation of the Nisei to the majority community, and degree of identification with and involvement in the Japanese ethnic community;

2—Experiences with and ways of coping with discrimination and prejudice;

3—Records of activities and achievements, including participation in the social, political, religious, and economic structure of the majority community;

4—Social, political, economic and familiar characteristics, including items dealing with patterns of socialization and aspirations;

5—Self-image profiles, perceptions of peers and others, attitudes toward the majority society, and conceptions about the American opportunity structure.

## Books Coming Up

The sociological study together with its historical counterpart is expected to produce several volumes, some by scholars associated with the project. Some of the proposed books are in the manuscript stage or near publication.

Prof. Robert A. Wilson, historian, will write on the political and economic history of the Japanese in the United States. Prof. Masakazu Iwata, historian, on Issei in agriculture. Prof. Harry A.L. Kitano on aspects of Japanese American life. Attorney Frank F. Chuman on implications of legal decisions on Japanese. Other professors and Ph.D. candidates affiliated with the project are planning to prepare

its Mental Health Planning Executive, as JACL National President the previous biennium.

## #

## Nanka Printing

2024 E. 1st St.  
Los Angeles, Calif.  
Angels 8-7835

## Gardena Sporting Goods

SAM MINAMI  
1538 W. Gardena Blvd.,  
Gardena, Calif.  
DA 4-2561 — FA 1-0975

## FUJI Tropical Fish

16132 S. Western Ave.  
Gardena, Calif. — 323-6934  
T. HADEISHI

## Plastic and Metal

Photograph Engraving  
Specializing in Trophies & Awards  
**NANKA ENGRAVING CO.**  
3723 W. Pico St., L.A. CA 90019  
HIDEO YAMAGUCHI - 735-5677

## JACL

## Major Medical Health Plan

Consideration recommended  
by the National JACL Council

## ADOPTED BY

### CENTRAL CALIFORNIA DISTRICT COUNCIL

Hiro Kusaki, 275 N. Abbey Street, Fresno. Phone: 233-6171

### PACIFIC SOUTHWEST DISTRICT COUNCIL

JACL office, 125 Weller Street, Los Angeles. Phone: 628-4471

### MOUNTAIN PLAINS DISTRICT COUNCIL

Galt L. McClurg, 1390 Logan Bldg., Denver, Colo. Phone: 292-0070

### The Capitol Life Insurance Company

Home Office: Denver, Colorado

PAUL CHINN, General Agent

470 S. San Vicente Blvd.

Los Angeles Phone: 653-0505

pare various papers and doctoral dissertations on material originating from the project. Naturally, Prof. Gene N. Levine, principal investigator, will write a major social volume.

## Popular History

It is hoped that along with the publication of these volumes and papers a popular edition of the history of Japanese in the United States will be written.

Director Prof. T. Scott Miyakawa is presently doing historical research on Japanese immigrant in the New England States and East Coast.

Recently a Japanese visitor to the project brought a "kai-zu" or genealogical record of his family. The tattered, worm-eaten and time-worn paper traced his lineage backward in time for 73 generations to the 4th century A.D. His forebear then was a general under Empress Jingu in the invasion of Korea. His battle standard bore the general's family crest which is still the "mon" insignia worn by the family on kimonos for ceremonial occasions such as weddings, festivals and funerals.

Just as some documents being collected by the project go back in depth, so will the project research, it is hoped, yield information and new perceptions in depth, sociologically and historically.

## PSWDC session at Santa Barbara Inn

SANTA BARBARA — Norman Fryer, chief assistant of the Santa Barbara County probation dept., was announced as the luncheon speaker this Sunday at the PSWDC third quarterly session at Santa Barbara Inn. Business sessions start at 10 a.m.

Registration fee of \$5 includes luncheon, according to Richard Tokumaru, host chapter president. (Locale is the Santa Barbara Inn, corner of Cabrillo Blvd. and Milpas—a turnoff point from the US 101 freeway, instead of the Biltmore as previously reported.)

## INSIST ON THE FINEST

KANEMASA Brand

FUJIMOTO'S EDO MISO.

AVAILABLE AT YOUR FAVORITE SHOPPING CENTER

FUJIMOTO & CO.

302-306 S. 4th West  
Salt Lake City, Utah

## Marutama Co. Inc.

Fish Cake Manufacturer  
Los Angeles

## Ono Fish Cake Co.

Formerly Daimaru Kamaboko, Honolulu

## 'ONO' BRAND

Kamaboko, Tempura, Pork Tempura  
—Made Fresh Daily—  
333 S. Central Ave., Los Angeles  
MASAO ONO Tel. 628-6896

Close to Baldwin Hills-Crenshaw Area

## Jet Inn

Minutes to Downtown or Int'l Airport  
Heated Pool - Elevator - TV  
Air Conditioned - 24 Hr. Switchboard  
NISEI OPERATED

4542 W. Slauson, L.A., AX 5-2544

## Classic Catering



# After San Diego

Los Angeles. The National Convention at San Diego is now over. It dealt with issues with which the Pacific Southwest District Council was concerned, especially the Civil Rights Resolution that was adopted by the National Council.

We have in our district two able committeemen who deal with anything concerning civil rights: Toshiko Yoshida, recently appointed to the Los Angeles Human Relations advisory committee, and attorney Wilbur Sato. They have urged our chapters to appoint civil rights committee chairmen. The district also held a workshop on civil rights last February that was most fruitful. The district is also a member of the Community Relations Conference of Southern California, an organization that deals with such problems.

At our request, higher salaries for all JACL employees were approved at the Convention. We now hope that after 1½ year without a JACL re-

gional director here, we can attract a program and activity specialist, with the title of assistant to the National Director, stationed in Los Angeles, and who will also assume responsibility of the So. Calif. JACL office.

Lily Okura will formulate plans for a national women's auxiliary with guidelines and programs that will work for the best interest of JACL and the chapters. Good luck, Lily. District Council chairmen who are a part of the National JACL Board are now entitled District Governors. They will not be mistaken as a chairman of a committee within the district. Now the making of calls to outlying chapters is enhanced.

## Chapter Visitation

As Pacific Southwest district governor, my first visit was to San Fernando Valley JACL at its community center, an edifice representing the combined efforts of all Valley organizations. John Kaneko, chapter president, chaired that meeting.

Next came the meeting with Orange County JACL at the home of George Kanno. While I remember how the farmers lived prewar, they now have air-conditioned homes, some with a swimming pool or two. After hearing their chapter treasurer's report, I can say the wealth of JACL lies in Orange County.

The last chapter visited prior to the Convention was with our baby chapter, SELANO (South East Los Angeles, North Orange) Counties, at the fabulous home of Dr. and Mrs. George Toda. The chapter covers Fullerton, Norwalk, Whittier and neighboring communities. Their first installation is coming up soon and we hope all PSW chapters will join with them.

At our last DC executive board meeting Aug. 5, our new chapter committee chairman Clarence Nishizu was urged to check out possibilities of organizing another chapter covering San Gabriel Valley, that includes some cities as West Covina, Temple City, Arcadia, etc. Our district is proud of such a stalwart as Clarence.

To enhance further interest in inter-chapter activity, we hope to start a chapter visitation month where chapters will visit another to exchange ideas and get acquainted. This is very important to help obtain new ideas.

## 1967 DC Convention

The 1967 PSWDC convention will recognize non-Japanese who have contributed to the welfare of the Japanese American community. Participating chapters will serve as sponsors of these awardees. At the same time, a district JACLer of the Biennium and a district Nisei of the Year are being contemplated. The Arizona JACL is seriously considering hosting the 1967 DC convention. The DC meetings hosted by Arizona JACL have all been enjoyable. Chapters assuming sponsorship of DC conventions also do well financially. Such funds can be used to promote youth and community projects.

## San Diego Convention

The PSWDC is proud of having two of its leaders on the National Board: Dr. David Miura and Henry Kanegae. We know they will work for the best interest of JACL. . . With only one Easterner (Dr. Frank Sakamoto of Chicago) on the board, we wonder why more districts couldn't nominate their leaders.

I was very fortunate in meeting all the district chairmen (or should I now say "governors") at the Convention. What do we call Mrs. Emi Somakawa of Portland? . . . I still remember Hiro Kusaki of Fresno with nine proxy votes, Jack Kusaba of San Francisco representing the largest district, charming Lily Okura from Mountain Plains, Tats Misaka and his lovely wife from Salt Lake City, always thinking Hiro Mayeda from the Midwest and not-a-fraid-to-speak Kaz Horita from the Eastern.

All said and done, it turned out to be an outstanding convention, thanks to Mas Hironaka and George Kodama, co-chairmen.

## A FUNDAMENTAL obligation

of American citizenship is that every citizen register and vote.

## Three Generations of Experience . . .

## FUKUI Mortuary, Inc.

707 E. TEMPLE ST. LOS ANGELES 90012 MA 6-5824

Seiji Fukui, President

Nobuo Osumi, Counselor

# JACL: Youth and His Identity

## JACL Oratorical Contest: 1st Prize

BY DIANE SUDA

Fresno. On the shores of the Ganges River lived the wise men of the village. One day, an eager villager confronted the old sage, in an effort to fool him. In his hands he held a dragonfly.

"Old man," he challenged, "if you are as smart as you pretend to be, tell me, is the dragonfly in my hands dead or alive?"

Over 30 years ago the Japanese American Citizens League was established to insure the recognition of the rights of the Japanese American. The JACL earnestly sought to secure equal opportunities for the Nisei despite the formidable walls of prejudice surrounding him. Gradually, prejudicial barriers were erased as the Nisei demonstrated his willingness to become an integral part of America's greatness.

The success of the JACL of my parents' generation is certainly evident to all Japanese Americans who are now able to partake of this country's bounties, free from fear and prejudice.

Now that the original purpose of the JACL has been resolved, of what value can the JACL be to the upcoming generations who know not of bigotry and discrimination?

What will be the role of a

future JACL in the lives of these citizens? Unlike their parents, the upcoming youths have been safely ushered into the American Society. They now face a new dilemma, that of security their foothold in the labyrinth of American life and finding their identity.

In response to this new situation, the JACL must assume a corresponding attitude, geared to the faster pace of tomorrow's mood and tempered by contemporary thought.

What, then will constitute this response? In the mainstream of current Japanese American philosophy two main goals are emphasized.

First of all, it is believed that the JACL has the responsibility to educate its children of their heritage on the premise that today's youth must recognize his cultural legacy as a significant part of his identity.

Furthermore, it is thought that JACL should be instrumental in instilling pride of background into the "Americanized" youth of today.

Secondly, it is held that the JACL can provide an opportunity for Japanese Americans to associate with each other with-

(Continued on Page 6)

## JACL Essay Contest: 1st Prize

BY ERNEST T. TAKEDA

Portland. Youth is the age of transition from childhood to adulthood; it is a phase of life extremely difficult for any one individual. He must decide where he is going and what he must find. The youth of today lives in a world of constant change. Bearing this fact in mind, the youth finds it a hard task to identify himself with an acceptable form of leadership.

Usually his first attempt is to favor individuality. If he finds no solace there, then he begins, for the first time in his life, to doubt his identity—and to doubt means to feel, to begin to question and to live.

The Japanese American youth faces these same problems, if not burdened with more. A few questions that he may sometimes ask himself are: "Who am I?", "What am I?", and "Where am I going?"

Just where does he stand in society and where lies his identity? These are important questions for the youth to ponder. If he gives any indication of searching for a solution, then he is heading in the right direction.

There tends to be dissent among some individuals regarding the habits and attitudes of various Japanese American youths. Certain peo-

ple believe that the younger generation does not have any regard for his heritage; he does not know enough about his cultural background to care. Adults often fail to realize that the youth lives in a situation totally different from their own experiences.

A structure such as JACL can strive toward the goal of giving its youth the identity that he so importantly needs.

Since the purpose of JACL is to promote good citizenship, and to develop initiative and leadership, the youth would then be able to serve his community in a finer manner, reflecting both on himself as well as the image of all Japanese Americans.

JACL can also increase his understanding and appreciation of his cultural heritage; thus, possibly creating a closer relationship between himself and his parents, his friends, and to his environment.

Where does his image stand? There is a relationship between JACL and its youth. A true satisfaction is the realization that the youth is an individual and his association with JACL and its adult members can be of essential value toward his own personal development.

If the youth shows an interest in identifying himself with a national body such as JACL,

(Continued on Page 6)

# Complete texts of Nisei of Biennium scrolls

## Rep. Patsy Mink—1965-66 Nisei of Biennium

Japanese American Citizens League honors HON. PATSY T. MINK Nisei of the Biennium. Since her election to the Congress of the United States in 1964—the first woman of Asian ancestry to be elected to the United States House of Representatives, Hon. Patsy T. Mink has distinguished herself as a most capable and articulate Representative of the people of the State of Hawaii.

She has earned the high respect and admiration of her colleagues in the Congress for her outstanding legislative record in her particular interests of Education, Social Welfare and Civil Rights, through her devotion to Principle, her personal integrity and Sincerity, and her concern for the Welfare of the fortunate members of our Society.

The only woman to be seated in the State Legislature of Hawaii, she also has the distinction of being the first woman of Oriental ancestry to be admitted to the practice of Law in Hawaii. Her busy life as an Attorney and Lawmaker has not kept her from fulfilling her responsibilities as devoted Wife, Mother, and Homemaker.

As a distinguished Member of the highest Legislative Body of our Nation, she has brought great credit to all Americans of Japanese ancestry. The Japanese American Citizens League most proudly bestows its highest Honor and Recognition to Hon. Patsy Mink as the Outstanding Nisei of the 1965-1966 Biennium.

## Kenji Fujii

Japanese American Citizens League honors KENJI FUJII for Distinguished Achievement. Japanese Americans have been traditionally recognized in the field of flower growing, thanks to their love of beauty and appreciation of flowers.

The recent election of Kenji Fujii of Hayward, California, to the President of the American Carnation Society, an international trade association, has brought recognition to Americans of Japanese ancestry. He is the first Nisei to be elected President in the 72 year history of Society.

Previously, he served as President of the Northern California Carnation Growers Association.

Through his efforts the Extension Service of the University of California has provided technological, scientific, and marketing methods to the flower growing industry. He has contributed greatly to the establishment of the Horticultural Center under the auspices of the Alameda Farm Bureau.

A recent high honor bestowed upon him was the announcement of the "Ken Fujii" orchid, a rare specimen officially registered with the Royal Horticultural Society in London.

The Japanese American Citizens League is proud to present to Kenji Fujii its Distinguished Achievement Medal for the 1965-1966 Biennium.

## Dr. Kazumi Kasuga

Japanese American Citizens League honors DR. KAZUMI KASUGA for Distinguished Achievement.

Dr. Kazumi Kasuga of Washington, D.C., is recognized as one of the Nation's foremost specialists in Tuberculosis Control and Executive Medicine. His contributions to both these fields have earned him the respect and admiration of both his fellow work-



Rep. Patsy T. Mink

ers and his patients. Dr. Kasuga entered the United States Public Health Service in 1946 after serving with the 442nd Central Postal Directory in World War II. For nineteen years he has become known as a Nisei of the highest respect of his colleagues for his extraordinary talent and professional integrity.

His technically superior documentary and educational films are recognized for bringing their message in sincere, human terms, with regard for integrity of purpose of service to client and the

Japanese American Citizens League honors HENRY T. USHIJIMA for Distinguished Achievement. In the highly competitive Motion Picture and Television field, Henry T. Ushijima, Motion Picture Producer of Chicago, Illinois, has attained the highest respect of his colleagues for his extraordinary talent and professional integrity.

His technically superior documentary and educational films are recognized for bringing their message in sincere, human terms, with regard for integrity of purpose of service to client and the

Japanese American Citizens League honors YOSHIOUCHI for Distinguished Achievement. In February of 1966, he was promoted to the high position of Deputy Chief of the Division of Indian Health after serving for three years as Assistant Chief of this Division. In recognition of his achievements the United States Public Health Service has conferred upon him one of its highest awards, the Meritorious Service Medal.

The Japanese American Citizens League is proud to present to Dr. Kazumi Kasuga its Distinguished Achievement Medal for the 1965-1966 Biennium.

## Yoshihiro Uchida

Japanese American Citizens League honors YOSHIOUCHI for Distinguished Achievement. In February of 1966, he was promoted to the high position of Deputy Chief of the Division of Indian Health after serving for three years as Assistant Chief of this Division. In recognition of his achievements the United States Public Health Service has conferred upon him one of its highest awards, the Meritorious Service Medal.

The Japanese American Citizens League is proud to present to Dr. Kazumi Kasuga its Distinguished Achievement Medal for the 1965-1966 Biennium.

Japanese American Citizens League honors YOSHIOUCHI for Distinguished Achievement. In February of 1966, he was promoted to the high position of Deputy Chief of the Division of Indian Health after serving for three years as Assistant Chief of this Division. In recognition of his achievements the United States Public Health Service has conferred upon him one of its highest awards, the Meritorious Service Medal.

The Japanese American Citizens League is proud to present to Dr. Kazumi Kasuga its Distinguished Achievement Medal for the 1965-1966 Biennium.

Japanese American Citizens League honors YOSHIOUCHI for Distinguished Achievement. In February of 1966, he was promoted to the high position of Deputy Chief of the Division of Indian Health after serving for three years as Assistant Chief of this Division. In recognition of his achievements the United States Public Health Service has conferred upon him one of its highest awards, the Meritorious Service Medal.

The Japanese American Citizens League is proud to present to Dr. Kazumi Kasuga its Distinguished Achievement Medal for the 1965-1966 Biennium.

Japanese American Citizens League honors YOSHIOUCHI for Distinguished Achievement. In February of 1966, he was promoted to the high position of Deputy Chief of the Division of Indian Health after serving for three years as Assistant Chief of this Division. In recognition of his achievements the United States Public Health Service has conferred upon him one of its highest awards, the Meritorious Service Medal.

The Japanese American Citizens League is proud to present to Dr. Kazumi Kasuga its Distinguished Achievement Medal for the 1965-1966 Biennium.

Japanese American Citizens League honors YOSHIOUCHI for Distinguished Achievement. In February of 1966, he was promoted to the high position of Deputy Chief of the Division of Indian Health after serving for three years as Assistant Chief of this Division. In recognition of his achievements the United States Public Health Service has conferred upon him one of its highest awards, the Meritorious Service Medal.

based upon his seventeen years of experience with the Judo program at San Jose State College, where the Judo teams under his tutelage, have won five consecutive National Collegiate Championships from 1962 through 1966.

The Coaching profession has recognized his ability to inspire young men and women to develop and adhere to the ideals of Sportmanship and Character.

Through his coaching of Judo he has brought an understanding and appreciation of Japanese culture, by his personal integrity, character, and exemplary conduct, he has become known as a Nisei Ambassador of goodwill and understanding, and is often referred to as "Mr. Judo".

The Japanese American Citizens League is proud to present to Yoshihiro Uchida its Distinguished Achievement Medal for the 1965-1966 Biennium.

Japanese American Citizens League honors HENRY T. USHIJIMA for Distinguished Achievement. In the highly competitive Motion Picture and Television field, Henry T. Ushijima, Motion Picture Producer of Chicago, Illinois, has attained the highest respect of his colleagues for his extraordinary talent and professional integrity.

His technically superior documentary and educational films are recognized for bringing their message in sincere, human terms, with regard for integrity of purpose of service to client and the

Japanese American Citizens League honors HENRY T. USHIJIMA for Distinguished Achievement. In the highly competitive Motion Picture and Television field, Henry T. Ushijima, Motion Picture Producer of Chicago, Illinois, has attained the highest respect of his colleagues for his extraordinary talent and professional integrity.

His technically superior documentary and educational films are recognized for bringing their message in sincere, human terms, with regard for integrity of purpose of service to client and the

Japanese American Citizens League honors HENRY T. USHIJIMA for Distinguished Achievement. In the highly competitive Motion Picture and Television field, Henry T. Ushijima, Motion Picture Producer of Chicago, Illinois, has attained the highest respect of his colleagues for his extraordinary talent and professional integrity.

His technically superior documentary and educational films are recognized for bringing their message in sincere, human terms, with regard for integrity of purpose of service to client and the

Japanese American Citizens League honors HENRY T. USHIJIMA for Distinguished Achievement. In the highly competitive Motion Picture and Television field, Henry T. Ushijima, Motion Picture Producer of Chicago, Illinois, has attained the highest respect of his colleagues for his extraordinary talent and professional integrity.

His technically superior documentary and educational films are recognized for bringing their message in sincere, human terms, with regard for integrity of purpose of service to client and the

Japanese American Citizens League honors HENRY T. USHIJIMA for Distinguished Achievement. In the highly competitive Motion Picture and Television field, Henry T. Ushijima, Motion Picture Producer of Chicago, Illinois, has attained the highest respect of his colleagues for his extraordinary talent and professional integrity.

His technically superior documentary and educational films are recognized for bringing their message in sincere, human terms, with regard for integrity of purpose of service to client and the

Japanese American Citizens League honors HENRY T. USHIJIMA for Distinguished Achievement. In the highly competitive Motion Picture and Television field, Henry T. Ushijima, Motion Picture Producer of Chicago, Illinois, has attained the highest respect of his colleagues for his extraordinary talent and professional integrity.

His technically superior documentary and educational films are recognized for bringing their message in sincere, human terms, with regard for integrity of purpose of service to client and the

Japanese American Citizens League honors HENRY T. USHIJIMA for Distinguished Achievement. In the highly competitive Motion Picture and Television field, Henry T. Ushijima, Motion Picture Producer of Chicago, Illinois, has attained the highest respect of his colleagues for his extraordinary talent and professional integrity.

His technically superior documentary and educational films are recognized for bringing their message in sincere, human terms, with regard for integrity of purpose of service to client and the

Japanese American Citizens League honors HENRY T. USHIJIMA for Distinguished Achievement. In the highly competitive Motion Picture and Television field, Henry T. Ushijima, Motion Picture Producer of Chicago, Illinois, has attained the highest respect of his colleagues for his extraordinary talent and professional integrity.

His technically superior documentary and educational films are recognized for bringing their message in sincere, human terms, with regard for integrity of purpose of service to client and the

Japanese American Citizens League honors HENRY T. USHIJIMA for Distinguished Achievement. In the highly competitive Motion Picture and Television field, Henry T. Ushijima, Motion Picture Producer of Chicago, Illinois, has attained the highest respect of his colleagues for his extraordinary talent and professional integrity.

His technically superior documentary and educational films are recognized for bringing their message in sincere, human terms, with regard for integrity of purpose of service to client and the

# 1000 Club Notes

July 29 Report: For the second half of July, National JACL acknowledged 28 renewing memberships in the 1000 Club as follows:

18th Year: Marysville—Akiji Yoshimura.  
19th Year: Chicago—Noboru Honda.  
16th Year: Sanger—Robert K. Kanagawa.  
15th Year: Mile-Hi—Dr. Tom K. Kobayashi.  
13th Year: New York—Tatsuki Enoch, Mrs. Masa Enoch, Tomio Enoch, Chicago—Dr. Victor Izul.  
12th Year: Stockton—Harry S. Hayashino, San Francisco—Kel Hori, Livingston—Merced—Kazuo Masuda, St. Louis—Dr. Masao Ohno, Mile-Hi—Minoru Yasui.  
10th Year: Philadelphia—John Warren H. Watanabe.  
8th Year: Puyallup Valley—John Fujita, Monterey Peninsula—Paul Ichijima, East Los Angeles—Hiroshi Omura, Mt. Olympus—Jim Ushio.  
7th Year: Stockton—William Nakashima, Cincinnati—Kaye Watanabe.  
6th Year: Idaho Falls—Elden Martin, Seattle—Dr. M. Paul Suzuki, Sacramento—K. Kiyoshi Takemoto.  
4th Year: Sacramento—Harvey Fujimoto, Dr. Hiroshi Okamoto.  
3rd Year: Detroit—George Otsuji, Berkeley—Tom Ouye, Sacramento—M. Tokunaga, Boise Valley—Paul Yasuda.  
2nd Year: Alameda—Mrs. Toshiko Takaka.

Month-end active total was 1,690—10 shy of the 1,700 current high this year.

then there would be more meaning and less misunderstanding between the youth and the adult.

Recent trends among the youth shows that there has been more participation in organizations such as the Junior JACL program. In a plan such as this, opportunities are opened for the youth to meet and to work with other youths and their adult advisers.

(Continued on Page 6)

**Poverty rate**  
LOS ANGELES — Thirty-five per cent of the Mexican American families residing in southwestern United States live in poverty (only \$684 for every \$1,000 received by all persons in the Southwest labor force) a UCLA study revealed today.  
The UCLA study is the fifth in a series of advance reports by the Mexican-American Study Project funded by the Ford Foundation.

**MARUKYO**  
Kimono Store  
101 Weller St.  
Los Angeles  
MA 8-5902

A Good Place to Eat -  
Noon to Midnight (Closed Tues.)  
**Lem's Cafe**  
REAL CHINESE DISHES  
320 E. 1st St., Los Angeles  
Phone Orders Taken  
MA 4-2953

**Fugetsu-Do**  
CONFECTIONARY  
315 E. 1st St., Los Angeles 12  
MADison 5-8595

**KAWAFUKU**  
Sukiyaki — Tempura  
Sushi — Cocktails  
204½ E. 1st St.,  
L.A. MA 8-9054  
Mits. Chie Nakashima  
Hostess

Take-Out Service • Free Parking  
**Uptown Cafe**  
3045 W. Olympic Blvd., L.A.  
DU 9-5847  
Peggy & Kiyo Ohta, Prop.

**COMMERCIAL REFRIGERATION**  
Designing - Installation -  
Maintenance  
**Sam J. Umemoto**  
Certificate Member of R.S.E.S.  
Member of Japan Assn. of  
Refrigeration  
Licensed Refrigeration Contractor  
**SAM REI-BOW CO.**  
1506 W. Vernon Ave., Los Angeles  
AX 5-5204

Sukiyaki - Teriyaki - Tempura  
**Fuji Gardens**  
424 Wilshire Blvd.  
Santa Monica, Calif.  
Ph. 451-3167

**KONO HAWAII**  
EXOTIC FOODS  
TROPICAL DRINKS  
ENCHANTING  
ATMOSPHERE  
• KONO ROOM  
• LUAU SHACK  
• TEA HOUSE  
• HAWAIIAN  
Ph. JE 1-1232  
226 SO.  
HARBOR BLVD.  
SANTA ANA, CALIF.  
(South of Disneyland)

**MAN GENERAL LEE'S**  
**JEN LOW**  
475 GIN LING WAY — MA 4-1825  
New Chinatown - Los Angeles  
Banquet Room for All Occasions

**Eigiku Cafe**  
Dine - Dance - Cocktails  
SUKIYAKI • JAPANESE BOOMS  
314 E. First St.  
Los Angeles • MA 9-3029

**Mitsuba**  
Sushi  
226 E. First St.  
MA 5-8165  
(Closed Tuesdays)

Li'l Tokio's Finest Chop Suey House  
**SAN KWO LOW**  
Famous Chinese Food  
228 E. 1st St. Los Angeles MA 4-2075

Dine at Southern California's Most Exquisite Shangri-La Room  
**tai ping**  
CANTONESE CUISINE  
Private Parties, Cocktails, Banquet Facilities  
3888 Crenshaw, Los Angeles, AX 3-8243

**新 SUNNY LEE'S 李**  
Elise and Frank Kochiyama, Your Hosts 645-0400  
Authentic Cantonese Cuisine—Luncheons, Dinners—Cocktail Lounge

9504 Supulveda Blvd., near Los Angeles International Airport  
**新 SUNNY LEE'S 李**  
Elise and Frank Kochiyama, Your Hosts 645-0400  
Authentic Cantonese Cuisine—Luncheons, Dinners—Cocktail Lounge

When in Elko . . . Stop at the Friendly  
**Stockmen's**  
CAFE - BAR - CASINO  
Elko, Nevada

**Bush Garden**  
SUKIYAKI  
SEATTLE PORTLAND SAN FRANCISCO  
814 Maynard St. 121 SW 4th St. 399 Bush St.

**Shimatsu, Ogata and Kubota Mortuary**  
911 Venice Blvd., Los Angeles  
RI 9-1449  
—SEIJI 'DUKE' OGATA—  
—R. YUTAKA KUBOTA—

Three Generations of Experience . . .  
**FUKUI Mortuary, Inc.**  
707 E. TEMPLE ST. LOS ANGELES 90012 MA 6-5824  
Seiji Fukui, President  
Nobuo Osumi, Counselor

**GOLDEN DRAGON**  
INSTANT SAIMIN  
— HAWAIIAN RECIPE —  
Most Sanitary Wholesome  
Saimin on the Market  
Available at Your Favorite Shopping Center  
**NANKA SEIMEN CO.**  
Los Angeles

**Taste the Difference**  
with tasty HIME and DAIMARU Brands  
SELECTED JAPANESE FOOD PRODUCTS  
**japan food corporation**  
SAN FRANCISCO - LOS ANGELES - SAN DIEGO  
HOUSTON - CHICAGO - NEW YORK

**Bush Garden**  
SUKIYAKI  
SEATTLE PORTLAND SAN FRANCISCO  
814 Maynard St. 121 SW 4th St. 399 Bush St.



# Ye Editor's Desk

## THE SUZUKI FAMILY PLAN

National Treasurer Yone Satoda related the Case of the Suzuki Family as an analogy to raising funds to sustain JACL operations. This philosophy, initiated at the 1964 convention at Detroit, was made a part of JACL policy at the 1966 convention at San Diego. Thus, an end has come to that hectic search to raise the JACL budget by an equitably set mathematical formula. It also removes those tedious sessions from the National Council floor to the confines of the budget-finance committee room.

Not a question was raised when the \$147,000 budget came on the National Council floor. The questions were all settled in committee, attended by representatives from each district council and an assortment of chapters.

This mode of convention operation prevailed in other committees covering legislative-legal, membership and 1000 Club, Pacific Citizen, youth and history project. This trend raises the status of committee meetings scheduled the opening day. It also beckons chapters to have as many delegates present as there are committee sessions.

The hard-core attempts of hammering out recommendations for the National Council are made in committee—much like other legislative bodies.

The Suzuki Family plan involves parents who require \$500 a month to live. They have an anticipated income of \$200 from Social Security. Which means the additional \$300 is raised by their sons and daughters. With understanding and cooperation, the children, health and other factors.

Because conditions in the Suzuki Family change from year to year, the family caucus is called. There is no punitive action available if one member is unable to contribute his share. Others must make it up or the parents do without.

## WHO IS ICHIRO?

Assuming every current member renews to meet the 1967-68 budget, Dr. John Kanda of Pacific Northwest offers his figures to ascertain who is Ichiro or Nisane—the person contributing the most.

District	1965	1967-68	Per	+ or -
Council Membership		Budget	Capita	of Avg.
PNWDC	1,297	\$ 9,275	\$7.14	\$2.03
NC-WNDC	10,116	44,960	4.44	— .67
CCDC	1,555	9,040	4.90	— .21
PSWDC	4,568	31,700	6.94	1.83
IDC	1,614	11,035	6.84	1.73
MPDC	1,002	5,870	5.86	.75
MDC	1,848	16,900	9.14	4.03
EDC	904	6,220	6.87	1.76

Per capita average is \$5.11.

According to Dr. Kanda, Midwest District will probably have the most difficult time maintaining its Ichiro status of contributing the most per individual. MDC's high percentage of 1000 Clubbers within its ranks, however, can be expected to prevail with Dr. Frank Sakamoto of Chicago, a Midwesterner, chairing the 1000 Club nationally.

## CONVENTION WRAP-UP

Some national committee chairmen from the rank and file are in the process of being contacted and these will be announced in due course. We have reported that Mrs. Lily Okura, Mountain-Plains district governor, will survey the status of women's auxiliaries in the national organization. She will also chair the nominations committee for the 1968 convention. She is remembered for her "bold reorganization" plan of having vice-presidents selected on a regional basis rather than for specific functions as the 1965-66 Planning Commission had proposed and which was rejected by the National Council when voting on constitutional amendments.

The legislative-legal committee was separated as recommended with the legal counsel chairing the legal committee and another person handling legislative matters. Civil rights committee will continue to be a distinct entity in the national organization with the current chairmen, Pat Okura of Omaha and Rep. Spark Matsunaga of Washington, at the helm. Following tradition, immediate past president Kumeo Yoshinari heads the recognitions committee.

Program and Activities will be chaired by Mrs. Emi Somekawa, Pacific Northwest district governor. Planning will be handled by Kaz Horita, Eastern district governor.

A new national committee on geriatrics has been formed with a chairman to be announced. George Inagaki will chair the Pacific Southwest Office advisory board.

National vice-presidents will be charged with supervising a group of national committees, though the groupings are still be worked out. This system prevailed once before. The National Board felt it was worth a try again—and if "working" vice-presidents are what JACL wants, keeping on top of several national committees can be all of that, judging by the volume of correspondence that crosses our little desk.

We shall have National President Jerry Enomoto contributing his ideas and observations every week in the Pacific Citizen starting the first week of September. He will find that writing a page or two every week is much easier than writing four or five pages once a month. This is hard to believe until it's tried. And "By the Board" will continue each week as we get them from other members of the National JACL Board.

## RE: CIVIL RIGHTS STATEMENT

Several have asked about our resume of the JACL civil rights statement in this column last week, where we stated senseless and wanton destruction of property should be "condoned." The important word "not" was omitted before the verb.



## Oratorical

(Continued from Page 3)

In the structure of a national organization. Such a group could act as a single voice representing the interests of the Japanese American, a voice with which they could also identify.

Here, then are two seemingly appropriate areas which can constitute the goals of a future JACL. But before any further groundwork is made in this direction, a critical and an objective analysis must be made of these proposals, however popular they may seem; without an honest appraisal, the future of the organization may be short-lived.

Let us first examine the emphasis placed on the importance of Japanese heritage. Language schools, stories of the relocation centers, and flowers at the grave are the tools used by over-anxious parents to instill pride of background into their children.

The tendency here is for the parents to misinterpret and oversize. Racial pride begins to take on shades of racial arrogance. An invisible disdain forms for the minorities that didn't make the grade, and a faint aloofness exists toward Caucasians.

If we pursue the goal of heritage education, will this racial overtone be a characteristic of the future JACL? Will the future JACL members assume this narrow-mindedness? In the following years will racial pride be exaggerated into racial prejudice?

Secondly, let us evaluate the desirability of a JACL as a national voice. Behind the innocent facade of an ethnic organization dedicated to racial equality lurks danger. Unconsciously or purposefully, the future of JACL member may use his membership status to seek refuge from the complex society in which he will live. Taking this possibility into consideration, we must ask, "Will tomorrow's adult identify with his organization rather than with his society? Ultimately will the JACL of tomorrow be a limiting factor in its members social growth?"

The questions which I have raised thus far are meant not to degrade, but to stimulate and awaken the conscience of the JACL. It is this mood of analysis and re-evaluation which shapes the major goal of the JACL—a goal of breaking away from the outdated and stifling ideas of a past generation and giving way to a liberal and futuristic standpoint.

The present policymakers must recognize that the upcoming generations cannot find their identity in the rice bowl world of the old country nor in the protection of an ethnic organization.

They must therefore be willing to replace traditional thought with progressive thought. This change of attitude, then, is the major goal which the JACL must strive for in order to accommodate the changes of today.

It is up to you, the Japanese American Citizens League to answer the challenges of the times through meaningful and appropriate designs with an eye for the future and a guiding hand for youth.

The old man closed his eyes and thought. Finally he replied, "Son, you ask me whether the dragonfly in your hands is dead or alive. My answer is what you make it. By merely crushing your hands you will extinguish all life and all hope. By protecting it with your cupped hands, it will live. The decision is in your hands."

## CALENDAR

- Aug. 13 (Saturday)  
Prog. Westside-Nisei Week Convention ball, Statler-Hilton Hotel  
Sonoma County-Scholarship dinner, Green Mill Inn, 6:30 p.m.
- Aug. 14 (Sunday)  
NC-WNDC-3rd Quarterly: Eden Township JACL hosts Holiday House, 2827 Mission Rd., Hayward, 12 p.m.
- Aug. 15 (Monday)  
PSWDC-3rd Quarterly: Santa Barbara JACL hosts, Santa Barbara Inn, 10 a.m.  
Cincinnati-Picnic, St. Edmund's, San Francisco-Chapter picnic, Tilden Park (Camp Padre), 12n.
- Aug. 16 (Tuesday)  
Venice-Culver-Community picnic, Cheviot Hills, 11 a.m.
- Aug. 15 (Monday)  
Pasadena-Bd Mtg. Seattle-JR 20 Mtg. JACL Office, 8 p.m.
- Aug. 16 (Tuesday)  
Seattle-Young Adult Mtg. JSCC Office, 8 p.m.
- Aug. 17 (Wednesday)  
Seattle-Bd Mtg. JACL Office, 8 p.m.
- Aug. 19 (Friday)  
Hollywood-Ikebana class, Flower View Gardens, 7 p.m.  
San Francisco-Bridge club, Christ Episcopal Church, 8 p.m.  
San Francisco-Dance class, Park Presidio YMCA, 8 p.m.  
Sonoma County-Ice skating, 8 p.m.
- Aug. 20 (Saturday)  
Orange County-JAYs installation banquet, Revere House, Santa Ana, 7:30 p.m.; Justice Stephen Tamura, 8 p.m.
- Aug. 21 (Sunday)  
Venice-Culver-Splash party, Scarborough's, 6-10 p.m.
- Aug. 22 (Monday)  
Chicago-JR JACL Mtg. wash. Progressive Westside-Nisei Week carnival.
- Aug. 23 (Tuesday)  
Seattle-Youth benefit movie, Palo Alto Buddhist Church, Sacramento-J A C L Handicap Singles bowling tournament, El Rancho Bowl.
- Aug. 21 (Sunday)  
Portland-Japan Night.
- Aug. 24 (Wednesday)  
Seattle-Job opportunities planning Mtg. JSCC Office, 8 p.m.
- Seattle-JACL golf tournament, Allentown, Earlington and Jefferson golf courses.
- Aug. 26 (Friday)  
San Francisco-Dance class, Park Presidio YMCA, 8 p.m.
- Sequoia-Giant vs. Dodger, Candlestick Park.
- Aug. 27 (Saturday)  
San Francisco-Chapter Bowling, Downtown Bowl.
- Aug. 27-28  
San Jose-JR JACL paper drive.
- Aug. 28 (Sunday)  
Oakland-Chapter picnic, Knowland State Park, 10 a.m.
- Seattle-Picnic, French's Pine Lake Resort.
- Hollywood-Ikebana class, Flower View Gardens, 2 p.m.
- Aug. 30 (Tuesday)  
Seattle-Human Rel Mtg. JSCC, 8 p.m.
- Aug. 31 (Wednesday)  
Seattle-JACL Planning, JSCC Office, 8 p.m.
- Sept. 1 (Thursday)  
Puaville Valley-Mtg. Tacoma Buddhist Church, 8 p.m.
- Sept. 2 (Friday)  
Chicago-JR JACL Mtg. and Theater Party.
- Sept. 3 (Saturday)  
Oakland-Meeting, Dr. Charles Ishizaki's home, 121 Friable St.
- Sept. 4 (Sunday)  
East Los Angeles-Bd Mtg.
- Sept. 9 (Friday)  
San Francisco-Dance class, Park Presidio YMCA, 8 p.m.
- Sept. 10 (Saturday)  
East Los Angeles-Issel Night.
- Sept. 11 (Sunday)  
West Los Angeles-Steak bake, Rancho Park.
- Contra Costa-Family barbecue, Alvarado Park, Richmond.
- Downtown L.A.-Golf tournament, Los Serranos South Course, 10 a.m.

## A New Image

(Continued from Page 5)

Exchange of problems and ideas are brought forth, increasing the knowledge of the youth and his identity. This type of participation establishes a sense of unity and friendliness among the youths by strengthening their character and providing new opportunities of understanding and development.

What is he? The Japanese American youth is an American of Japanese descent and should be proud of the fact. He should lean toward the goal of acceptance among other American citizens, no matter what the race, color, or creed.

Since the degree of acceptance is directly dependent upon his image that he projects in society, he should realize that this is one of the major factors regarding his identity. However, the youth cannot accomplish this alone; he needs guidance and management.

JACL can serve useful in the purpose of utilizing the creativity and interest of the youth by developing him into a responsible adult that has an intention and place in society.

Where is he going? When JACL becomes meaningful to the youth, then it can evolve into the kind of organization that the adults have so carefully planned.

A united youth program can be of great value to the youth, for he would be in a much able position to cultivate his environment together with his heredity.

Sportsmanship and human relations would be the result of such a formation, but before this task may be undertaken, each youth should look at himself and give a thorough evaluation of his character.

He must decide whether he is worthy enough to give his time and effort to a youth program, for its success depends solely on how much the delegate himself accomplishes.

Most importantly, he must have respect and pride in himself as well as in others. With these qualities in mind, the youth can go on to support himself (his character) as well as to aid in the support of others.

Working together with other youths would give him responsibility and would also serve to answer his question of identity.

Thus, JACL can give to its youth the important recognition and significant perspective of his place in society.

Now for our motto "Better Americans in a Greater America." There is a ready-made modern chant that would be just perfect: "Two, four, six, eight, Put more Manju on my plate."

And last but not least, we must have a new song. Something like the following to the tune of "The Ballad of the Green Berets":

A hundred men, all dressed in grey, But only three are Nisei. Or the following to the Kent cigarette commercial tune: To the Nisei, it's a game called Go.

To the Nisei, it's a radio. To the Nisei, it's a TV fan. To all others, it's Batman. American! American! American! —Zebra D.C. News Note

Immigration  
Where Can Refugees Apply for Permission to Come to the United States?  
Question: My family comes from a country behind the Iron Curtain and some of them have found a temporary refuge in a country in which the Immigration Service does not accept applications for a refugee visa. Is there any way in which my relatives who otherwise would be eligible for such a visa can apply for it?

Answer: At present applications for conditional entry as refugees can be made only in Austria, France, Germany, Greece, Italy and Lebanon. If your family can reach these countries, they may file an application. Otherwise, unfortunately, they will not be able to utilize the refugee procedure.

## Essay

(Continued from Page 5)

Exchange of problems and ideas are brought forth, increasing the knowledge of the youth and his identity. This type of participation establishes a sense of unity and friendliness among the youths by strengthening their character and providing new opportunities of understanding and development.

What is he? The Japanese American youth is an American of Japanese descent and should be proud of the fact. He should lean toward the goal of acceptance among other American citizens, no matter what the race, color, or creed.

Since the degree of acceptance is directly dependent upon his image that he projects in society, he should realize that this is one of the major factors regarding his identity. However, the youth cannot accomplish this alone; he needs guidance and management.

JACL can serve useful in the purpose of utilizing the creativity and interest of the youth by developing him into a responsible adult that has an intention and place in society.

Where is he going? When JACL becomes meaningful to the youth, then it can evolve into the kind of organization that the adults have so carefully planned.

A united youth program can be of great value to the youth, for he would be in a much able position to cultivate his environment together with his heredity.

Sportsmanship and human relations would be the result of such a formation, but before this task may be undertaken, each youth should look at himself and give a thorough evaluation of his character.

He must decide whether he is worthy enough to give his time and effort to a youth program, for its success depends solely on how much the delegate himself accomplishes.

Most importantly, he must have respect and pride in himself as well as in others. With these qualities in mind, the youth can go on to support himself (his character) as well as to aid in the support of others.

Working together with other youths would give him responsibility and would also serve to answer his question of identity.

Thus, JACL can give to its youth the important recognition and significant perspective of his place in society.

Now for our motto "Better Americans in a Greater America." There is a ready-made modern chant that would be just perfect: "Two, four, six, eight, Put more Manju on my plate."

And last but not least, we must have a new song. Something like the following to the tune of "The Ballad of the Green Berets":

A hundred men, all dressed in grey, But only three are Nisei. Or the following to the Kent cigarette commercial tune: To the Nisei, it's a game called Go.

To the Nisei, it's a radio. To the Nisei, it's a TV fan. To all others, it's Batman. American! American! American! —Zebra D.C. News Note

Immigration  
Where Can Refugees Apply for Permission to Come to the United States?  
Question: My family comes from a country behind the Iron Curtain and some of them have found a temporary refuge in a country in which the Immigration Service does not accept applications for a refugee visa. Is there any way in which my relatives who otherwise would be eligible for such a visa can apply for it?

Answer: At present applications for conditional entry as refugees can be made only in Austria, France, Germany, Greece, Italy and Lebanon. If your family can reach these countries, they may file an application. Otherwise, unfortunately, they will not be able to utilize the refugee procedure.

Immigration  
Where Can Refugees Apply for Permission to Come to the United States?  
Question: My family comes from a country behind the Iron Curtain and some of them have found a temporary refuge in a country in which the Immigration Service does not accept applications for a refugee visa. Is there any way in which my relatives who otherwise would be eligible for such a visa can apply for it?

Answer: At present applications for conditional entry as refugees can be made only in Austria, France, Germany, Greece, Italy and Lebanon. If your family can reach these countries, they may file an application. Otherwise, unfortunately, they will not be able to utilize the refugee procedure.

Immigration  
Where Can Refugees Apply for Permission to Come to the United States?  
Question: My family comes from a country behind the Iron Curtain and some of them have found a temporary refuge in a country in which the Immigration Service does not accept applications for a refugee visa. Is there any way in which my relatives who otherwise would be eligible for such a visa can apply for it?

Answer: At present applications for conditional entry as refugees can be made only in Austria, France, Germany, Greece, Italy and Lebanon. If your family can reach these countries, they may file an application. Otherwise, unfortunately, they will not be able to utilize the refugee procedure.

Immigration  
Where Can Refugees Apply for Permission to Come to the United States?  
Question: My family comes from a country behind the Iron Curtain and some of them have found a temporary refuge in a country in which the Immigration Service does not accept applications for a refugee visa. Is there any way in which my relatives who otherwise would be eligible for such a visa can apply for it?

Answer: At present applications for conditional entry as refugees can be made only in Austria, France, Germany, Greece, Italy and Lebanon. If your family can reach these countries, they may file an application. Otherwise, unfortunately, they will not be able to utilize the refugee procedure.

## Classified Ads

(Continued from Page 5)

Exchange of problems and ideas are brought forth, increasing the knowledge of the youth and his identity. This type of participation establishes a sense of unity and friendliness among the youths by strengthening their character and providing new opportunities of understanding and development.

What is he? The Japanese American youth is an American of Japanese descent and should be proud of the fact. He should lean toward the goal of acceptance among other American citizens, no matter what the race, color, or creed.

Since the degree of acceptance is directly dependent upon his image that he projects in society, he should realize that this is one of the major factors regarding his identity. However, the youth cannot accomplish this alone; he needs guidance and management.

JACL can serve useful in the purpose of utilizing the creativity and interest of the youth by developing him into a responsible adult that has an intention and place in society.

Where is he going? When JACL becomes meaningful to the youth, then it can evolve into the kind of organization that the adults have so carefully planned.

A united youth program can be of great value to the youth, for he would be in a much able position to cultivate his environment together with his heredity.

Sportsmanship and human relations would be the result of such a formation, but before this task may be undertaken, each youth should look at himself and give a thorough evaluation of his character.

He must decide whether he is worthy enough to give his time and effort to a youth program, for its success depends solely on how much the delegate himself accomplishes.

Most importantly, he must have respect and pride in himself as well as in others. With these qualities in mind, the youth can go on to support himself (his character) as well as to aid in the support of others.

Working together with other youths would give him responsibility and would also serve to answer his question of identity.

Thus, JACL can give to its youth the important recognition and significant perspective of his place in society.

Now for our motto "Better Americans in a Greater America." There is a ready-made modern chant that would be just perfect: "Two, four, six, eight, Put more Manju on my plate."

And last but not least, we must have a new song. Something like the following to the tune of "The Ballad of the Green Berets":

A hundred men, all dressed in grey, But only three are Nisei. Or the following to the Kent cigarette commercial tune: To the Nisei, it's a game called Go.

To the Nisei, it's a radio. To the Nisei, it's a TV fan. To all others, it's Batman. American! American! American! —Zebra D.C. News Note

Immigration  
Where Can Refugees Apply for Permission to Come to the United States?  
Question: My family comes from a country behind the Iron Curtain and some of them have found a temporary refuge in a country in which the Immigration Service does not accept applications for a refugee visa. Is there any way in which my relatives who otherwise would be eligible for such a visa can apply for it?

Answer: At present applications for conditional entry as refugees can be made only in Austria, France, Germany, Greece, Italy and Lebanon. If your family can reach these countries, they may file an application. Otherwise, unfortunately, they will not be able to utilize the refugee procedure.

Immigration  
Where Can Refugees Apply for Permission to Come to the United States?  
Question: My family comes from a country behind the Iron Curtain and some of them have found a temporary refuge in a country in which the Immigration Service does not accept applications for a refugee visa. Is there any way in which my relatives who otherwise would be eligible for such a visa can apply for it?

Answer: At present applications for conditional entry as refugees can be made only in Austria, France, Germany, Greece, Italy and Lebanon. If your family can reach these countries, they may file an application. Otherwise, unfortunately, they will not be able to utilize the refugee procedure.

Immigration  
Where Can Refugees Apply for Permission to Come to the United States?  
Question: My family comes from a country behind the Iron Curtain and some of them have found a temporary refuge in a country in which the Immigration Service does not accept applications for a refugee visa. Is there any way in which my relatives who otherwise would be eligible for such a visa can apply for it?

Answer: At present applications for conditional entry as refugees can be made only in Austria, France, Germany, Greece, Italy and Lebanon. If your family can reach these countries, they may file an application. Otherwise, unfortunately, they will not be able to utilize the refugee procedure.

Immigration  
Where Can Refugees Apply for Permission to Come to the United States?  
Question: My family comes from a country behind the Iron Curtain and some of them have found a temporary refuge in a country in which the Immigration Service does not accept applications for a refugee visa. Is there any way in which my relatives who otherwise would be eligible for such a visa can apply for it?

Answer: At present applications for conditional entry as refugees can be made only in Austria, France, Germany, Greece, Italy and Lebanon. If your family can reach these countries, they may file an application. Otherwise, unfortunately, they will not be able to utilize the refugee procedure.

**TOYO**  
Myatake  
STUDIO  
318 East First Street  
Los Angeles, Calif.  
MA 6-5681

**CORT FOX FORD**  
Kenny Yoshimura  
MIDYEAR SALE  
1966 FORD  
NO 5-1131  
4531 Hollywood Blvd., L.A.

**Penthouse Clothes**  
3860 Crenshaw Blvd., Suite 230  
Los Angeles - AX 2-2511  
Sam Ishihara, Hank Ishihara,  
Sakae Ishihara, Richard Tsujimoto  
"Cap" Aoki

**Chickie's Beauty Salon**  
730 E. 1st St., Long Beach, Calif.  
Open Evenings by Appointment  
Chickie, Mas & Espy 436-0724

**Toyo Printing**  
Offset - Letterpress - Linotyping  
309 S. SAN PEDRO ST.  
Los Angeles 12 — MAdison 6-8153

**FUKUYA**  
Japanese Confectioners  
2416 E. 1st St., L.A. AN 1-7401  
—Visit Our New Saimin Counter—  
Genuine Hawaiian Saimin Served

**Amakaze**  
Largest Stock of Popular  
and Classic Japanese Records  
Japanese Magazines, Art Books,  
Gifts  
340 E. 1st St., Los Angeles  
S. Ueyama, Prop.

**NANKA REALTY CO.**  
2300 W. JEFFERSON, L.A. 18  
RE 2-7175  
NANKA Realty & Investment Co.  
2127 Sunset Blvd. L.A.  
DU 5-3557

**SAITO REALTY CO.**  
HOMES - INSURANCE  
One of the Largest Selections  
2421 W. Jefferson, L.A. RE 1-2121  
JOHN TY SAITO & ASSOCIATES

**'DON'K. NAKAJIMA, INC.**  
REALTOR  
14715 So. Western Ave.  
Gardena, Calif.  
323-7545 321-3386

**KAMIYA-MAMIYA REALTY CO.**  
Reliable Service Since 1948  
14325 S. Western Ave., Gardena, CA 90248, FA 1-1454  
1303 W. Carson St., Torrance, CA 90501, SP 5-1203  
13714 S. Crenshaw Blvd., Gardena, 321-9632  
Room 207, 124 S. San Pedro St., Los Angeles, MA 6-8135

**Empire Printing Co.**  
COMMERCIAL and SOCIAL PRINTING  
English and Japanese  
114 Weller St., Los Angeles 12 MA 8-7060

**Hovey-Dallas Chevrolet**  
—New & Used Cars and Trucks—  
15600 S. Western Ave., Gardena, Calif. DA 3-0300  
GEORGE T. YAMAUCHI FRED A. HAYASHI  
Res. DA 3-7218 Res. DA 7-9942

**'STORE FOR MR. SHORT'**  
**Joseph's Men's Wear**  
218 E. FIRST ST., LOS ANGELES 12  
"TIMELY CLOTHES" JOE ITO

**HOLIDAY BOWL**  
3730 CRENSHAW BLVD., L.A. 15 AX 5-4325  
—In West Covina Shopping Center near Broadway Dept. Store—  
**HOLIDAY - STARDUST BOWL**  
1035 W. WALNUT PARKWAY, WEST COVINA

**triangle CAMERA**  
3445 N. Broadway, Chicago,  
Complete Photo Equipment, Supplies  
GR 2-1015 JAMES S. OGATA

**Kimura PHOTOMART**  
Complete and Photographic Supplies  
114 N. San Pedro St. MA 2-3988

**Ask for... 'Cherry Brand'**  
MUTUAL SUPPLY CO.  
1090 SANSOME ST., S.F. 11

**Peskin & Gerson GLASS CO.**  
Plate and Window Glass  
Glazing of All Descriptions  
MA 2-8243