"After success what?" was a large question asked by MDC Youth Commissioner, MDC Youth Commissioner, Ross Harano, in his role as principle speaker at the recent MDC meeting in Detroit. This question, in other forms, has been asked by many JACLers during the last few years. It has become increasingly more significant as we try to become participants, has been asked by many JACLers during the last few years. It has become increasingly more significant as we try to become participants, and not spectators, in the hectic human rights struggles happening around us.

As a Sansei, former Jr. JACLer, and now active JACLer, and now active JACLer, step out of the way so those of his generation can take over.

We may well think we de-

critically examining our own feelings, working in our own communities for equal educa-

part due to his friendship with our National Civil Rights Committee Chairman, Pat Okura, who was recently elected to the Presidency of CHICAGO—Five more nomited to the Urban League Board in his home city of Omaha.

Wore Nisei of the Marketing Committees.

Biennium Award were achieved to the National Civil Rights of the Marketing Committees.

Biennium Award were achieved to the National Civil Rights of the Marketing Committees.

Biennium Award were achieved to the National Chairman Chairman Award were achieved to the National Chairman Cha

More Nise of Biennium hopefuls

CONVENTION AGENDA:

FULL TIME STAFF TO DIRECT JACL CIVIL RIGHTS PROGRAM PROPOSED

Eastern District Council Seeks Uniforms Dues, Elimination of Rebates, Dues Clause in By-Law

ate assignment of a paid staff Mrs. Grayce Uyehara worker within the JACL Na-Philadelphia, calling for stional Headquarters to direct cific action by the JACL,

we may well think we deserve a rest, and a word of self-congratulation, but the youth are telling us that the times call instead for a rededication to the attainment of the kind of country that the late Senator Robert Kennedy envisioned.

The things which Ross emphasizes, i.e. commitment to the cause of civil rights, working for a more vigorous network of chapters, understanding the Black American, critically examining our own

tion, housing, employment, etc. are common concerns that we in JACL share, adults and youth alike. and youth alike. Although I am a firm believer in the enthusiasm and creativity of youth, I am realistic enough to realize that not all our Sansel not all our Sanse

PHILADELPHIA - Immedi- EDC Civil Rights Chairman,

Membership Routine

Another area of business concerned the updating of the National JACL membership and the existing quota sys-tem, the EDC—

nier. Thousand Club, tiet or business memtermined by the Nacil, to be distributed
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commends that National rters be responsible, if for securing and renew-

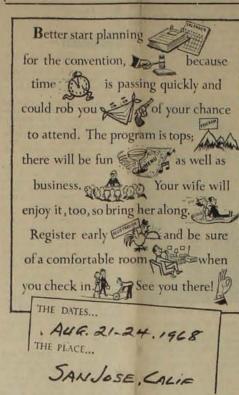
PACIFIC CITIZEN

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VOL. 67 NO. 1

FRIDAY, JULY 5, 1968

Edit-Bus. Office: MA 6-6936 TEN CENTS



realistic enough to realize that not all our Sansei, not even all our Jr. JACLers, are "gung-ho" for this kind of commitment. Because this is so, we are not going to become effective either as adults alone, or as youth alone. The only way we're going to get the job done is by working toget the job done is by working toget the job done is by working together, not necessarily on the same projects, but in the same spirit and for the same objectives. But one thing is save to all our Sansei, not even took place in the lounge of the lounge of the Council for International Cvic Center with some 60 JACL and Jr. JACLers in attendance opention with a prayer by Father Clement. Letters being sought by Dr. Warren H. Watanabe, Tami Ogata of New York Sanily on the same projects, but in the same objectives. But one thing is save to award the save of the same objectives. But one thing is save to a save to the same all our Jacle of the lounge of the same with some 60 JACL and Jr. JACLers in attendance opention with a prayer by Father Clement. Because this is so, we are received this past week and it totaled \$5,432 as of June with some 60 JACL and Jr. JACLers in attendance opention with a prayer by Father Clement. Letters being sought by Dr. Warren H. Watanabe, Tami Ogata of New York San Jose; then fun for the same objectives. But one thing is save to award the save of the lounge of the lo booster events at San Jose convention

The only way were more to get the job do not is by working together, not necessarily on the same project mitted as soon as possible, it serving as secretary.

But one thing it sure in Ross's message, his day of Ross's message, his day of preservation of the status quo, is over, at least for our Sans.

But one thing it sure in the same applied with the most outstanding Prior to the luncheon the fort the vertien will be sponsored or crutin will be

nese Friendship Garden in San Jose; then fun for the youngsters at Frontier Village (there's a nominal admission)

stitute on Contemporary Ja-

Must Return Okinawa

the Ryukyu Islands. Risky as

ANTI-AMERICAN 11 nominated MOOD IN JAPAN WORST SINCE '45 to National Board

the Ryukyu Islands. Risky as it may seem in the short run, Humphreys believes the U.S. must be prepared, by 1970, to give up its military installations in Japan, return the Ryukyus to Japanese control and retain only short-term lease rights on Okinawa.

Japanese such the rising anti-American mood and the "intractability of the American government" with regard to mutual security questions.

Paradoxically, the Hoover Institution scholar feels, the disarmed Japanese of today "take a much more sanguine view of the world" than did the heavily-armed but "belligerently insecure" regime of the 1930's and early 1940's.

Notes New Nationalism

"There is a new nationalism," says Humphreys, "f ar ism," says Humphreys, "f ar acknowledged, Uno said.

"Role of Governor

"Role of Governor

"The sendai Festival Committee is composed of: by Nashanan Chairman; Hensynder of Justice Abe Fortsa to the vacancy, have not been in acknowledged, Uno said.

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"The sendai Festival Committee is composed of: by Nashanan Chairman; Hensynder of Sasaki, program of Sasaki, pro

Stanford Lecturer Relates New Mood at USF Summer Institute SAN FRANCISCO—Fired by hostility to the U.S. in Vietnam, the "anti-American mood" in Japan is stronger now at any time since World War II. Unless Washington is prepared to make costly concessions in renegotiation of the current mutual security treaty, 1970 could be a disastrous year in relations between the two countries. This is the warning of Lt. Col. Leonard A. Humphreys, USA-ret., a research associate at Stanford's Hoover Institution. A former intelligence adviser to the Japanese self-defense force and U.S. Army attache in Tokyo, Humphreys made his points in a series of lectures June 21 at the University of San Francisco's "Institute on Contemporary Japan". OMAHA — Eleven JACLers have been nominated for naslate, which may differ from the above. Elections are schedional nominations of the slate, which may differ from the above. Elections are schedional nominations of the above. Elections are schedional nominations of the slate, which may differ from the above. Elections are schedional nominations of the above. Elections are schedional nominations chairman, duled at the close of the convention on Aug. 24 with each chapter in good standing allowed one vote. For Nat'l 1st V.P.—Rupert Hachiya (Salt Lake). For Nat'l 2nd V.P. — Kaz gae and Dr. Sakamoto are some both running for a second term for their respective offices while Shimasaki, Kanebard (Chicago). For Nat'l 3rd V.P. — Dr. Frank Sakamoto (Chicago). For Nat'l 3rd V.P. — Dr. Frank Sakamoto (Chicago). For Nat'l 3rd V.P. — Dr. Frank Sakamoto (Chicago). For Nat'l 3rd V.P. — Dr. Frank Sakamoto (Chicago). For Nat'l 3rd V.P. — Dr. Frank Sakamoto (Chicago). For Nat'l 3rd V.P. — Dr. Frank Sakamoto (Chicago). For Nat'l 3rd V.P. — Dr. Frank Sakamoto (Chicago). For Nat'l 3rd V.P. — Dr. Frank Sakamoto (Chicago). For Nat'l 3rd V.P. — Dr. Frank Sakamoto (Chicago). For Nat'l 3rd V.P. — Dr. Frank Sakamoto (Chicago). For Nat'l 3rd V.P. — Dr. Frank Sakamoto (Chicago). For Nat'l 3rd V.P. — Dr. Frank

The aroma of teriyaki being barbecued will float through the air; the art of origami will be demonstrated by the Junior JACLers; and there will be demonstrations of brush writing and brush painting.

Flower arrangement dem-onstrations will be given at 4, 7, and 8 p.m. In the even-ing between 6:30 and 9:00 there will be demontrations of judo and performances of the ondo.

Critical to the security pact, he noted, are U.S. bases in Japan and on Okinawa, plus American administration of to introduce JACL to its community to introduce JACL to its community

RIVERSIDE - The Riverside the JACL to the City of Riv-JACL Chapter is sponsoring erside.

on July 11, a whole day of cultural activities at the Riverside Plaza, the city's largest shopping center.

A gay festival mood will prevail with the mall decoraterside Plaza, the city's largest ed with hundreds of lanterns and kol-nobori and with January background music

and kol-nobori and with Jacactivity for the newly formed
chapter and the cultural program is meant to introduce

and kol-nobori and with Jacpanese background music
adding to the setting.

The aroma of teriyaki being
barbecued will float the

at the Hyatt House, San Jose

Exhibits are planned by the Sendai Sister City committee, Japanese Scholarship Assn., International Relations Council of Riverside, Japanese Language School, and the Riverside Chapter, JACL.



Washington Newsletter



CAPITAL COMMENTS

Last week (June 26) the President officially acknowledged the resignation of Chief Justice Earl Warren and nominated Associate Justice Abe Fortas to that high response

edged the resignation of Chief Justice Earl Warren and nominated Associate Justice Abe Fortas to that high responsibility. To take the seat vacated by Fortas' promotion, tuntiles.

Chief Executive nominated Judge Homer Thornberry of the first racial discrimina-Judge Homer Thornberry of the first racial discriminapeals for the Firth District. If confirmed, Fortas will ness Exclusion Act. In 1907, become the first Jew to be the Gentlemen's Agreement chief justice. In this context, it can be recalled that President Johnson also named the immigration to the United States it can be recalled that Presidents Negro to the nation's States. The 1917 Immigration highest tribunal when he had codified Asiatic discrimination by establishing the Barred Zone from which no Although both nominees were approved by the American Bar Association as being qualified for their respective posts, at least half of the 36 Republican Senators have announced their intentions to oppose the confirmations, on the grounds that a lame duck.

were approved by the American Bar Association as being qualified for their respective posts, at least half of the 36 Republican Senators have announced their intentions to oppose the confirmations, on the grounds that a lame duck Chief Executive should not be permitted to name to lifetime seats Justices whose opinions over the next decade and more will reflect the Johnson "touch". Because of the Democratic majority, and because the annual court term begins in October, the expectation is that both Fortas and Thornberry will be confirmed prior to adjournment.

The intellectual Fortas known to be one of the keenest legal minds in the profession, is expected to follow in

from Asia and the Pacific ing the fabulous story of the countries were finally abolish-Saibara effort to grow enough ed and race and national ori-rice to feed the people of Jagin are no longer qualifica- pan that began almost 75 tions for immigration oppor-years ago.

M. YASUI ROBBED IN DENVER RACE DISTURBANCE

Jumped by Negro Youth at Five Point Area after Midnight

DENVER-The racial climate

DENVER—The racial climate of Denver over the June 22 weekend was tense as Denver policemen and two Negro youths exchanged shots in the Park Hill Shopping Center at E. 33rd and Holly St. Scattered incidents of vandalism and looting followed in the Five Points area.

Minoru Yasui, director of the Denver Commission on Community Relations, with other city officials went to the scene. Yasui had witnessed the police using tear gas at Five Points to control the large scale looting and vandalism and was walking across a parking lot to his car at 2 a.m. when several Negro youths jumped him from behind, slugged and punched him until he fell to

minigration and disorders have been conducted from the Univ. of Oregon to be librari in the profice of the Shain in migration that was among those in the variance Americans and their warrings and their warring the warring that the variance Americans and their warring the warring that the variance Americans and their warring the warring that the variance Americans and their warring the warring that the variance Americans and their warring the warring that the variance Americans and their warring the warring that the variance Americans and their warring the variance Americans and their the variance Americans and their the variance Americans and t mot popular, especially for a Texan, to support such measures.

On June 26 too, 23 years after one of the most bitter after one of t

Aug. 1. Japanese American youths in San Jose and im-mediate neighboring com-munities will also be wel-

Thundergust, Paryun Itale Personal Control Sequence Seed of Park Monterey Peninaula — Glants vs. Cards Dase-Dylerian Church.

July 5 (Staturday)

Downtown L.A. — Golf tournament, May 7 (Sunday)

Seabrook—Annual JACL Picnic, Thundergust, Paryun Itale Park Monterey Peninaula — Glants vs. Cards Dase-Dylerian Church.

July 11 (Thursday)

San Mateo—Bd Mig, Sturge Prespotence—Sequence—Sendair Festival, Nagnolla Place Cultural Festival, Seattle Center Flag Partinol Place.

July 11 (Thursday)

San Mateo—Bd Mig, Sturge Prespotence—Colored Mig, July 12 (Sunday)

San Mateo—Bd Mig, Sturge Prespotence—Colored Mig, July 13 (Sunday)

San Mateo—Bd Mig, Sturge Prespotence—Colored Mig, July 14 (Sunday)

San Mateo—Bd Mig, Sturge Prespotence—Colored Mig, July 15 (Sunday)

San Mateo—Bd Mig, Sturge Prespotence—Colored Mig, July 18 (Sunday)

San Mateo—Bd Mig, Sturge Prespotence—Colored Mig, July 19 (Toursday)

San Mateo—Bd Mig, Sturge Prespotence—Colored Mig, July 19 (Sunday)

San Mateo—Bd Mig, Sturge Prespotence—Colored Mig, July 19 (Sunday)

San Mateo—Bd Mig, Sturge Prespotence—Colored Mig, July 19 (Sunday)

San Mateo—Bd Mig, Sturge Prespotence—Colored Mig, July 19 (Sunday)

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San Mateo—Bd Mig, Sturge Prespotence—Colored Mig, July 19 (Sunday)

San Mateo—Bd Mig, July 19 (Sunday)

Spokens—Pice in t. Minnehala Park, July 29 (Sunday)

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San Cardes—Seedais Prespotence—Cultural School, 29 (Priday)

July 19 (Sunday)

Spokens—Pice in t. Minnehala Park, July 29 (Sunday)

Spokens—Pice in t. Minnehala Park, July 29 (Sunday)

San Disponence—Cultural Festival, Mig
San Cardes—Seedais Presponence—Cultural School, 20 (Priday)

July 19 (Sunday)

Spokens—Pice in t. Minnehala Park,

NEWS CAPSULES

Government

Mrs. Joyce Kano, 25, became the first Nisei policewoman in the Los Angeles Police Dept. She completed an eight-week training course covering criminal law, report writing, juvenile procedures, human relations, first aid. Married to Eugene Kano, they have a son, 3½. Pictured in the San Francisco press checking firearms turned into police stations was Tomo Ishii, S.F. police officer for the past six years, in charge of property.



Fr. Michael McKillop, who has been reassigned to Kyoto, Japan, was honored by his friends and parishioners of Maryknoll in Los Angeles last

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Sunday. He headed the local mission since 1957 and direct-ed the expansion program of the church and school. Fr. Clarence Witte, who was also in Japan, is the new superior. A lay missionary for over 40 years with Japanese in Los

A lay missionary for over 40 years with Japanese in Los Angeles, Mrs. Isabelle Moyer was honored by the Christ Presbyterian Church. She began as instructor and pastor's secretary in 1927 at the Japanese Reformed Church in Li¹ Tokio. She is now director of Christian education at Christ Presbyterian, formerly the Hollywood Japanese Presbyterian Church.

Biennium –

(Continued from Front Page)

(Continued from Front Page)
Golden Gavel Award as being
the most outstanding of 33
presidents in the Oregon Farm
Bureau.

A chiropractic physician by
profession, Dr. Kenjl Yaguohi's category of Distinguished Community Leadership encompusses active participation
and leadership in an extensive range of community affairs, including JACL.

By appointment of the
Mayor and City Council, he
has for several years been a
member of the Ontario Planning Commission and is a past
chairman of that group.

Dr. Yaguchi has held and
holds many offices in a count-

chairman of that group.

Dr. Yaguchi has held and holds many offices in a count-less number of organizations; has been instrumental in the formation of the Ore-Ida Judo Club, being a holder of the Third Degree Black Belt and a life member of the Judo Black Belt Federation of America; and, as a Kiwanian, actively participates in the Kiwanis Little League Base-ball and currently chairs the Kiwanis Committee for Bicy-cle Safety, which committee has been credited with the marked reduction in bicycle injuries.

By his keen interest and willingness to help in numerous humanitarian and youth projects. Dr. Yaguchi has contributed immensely to the acceleration of progress in his community.

Family swim party

Family swim party
COVINA — The San Gabriel
Valley JACL will have a family swim party on Sunday,
July 14, 2-8 p.m., at Tom Ito's
poolside in Pasadena. Spaghetti dinner will be served
from 5:30 p.m., according to
Dave Ito, chairman. A maximum family charge of \$6 or
\$1.50 per adult, \$1 for children 6 through 12, and no
charge for children under 6
wil be assessed to help raise
funds for chapter delegates to
the national convention. the national convention.

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Hamil.

12th Year-Chicago: Dr. Ben T.

12th Year-Chicago: Dr. Ben T.

12th Karalahi: Pasadena Ted K.

12th Kearson: Dr. Sumio Kubo.

12th Construction of the Construc

Igawa
10th Year—Pasadena: Fred A
10th Year—Pasadena: Fred A
11raoka: Philadelphia: Mrz. Mary
2. Murakami. Orange County: Dr.
aul K. Sakaguch: St. Louis
eorge N, Shimamoto. Cincinnati:
ad Tokimoto.

George N. Shimannou.

1ad Tokimoto.

9th Year—Detroit; Wallace Kagawa. Cleveland; John Ochi, MidColumbia; George M. Watanabe,

2th Year—Sacramento; Tom T.

Kurotari, Seattle: Dr. M. Paul

Kurototi
Tih Year—Seattle: Nishi Kumagal, San Francisco: Sim S. Selki,
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SEVEN JACL CHAPTERS CONTRIBUTE

Wedding Note: NCWNDC 1000 Club chairman Lefty Miyanga of Salinas and Jean Thomas Henley were married June 21 in a ceremony officiated by the Rev. T. Sakamoto of the Salinas Buddhist Church.

June 28 Report: National Headquarters acknowledged 63 new and renewing memberships in the 1000 Club for the second half of June. The month end total showed 1,835 current members.

Zeith Year—Pasadena: Butch y Tamura.

Zeith Year—Chicago: Noboru 1985 of hospitalization, and expenses had eaten up all available insurance benefits.

A committee made au pot 1984 year—Suckland: Dr. Charles 1981 Year—St. Louis George K. Hassgawa. Downtown L.A. Jim Higashi. San Francisco: Fred Hospitalization and working well, and he has returned to his job at Winfons T. Ross Mateci Tad T. Massa.

Oka, Stockton: Jack Y. Matsu.

High San Francisco: Fred Hospitalization and supply the \$3,000 in supplies necessary to operate it.

Contributions came from far and near, and although the committee stopped solicitations several months ago, feeling that sufficient funds had been raised, contributions continue to be received as the word spreads, committee members say.

Included in the total (as of June 1) were contributions from many individual JACL—ers and the following JACL size. Hollywood JACL, Size.

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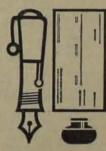


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By Bill Hosokawa

From the

Frying Pan

Spearfish, S.D.

Spearfish, S.D.

WHAT IS THE NAME, PLEASE?—A gentle-looking, elderly lady (what other kind does one meet at a writers' conference?), apparently with adequate eyesight, approached me and asked: "Mr. Hosokawa, how do you spell your name?" I showed her my identification badge on my lapel, and spelled it out for her.

"Oh, yes," she responded. "A very unusual name. Is it Polish?"

The only thing I could think of to say was: "No, ma'm, it isn't Polish. Do you think I look Polish?"

Likely and spelled it out for her.

"Act. Beckgrounds. San FrancisAct. Beckgrounds. San FrancisC. Act. Beckgrounds. San FrancisC. Act. Beckgrounds. Convention beard; community. Service: let very community. Service: let v

"Oh, yes," she responded. "A very unusual name, Is it Polish?"

The only thing I could think of to say was: "No, ma'm, it isn't Polish. Do you think I look Polish?"

I think I was more flustered than she. I've been asked if I were Chinese, Korean, Manchurian and Indian, but never have I been mistaken for a Slav. Joe Kadowaki of Cleveland, a full-blooded Nisei, has been told that he might do very well running for public office in one of the heavily Polish districts of his city, but so far as I know even he has never been mistakenly identified in a face-to-face encounter.

Later, thinking it over, I wondered whether the little old lady was simply befuddled. Or, living in the splendid isolation of the Black Hills country of northwestern South Dakota, had she been so completely insulated from the shifting cross-currents of American life that she could not distinguish a Japanese face from the face of any other "foreigner," in this case a Pole? Or was she such a completely democratic cosmopolite that her eyes did not register, nor her brain distinguish, whether a person's skin was black, brown, white or yellow, whether his features were flat or aquiline, his hair straight or curly?

I wish we had had time to sit down with her and gently probe the answers to these questions. But there was a schedule to be met, and so the opportunity was lost.

RETURN TO SOUTH DAKOTA-What had brought me to the town with the unlikely name of Spearfish was an invitation to speak at an area-wide workshop of aspiring writers at Black Hills State College. If there was any irony in the fact of a Japanese American, offspring of immigrants, lecturing to a group of whites on the fine points of writing in the English language, and writing so the product would be salable.

can, offspring of immigrants, lecturing to a group of whites on the fine points of writing in the English language, and writing so the product would be salable, it seemed to have escaped all concerned.

Although we've lived within a long day's drive of the Black Hills for more than two decades, this was the first visit to South Dakota since 1943. That was on a bleak and apprehensive occasion when we left the prison-security of Heart Mountain War Relocation Center to test life on the "outside." The train chuffed diagonally across the desolate late-fall landscape, between endless fields of wheat stubble and corn and dry pasture, and it was not a reassuring sight. But the Black Hills are beautiful.

With Nisei scattered all over the nation, it does not seem possible that a few of them have not attended Black Hills State, or settled in the many pleasant little communities clustered in the area. But a hurried swing, a very hurried swing, revealed no signs of their presence, and the dear old lady's reaction indicated that Nisei are little known, if it all.

She did, however, make it clear that she was aware of the existence of Japanese Americans. After I informed her that Hosokawa had Japanese rather than Polish origins, she was kind enough to remark: "Oh, you're one of those smart Japs!"

After that, I could not bring myself to tell her that we aren't Japs, that we don't like the term, that many people consider it offensive and a vulgarism.

For, obviously, her heart was in the right place.

Director's Report

BY MASAO W. SATOW

WAKAMATSU TEA & SILK COLONY CENTENNIAL

Representatives of all groups working toward the celebration next year of the 100th Anniversary of the first known group of immigrants from Japan to the United States met in Coloma in El Dorado County recently to coordinate efforts. Attorney Henry Taketa of Sacramento has been invaluable to this project in past several years. Jim Murakami of Sonoma County, who has been heading things for the NC-WNDC on this, was named Coordinator.

The celebration will include the dedication of a marker on which will be mounted a plaque to be provided by the State of California through legislative action in designating this as a historic event. The marker will be located on county property near the Okei grave, the only remaining physical evidence of an ambitous venture which never really took hold.

NATIONAL COUNCIL DELEGATES

The composition of the 20th Biennial National Council is taking shape with 23 Chapters reporting to date their official and alternate delegates. Sent direct to delegates so far are: Delegate Bulletin No. 1—General format of meetings for delegates and tentative Council agenda, and No. 2—National Treasurer's computation of the basic National budget for the next

Orange County-Frank

Nagamatsu. A-James Okazaki. Portland—Dr. Albert Oyama.

Kaneko A-Dr. Frank

Alameda—Jug Takeshita. Alternate—George Ushi-

Chicago—Tak Tomiyama, Dave Yoshioka A—Karen Hanamoto, Carol Higa-

Hanamoto, Carol Higashigawa.
Cleveland—May Ichida, Joe
Kadowaki. A.—Henry Tanaka, Toshi Kadowaki.
Detroit—Mary Kamidoi. A.—
Elaine Akagi.
Downtown Los Angeles—Al
Hatate.
Florin—Paul Takehara,
Bichard Tankiii

Richard Tsukiji.

Fremont—Ted Incuye, Moss
Kishiyama A—Dr. and Mrs.
Eugene Tsujimoto.

Fresno—Fred Hirasuna. A—

Sally Siocum.

Gresham-Troutdale—Henry
Kato, Edward Fujii.
Mile Hi—Min Yasui.
Milwaukee—Henry Date,
Omaha—Noriaki Okada. A—

Kajiwara. Seabrook—Ted Oye, Mike Minato. Minato.
Stockton—George Baba, A—
Tsugio Kubota, Mae Saiki.
Twin Cities—Kay Kushino,
A—Elmi Kuramoto.
Venice-Culver—Betty Sally Slocum

Yumori.
West Los Angeles—Toy
Kanegai. A—Shigeo
Takeshita.

MEMBERSHIP SUPPORT

We are now over the 22,000 mark on national membership. Chapters to add to their all time high listing are Puyallup Valley, Sanger, Arizona, Pasadena, Philadelphia, and Washington, D.C. This gives us a total of 22 Chapters with all time highs and 19 other Chapters doing better than last year. Districtwise, Pacific Northwest and Pacific Southwest have attained all time highs.

Background of Nominees

(Continued from Front Page) all budget-finance comm.; member, chairman, National planning comm. EDC Convention beard; member, 1000 Club affairs. The offices of national president, treasurer, 1000 Club chairman are being retained but the office of secretary to the board is to be eliminated.

Wholever changes are one conditional process of the condition of the conditional process.

JERRY ENOMOTO

JERRY ENOMOTO

JACL Background: San Francisto JACL president, 1934-55; chairman. 1936 National Convention;
Acter of Biennium, 1938-89; nat'lhimo., Program, & Activities Committee, 1936-51; NC-WNDC planing commission chum, 1939hairman, Call. Statatung, 1934hairman, Call. Statatung, 1936hairman, 1936hairman,

TOM T. SHIMASAKI, 33
ACL. Background: JACL memor, 33 years; 1000 Club, 17 years; 1, 32 years; 1, 33 years; 1, 34 years; 1, 34 years; 1, 35 years; 1,

RUPERT HACHIVA

JACL Background: Helped orannie JACL and IDC, 1937, memer, Salt Lake JACL eince 1932,
begin to be the salt of the salt of

KAZ HORITA

DR. JOHN M. KANDA, 43

HENRY KANEGAE

DR. FRANK SAKAMOTO

JACL Background: Membership driv

JACL Background: Member, president (1957-58), San Fernando Valley JACL; 9-year member, 1000 Club: PSWDC treas, chair-man (1960-61), youth commission-JACL Background: Chapter dation, Engineers and Scientist board, president (1962), delegate, Guild, National Assn. of Automo-Philadelphia JACL: treasurer, tive Engineers, American Society two-term governor (1963-65), of Mechanical Engineers; leader Eastern District; member, Nation-

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Kaneko. A—Dr. Frank To order, fill in the blank below and send with your check or money order to the address listed below.

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3-ft, high scale model of hemoglobin molecule aids Nisei biochemist in research of sickle-cell anemia

Francisco (1963-68). San Francisco (1963-68).

A graduate of Lowell high, he received his B.S. and M.S., at UC Berkeley and was con-ferred his Ph.D. degree at the Univ. of Michigan.

Named Doctor of Year

For over 20 years he has been with the National Institute of Health where he was named "doctor of the year" in 1954. He has been back here a number of times to lecture at UC and has made many times to Furne and many trips to Europe and South America to attend scientific meetings and give Life said that it took Dr.

Life said that it took Dr. Murayama six years of evenings and weekend work to make the three foot high scale model of a molecule magnified 127 million times out of some 45,000 bits of plastic, aluminum and steel.

In so doing, he solved one of the mysteries of an inevitably fatal blood disease called sickle-cell a nemia, which attacks one out of every 400 Negro babies born in the U.S.

Figures Out Reason JACL Background: Charter Sca president (1947), Eastbay JACL, Member, president (1964), Berke-ley JACL: NC-WNDC dist gov. 1986-67; Sapphire Pin recipient. Community Service: Lions Club. Personal Background: Occupa-tion—Insurance Agent.

TAD BIROTA

PNWDC selects its

'Miss Jr. JACL' hopeful

PORTLAND—Ann Nakadate, 17, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. James K. Nakadate, was selected as PNWDC's candidate for the Miss Jr. JACL contest at the San Jose national convention.

Selection was made June 16 Dr. Murayama was able to at Timber Lanes after the candidates gave a two-minute prepared speech on "Peace" and then underwent personal interviews. The announcement was made by Tritia Toyota, Miss 1966 Jr. JACL.

Figures Out Reason

By studying the model and its components, which represent carbon, oxygen, nitrogen into the 574 amino acids found in human hemoglobin, Dr. Murayama was able to discover why red blood cells in victims of the disease take on their "sickle moon" shape, and then underwent personal interviews. The announcement was made by Tritia Toyota, Miss 1966 Jr. JACL.

tic.
Sickle-cell anemia can be transmitted only when both parents have the sickle trait but do not themselves actively suffer from the disease.

Japanese Language School in-structors, students and office staff at the Univ. of Michigan is planned for Aug. 2-4 at the South Quadrangle on campus.

outh Quadrangue ... Addresses of former mem-Many 'Carriers'

These individuals are called "carriers" and two out of Texas 75423 and Dr. Joseph every 25 American Negroes have this trait.

Acute pain in the extremities is a characteristic feature 48104. Those planning to atand comes in periodic attacks which, for unknown reasons,

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By the Board

Common ground

By HENRY TANAKA

to a State meeting on Dynamics of School Integration in Columbus, Ohio. But the general lack of chapter responses to requests for simply maintaining contact with the appropriate State civil rights commissions reflect the apparent indifference, lack of remain the same. concern, or apprehension among chapter leaders.

ARE WE IGNORANT?

rights ticipation could get lost in an Argen a soul-searching distribution and the state of the

committee, a resolution was unanimously passed that such committees or programs be given high priority

By HENRY TANAKA MDC Governor

Cleveland
Another Midwest District Council meeting was written into the records. What next? What's to become of the stimulating, at times heated and lengthy, discussions? Will this meeting serve the purpose of helping chapters engage in more meaningful and timely activities?

Over 150 JACLers, representing chapter leaders and boosters, met in Detroit during Memorial Day weekend to come to grips with three main issues: Chapter involvement in civil and human rights; Relationship between the Jr. and Sr. JACL; and proposed executive reorganization plan at the national level Frank appraisal of each chapter's current programs led to some concrete decisions. District civil rights chairman Lillian Kimura's communications with the Midwest District activities. The commissioner will now be able to participate in policy of the district activities. The commissioner will now be able to participate in policy of administrative for Jr. JACL be an integral part of district activities. The commissioner will now be able to participate in policy of administrative for Jr. JACL be an integral part of district activities. The commissioner will now be able to programs led to come concrete decisions. District civil rights chairman Lillian Kimura's communications with the Midwest District vivil rights chairman Lillian Kimura's communications with the Midwest District activities for Jr. JACL be an integral part of district activities. The commissioner will now be able to program not just a token of chapters work token at the program not just a token of carry out a meanling in the world that surfounds and the program not just a token of the program not just a token of chapters work to help cach of the program not just a token of the program in the process of rational like and the program eaclustion. The nan appropriate travel funds to program evaluation. The nan appropriate travel fun

The structural changes are intended to facilitate better program implementation

It is most distressing that we continue to have much difficulty in articulating our concerns for greater involvement in civil and human dividuality and citizen participation could get lost in an arganization which becomes

tural programs?

After a soul-searching disexciting venture is the mutual cussion stimulated by Kay commitment on the part of Yamashita's sensitive and both the Nisel and Sansei. A realistic presentation of Chicommon ground for joint accago JACL's Human Relations tion has emerged.

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Improve Jr. JACL by inviting all

By BENNY MATSUURA NC-WNDYC Chairman

The delegates were in full support of administrative structural changes as recommended by the National Planning Commission. These changes would help delineate more clearly the functions of JACL, and would require that to create a desire to learn more about each other.

I tike everyone else have the goal of making something out of the life that has been given me. However, the methods of achieving this station are unique for every

Every individual has dif-Every individual has dif-fering attitudes and beliefs which govern his method of action. I am in the process of attempting to merge the traditional Japanese attitudes of my parents with the atti-tudes of my American en-vironment. vironment.

I strongly believe in the idea of love and respect of parents, of diligent efforts to achieve success, of truthful-ness, and of justice.

But also, I believe in love and respect for all people, the right of everyone to have the opportunity to achieve suc-cess, and equality and jus-tice for all.

I feel that it is wrong for a person to stand idly by while he can be helping to lessen the handicaps of a fellow human being

The Japanese community as a whole has sat in a back row seat in activities in this field. We must participate actively in helping to improve con-ditions for all human beings. Some people feel that in order to achieve this purpose it is necessary to actively demonstrate, which is well and good. However, my in-grown traditional Japanese beliefs do not permit me, and suggest a more moderate nath.

path.

Maybe someday, I will cil Representative. She then learn that the demonstration introduced the idea of joint way is the right way. But Jr. JACL-Parkway participauntil then my method of help tion in the project, in which is to help in programs such both would contribute to the

Improving Jr. JACL

From the attitudes that I The Jr. JACL is a vast contributor to the beliefs which have thus far derived, I feel that an improvement of the Jr. JACL would be to actively invite all Americans to youth of my DYC and I am participate in our organization and actively involve ourselves in the field of human freedoms.

Unproving Jr. JACL

The Jr. JACL is a vast contributor to the beliefs which have established thus far.

I have enjoyed the privilege of exchanging views with the positive provided in our organization and actively involve ourselves in the field of human freedoms.

project.

This brings to mind an important part of Jr. JACL, getting to know each other. Working on various activities sure helped to develop some satisfying friendships — for what better way to really get to know other persons than when you're all elbow deep in soap suds washing endless stacks of plates or preparing, seemingly, a million chickens for a Jr. JACL dinner (and that involves a lot of cutting-up—chickenwise and otherwise!). SAN FRANCISCO—The word pottery. The scavenger hunt best describes this year's San and picnic in April was very Francisco Junior JACL Board successful. And very recently is "enthusiasm." Fine leader—a benefit Japanese movie was Our council consists of: v. chmn. — Allen Mikuni, Fres-no; sec. Sharon Tashiro, Tu-lare; treas. Marion Okamura,

is "enthusiasm." Fine leader-ship from President Tony sponsored that will help fin-matter from the version and the annual show.

dent John Sugiyama, coupled with spirit from the remaining Board members have promising calendar for 1968.

At the May general meethership. This planning to the membership. This planning to the membership that the membership

Peace Corps

(Continued from Front Page) its contribution. It will be on display at the San Jose Na-tional Convention.

National Jr. JACL presented its other \$400 sum to School Partnership through Parkway High School in St. Louis, Mo., on May 24 Norman Ishimoto, Jr. JACL Project chairman and Parkway ect chairman, and Parkway Student Council President David Cox presented a total of \$1,000 to a Peace Corps re-

of \$1,000 to a Peace Corps representative at an all-school
awards assembly.

Parkway's \$600 contribution
was a result of Elaine Uchiyama's work. In 1967 she was
both MDYC Representative to
the National Youth Council
and a Parkway Student Councill Representative. She then

The Jr. JACL is a very of life

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Youth Page



LIGHTING UP—San Francisco Jr. JACL board members gather at Ghirardelli Square for its "official photo." They are (from left): top—John Sugiyama, v.p.; Georgette Takeshita, cor. sec.; middle—Janice Ogl, treas.; Tomoko Takeshita, rec. sec.; Steve Kitagawa, Newsletter co-editor and hist.; Glenn Watamabe, ex-officio; lower—Tony Matsumoto, pres.; and Russel Baba, Newsletter co-editor and pub. chmn.—PC Photo by George M. Okada.

Enthusiasm' Marks Jr. JACL Board

The Jr. JACL example of a non-school participating in the School Partnership Pro-gram to encourage more schools to participate has been

Peace Corps, and then allow Parkway to assume the re-sponsibilities of correspond-ence with the new foreign school.

The Jr. JACL will be kept fully informed of all progress on the school-building.

To Be Matched

Peace Corps is currently processing the Parkway-Jr. JACL donation to match up with a request from abroad.

with a request from abroad.

In addition to the direct benefits to Jr. JACL and to the Peace Corps, there were a number of other dividends. The Jr. JACL has been given favorable notice in the communities where its funds helped schools to join the School Partnership Program, such as in St. Louis and in Pittsburgh.

Dir Youn Comm. Harry Ka-ku, Tulare. Our chapter presidents: Fresno Area, Jon Hatake-yama; Reedley, Ron Honda; Tulare, Elle Funahashi.

It seems to me that there is nothing more important in anyone's life than to become everything you are capable of becoming. Clubs, like Jr. JACL, by offering friendships, responsibility, a sense of accomplishment, offer opportunities to reach such goals.

July 13 potluck fete

SANTA ANA-Orange County JACL will honor its young track team which won the re-cent PSWDC Nisei Relays at a potluck dinner July 13, 7 p.m., at Wintersburg Presbyterian Church. Dr. Bill Yamamoto, chairman, said USC asst. track coach Ken Matsu-da has been asked to be guest speaker.

as Head Start.

My main duty, though, is to destroy the prejudice which I myself carry. I feel that I can achieve this by trying to understand the attitudes and beliefs of the least fortunate by working with them.

Improving Jr. JACL

From the attitudes.

Improving Jr. JACL

Improving Jr. JACL

Improving Jr. JACL

In the project, in which schools to participate has been uSA and Anytown USA, two publicized by Peace Corps. At least one other organization, the Keyettes, has followed the leadership programs have merged their operation under the direction of the National Project is an accomplishment Conference of Christians and which every participating Jr. Jack.

Improving Jr. JACL

The Jr. JACL is a vert.

Schools to participate has been USA and Anytown USA, two of the Southland's most successful human relations youth leadership programs have merged their operation under the direction of the National Project is an accomplishment Conference of Christians and which every participating Jr. Jack, it was announced this was announced this was announced this project.

The Jr. JACL is a vert.

The Jr. JACL is a vert.

Schools to participate has been USA and Anytown USA, two of the Southland's most successful human relations youth leadership programs have merged their operation under the direction of the National Project is an accomplishment Conference of Christians and which every participate has been USA and Anytown USA, two of the Southland's most successful human relations youth the Keyettes, has followed the leadership programs have merged their operation under the direction of the National Project is an accomplishment Conference of Christians and which every participating Jr. Jack, it was announced this which every participating Jr. Jack is a vert.

The Jr. JACL is a vert.

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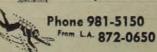
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Central California

organizes its own Dist. Youth Council By JO ELLEN ICHIHANA CCDYC Chairman July, 1967, saw Central California finally establish a CCDYC. Through the hard work of such men as Youth Commissioner Hary Kaku and the generosity of the CCDC—our new DYC was born.

This was my first experience with Jr. JACL. The temporary chairmanship to which I was elected has developed into a full term position. To be perfectly homest, I can't say I really looked forward very eagerly to what I supposed would be a lot of hard work and to what we Sansei have been accused of trying to shirk—Responsibility!

In actuality, it turned out not to be simply a thankless job, but rather a very worthwhile experience. Certainly, I've felt a sense of failure at times as I've done my share of "bungling" jobs, but more important was the taste of responsibility and the satisfying feeling of working with other JACLers — Jr. and Sr.—to complete a program or project.

This brings to mind an im-

the program.

Patti Dohzen, 3766 West Bivd., Los Angeles 90016, is accepting funds from JACLers and readers of the Pacific Citizen so that necessary supplies can be purchased for the PS-WDYC summer clean-up project. Checks should be made payable to PSWDYC.

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LOS ANGELES—The Pacific Southwest District Youth Council members will devote three days this summer, July 26-28, to augment Operation Head Start efforts in San Fernando Valley by painting, fixing and help beautify some of the homes of the youngsters in the program.

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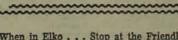
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Aloha from Hawaii



litical career supporting a platform of friendship with the United States, on June 18 dedicated a gift replica of a Hiroshima pagoda in Honolu-

1,000 attended the lunu which featured Associate Justice
Jack Mizuha as its principal speaker. The club is headed by Samuel M. Sakamoto, and its executive secretary is Herbert W. Yamamoto. The club is one of the most active among the many Nisei organizations in the community.

Sen. Hiram L. Fong (R. Hawaii), has appealed to Congress to help initiate a fiveyear economic and social development program for Okinawa by appropriating \$5.5 million. "Without the supplemental fund of \$5.5 million."

Fong said, "our American administration will suffer a setback in its five-year proposed."

Jack Mizuha as its promise of nuclear energy and cybenetics Melevation of nuclear energy and cybenetics as well sensition beginning July 11.

Since his return from South Vietnam over a year ago, our some sports a beard. And we stought that the role could have been reversed, and it services for Sen. Robert F.

Son's Reaction

Since his return from South Vietnam over a year ago, our some sports a beard. And we valier St., El Cerrito. Classes thought that the role could have been reversed, and it severesed, and it services for Sen. Robert F.

Son's Reaction

Since his return from South Vietnam over a year ago, our some sports a beard. And we valier St., El Cerrito. Classes thought the role could have been reversed, and it services for Sen. Robert F.

Son's Reaction

Since his return from South Vietnam over a year ago, our stream over

back in its five-year proposal and will invite criticisms damaging our relations with

Names in the news

Freight\$23.95

A group of Univ. of Hawaii our students argued recently that they should have the freedom not to participate in campus government. It is mandatory that all full-time undergradu-

Oyama -

tical Associated Students of the U.H. Some 2,000 students and more than 40 faculty members have signed petitions asking the board of regents to do away with the mandatory membership in the ASUH.

Though has been named key— seaker HONOLULU— Sen. Daniel K. two-hour musical extravagantoute has been named key— at at the Polynesian Cultural note speaker and temporary Center at Laie, is making such as the Polynesian Cultural has been named key— at at the Polynesian Cultural has been named key— at at the Polynesian Cultural has been named key— at at the Polynesian Cultural has been named key— at at the Polynesian Cultural has been named key— at at the Polynesian Cultural has been named key— at at the Polynesian Cultural has been named key— at at the Polynesian Cultural has been named key— at at the Polynesian Cultural has been named key— at the Polynesian Cultural h in this show, Admission is \$4.20 for adults and \$2.10 for children under 12.

dedicated a gift replica of a Hiroshima pagoda in Honolulu to reaffirm that position. The 9-foot monument stands on the makai side of city hall.

Lanai received its first royal visitors in more than 75 years on June 18 when Prince Hitachi and Princess Hanako of Japan paid an official visit during a whirlwind tour of Hawaii, Maul, Oahu, Kauai, Molokai and Lanai. They were here to help celebrate the 100th anniversary of the coming of the first Japaneses of the Islands in 1868.

Club 100, the Nisel veterhere to help one of the Hawaii, National Guard Armory at Fort Ruger. About 1,000 attended the luau which featured Associate Justice Jack Mizuha as its principal speaker. The club is headed by Samuel M. Sakamoto, and its executive secretary is Herbert W. Yamamnoto, The club.

lowing Shusana Dobashi, and civilian employee, of a Barry, a civilian employee, of a Barry, shiichi Taba, 53, of Kaianeo, Kai ai, June 18; John Masami Sakai 45, vp. of Club 100, of a kidne aliment June 16; he was president of Oki Import Co.; Dr. Richard Stuter, 42, of the Stuter, 43, of the Stuter, 44, of the Stuter, 45, of the Stuter

Names in the news

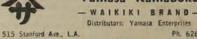
George Y. H. Young, 45, a Honolulu policeman with IT years attack; Takeru Bawa, 42, June 18, or attack; June 17, or attack; June 17, or on Service; Clyde T. Nishimura, 42, June 18, or attack; June 18, or attac

sovernment. It is mandatory that all full-time undergraduates pay \$6.78 a year toward the support of the quasi-politic director July 1, arrived in Honolulu June 18 with an optimistic outlook on the 1988 Rainbow football season. "I am looking for a good year", Durham said. "We have a terrific person in Dave Holmes and John Kono, will be presented by the San Francisco JACL on Sunday, July 14, 1 p.m., at the Buddhist Church Hall.

Mitsu Akashi and James Sasaki, co-chairmen, said the contest is open to anyone interested in singing, but must terested in singing, but must rive in July along with a trainer and the first full-time

Yamasa Kamaboko

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Computerized scoring units attract bowling proprietors at convention

By GARY YAMAUCHI

by frame, for accurate record

This was his first funeral.
Andy was tall and well built, and looked quite dashing in his lieutenant's uniform. The last time that we had seen him was in December, and since then we used to see his father walking down the street. A tall man, he looked a little bent, since his retirement, and he was worried about his son.

When our son was in Vietnam, a Chinese gentleman

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When our son was in Viet-nam, a Chinese gentleman tried to reassure us, "There is a Chinese proverb that says, 'If the father is good, the son will return home from the war", but, somehow, he failed to say, how.

(Continued from Page 3)

anism on his model - and

serving actual sickle cells un-der an electron microscope— subsequent experiments showed him how to break the

showed him how to break the "looping" pattern of the affected amino acids.

By exposing the sickled
cells to increased pressure, the
bonds holding the amino acids
broke apart. That simple.

Just recently Dr. Richard
Bing of Wayne State university in Detroit placed a man
with sickle-cell anemia in a
sealed chamber and raised
the atmospheric pressure, almost immediately the pain in

most immediately the pain in

the patient's arms and legs stopped — though it did slow-ly return after the treatment had ended.

Sisters in S.F.

The next big step will be to find a way to eliminate sick-ling by changing the faulty genetic coding that produces

genetic coding that produces it, Life said.
Dr. Murayama has four sisters living in the Bay Area—Mrs. Fumi Pemtler of Cupertino, Mrs. Masuko Kishi, Mrs. Motoko Nakazawa and Dr. Etsuko Murayama, all of San Francisco. The latter is on the medical staff of the San Francisco department of public health.
He also has two brothers in

He also has two brothers in apan, Tamotsu and Yukio,

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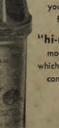
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PACIFIC CITIZEN-5 Friday, July 5, 1968

- Business and -Professional Guide

Greater Los Angeles

Turning to the local scene, Merton Chang connected for twelve strikes in a row at Holiday Bowl in the Wednes-

(The name of PC's new column of interest to bowlets has been changed, Gary wrote under that title when he wrote for the Gar-dena Valley News and the Bowl-ing News.—Ed.)

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By DON ESTES

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Except for JACL staff writers, news and opinions expressed by columnists do not necessarily reflect JACL policy. HARRY K. HONDA, Editor

Friday, July 5, 1968

Ye Editor's Desk

PLATFORM FOR JACL

Perhaps the JACL nominations form was amiss in ly utilized to express a single solviding candidates for national office just enough idea and a single spoken sylviding candidates for national office just enough laber. providing candidates for national office just enough space to type in five lines, when they should have been allowed 500 words to state their goals and future of the organization as they see it.

This week, we reprint what some of the candidates stated on the nominations form. Space will be provided within the PC if the candidates are willing to submit a full page revealing their objectives if elected. And on the convention floor, there will be even greater activity—since we have a slate of several candidates running for a specific office. The delegates have a choice for the several offices, which is to be encouraged.

Jerry Enomoto: When I took office in 1966 I presented in the P.C. a "platform". Part of it was philosophical and part of it specific. The philosophy has changed only slightly. More than ever I feel strongly that JACL must move into the mainstreams of America social problems. I feel we have moved a little, but we have a long way to go.

Specifically, the JARP is nearing fruition and, during the ming Biennium, the Project will conclude with the publi-ion of the books by Professor Wilson and Bill Hosokawa.

cation of the books by Professor Wilson and Bill Hosokawa.

The Jr. JACL program is in need of direction and guidance. This is a major obligation.

The JACL's national, regional and local involvement in the whole area of civil/human rights must continue to be pushed and focused upon concrete actions, small and of undramatic nature though most actions will likely be.

Through the combination of "Executive Reorganization" and effective use of staff, we will improve in the areas of program development implementation, and membership service. Consider the possible use of the Endowment Fund, perhaps to advance the concept of a National JACL Building to house National Headquarters, provide recreational facilities for Issei, and meeting center facilities for all ethnic groups.

Tom T. Shimasaki: It appears that the next two years will bring about sweeping reforms in the area of human rights in this democracy. There will be a greater involvement of all persons in this effort and we Americans of Japanese ancestry will want to be an integral part of this moving and dynamic crusade to give this nation another birth of freedom, the right of all men to walk the land in peace and dignity particularly those who have been trapped by poverty and discrimination.

For the past quarter of a century the Japanese residents of this country have been identified with the JACL. Therefore, it is we who must assume the leadership in directing the involvement of all persons of Japanese ancestry in this cause to enhance the lot and life of all disprivileged Americans.

As a part of such program, we must provide the services of full-time staff and facilities to work at the chapter level, providing guidance and direction to such worthy efforts that we are now witnessing in the "sensitivity" and "tutoring" programs in the various district councils and other programs appropriate to the areas served by our chapters. Budgetary considerations to fund this and of the r activities should be sought and approved by this forthcoming convention with the thought appropriate is in the minimum that we should achieve for this biennium.

We should continue to our program to allering to the level.

sought and approved by this forthcoming convention with the thought that this is the minimum that we should achieve for this biennium.

We should continue in our program to eliminate the legal and social sanctions to discrimination on the basis of race to enable all persons the opportunity to advancement consistent with the highest purposes of our way of life and the highest ideals of our land. Fair housing, fair employment and fair educational opportunities should continue to be our legal and legislative aims with particular support for those governmental programs of self-help nature.

We must continue to recognize that we are a part of the citizenty of our commonwealth and as such citizens, we must help America solve her problems. Greater strength in this sound.

We must continue to recognize that we are a part of the citizenry of our commonwealth and as such citizens, we must help America solve her problems. Greater strength in this total effort could be achieved by harnessing the abilities of our younger adults in the 25-40 age range. Since their interests vary from those of the Senior and Junior JACL, chapterests vary from those of the Senior and Junior JACL, chapters should be organized to accommodate the manpower potential available in this age group even in areas of existing chapters; just as we have seized upon the Jr. JACL, the unique and unequaled opportunities to work with our leaders of tomorrow of Japanese extraction.

Also, some program of membership development is in The other phoentic alphabet to be being Chinese. There used by the Japanese is called were many mourners, for his alributed to a Buddhist priest named Kobo. This alphabet uses the same sounds at the fifth of the first the sum of the first the statistic of the father to the serior and Junior JACL, chapters, just as we have seized upon the Jr. JACL, the unique and unequaled opportunities to work with our leaders of tomorrow of Japanese extraction.

Also, some program of membership development is in order since the number of 22,000 is much too small considering our membership potential. We must seek men and women of like purpose to join so that our inspiration may be made more widespread in the communities and areas that we serve.

Just as we have been able to rise out of the tragedies and travails of World War II through the helping hand of those who came to our aid, it is now our turn to make frontal attack on the predicament and ills facing America's disadvantaged minorities. This is our way of making an indelible imprint on the great history of freedom as well as the father to used by the Japanese is called were many mourners, for Andy was well integrated into a stributed to a Buddhist priest named Kobo. This alphabet uses the same sounds as the Katakana, but a different ent set of symbols. The Hiragana, or "plain kana", and attributed to a Buddhist priest named Kobo. This alphabet uses the same sounds as the Katakana, but a different ent set of symbols. The Hiragana, or "plain kana", and the just attributed to a Buddhist priest named Kobo. This alphabet uses the same sounds as the Katakana, but a different ent set of symbols. The Hiragana, or "plain kana", and the just attributed to a Buddhist priest named Kobo. This alphabet uses the same sounds as the Katakana, but a different ent set of symbols. The Hiragana, or "plain kana", and the just attributed to a Buddhist priest named Kobo. This alphabet uses the same sounds as the Katakana, but a different ent set of symbols. The Hiragana, or "plain kana", and the

Rupert Hachiya: Involvement in solving the crises facing the nation today is a must for all Americans. JACL should fulfill its role as an organization dedicated to justice and equality for all citizens. Future of a nation lies with the youth. A vigorous Youth Program and a meaningful Human Rights efforts will enable JACL to continue its contribution to 20th Century, USA.

Kaz Horita: We must work harder to inform the member-ship of the programs and goals of the JACL; and endeavor to make sure that each member understands how he can contribute and, in turn, benefit.

Dr. John Kanda: The National JACL should be concerned primarily with the welfare of the citizens of Japanese ancestry, but should not shirk its obligations to its own membership and to all Americans, especially those of other minority races. Of making us all aware that the only real hope of achieving race harmony is that of accepting each individual for what he is. Being tolerant and elimination of all prejudices from our very own thoughts.

George Azumano: Japanese culture is one that should be retained as we Nisei take pride in it. There are many local groups that help to retain this culture such as the dancing schools, flower arrangement classes and the Nikkeljin Ksi. They are quite capable of taking care of the local situations. However, we, as a group need the JACL to keep us together, to bring us together so that it will be less easy to forget our heritage. Most of us are in endeavors that take us away from daily contact with other Japanese Americans. By meetings, newspapers, publications and social get-logethers we can better keep the image of the proud Japanese Americans.

The importance of civil and human rights should not be forgotten. Our people do not suffer the miseries and discrimination of a few years ago. But scattered instances of prejudice and bigotry occasionally appear in our society. The JACL must be kept alive and strong so that when the need arises, we are in a position to combat the forces of discrimination. We cannot dissolve our organization just because we are now enjoying the fruits of our labors of a few years ago.

Japanese I-ro-ha alphabet yields

San Diego
Alphabets are things that are usually considered to be utilitarian and very little else. However, the Japanese here again demonstrate their uniqueness by evolving a philosophical alphabet, not a rhyming alphabet as we have in English, but a real honest-to-gosh philosophical one.

When the matter of Japa-

When the matter of Japa nese writing comes up the lis-tener or reader at once con-

HERITAGE

jures up the mental picture of a complicated ideogram writ-ten in the Chinese style. Most people know at once that these characters (Kanji) are non-alphabetic graphs or sym-bols. These symbols are usual-

In Chinese, and to a lesser degree Japanese, the pronun-ciation can vary according to the particular dialect in which t is being read. In this sense they are like our numbers 1, 2, 3, which always retain the same meaning irrespective of how they are pronounced in different languages.

Literary Drawback

While a literary language made up of ideograms has advantages in terms of the ability to be expressive, it has drawbacks in terms of technological advancements.

The problem faced by the Chinese language is one of having a language of really extraordinary vigor, and expressiveness that is not consistant with the spoken language.

What has resulted are series of compound words like huo-ch'e which literally means 'fire vehicle' for railroad rain. In other words, the poken language as a living anguage grew, and changed s all languages do. It discarded old terms and adapted

The written language on the other hand remained relatively fixed, and sharply different from the spoken language

in syntax. Chinese characters were troduced into Japan about 400 AD, and by 900 AD the problem was apparent to the Ja-panese. As a result of a desire to express grammatical changes in the language, the Japanese developed two phonetics alphabets to supplement the Chinese characters; Katakana and Hiragana.

Fifty Sounds

Some scholars believe the word Kana is a corruption of the Sanskript word for Kara-na. Both Katakana, and Hira-

Perhaps the greatest advantage of these two phoentic alphabets is that they enable almost everyone to read Chi-nese-type characters. Usually found to the right hand side found to the right hand side of difficult characters are law prohibiting commercial Downey (D-Calif.) predicts smaller Kana symbols. These (Furigana) symbols tell the it's first advertised declared Western Defense commandary phonetically pronounced of July 7

Wa-ka-yo-ta-re-so Tsu-ne-da-ra-mu U-i-no-o-ku-ya-ma Ke-ju-ko-e-te A-sa-ki-yu-me-mi-shi E-hi-mo-se-sy

Fragrant through the bright flowers are. Nevertheless they scatter, Who in this world Remains unchanged? The deep mountains of viscissitudes ever changing, which we crossing today which we crossing today seen no more. Nor shall we drink too deep,



Letters from Our Readers

Warren and Evacuation

Dear Editor:

With the recent story on the With the recent story on the resignation of Chief Justice Earl Warren from the United States Supreme Court, may I note an addition to his contribution to his many years of public service.

There is no question that impeccable if he will publicly

bution to his many years of in the Evacuation. His stature as a great statesman will be impercable if he will publicly apologize for his mistake and a tremendous influence in the shaping of the Court's liberal and disloyalty and suspicion interpretation of the Constitution, however it should be also remembered that over 25 new General Tom Clark, foryears ago, Chief Justice Warren has Lic officials have admitted the removal of all Japanese Americans from the West Coast in 1942, an act that has been referred to as one of our all Americans to make a publistic wartime missise. It is a pology before he steps takes". The Evacuation is a down from the high office he historic fact and most Americans so distinguished and eleicans will admit that it was vated with his dedicated servagross injustice to deny the protection of the Constitution and the Bill of Rights to United States citizens did not be in the Evacuation is a hour from the high office he protection of the Constitution and the Bill of Rights to United States citizens did not being true to oneself, of not b

and the Bill of Rights to Unit-

ed States citizens due to their

515 Ninth Avenue

'If father is good, son will return home from the war': Chinese proverb

By JOE OYAMA

New York, N.Y.
The full impact of the war in Vietnam came to us the other day, when we attended a funeral for Lt. Andrew

His father was standing in front of the huge American flag draped coffin poised, shaking hands with the peo-ple who had come to the services. His mother, a Nisei,

MANHATTAN **ECHOES**

rams that had the same ound.

The other phoentic alphabet to his being Chinese. There

bright.

There were many flowers, and there were many people from the building and from the block where Andy had lived, and former co-workers,

he block was lived, and former co-workers, for he had worked in the Coop on the next block.

Among those at the funeral were many Sansel, one-fifth generation American of Japanese ancestry whose ancestors had all been raised in the East, some Nisel, an Issel, and representative people of all ethnic groups of which New York is composed.

Other Examples

The East-West Players have soul. You've got to have soul to commute every day for three weeks from Oceanside for rehearsals, as Jeanne Joe, who played Ga Lai in the last production, did, aided by her physicist husband who drove.

Ray Naito has soul, if you.

(Continued on Page 5)

25 Years Ago

In the Pacific Citizen, July 10, 1943

ausses huge losses to berry al) and feels Warren can do much to dispel such doubts.

Mitsue Endo denied habeas crop . Idaho Daily States-much to dispel such doubts.

Mitsue Endo denied habeas crop . Idaho Daily States-much to dispel such doubts.

MRA denies charges by Dies tem for Mainland: detain the men in prepared statement to be tem for Mainland: detain the men in prepared statement to be tem for Mainland: detain the men in prepared statement to be tem for investigation of race issues, says Sacramento Union editorial . Ut a h prefers evacuee farm help over importation of Mexican labor evacuee law); "Of What Arizonans want Army Avail" (of the Dies hearing); statement from him for the control of evacuee centers . . "Two Questions" (evacuees Senate approves bill asking need to challenge all false alsegregation in WRA centers of legations).

The vacuation constitution-tall way of showing that we do care, it is a positive step. Water on this issue", the hope will grow instance the bigger and bigger doings. San Jose Sumitomo Bank We hope you'll sign-up and Hospitality Room is the site of the brains, the profess of the underprivilexed. Chairman Dr. Tokio Ishikawa Sa-Youth Lawn Party expects a large turn out from successful in getting a public statement from him for the control of evacuee centers . . "Two Questions" (evacuees Senate approves bill asking need to challenge all false alsegregation in WRA centers of legations).

smaller Kana symbols. These (Furigana) symbols tell the reader how the letter is to be phonetically pronounced or read.

Those who attended Japanese school may remember the poem attributed to Priest Kobo who arranged the fitty sounds into a pattern to help learn the alphabet, and a little Buddhist philosophy, thus creating the world's only philosophical alphabet:

Leader how the letter is to be phonetically pronounced or read.

Those who attended Japanese school may remember the poem attributed to Priest Kobo who arranged the fitty sounds into a pattern to help learn the alphabet, and a little Buddhist philosophy, thus creating the world's only philosophical alphabet:

Leader how the letter is to be phonemic judge on the New California law bans to make a Commercial fishing by alien commercial fishing the commercian commercial fish

Brother, can you spare a soul?

By KATS KUNITSUGU

Los Angeles

The current Time magazine has a special section on "soul", that hard-to-define quality which people, food, music, etc., either have or have not Apparently, the mass media have adopted it as an In thing to be or have, and the parlor game of who or what has or has not "soul" is in full swing. (To some people, using a phrase like "in full swing" automatically banishes you to

GUEST COLUMN

Straight City, the antithesis of

soul).

About three years ago, when neither Time nor Esquire thought too much about soul, teenagers were already conscious of it. I remember my daughter's friends writing and asking her when we moved whether the new high school she attended was Soul or Surf, meaning did the kids listen to KGFJ and James Brown or KRLA and the Beach Boys?

Soul in those days meant

KRLA and the Beach Boys?

Soul in those days meant Negroid. It still does to a great extent, but as applied to people and things on a non-racial basis, it has connotations of honesty of feeling, of courage to feel, of what Shakespeare (he's soul, but Bacon is not, according to Time) called being true to oneself, of not being too cerebral or calculating, I gather.

To bring this rating game closer to home, we can say that generally speaking, the Issei had soul but the Nisei do not. It is rather interesting to me that there are not too many Nisei I know with soul. Mary Oyama Mittwer does. So does every member of the Va-T: Chinese proverb

Mary Oyama Mittwer does. So does every member of the Yashima-family — Taro, Mitsu, Mako and his wife Susie, and Momo. Jeffrey Matsui has soul, but the JACL does not cut of clothing and smart looking shorts in hot weather. Item Shinto, Horyu Ito (Higashi, Lawys neat and tidy, and bright.

There were many flowers.

Noh has coul. All children.

Noh has soul. All children under 10 years of age have soul. Princess Michiko has soul, but Princess Takamatsu does not. Toshiro Mifune has soul, Yuzo Kayama does not.

of the human race

York is composed.

On Fifth Floor

The funeral was held in a six-story funeral home on 72nd St., and we were a bit shocked upon entering the building. We were about to enquire where Andy's funeral was being held, and then we saw a glass enclosed directory on the wall. No one need ask anyone.

All the names of the people for whom funerals were being held at 5 p.m. Sunday were listed, and prominently:

"It. Andrew Young. Fifth Floor." It was as though he were alive as big as life and he held office on the fifth (Continued on Page 5)

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"It. Andrew Young. Fifth Floor." It was as though he were alive as big as life and he held office on the fifth (Continued on Page 5)

Americans will always be "overshadowed by the Korematsu case" (which held military evacuation constitutional) and feels Warren can do much to dispel such doubts.

"I have no reservations to some the care, it is a positive step."

Accent on Youth Alan Kumamoto

Let It Begin With Me



To find what "bag" you're in, to delve into your "hang-ups," to see if you can really "dig" this intergration equality "scene"; a chance to "rap" and find what your "thing" is and what it's all about, were all of the "nitty gritty" aspects of a one-week human relations "live-in" labeled Brotherhood-Anytown USA

last week.

Three hundred and eighty-five students, a majority of which were from Southern Cailfornia, basked amidst the tall natural wonders of Idyllwild Pines. In our current day and age with the strains and strifes which exist, it becomes a tremendous experience to be able to isolate a unit of people and watch the changes which occur. The changes start within the individual and extend their fingers to the mass. The theme was to build a better America and towards this goal the campers were drawn.

theme was to build a better America and towards this goal the campers were drawn.

Personal confrontations were a beginning for many to delve and search into their most hidden sanctuaries; to reveal feelings and inner thoughts rather than play the superficial utilitarian games we have learned so well to play in our safe back-home lives. From this came honesty, love and sincerity.

The amazing aspect, of course, is the sharing and relating that takes place despite the economic, ethnic, religious and whatever differences that exist among those attending. The feeling of brotherhood, its true meaning, all come to focus at the nightly circle sing with everyone locked arm-in-arm.

While not everything is perfect, "sweet and nice", at least the week that was gave food for thought and helped in its own way to tear the walls of generalizations, stereotypes, prejudices and all other human frailties. The world may not have changed appreciably towards peace but during that same time some people came together to look at themselves, share themselves, and strive for a better tomorrow.

If some can give meaning to life the two I would

If songs can give meaning to life, the two I would select start with the words: "What the world needs now, is love, sweet love... and let there be peace on earth and let it begin with me . . ."



West Wind

Yosh Hotta

Communicate

Having now been on the JACL staff or a time, me. The few pro comments naturally inflate an almost unbearable ego, and the negative remarks which, sad to admit, are more numerous, only reinforce my determination to correct the error of my ways...

Not to have received any comments might have crushed me.

The most frustrating experience, as National President Jerry Enomoto has pointed out many times, is lack of "communications", not only within the JACL but between the individual and his environment Witnessing the activities of the San Jose Chapter and indeed, the entire JACL, as the National Convention approaches, one could assume that there is no problem communicating, so long as there is a focal point of individual interest.

A JACLer said he was taking his entire family to San Jose this time, because he was always impressed with the activity in a National JACL Convention, and with the people he met.

The lonely ones of this world might be those who starve from lack of controversy. If you tend to your chapter affairs, participate in person in the give-and-take of the discussions at the National Convention, you'll find that you won't have any trouble with communications, either as an individual or as a member of the human race.

Jeffrey Matsui Sounding Board

Coming Soon: New Blood?

There is appearing in Southern California some evidence that the long awaited awakening of "under age 40" leadership to relieve some of the work of the "old time" JACLers is under way.

It's happening in small groups which are divided mainly by age—16 to 20, 20 to 30, 30 to 40. They are meeting in private homes, small apartments, back rooms of bars, Recruiting is done on an individual. girl is able to find a good paying job in 90 days — on her to-individual basis. Each member of the group goes own. Sixty dollars and soul produced poverty graduates who are now making some \$2,500 a month altogether.

And in second to find a good paying some some soul and expresses himself to friends and acquaintances he meets in an attempt to prod an awareness of what's happening outside their own closed world of job, family and social life. If these

own. Sixty dollars and soul produced poverty graduates who are now making some \$2,500 a month altogether.

And in case you are saying who is Kats Kunitsugu to be making such an arbitrary list of soul - no soul, let me conclude this column by admitting that Ellen Endo of Rafu Shimpo has soul, Kats Kunitsugu or Kashu "Carrouse", I'm afraid is straight from Straight City.

—Kashu Mainichi

Uno —

(Continued from Front Page)

out and expresses himself to friends and acquaintances he meets in an attempt to prod an awareness of what's happening outside their own closed world of job, family and social life. If there is concern expressed, he is invited to join the next meeting to explain his feelings. These are not debate or symposium types of discussions, subjective viewpoints are welcomed.

Of course, all talk and no action makes for a very dull group. And this is the uniqueness of these Japaness that "any damn fool can grumble, complain and criticize—and they usually do." They sincerely seem to yust by talk, but by a more concrete and satisfying way—through constructive, imaginative programs.

Chapters and districts have often expressed how much they wanted "new blood." Their sincerity may soon be tested.

leyball tournament with a trophy going to the winning team. Let's all sign-up for the volleyball!