

• Jerry Enomoto
Nat'l President

CCDC CONFAB

Drove down to Fresno with National Youth Commissioner Mike Suzuki for the CCDC Convention at the Hacienda through a remarkably fog free valley both ways. The meeting was hopefully able to do something about dispelling the fog surrounding such basic issues as JACL's civil rights program, and its Jr. JACL program.

I felt that the Saturday evening session provided a good vehicle for discussion and interaction among CCDC delegates and national staff and officers, on the general topic of civil rights. National Youth Council Chairman Patti Dohzen communicated the youth's interest and views in this area, and Associate National Director Jeffrey Matsui explained the activities of the Ad Hoc Committee on Ethnic Concern in the PSW-DC. I discussed National JACL's commitment in this area, not as a "new" program but as a current day mandate to the organization to come alive, particularly at the chapter level. The duties and objectives of the newly created staff position were covered in detail.

I thought that Mike Suzuki put a basic philosophy across very well when he pointed out that JACL's active concern about the rights of all Americans was its idea of working for the well-being and protection of Japanese Americans. "Enlightened self-interest" was the way he put it, and I felt it was most appropriate.

The presence of Harry Honda enabled the CCDC to get first hand a view of the PC operation and feel anew the need for every district and chapter to hustle maximum Holiday Issue ads to help keep P.C. solvent.

James "Butch" Kasahara was a major contributor to the conference. As past National Membership Chairman, he reported on this very vital part of our program at a timely period of the year. Incidentally, Butch is also the new PSW District Youth Commissioner. He also lent his very wonderful voice to the Convention Banquet — Butch and I made a deal that the first chance we get he'll make the speech and I'll sing, so we can keep JACL loose.

JR. JACL

A timely and interesting panel and audience reaction type discussion, both youth and adults talking, was held by the youth. Revolving around Patti, Don Asakawa, Marian Okamura, and John Sugiyama and moderated by "Junior Adult" Alan Kumamoto, the session saw some pretty important issues covered.

Examples of questions — "How different are Nisei and Sansei?" "Is Racial Sensitivity a Good Thing?" "What is the Sansei position on the campus issues?"

The presence of Juniors from Northern and Southern California was good evidence of the vitality of the program. We have Harry Kaku to thank for a tough and lonely job of bringing the Jr. JACL movement in CCDC along to its present state. The new Youth Commissioner, Jack Harada, will undoubtedly continue to help the youth develop.

I sensed that Mike Suzuki's spontaneous message to the CCDC business session on the Jr. JACL program was very well received. He is a professional social worker, holding a high ranking position in the State Department of Social Welfare, with an active JACL background, who can be expected to bring a top quality type of leadership to the National Youth Program.

CLIMAX

The CCDC confab was highlighted by the mass installation of officers. I now have a unique memento — the key to the City of Fresno fashioned into an attractive tie-bar presented to me by Acting Mayor Wills.

I also had the chance to get better acquainted with Congressman B. F. Sisk, and Assemblyman George Zenovich.

Our National Director, Mas, did the honors with pin presentations to our CCDC leaders, while Harry Honda and Butch Kasahara presented Chapter of the Year and Membership awards.

Congratulations to all recipients, and to Governor Tok Yamamoto and all his officers (also thanks to Tok for accepting a second term). It was my pleasure to introduce San Jose Vice Mayor Norman Mineta, who presented a thoughtful address on Nisei in politics and the urban crisis. CCDC stalwart, Fred Hirayama, performed a top notch job as Toastmaster.

Public interest still high on WRA camps

By DOROTHY KAWACHI

SAN FRANCISCO — The audience is a typical one for San Francisco in the late 1960's, composed of middle class types, with sprinklings of hippie types. Yet all are intent as they listen to the recounting of an event, which took place 26 years ago and is almost incredible now in retrospect.

Though the date is today (Nov. 20, 1968), they are reminded that this event could easily happen again. Though the place is the First Unitarian Church, a lovely church on top of Cathedral Hill, Caucasians in the audience are made aware that many people from San Francisco, their neighbors in the Western Addition area, were involved in this event.

The event is, of course, the Japanese American evacuation of 1942. Copies of the "Instructions to All Persons of Japanese Ancestry" are distributed to members of the audience as a living reminder that it really did happen.

The panelists are members of the JACL National Committee to Repeal Title II of the Internal Security Act of 1950. They are Masao Satow, Edison Uno, Ray Okamura and Mary Ann Takagi. Their purpose is to urge the repeal of this Act.

Lived in Camps

All of the panelists experienced the camps themselves. And this is what comes across to the audience. The panelists do not have the air of super-salesmen, out to convince with the glib use of words.

Instead there is the intense awareness that they have lived and experienced that of which they speak, and of the great cost in their personal lives. Three or four years out of one's life in the formative years may never really be recovered.

And so the audience tries to understand the experience of another, what most of them never personally lived or even can imagine. They try to understand the hurt and surprise and anger of these people who were separated out and uprooted from their ordinary lives and sent away to isolated areas.

Feeling Gets Across

The background of racial prejudice that led to such governmental action is made real again through the relating of the climate of the times and specific incidents illustrating this climate.

The panelists leave little

JAL jelliner Shiga ditched, to re-fly

SAN FRANCISCO — Japan Air Lines announced its DC-8 62 Super Jet courier, "Shiga," which landed short of its destination here Nov. 22 in seven-feet of water in San Francisco Bay, will be repaired, refitted and returned to regular service in about six months, according to Chikanori Noda, JAL general manager of engineer.

Noda was one of 14 JAL officials who came here from Tokyo after the huge jelliner fell into the bay in a "miracle landing" in which none of the 107 persons aboard were even hurt.

The airplane was lifted out of the water on Sunday. It was brought into the United Air Lines maintenance building here Wednesday.

Fear had been expressed that the plane would not be worth salvaging and that it would be a \$8.3 million piece of junk because of possible structural damage and extensive sea water corrosion of its thin aluminum outer shell.

Yen claimants raise tax issue

PORTLAND — The yen deposit certificates of Yokohama Specie Bank were frozen at beginning of World War II, and after 27 years and after many years of JACL work in behalf of the depositors, some are being paid back at the pre-war exchange rate of around 4 yen to a dollar.

There have been some inquiries as to reporting the proceeds, so as not to get involved with Internal Revenue Service and State Tax Commission as well as the National Youth Program.

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doubt that the repressive actions were motivated by racial prejudice, nor do they leave much doubt that these were really concentration camps with barbed wire and armed guards with machine guns.

Why are the panelists speaking before this group, dredging up what is in the past? And probably should be left alone?

One gets the feeling that there is a deep inner conviction on their part that it must not happen again. There were then too few voices speaking out in protest, too few friends who would endanger their own futures. People must be made aware of what really happened so should the situation arise again, they are informed and ready to speak out.

Since the Japanese Americans experienced concentration camps in America, they are the natural ones to speak out.

Rumors Today

The panelists remind the audience of the similarities of the two times. Then, as now, there are fears and rumors of concentration camps in the affected communities. Then it was the Japanese Americans, now it is the Negroes.

Then, there were denials of such camps; now, there are the same denials.

Then, there was the climate of war-scare and racial fear; now, there is the racial fear and a swing of the political climate to the right, opening up the possibility of more repressive action.

The constitution offered no protection then; many who admitted the evacuation was unconstitutional approved of the evacuation. Today, a law with provisions allowing a similar situation is on the books. This law is the Internal Security Act of 1950. Title II of it contains the offending provisions.

Probable

It permits the Attorney General to apprehend and place in "detention camps" persons he suspects will "probably" engaged in acts of espionage or sabotage. The word "probably" is the key word.

Continued on Page 3



KEIRO NURSING HOME—Initial wing of the Keiro Nursing Home takes shape at its site at 2221 Lincoln Park Ave., Los Angeles. Completion and dedication is scheduled next spring. The West Los

Angeles JACL Women's Auxiliary contributed \$5,000 to the nursing home, the sum representing the largest single donation of the year by an organization.

West L. A. installs four cabinets

By MARIAN SUSUKI

LOS ANGELES — Amidst a colorful setting of camellias and a view of the marina, awards and presentations abounded at the recent West Los Angeles JACL installation dinner-dance held Nov. 24 at the Marina del Rey Hotel. Two hundred members and guests enjoyed themselves as Hobi Fujii, master of ceremonies, began the program with the Pledge of Allegiance and with Dr. Joe Seto delivering the invocation.

Shiseo Takeshita, outgoing president, extended his welcome and greetings to all present. Introductions of luminaries included Councilman and Mrs. Marvin Braude, Mr. and Mrs. Shiozaki, immediate past PSWDC governor, Al Hatate, newly-elected district governor, and friends and representatives from almost every chapter.

Kay Nakagiri, secretary to the National Board pinned the sapphire pin on hard-working and deserving Mrs. George Kanagaki as Mrs. Harry Tomimaga enumerated the long list of accomplishments and endeavors encompassing a twelve year span. Always active and lending her best to every undertaking, she is unstintingly unselfish in her praise and recognition of her co-workers and their abilities. Mrs. Kanagaki graciously responded her renewed efforts to the work at hand.

Installation of officers was performed by Nakagiri.

Installed were Mrs. Toy Kanagaki, chapter president; Mrs. Miyu Yoshida, Auxiliary president; Russell, Nomura, Jr. JACL president; and Takeo Suzuki, Earth Science section chairman, and their respective cabinet members.

Combining beauty and scholarly ability, Colleen Kakehashi, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hideo Kakehashi, and

Patricia Ann Takeda, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Takeda were this year's recipients to scholarships of \$100 each. Awarded by the Chapter and Auxiliary respectively, these were presented by Dr. Kiyoshi Sonoda, scholarship chairman, in recognition of their academic achievement.

\$5,000 to Keiro Home

Mrs. Denby Nakashima, outgoing Auxiliary president, presented a check for \$5,000 to James Mitsumori, chairman of the Board of Trustees of the Keiro Nursing Home, as the Auxiliary's major philanthropy for the year. This money has been designated toward the furnishing of a room or for equipment. In response, Mitsumori expressed his appreciation on behalf of Keiro Nursing Home and reported that it was the largest single donation by an organization.

The JACL Creed was presented by Mrs. Harry Tomimaga to Takeo Suzuki in recognition of his active leadership in the chapter and for the founding and direction of the Earth Science Section, to Mrs. Mary Ishizuka for the organization of the Junior JACL and for her capacity as adviser to George Nakao for bringing the chapter to its all-time high membership and for its year increase, and to Tanny Sakaniwa for his active and constant organization of programs with the community at Stoner Playground and at Crenshaw Square.

Service Award

Nakagiri also awarded to George Nakao for the chapter, the National Outstanding Membership Certificate for the ninth consecutive year of increased enrollment, which is the largest membership in the district.

Long overdue to one of West Los Angeles' best known and beloved citizens, the Com-

munity Service Award was given to Elmer Uchida by Steve Yagi. Respected by all who know him for his sincerity and capabilities, he is listed among those responsible for the post-war reactivation of the chapter serving as its president on three occasions, participating in all of the activities of the chapter, as advisor to the Boy Scouts, devoted Methodist Church member serving on its Board of Trustees and other capacities, as current Secretary of the Gardener's Association, and in many other areas of the community. Recognized for his unassuming friendliness and warmth by all who know him, this award is an expression of deep appreciation by his fellow citizens in the community.

"Generation Gap"

"Generation Gap" was the theme of the address given by Alan Kumamoto, National JACL Youth Director. Likening the Issei, Nisei, Sansei and Yonsei to various brands of carbonated beverages, he spoke of the responsibilities of each generation to another, that the groundwork laid out by the Issei and Nisei should not be forgotten or cast aside, but can be the stepping-stones for the future generations to build and improve upon.

SALINAS JACL TO AID IN SCHOOL CURRICULUM

SALINAS — Helen Kitaji was appointed Salinas Valley JACL representative to the newly established Salinas Union High School District community curriculum council.

At its initial meeting, chapter president Henry Hibino was present where school problems were discussed. The council is comprised of representatives from various community organizations.

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S. I. Hayakawa heads strife-torn San Francisco State College

SAN FRANCISCO — The change came swiftly: Dr. Samuel Ichiye Hayakawa, 62, professor of English at San Francisco State College, was named the third president of that strife-torn institution in the past five months.

About 90 faculty members who supported the student strikes that have wracked the college were in a meeting last week (Nov. 26) when news came from Los Angeles that Dr. Robert R. Smith had suddenly quit and that the Canadian-born Nisei had been named acting president.

A roar of laughter greeted the announcement but the group's mood changed to grimness. There were cries of "strike, strike," and one Sansei student, Mito Ota, member of the Third World Liberation Front, charged: "He is a minority person but he's the highest order of an Uncle Tom."

Faculty Not Consulted

The faculty group then voted to refuse to teach classes until the college is given the freedom to implement demands of minority students which have precipitated the campus turmoil. Said Dr. Leo G. McClatchy, chairman of the Academic Senate, "It's a sad day for the campus that President Smith should be dumped after he received the endorsement of his faculty."

McClatchy also condemned the state college trustees in session at Los Angeles and chancellor, Glenn Dumke, for failure to consult the faculty before appointing the internationally known semanticist.

Smith resigned because of what he termed moves by the trustees to further restrict his "flexibility of action" on campus. Smith, who shut down the campus for four days on Nov. 14 and again for three days on Nov. 25 in the face of a strike called by the Black Students Union and the Third World Liberation Front, which represents other non-Caucasians, said the trustees wanted a guarantee that if he reopened the campus, he would keep it open.

Gov. Reagan who was attending the trustees meeting in his ex-officio capacity was reported by an aide as telling Smith that "those who don't want to attend college either to teach or study must be quickly removed from the campus."

"The governor," he said, "wants the situation brought to a head. One way to do that is to suspend professors and students who disrupt the campus—and there are certainly rules on the books for doing just that."

Hayakawa, as his first official act, cancelled the last in a series of student-faculty convocations called by Smith

to discuss strike issues and extended the forced vacation through the Thanksgiving holidays.

Orders Classes Reopen

Last Saturday, Hayakawa ordered the campus reopened for 8 a.m. Monday and that a state of emergency on campus be maintained until further notice. "Police will be available to the fullest extent necessary to maintain and restore peace when school opens," he explained.

"We have been warned that dangerous situations may arise," the first Nisei college president declared. He was referring to plans of irate students who would continue to strike if the campus reopens.

Hayakawa was also facing a court order if the campus remains shut. In a joint action filed by Jack Cramer, editor-publisher of the San Rafael Independent Journal, and his 20-year-old son, Frederick, a graphic arts student, they claimed school fees had been paid in good faith, expecting the college to fulfill its obligation to provide instruction. A Marin County judge promptly issued a show-cause order.

The distinguished semanticist scholar said students or teachers accused of trying to disrupt classes would not be denied due process disciplinary procedures.

Faculty Resignations

For members of the faculty, absent without authorization for five days, according to college regulations, is considered equivalent to resignation. "I intend to accept any such resignations promptly," Hayakawa said.

During the convocation sessions, which replaced classes, student strike leaders explained their position on the 15 BSU and Third World demands centered around the objective that nonwhite students be allowed a separate, self-governing school for ethnic studies. Hayakawa said he is sympathetic with the BSU objectives and would fight for the funds to attain them.

"But the students will conduct themselves with propriety and dignity, neither creating disturbances nor interfering with the work and study of others," Hayakawa added. "Students charged with disrupting classrooms or the orderly processes of campus life will be promptly suspended. Due process will be provided to any student so suspended within 72 hours of such suspension."

Campus Terrorism

Hayakawa said he would not fall for tactics in which the campus is terrorized until police are summoned and then antagonism built up by some faculty who strenuously object to having police on campus. "Such tactics are well known from the histories of the Russian and Nazi histories. Their aim is to discredit authority in the hope of ultimately destroying the government."

He urged that police who may be summoned to the campus this week be greeted by faculty and students "in a friendly way, since they are there for our protection."

"If you treat the police as human beings, they are likely to respond in kind," he said. "If you treat them as enemies, loudly and persistently, they can be driven to act as enemies."

Expressing optimism about the reopening, he said the Committee for an Academic Environment, students for keeping the classes in session, and a group of Japanese American students would distribute blue arm bands to all who would wear them. The arm band symbolizes racial equality, including all legitimate strike demands, social justice, nonviolence and re-assumption of education.

Hayakawa appealed to all members of the college community to wear the arm bands.

On Self-Determination

On the Negro demand for self-determination and the right to make their own de-

cisions, Hayakawa pointed out, "Self-determination is not given, it is earned. Self-determination comes from having enough money to be your own boss, or from having enough intelligence and creativity so that others are willing to entrust great projects to you."

"Let me tell the members of the BSU and the Third World that I am on their side. I am not white. I want to be counted as an ally," Hayakawa said.

The new San Francisco State College president was born in Vancouver, B.C., in 1906, the son of Ichiro and Tora Hayakawa. The family moved in 1909 to Calgary. He received his B.A. degree at the Univ. of Manitoba in 1927, his M.A. at McGill and Ph.D. in English at Wisconsin in 1935. He translated the theories of semanticist Alfred Korybski into layman's language in his book, "Language in Action," in 1941 which gained him international renown. Hayakawa preached the message of self-improvement in this book and advanced the idea that in human relationships it is how you project yourself that counts for everything.

At S.F. State Since 1955

Dr. Hayakawa taught at the Univ. of Chicago and at San Francisco State since 1955. He is editor of ETC, a quarterly journal for the International Society of General Semantics. While in Chicago, he was columnist in the Negro weekly, the Defender.

Now a naturalized citizen, Hayakawa in 1952 publicly sided with those who felt the Walter-McCarran Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952 was discriminatory to other groups, even though it eliminated race as a qualification for naturalization and immigration. He differed with JACL and urged the Congress wait at least another year for further consideration of the act in the light of the inequities for other minorities.

Elementary school with over 50 pct. enrollment of Oriental pupils big factor in high reading factor

SACRAMENTO — A school with over 50 per cent Oriental enrollment has topped all other grade schools in the Sacramento City Unified District this year in the Stanford Reading Test score.

Over the three-year span, Riverside School has ranked consistently among the highest, well above the national norm of 50. John Cabrillo School, with about one-third Oriental enrollment, is second.

Mrs. Elaine H. Stowe, language arts specialist for the city schools, explained, "Oriental parents place real value on education. The youngsters go to school with the feeling, 'I've got to learn'. This is important."

Frank E. Delavan, Sacramento's director of educational research services, also attaches significance to the role of parents in primary reading instruction.

"The public expects the schools to do it alone, but the schools can't do it," Delavan says. "They can only carry on from where parents leave off."

Hubert T. Rae, Riverside's longtime principal, attributes

the school's success to a combination of factors—a "good school climate," a stable and congenial faculty, and a relatively small size.

"In a small group," he says, "we can pinpoint each individual. Each youngster can have an identity you can't have in a larger school."

Rae, one of the few Sacramento principals who may be interviewed in his office instead of on patrol duty in the schoolyard, is quick to acknowledge the support Riverside receives from Oriental parents.

"We have fewer emotional problems here than in many situations, fewer behavior problems," he says. "The classroom is not so much a disciplining situation. The kids come wanting to learn."

Motivation from Parents
Riverside has "no big, large percentage of unusually bright students," Rae says, and the majority of the Oriental parents are not college-educated members of the so-called professions. Many operate grocery stores.

"But they're motivated, and

it's this motivation and drive they tend to pass on to their kids," Rae adds.

"I'd say the World Book salesman has sold more books in this neighborhood than in any other area of the city."

Warren G. Ekness, Cabrillo principal, feels that Oriental community provides a stable factor at that school.

They are here this year and the next and their brothers and sisters come and go here and they're wonderful to deal with," Ekness says.

Parents in Charge

Both Rae and District Supt. Paul B. Salmon believe that Oriental pupils get fewer distractions and interruptions from home than Caucasian pupils.

The two educators include in this generalization fewer hours before a television set and fewer pressures to conform, at a tender age, to today's subtle cult of dating and dances.

"The (Oriental) parents are still in charge," Salmon says. —Sacramento Union

Ex-All People's Church minister joins COO as information center director

LOS ANGELES — A new program to "reach the unreached" has been initiated by the Council of Oriental Organizations (COO) with appointment of the program's coordinator, Kay Kokubun, formerly a minister of All Peoples' Church.

Kokubun will direct his activities from COO's new Oriental Information and Referral Center, located at the International Institute, 435 S. Boyle Ave., phone AN 5-2506.

In operation since Nov. 4, the program will have bilingual counselors go out into the Oriental community to assist Chinese, Japanese, Filipino and Korean families.

The program is designed to help those who are apparently in need of assistance in matters of immigration, medical care, volunteer and social services.

Kokubun, of Japanese descent, is confident his knowledge of the Japanese language will help break the language barrier. He will be supported

HOLIDAY ISSUE Chapter Boxscore

DISPLAY ADS

Total Last Year: 3,587 inches.
Dec. 2 Totals: 2,839 inches

*Bulk Rate Ordered	
Alameda	1180 Omaha
Chicago	1120 Omaha
East L.A.	1160 Oakland
Gardena	1190 Pasadena
Fresno	1160 Milwaukee
Hollywood	1180 Bendley
Sacto	1118 Arizona
Seattle	1160 Cincinnati
San Jose	1160 Cleveland
Seabrook	1150 Fowler
Seattle	1160 French Cy.
West L.A.	1160 Gr-Troul.
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San Diego	1180 PSWDC
Snake Riv.	1180 NC-WNDC
Tulare	1160 CCDC
Puyallup	1180 IDC
Marysville	1140
MSP-HI	1180 PC Adv.
Detroit	1120 Office

ONE-LINE GREETINGS

Total Last Year: 954
Dec. 2 Total: 450

Detroit	84 Salt Lake
Gr-Troul.	49 Phila
Delano	20 Reburg
Marquette	27 Corpus
Milwaukee	22 White River
Omaha	22 Cincinnati
San Benito	22 French Cy.

Absolute deadline for all stories, display advertising and one-liners is Dec. 8, 1968. Cooperation is important.

Mike Masaoka

Washington Newsletter

SATO REELECTED PARTY PRESIDENT

Washington

When Eisaku Sato was reelected to his third term as President of the Liberal Democratic Party on November 27, continued "good" relations with the United States for the next two years was as assured as anything can be in international politics.

By winning his third consecutive two-year term as President of the ruling or government party, Mr. Sato also assured himself of reelection as Japan's Prime Minister, for in that country's parliamentary system the President of the party in power becomes the Prime Minister by election in the Diet.

The victorious candidate stressed the need for continuing friendly relations with the United States in trade and economic matters, while recognizing his nation's continuing necessity to depend upon the United States for security purposes. At the same time, he called for the "early" return of the Ryukyu Islands (Okinawa) to its homeland, as well as the reversion of certain northern islands by the Soviet Union to Japan too. He urged that Japan continue beyond its 1970-termination date the current Treaty of Mutual Cooperation and Security with the United States, though he suggested that it was high time that Japan, as the third major industrial nation on earth, should begin to build up its self-defense forces into a more realistic military establishment and assume a more influential and leadership posture in world politics and diplomacy.

He recalled his personal friendship with President-Elect Richard Nixon, whom he met seven years ago when his older brother Nobusuke Kishi was Japan's Premier and President Dwight Eisenhower was our Chief Executive. Mr. Nixon at that time was the Vice President.

In beating back his strongest challenge since he took office in 1964, when he succeeded the ailing Hayato Ikeda, the 67-year old "protege" of the late Shigeru Yoshida, Japan's Grand Old Man who served as Prime Minister during the Occupation and the early days of post-war sovereignty, garnered 249 votes—21 more than he needed—to retain the presidency of the conservative coalition Liberal Democratic Party.

His nearest rivals at the party convention, at which the election took place, were former Foreign Minister Takeo Miki and former party Secretary-General Shigesaburo Maeo, with 107 and 95 votes, respectively.

The party opposition had hoped to prevent Mr. Sato from securing a majority of the votes cast on the first ballot, thereby forcing him to reach an accommodation with either of the two principal challengers. The party opposition was based primarily on the thesis that Mr. Sato was too closely aligned with the United States and that such an alignment might well cause Japan to become a political and economic satellite of this country, as well as possibly a military base.

While Mr. Sato won about as expected, Mr. Miki's strong showing as the runner-up came as a surprise, since it had been anticipated that he would trail Mr. Maeo, the heir to the late Hayato Ikeda's faction in the ruling party. Now, it is believed that Mr. Miki will become Mr. Sato's principal challenge and the early favorite to succeed the present Prime Minister, perhaps in 1970.

In discussing the Pacific area, Mr. Nixon has placed great stress on the role of Japan, both as the leader of a possible new Asian defense arrangement to contain Communist Chinese power and as a bridge to help open new and friendly contacts with the Chinese mainland.

The President-Elect has indicated his belief that the Soviet Union poses a greater immediate threat to the United States than Communist China. But, he also feels that Japan is the key to the Far East, just as does Lyndon Johnson.

Premier Sato's victory, in the words of a New York Times editorial, "offers virtual assurance that Japan will continue to be led by a man who appreciates Japan's emerging role as a major world power and who can be counted on to exercise that power responsibly, in close cooperation with the United States."

At his first press conference after his reelection, Mr. Sato asserted that he was determined to secure the "complete independence" of Japan, which means the return of Okinawa and the former Japanese territories in the Kurile Islands now occupied by the USSR. He emphasized that the Japanese people should have the spirit to defend their own country with their own hands, but he would not go so far as to say that Japan should arm herself with nuclear weapons to achieve independence.

Recognizing that United States-Japan relations are entering into a new and sensitive era, JACL as its National Convention in San Jose this past August reconstituted its International Relations Committee and directed that it assume an active and constructive role in helping Japanese Americans understand those problems that cause tensions between the land of our ancestry and the country of our citizenship, and to advise the United States Government as to how Americans of Japanese ancestry feel about these same problems.

At the moment, aside from irritating trade issues, the two gravest challenges to continued United States-Japan friendship are the reversion of Okinawa and the continuance beyond 1970 of the Treaty of Mutual Cooperation and Security.

The problem of Okinawa's return to Japan is complicated not only by America's security requirements in the Far East, especially as long as the Viet Nam war continues, but also by Japan's reluctance to permit nuclear weapons on any all-Japanese territory. Then, there is the question of Okinawa's ability to survive and progress economically without vast American aid.

As for the Mutual Cooperation Treaty, it is known that the Communists, the Socialists, the militant students, and others will vigorously protest its continuance beyond 1970, even though its termination may well leave Japan defenseless in a troubled Asia.

JACL's International Relations Committee should soon begin to provide concerned Japanese Americans with information about these great issues, for as 1970 nears more and more Americans are going to ask them about their thinking and suggestions.

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NEWS CAPSULES

Government

Onetime San Francisco Japanese consul general Ambassador Masao Yagi to Hungary has been transferred to Jakarta, Indonesia, succeeding Ambassador Akira Nishiyama, also a onetime San Francisco consul general. Although a wholesale shift of diplomatic personnel is expected after Richard Nixon assumes the presidency, Ambassador U. Alexis Johnson may remain at Tokyo, according to the UPI in Washington. Johnson, a 60-year-old career foreign service officer, has been in Tokyo since 1966. He has five more years before mandatory retirement for State Dept. personnel.

Graduate landscape architect Fred Furukawa of the firm of Sasaki, Walter Associates of Sausalito is one of three distinguished urban planning judges to select the winners in the annual San Mateo City Beautiful competition.

School Front

Mrs. Mary Narashima, non-graded primary school teacher in the New York City public schools, was elected by the United Federation of Teachers to serve as legislative committee chairman, enlisting support of legislators for educational assistance. She is the sister of Justice John F. Alito, Calif. state appellate court. Mitsuru Uchida, 38, asst. professor of political science at Waseda, addressed the Great Neck (N.Y.) community seminar sponsored by the local schools on the Japanese view on Vietnam and their role in the developing Orient. Uchida is a specialist in U.S.-Japan government and was a Congressional Fellow of the American Political Science Assn. in 1958-59. His host, Roger Hilsman, asst. Secretary of State for Far Eastern Affairs from 1963-64, is a West Point graduate with a doctorate from Yale. He served with Merrill's Marauders in 1944-45 and with the OSS for the next decade.

Campus social groups in Colorado pledged four Sansei during the fall rush. Martha

Tsunagari of Cheyenne was pledged into Kappa Kappa Gamma, one of the oldest social fraternities in America, at Colorado State. Thomas Yana-gi of Denver and Brian Kane-jiro of Hawaii received the nod from Alpha Kappa Lambda and the Triangle, respectively, at the Fort Collins institution. At Univ. of Colorado, Barbara Ellen Takenawa of North Platte was pledged to the Alpha Gamma Delta.

Donald Shimasaki of Washington, D.C., is a student at UC Santa Barbara, where he is the campus radio station disc jockey. The San Mateo High School production of "Teahouse of the August Moon" being staged Dec. 6-7 has all roles recited by Japanese. Junior student Richard Kora, who plays Sakini, will be the narrator of the course. Senior student Ellen Ogo plays Lotus Blossom.

Business

Three members of the Sumitomo Bank of California staff were honored by president Isao Yamasaki on completion of 10 years of service last month: Art Mitsunome, asst. mgr., Oakland; Robert K. Kikuchi, asst. to operations mgr., Los Angeles; Mark S. Powell, San Francisco business dept. Toyota Motors Co., in the midst of a \$150,000 expansion program at its U.S. headquarters building at 2055 W. 190th St., Torrance, is being built by Olmstead Construction Co. of Monterey Park. It was designed by O'Leary and Terasawa, AIA. When completed at the end of this year, it will bring the total headquarters office space to 271,000 sq. ft.

Recent acquirers of the Nisei-founded Civic National Bank of Los Angeles, Surety National Bank of Encino and Hydromatics Inc., Bloomfield, N.J., are engaged in merger conversations. Surety would become a Hydromatics subsidiary. Tamasu Yokohama, paint chemist, was appointed quality control manager of Supracote, Reliance Steel and Aluminum Co. division at Culamona. The Los Angeles-born Nisei is a graduate in paint technology at San Francisco City College.

Churches

The Cleveland Buddhist Church is moving to its new building on E. 214th and Euclid Ave. The building will be open for all Japanese community activities.

Poor Peoples Theater to stage play based on Dr. King's civil rights dream

NEW YORK—First of a series of special programs calling upon the joint efforts of two groups within the Japanese American United Church of Christ to become involved in the greater community will be the presentation of the Poor Peoples Theater tomorrow in a civil rights drama, "Beautiful Dreamer", at the West End Collegiate Church.

The theater is a company of 18 actors, Black, White, Mex-

ican and Chinese, founded by Scott Cunningham and Trish Van Devere, to stimulate awareness of society today by focusing on the economically, politically and socially oppressed minorities.

"Beautiful Dreamer", which has been performed on daytime TV, at various churches, seminars and Lewisohn Stadium, was premiered at Resurrection City last May 30. It is based on the civil rights struggle of the late Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.

The Poor Peoples Theater will appear on the NBC Today Show on Dec. 10.

The two church groups are the Women's Fellowship, which is underwriting the performance, and the Business and Professional Club, which is serving a catered dinner prior to the performance. The Rev. S. Alfred Akamatsu is pastor of the church.

The project has scheduled the Rev. Dr. Harry Komuro, former resident of New York, next spring to speak on the status of Japanese American church in America.

Another lecture will feature a Czech professor to give his interpretation of what he feels is a revolution that is sweeping the world.

Head of WW-2 G-2 sends MIS greetings

LOS ANGELES — Maj. Gen. Clayton Bissell, USAF (ret.), of Signal Mountain, Tenn., has extended his greetings to the recent National reunion of Military Intelligence Service Language School veterans, even though he was memorialized among the deceased.

This was the second time it has happened, according to the general who extended his best wishes through Justice John F. Alito, Gen. Bissell was military intelligence chief in the War Department during World War II and regarded as the most responsible for having Nisei G-2 personnel commissioned as officers.

The general was reminded of Mark Twain, similarly reported as dead who said, "The news has been very much exaggerated." Justice Alito had written to what he thought was the widow and the news that the general was not dead followed.

CALENDAR

Dec. 6 (Friday)
West Los Angeles — Earth Sci. Mtg. Stoner Playd Hall, 7:30 p.m.
Dec. 7 (Saturday)
Orange County — JACL "Soul is Talking Over" dance, 8-12 p.m. Budhist Church, Anaheim.
Contra Costa — Christmas party, Philadelpha Temple, Easton.
Cedarbrook Hall, Easton and Cheltenham Rds., 1-6 p.m.
Pocahontas — Election Mtg. JACL Hall.
Dec. 8 (Sunday)
Prog. Westside-Christmas party for Retarded Children, Camarillo State Hospital, 12-3 p.m.
Sacramento — Wakamatsu Plaque Dedication comm. mtg. Nisei Hall, 3 p.m.
West Los Angeles — Auxiliary Christmas party.
Dec. 10 (Tuesday)
Sacramento — Human Rights Day program, Memorial Auditorium, 8 p.m.
San Mateo — Bd Mtg. Sturte Presbyterian Church.
Dec. 12 (Friday)
Portland-Gresham Troupdale — Joint installation dinner, Portland Motor Inn, 6:30 p.m.
Arizona — Christmas party.
Dec. 14 (Saturday)
San Gabriel Valley — Christmas party, Japanese Community Center, West Covina, 7 p.m.
Gardena Valley — JACL Invitational dance, YMCA.
Watsonville — Installation dinner-dance, Elks Club.
Pasadena — Christmas potluck supper, Presbyterian Church, Altadena.
Dec. 15 (Sunday)
Milwaukee — Christmas party, D.C. — Christmas party.
Dec. 17 (Tuesday)
Pasadena — Board Mtg. Ken Dye res.
Dec. 21 (Saturday)
Sonoma County — Christmas party.
Dec. 22 (Sunday)
Al-Co — "Here-THERE" dance, Helmet Club, Berkeley.
Dec. 26 (Thursday)
Sacramento — Gen Mtg.
Dec. 28 (Saturday)
Pocahontas — Installation dinner-dance, JACL Hall.



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Book

Taro Yashima was cited by the So. Calif. Council of Literature for Children and Young People Nov. 15 at a Los Angeles event for "significant contribution in the field of illustration" with his three-time honored "Seashore Story" (Viking), one of the 10 best in 1967 by the New York Times and the New Yorker magazine, and runner-up for the Caldecott, highest literary award.

Flowers-Garden

Tranquility of the new Japanese garden at San Mateo's Central Park had a soothing effect upon a group of leather-jacketed, long-haired teenagers recently, reported park official Alan Hammer, who halted the youngsters who wanted to cycle through the garden. After telling them the garden was open only to foot traffic, they parked their bicycles and ran into the garden like the proverbial bulls in a china shop. But, observed Hammer, halfway they began to slow down and really took in the sights. The leader on exit

exclaimed, "Man, that's something to see. You sure oughta be proud of the fact the city has a garden like that."

Press Row

Joseph U. Hamanaka, contributor to the Seattle NVC Newsletter, has joined the Seattle advertising agency of Ricks-Ehrig as production manager. Hokubei Mainichi employee David Eguchi was pulled out of work Nov. 19 by San Francisco police on the charge that his car carried a stolen license plate. He insisted it was his own and a police check with Sacramento Dept. of Motor Vehicles proved the police in error. He was released. "I was never so embarrassed in all my life," Eguchi said upon return. "And they never even said sorry."

Sports

Garnering All-Monterey Bay League honors on the lightweight football team were lineman Bob Ozawa, quarterback Steve Yamamoto, of Salinas High. . . . Elio Uchiyama, of John Muir High, Pasadena, was selected "most valuable player" on the varsity water

polo team. He also rated on second team of the all-Port-hill League football selections along with David Toyota. . . . In the Kyushu Grand Sumo tournament ending Nov. 24, Hawaiian-born Takamiyama finished with a 4-11 record, which may unrank him from his No. 1 Maegashira post.

Ron Fujikawa of Long Beach attained the distinction Nov. 23 of being the first Nisei to play in the Big Game for Stanford against California. With 40 seconds remaining and Stanford leading 20-1, the third-string quarterback ran two ground plays before the final gun sounded.

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Sansei Slant

By PATTI DOHZEN
Chmn. Nat'l. Youth Council

Los Angeles
I took a weekend trip up to Fresno for the annual Central California District installation-convention meeting. PSWDYC chairman Don Asakawa was nice enough to drive Alan Kumamoto and myself up. As usual, my schedule was crammed with meetings, although all were

A Trip to Central Cal

beneficial.
Saturday afternoon, I had an opportunity to meet informally with three of my council members, Norman Ishimoto (EDYC) and Winston Ashizawa (NC-WNDYC) obligingly drove down from San Jose to attend. It was good to see Norman and Winston again. We hadn't been together since the national convention last August. CCDC rep. Marian Okamura was also present. The topic of discussion centered around the proposed biennial program and clarification of roles.

That evening, I ate dinner with the adult JACLers and attended their meeting. The basic issue of discussion was civil rights. I was invited to represent the youth's point of view on the matter.

Questions directed toward me expressed confusion along with a genuine effort on the adult's part in trying to understand the reason behind student riots in schools and cities.

A question also arose concerning a college organization called Oriental Concern. The main purpose of the group was to stress awareness of self and the issues confronting the individual in his society. There was a general feeling among the adults that there was no need for Orientals to band together for a common cause. Instead, they felt that it was more important to blend in with society. I pointed out that the youth have a strong urge to re-evaluate themselves and discover their identity. The only way to accomplish the goal would be to confront other Orientals.

All was not business that night. I managed to catch the last two hours of the dance that sponsored by the Reedley Jr. chapter. I enjoyed mixing and meeting the juniors in the district.

Sunday morning began with a short breakfast meeting with Alan Kumamoto, Jerry Enomoto and Mike Suzuki. Next came the DYK workshop on "Why Jr. JACL?" Out-of-town dignitaries such as Russ Oabana, Don Asakawa, John Sugiyama, NC-WNDYC vice chairman, Dennis Imazumi, chair, Steve Kitagawa, San Francisco president and their adviser were on hand to help lead the discussion groups.

The afternoon session was conducted in a control panel-buzz group arrangement. One point of interest concerned racial sensitivity. Most of the Sansei felt no bitterness toward the "fat Jap" issue; their reason being that they had never experienced discrimination. Another significant point was that the Sansei values and ideals were not much different from their Nisei parents.

The installation banquet was most impressive and many important local officials were present. My congratulations to district governor Tokuo Yamamoto, DYK chairman, Steve Uyeda, and Jr. chapter presidents Scott Shiraga, Michael Yada, and Tim Kurumaji.

A special commendation goes to Harry Kaku, youth commissioner. He has worked for many years with the youth in Central California and has devoted many hours for their benefit. I know they will miss his guidance and support.

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Oriental Concern still incubating, says CSCLA student

By ELLEN ENDO

Los Angeles
All is not sublime these days as far as Oriental Concern is concerned. The collegiate group formed some months ago behind an assortment of goals and ideals, now appears

GUEST COLUMN

to be having internal problems.
For one thing, according to Calif. State College student and part-time Rafu Shimpo employee David Kurakane, when the OC core group at State convenes for its weekly meetings, very little is accomplished because there doesn't seem to be a central idea or philosophy to bind the group together.

The "core" unit is that body of about 10 "non-leaders" who are charged with the task of directing Concern activities. They emphasize that they are not the "leaders" of OC and, for some reason, find it distasteful to be labeled as such.
We assume the non-leaders meet regularly to discuss the non-organization's non-plans for the non-future. The meetings, usually held at a member's home, are in the form of group discussions, more or less, with a free exchange of thoughts, ideas and opinions theoretically aimed at coming up with OC's policies and programs.

"The only problem," states Kurakane, who has participated in the discussion meetings on occasion, "is that there is such a diversity of opinion within the group, rarely is any basic philosophy for the organization reached."

He adds that, in his estimation, OC is still in its "incubation stage" and its leaders, or non-leaders, have endeavored to delve into too many different areas at once. For instance, there is the political aspect, which attempts to bring about legislative change, both on campus and in government. Second, there is the psychological aspect, which is designed to bring out the individual in the Oriental young man or woman, through "sensitivity sessions" and other forms of group therapy.
Also, there is the community service aspect, which attempts to bring the OC membership closer to the community. Finally, there is the social aspect, which hopefully encourages a larger membership.

Taken one at a time, Kurakane states, each of these aspects has merit, but all together they only add to the uncertain atmosphere which already surrounds OC and confuses whatever purpose it might want to achieve.

This air of uncertainty has led observers to jump to various conclusions and some misconceptions regarding the reasons behind the formation of OC. Says Kurakane, "most non-OC members I've talked to immediately assume that it is a militant 'Yellow Power' organization. I don't believe that this assumption is true of OC now, but I DO believe that any tendency toward militancy would be utterly wrong."
The young Cal Stater was referring, in part, to recent suggestions that Concern should affiliate with various campus militant groups, such as SDS (Student for a Democratic Society), BSU (Black Students Union), and UMAS (Mexican-American faction).

"I am very much against forming any coalition of becoming affiliated in any way with these groups," he adds.
If only OC had one concrete theme or goal to unite its membership, then it wouldn't have to look to tie-ups with other, larger groups to become effective, according to Kurakane.

This columnist agrees, and we would like to point out that even BSU, SDS and UMAS have singular goals... they may be negative and unpopular goals to many, but at least the followers of these factions are bound by a common idea.

In conclusion, Kurakane said he sees good possibilities in Oriental Concern, because, as he puts it: "The kids are really sharp... intelligent. They have a lot of things on their minds and they have a lot to say."

Pre-Christmas dance

GARDENA — The Gardena Valley Jr. JACL will have its "Big Event" pre-Christmas invitational dance Dec. 14 at the local YMCA in conjunction with its membership drive. Harry Manaka and his "Somebody Else" band will provide music. Carol Shimizu is dance chairman.

Oriental Concern: Pro and Con

Youth Page

ORIENTAL CONCERN EMPHASIZES AWARENESS AND PARTICIPATION

LOS ANGELES — "Our primary goal is to make as many Oriental students as possible aware of the issues which face them," said Tom Takenouchi, speaking about Oriental Concern at Cal State (Los Angeles).

The newly-formed Oriental group, which has chapters on most Los Angeles area campuses, is trying to "reverse the trend of alienation and dehumanization within our society," said Mori Nishida, another member of the organization.

According to members, Oriental Concern will align itself with other campus organizations on issues which affect them together.

Oriental Concern holds a Brown Bag meeting each Monday at noon in the CSLA Fine Arts Patio.

The Brown Bag meetings are information disseminating discussion groups. Work projects come out of these meetings, said a member of the group.

"We are establishing dialogue and communication with all campus organizations, the A.S. Board of Directors and the outside community," said Stephanie Lee, another member.

No Officers

Because of the nature of the group, Oriental Concern has no formal set of officers. They have expressed dissatisfaction with the college requirement of having to fill out officer cards to become a recognized campus organization.

Some of the programs which Oriental Concern has either started or plans to start include sensitivity sessions, projects for youth, race relations, a senior citizens program, a newspaper and an Asian-American studies program similar to the minority studies program begun this year in the areas of Afro-American and Mexican-American Studies.

KAREN'S KORNER:

Welcome!

BY KAREN L. SUMIDA
Youth Editor

Welcome to the Jr. JACL Youth Page; our first issue for the biennial.

The Youth Page will serve as a means of communication with the National Youth Council, the District Youth Council, Jr. JACL chapters and fellow youth. Giving the young people the opportunity to share their thoughts and experiences, and informing us on the latest happenings. For all to become better acquainted and to have unity. To have this Youth Page serve as youths' "VOICE."

As Publicity Chairman for National Jr. JACL, these past few weeks have been memorable — memorable in that I won't forget the odd hours that passed as I punched away at the typewriter... writing introductory letters to the National and District Youth Councils, Jr. JACL chapters and various individuals informing each about the youth section and asking for any contributions they may have to be included in the youth section, which will appear bi-weekly in the PC.

Well, the response wasn't as assuring as I had hoped for. With only a few of the many submitting any material for our new issue. So — once again the odd hours passed, trying to compile a variety of articles which would be of interest to the readers. And how can I ever forget the mad rush/near-panic to meet the deadline (which is some discipline...).

This is really some experience for me — not knowing exactly where to begin. So... I started at the beginning!

I hope for the Jr. JACL to have an interesting and informative paper. Only with the full support and co-operation from everyone can the Youth Page be a success.
So! All of you out there in "reader's-ville" — take advantage of the Youth Page. Speak your mind! Let others know who you are! Send in your articles, your ideas, comments, any news or gossip you have or... whatever! The Youth section is there FOR YOU.

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One youth feels organizational ability lacking

(Except for the single letter from a reader to Miss Endo's column at left, comments received at the Rafu Shimpo were verbally in agreement. The letter, reprinted in "Open End-O" Nov. 23, follows.)

By writing on the Oriental Concern's problems, I am sure you knew about the Oriental rally held at Griffith Park about 5 or 6 weeks ago.

I am an evening student at LACC, working a full-time job days. Therefore, I do not have a chance to attend OC meetings on campus, if there are any.

I attended the rally at Griffith Park and was told that by turning in my name and address I would be kept informed on the latest happenings. Well, I like I said, it's about five weeks since the rally and I have received no information whatsoever. I also gave my phone number to the addresser.

This just goes to show that Oriental Concern is probably not concerned with Orientals at all.

Continued on Page 6

Salt Lake Juniors win IDYC chapter achievement cup

POCATELLO — Using a point system to judge the activities of the chapters this past year, the executive board of the Intermountain District Youth Council awarded its chapter achievement award to the Salt Lake Jr. JACL.

The presentation was made here Nov. 6 during the fourth quarterly session.

Reports of the National Youth Convention were given by various IDYC delegates: Dan Sakota, Rexburg, on the civil rights workshop; Doug Sakota, Rexburg, on the NYC meetings; Terry Yamada, Boise Valley, on the DYK chairman's activities.

Alan Kumamoto, national youth director, reported on the youth manual which was initially distributed at the San Jose convention.

It was also recalled two Intermountain candidates were successful in the San Jose convention competition: Nancy Yamashita of Boise Valley was the first runner-up in the Miss Jr. JACL contest; Wayne Horuchi of Salt Lake, won third-place prize in the oratorical contest.

Karl Endo of Pocatello was designated by Miss Yamada to be the national Jr. JACL membership committee.

Chapters also turned in their money from the sale of felt pens, IDYC fund-raiser this year.

Bob Kawa of Salt Lake was elected IDYC chairman. He and other officers were installed during the banquet by Kumamoto. A dance followed at the Holiday Inn.

The 1969 first quarterly session will be hosted by the Salt Lake Jr. JACL in January.

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OPERATION BEER CAN — A group of 18 Fresno Junior JACL members conducted a roadside cleanup project, picking up beer cans along Belmont Ave. in Fresno. Participating in the event were Fresno State College and Fresno City College students, left to right, Glenn Negoro (Fresno), Bill Misaki (Sanger), Sally Tokube (Fowler), Betty Ichimoto (Sanger), Les Koyanagi (Parlier), Marion Hikiji (Sanger), Glenn Nakagawa (Lodi), Jackie Harada (Fresno), Doris Yamashita (Fresno), Lonnie Hashimoto (Stockton), Georgia Nishimura (Santa Maria), Arlene Nakagawa (Lodi), Lynn Morita (Reedley), Bob Tsukida, Elaine Nagata, Jo Anne Yamashita and Aln Mikuni, all of Sanger.

KEEP AMERICA BEAUTIFUL

Fresno Juniors Clear Away Rubbish

FRESNO — A recent "Keep America Beautiful" program of the Fresno Junior JACL is composed of students from Fresno City College and Fresno State College. The group was treated to refreshments after their cleanup session by Ray Schleutewitz, owner of Fran's Market.

A group of 18 members spent one Saturday picking up four truckloads of beer cans and other trash along Belmont Ave. and found a ladies wallet among the rubbish. The wallet contained \$37.

D.C. Jr. JACLers to entertain at Yule fete

WASHINGTON — An early Christmas is being planned for many boys and girls of the area by the Washington, D.C. JACL and Jr. JACL, according to chairman Joyce Ushiro.

The chapter Christmas party will be held on Sunday, Dec. 15, 2-5 p.m., at Stoney Brook Recreation Center, 4105 Harvard, Wheaton, Md. The Juniors will be in charge of entertainment. Refreshments will be served. Parents are asked to bring a gift not over \$2.

Contra Costa Juniors elect Barbara Inouye

EL CERRITO — Barbara Inouye, daughter of the Yoshihiko Inouyes of El Cerrito, was elected 1969 president of the Contra Costa Jr. JACL. She succeeds Dennis Imazumi, recently named NC-WNDYC civil rights chairman and DYK 1st vice president.

The new advisers are Howard Yamamoto, industrial arts instructor at Pinole Valley High School, and Kaz Ide, social worker with the state public health department.

Installation, jointly with the adult chapter, will be held Jan. 18 at the Hotel Claremont.

Christmas Tree sale

GARDENA — Gardena Valley JACL, Jr. JACL and Chantes members are manning a Christmas Tree sale lot at Redondo Beach Blvd. and Manhattan Pl. until Dec. 23. Tom Hayashi is sales chairman, assisted by Dr. Paul Sumida and Ken Okabe.

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Aloha from Hawaii
by Richard Gima

the Hemenway Hall student
union and were confronted by
about 25 student protesters...
Military
The Army announced the
death of Spec. 4 Francis C.
Aki, 19, who died Nov. 15
when he was electrocuted
after he touched a high-voltage
wire in Vietnam. He was
putting up electrical wiring
at the time of the tragic accident...
Migration to Islands
Honolulu
No state in the union has
shown more pronounced up
and downs in respect to mi-
gration over past three dec-
ades than has Hawaii, accord-
ing to James H. Shoemaker,
retired analyst for the Bank
of Hawaii. Within this period
there have been five major
migration shifts, he says. Re-
cently migration into Hawaii,
Shoemaker adds, has risen to
flood levels.
American Factors (Amfac)
announced Nov. 21 that it
has agreed to buy Joseph Magnin
Co., Inc., a retail clothing firm
with 31 outlets in Calif. and
Nevada, in a \$29.5 million
deal. The presidents of both
companies said the agreement
in-principle for the purchase
must be approved by the
boards of both companies and
by Magnin stockholders.

Community College
A special site selection ad-
visory committee has recom-
mended that the Univ. of Ha-
waii relocate the new Kua-
u Community College in
Wailua, Kauai, rather than
Lihue. The action has brought
strong protests from com-
munity leaders and organiza-
tions...
Sports Items
The Yomiuri Giants of To-
kyo are considering establish-
ing Honolulu as a training
site in 1970, according to Roy
F. Sakai, gen. mgr. a native of
Kona, and one time sports edi-
tor of the Yomiuri newspa-
pers. The Giants have the only
major league team in Japan

HONOLULU
Fujishige, Carl A., 22, Aug. 8—P
the Mitsuo Fujishige, gm Ki-
kuyo Ozaki.
Gima, Richard S., 48, Aug. 5—w
Angelina, a James, George, Stan-
ley, d Evelyn Ono b Salehi Sa-
kane, d Tsuru, Masaki, S a t s u
Nakanoto, 4 g.
Mikami, Bunichi, 78, Aug. 6—w
Miyoko, a Mike, Iwao, Albert,
Richard, d Grace, b Torachi s
Hisayo Kanegawa, Tamano Ega-
wa, 4 g.
Mura, Nobuichi, 90, Aug. 10—s
Thomas, Toshito, Lt. Col. Spi-
geru, Clarence, d Hilda Naka-
nura, 13 g.
Nakamura, Jiso, 61, Aug. 8—w
Kameko, d Mrs. Ralph Ichiki,
Mrs. Richard Tengan, Carol, Su-
san, Kate, Sharon, a Kame Ashi-
tomi, Uto Kora, Tsuru Gakiya,
8 g.
Ogawa, Kiyoshi, 87, Aug. 7—w
Nataue, a Kurato, George, Ben,
d Beatie Date, Marion Kura-
oka, 15 g.
Okumura, Pfc. Earl A., 30—KIA
Vietnam, Aug. 1—m Grace
Okumura, b Leah, b Melvyn, a
Judith, Pam, gm Yoshi Oku-
mura, Chiyo Suyama
Utsumi, Mrs. Chiyono, 78, Aug. 8
Patsy, Mores, d Lily Shuey,
Mary Kashiwamura, Betty Wil-
ley, 1 b, 2 s (Japan), 12 g.



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Fifty cents more in '7-in-a-row' club
adds excitement in league play
By GARY YAMAUCHI
Los Angeles
The Long Beach Nisei Mixed
Bowling League, one of
the most congenial in South-
ern California, has been in ex-
istence for nearly two dec-
ades. This year, in addition to
their migration from Red Fox
Lanes to Crown Bowl, the
league has instituted a unique
idea to supplement the excite-
ment of their weekly competi-
tion.
x \$13 for the latter situations.
Lastly, there is always the
possibility that no bowler will
string this many strikes dur-
ing the entire season, or by
the time of the final night,
there is still a balance in the
7-in-a-row fund. In this case,
this money would be credited
to the original \$252 which was
set aside for the final night
of league competition.
Overall, this idea has added
a great deal of excitement to
these league bowlers. For the
amount of money that can be
won, not too many people are
going to miss 50 cents each
week.

THE FOUL LINE
Prior to the onset of league
competition, each league
member has the opportunity
to join the "7-in-a-row" club.
If a bowler decides to become
a participant in this added
event, he is assessed 50 cents
per week or \$14 for the en-
tire 28-week season. These
monies are payable either
weekly or in one lump sum
and the bowlers' contributions
are recorded respectively.
The League, has 44 deposi-
tors into this fund. It repre-
sents a weekly income of \$22.
Each week, \$9.00 of this in-
come is accumulated into a
special prize fund to be paid
at the season's end on the
sweepstakes night. Already,
these bowlers know that they
will be shooting for an addi-
tional \$252 on the final night.
Weekly Payoff
The balance of their weekly
income, or \$13 each week, is
accumulated in a different
manner. The league schedule
is segmented into quarters
and \$91 is allotted for every
seven week period. This
money is won by any bowler
of the league who connects 7
consecutive strikes in one
game. The exact amount of his
winnings is dependent upon
the number of weekly accumu-
lations to date.
For example, should a
bowler string the required
number of strikes on the first
night of the league, he would
receive \$13. Now, let us as-
sume the league has bowled
for an additional 6 weeks
and finally another bowler ac-
complishes this feat. This sec-
ond kegler is entitled to re-
ceive \$78.
If, however, any 7 week
period passes without the 7-
in-a-row being shot, the pay-
off remains at a maximum of
\$91. To exemplify this situa-
tion, let's say that 10 weeks
have passed before a bowler
gets the required number of
consecutive strikes. On this
tenth week, if a bowler comes
through with the seven bag-
ger, he would be awarded \$91.
Also, on the same night in the
following game, another man
gets 7-in-a-row he would re-
ceive \$39 for his efforts. Math-
ematically, it is simply (10-7)

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Ye Editor's Desk

STUDENT RIOTS—U.S. STYLE

S. I. Hayakawa Takes President's Part in Trouble-Plagued San Francisco State College... Appointment Draws Controversy, Prexy Called 'Uncle Tom'... Such were the headlines in and around Thanksgiving Day in the Nisei vernaculars and suddenly the angry and stormy turmoil that has besieged the California campuses over the past three years becomes the major story of the week for the Japanese American.

This startling mood for change among activist students has had a Japanese American angle from the outset when the Free Speech Movement provoked public reaction from the Univ. of California Berkeley campus in December, 1964. Three Sansei students (Carol Murayama, Mae Takagi and Patti Iiyama) were among all-night sit-in demonstrators who were arrested and later sentenced.

The Free Speech Movement has accomplished what Mario Savio set forth—that students have a greater voice in running university affairs. They have roles in policy-making committees and help shape curriculum. They decide on speakers, have a hand on enforcement of dormitory rules and classroom discipline. The flames of FSM have spread to other major campuses across the nation, the sparks even igniting an academic bonfire at Columbia University.

Some observers have pointed out the Free Speech Movement cost UC President Dr. Clark Kerr his job. The "hard liners" accused him of mollicoddling student dissidents. And the continuing campus upheaval helped elect Governor Reagan who promised in his 1966 campaign to run out the rebels from the campus.

Today, the militant students are situated in other state colleges besides San Francisco State—at San Fernando State where the president and aides were held hostage by angry black students for half a day, at UC Santa Barbara where a dozen blacks stormed and occupied a classroom building.

Eventually, student activism may lead to genuine educational reform, but the mass reaction from an exasperated non-university public is likely to result in a general retrenching of academic freedoms.

While the FSM on California campuses have decayed—Savio and Bettina Aptheker have departed, in the early 1960s when they were demonstrating and up-heaving campus decorum, it was our young PC columnist Ken Kuroiwa (now in the Marianas) who first broached the subject in the Nisei press, was stung by one reader who disagreed with the tactics as impeding education, and to which Ken responded that FSM may hurt academics temporarily but would push forward progress of education itself.

Student demonstrations are not tied to scholastic reform today but to broader concepts of social revolution. And for the most part, the principals are no longer exclusively the young whites but the harsh-talking young blacks: i.e., Harry Edwards of San Jose State who sowed the first seeds for an Olympic boycott by Negro athletes and Black Panther Eldridge Cleaver, whose appearance as guest lecturer at Berkeley brought immediate reaction from Reagan, Rafferty and rest of the UC regents.

This fall, campus discontent among the blacks (especially, the Black Students Union) spread even further. They demanded a better deal for blacks. At San Francisco State, they clamored for restructuring a curriculum to bring black studies and black students into the academic mainstream—to which there was little rebuff. But other demands built around the black studies programs—such as a full professorship to a Negro that the activists had picked to run the black studies department, a liberal hiring authority for the department and admitting all Negroes who apply to be admitted next year—created tensions that finally blew up when the BSU organizer, part-time instructor in English, George M. Murray, was reported by a campus correspondent as urging Negro students to bring their guns to schools to help emphasize the BSU demands. He told them "political power comes from the barrel of a gun".

While Dr. Robert Smith, San Francisco State College president, wanted to delay action, the faculty tried to decide whether a part-time teacher should say such things. But the State College Board of Trustees ordered Murray suspended. Dr. Smith did not comply but was later ordered by his boss, Chancellor Glenn Dumke, to suspend Murray. Then violence erupted, closing the campus.

This week, Dr. Hayakawa was talking it out with student militants in hopes of reaching a settlement. Why the Oriental professor, whom the militant blacks feel won't last as long as his predecessor (Smith was in office six months), was picked raises some interesting issues. Some have said the Oriental American can serve as a mediator in the race struggle. Others, however, see the Oriental as doing the dirty work or pulling the white man's chestnuts out of the fire.

How this situation is resolved may dictate the nature of campus reform for a long time to come. What is feared most, though, is a clamping down on academic freedom on all state-supported colleges and universities. Punitive action on professors and administrators who deal lightly with the offenders of campus discipline, on unruly student campus groups and on disobedient students seems certain—if we read the public mood correctly today.

The majority of students on campus, who want a peaceful setting to pursue their education, will undoubtedly side with the taxpayers, too. But the reforms will come and the entire academic community will have paid a steep price for it.

Because of Dr. Hayakawa, student riots—U.S. style—have gained general attention among Japanese Americans. But the issue deserved scrutiny before he came on the scene. It was a problem that involves all minorities and the majority.

The world of the Japanese American is not as provincial as we might be led to believe by what the Nisei newspapers (this one, included) feature from day to day.

Film review:

'Here, too, are the Japanese'

By KATS KUNITSU

Los Angeles During World War II when Japanese Americans were evacuated to the interior regions of the United States, mostly to god-forsaken areas in deserts and swamps, they were often amazed to find that there were barely on the map, there would be a Chinese family, usually operating a restaurant or a laundry.

Now in a documentary film, "Nipponjin Koko ni Ari,"

GUEST COLUMN

(Kokusai Theater until Dec. 10) made to commemorate the Meiji Centennial, Riken Film Co. and the Mainichi Press of Japan show that the pioneering spirit which got its impetus from the Meiji Restoration had put Japanese in such remote and unlikely places as Bolivia on the shores of Lake Titicaca and in the Amazon jungle as well as in the more familiar (to us) areas of California and Canada.

Beginning in the frigid white expanse in Alaska where an enterprising young Japanese American operates a cannery specializing in processing salmon eggs for the Japanese market and ending in the hot, humid "green hell" of the Amazon jungle where a colony of Japanese are growing pepper, the film shows some of the accomplishments of the Japanese who came to the North and South American continents from as early as the turn of the century to as late as within the past 10 years.

Among the latter are Japanese who are not immigrants but are temporary visitors like the young cosmic ray research scientist high in the laboratories in the Andes and the iron mine operators in the red dust of the Chilean desert, but the major part of the film concerns itself with the immigrants and their descendants.

What could have turned into just another animated repetition of the Horatio Alger story or a professional "home movie" of the "look, there's Little Tokyo look, there's Mr. Mukaeda" genre is made surprisingly interesting, however, by the graceful transition between the story segments as well as by the imaginative treatment of those segments which are most familiar to us.

The multi-million-dollar floral industry in the United States, for instance, is introduced by shots of cut flowers for sale in the concrete canyons of New York City panning to carnations worn in a variety of button holes as well as stuck in an empty beer can atop the piano in a New Orleans jazz band. And the success story of Yaemon Minami, the lettuce king, is told in the childish treble of a Sansei child reading aloud from a local Japanese school textbook which carries his story.

Those of us who are familiar with the flamboyant Irish humor of Mike Masaoka in person may be a little put off by the sequence showing Washington's most successful lobbyist gravely raising his hand to the sun and reflecting on the red blood of the Japanese which runs in his veins as a phalanx of stars and stripes flutters in the background and the narration points out that he single-handedly won naturalization rights for the Issei. No matter a little cornball may be forgiven a film which manages on the whole to embody racial pride without degenerating into jingoism.

To me, the most touching sequences were closeup shots of the Brazilian Issei waving the green flag of Brazil and the Hinomaru during the recent visit of the Crown Prince of Japan and his commoner princess and the shots of the now desolate, rotting wharf in Peru where the first boatload of Japanese immigrants landed in 1899. Harsh treatment by their Peruvian employers scattered the first immigrants to Bolivia, Paraguay and Argentina, but some 90 headstones in the brown dirt cemetery near the wharf are mute reminders of those who didn't make it.

Kashu Mainichi correspondent Tojin Taira of Japan reported recently that the film, which was distributed with high hopes by Daiichi to ride the crest of the current Meiji Centennial mood proved a dismal box office flop.

Perhaps the Japanese mood is more "Showa Genroku" than Meiji after all. The disillusionment of a lost war followed by the material prosperity of the "my car, my home"-oriented people may have made them a little wary about a film which talks about opportunities overseas.

We hope the film will fare better here, because it deserves to be seen.

—Kashu Mainichi

1969 art calendar

RUTLAND, Vt. — The 1969 "Calendar of Asian Art" (\$2) is now available from the Charles E. Tuttle Co. here. Among its 12 illustrations, which are 12"x18", are a Hiroshige print and a Tessa painting. Six to eight weeks are required for delivery.



Portrait of the Sansei

Letters from Our Readers

Misinterpretation

Editor: When two people of different sex and diverse cultures find a personal relationship and acceptance of one another to the intensity that culminates in love and marriage, is their love and marital vows an act of degradation and disgrace on family and ethnic name? Or is love a many splendored thing?

Looking through my clippings from the PC that chronicle the JACL campaign to remove anti-miscegenation laws from the various state law books I feel that I know the formal answer of the JACL to the above question. It is never more clearly stated than in the Hironaka cartoon of the Mar. 19, 1963 PC.

However, in the recent "Wash Line" (Nov. 22 PC) your columnist writes that from some viewpoint—either his own or that portion of the "ethnic community" he circulates in—the aforementioned situation is not one of possible splendor, but of "disgrace and degradation."

From my knowledge of the JACL I surmise the formal attitude of the JACL is more towards "splendor" than "disgrace." But insofar as "disgrace and degradation" is the attitude of either your columnist or the minority community he is a part of, I am left wondering how they hope to achieve the "better" half of the JACL motto when they choose to give credence to the biological-sexual fantasy of "race pride." Such a posture is indeed, I suggest, "an assault upon appreciation of the individual as free and self-directed," because love, time and again, has proven to be the greatest catalyst any given

Continued from Page 4

The internal problems now hatching in OC I foresee a war would happen when the rally was held. They included lack of organization, leadership ability, financial ability and the lack of ability to even put out a weekly 8 1/2" by 11". Mimeographed announcements concerning the latest developments within the organization could be mailed out to members. Financing of the mailing and publishing could be accomplished by collecting monthly dues from the members. The thought of collecting dues might bother you, but remember the strength of the organization hinges on how fast the pocketbook is (Look at JACL).

Also, I brought up the fact that a monthly meeting should be held on either the first or fourth Sunday of each month at some hall or auditorium. A Japanese community center, church auditorium would do nicely.

Monthly Meetings Urged

The reason I advocate monthly meetings is because there may be other Orientals who want to join the organization but have to work a full-time job to make a living and, at present, are not attending any college.

Those persons on college campuses who advocate that OC join or line-up with BSU, UMAs or SDS should, during Christmas vacation if time permits, take a trip over to San Francisco and look up the Chinatown. That is, look it over very closely—the residential section. The slum living conditions that they will see there could rival those in Boyle Heights and Watts.

Those who wish to join BSU, UMAs or SDS or whatever should quit OC and outright join the organization of their choice.

Goal Proposed

As for OC turning militant, I am not for that but Orientals should have the ability to defend themselves if the need should arise. After all the barrel of a gun must be met with a barrel of a gun... if you know what I mean. As for what Oriental Concern should do, I go along with Kurakane on that on most things. I would say OC should solely be responsible for the well-being of Orientals and this could be the concrete theme or goal to tighten-up the organization.

H. K. JUNG

BOOK SHELF:

Germany, Japan downfall related

By ALLAN BEEKMAN

"The Decline and Fall of Nazi Germany and Imperial Japan," by Hans Dollinger (Crown Publishers, 432 pages, \$12.50), bears on its dust jacket a photograph of three unshaven German soldiers in full battle regalia, each wearing an expression of despair.

The despair of the man in the rear is mingled with terror; that of a second mixed with resignation; that of the third, a burly man in the foreground, dragging on a cigarette—blended with angry frustration. For this pictorial history begins in January 1945, when the Reich was pinned "between hammer and anvil."

Italy had defected. The Allies had invaded Normandy. Germany's satellites, Rumania and Bulgaria, had withdrawn from the war. The Russians had captured Czechoslovakia and entered Norway. On all fronts, the German defenses were crumbling.

In the Pacific, the war had turned against Japan with the Battle of Midway, two and a half years before. 1944 had been a year of major successes for the Americans; in November American planes had raided Tokyo from bases in the Mariana Islands. The noose that would strangle Japan was drawing taut. To the informed of Germany and Japan, save for a fanatic few, the issue was no longer in doubt.

Originally in German

The book that depicts this final, somber chapter of the most savage war in history was originally written in German. It has been translated into English by Arnold Pommer, who occasionally confuses American English with British "lorries."

Nevertheless, the language is clear and idiomatic; the text—augmented by letters, diaries, communiques—supplements the vivid photographs. For the student of military tactics, there are also detailed maps.

Though written by a German, the book makes no excuse for Hitler, and shows without quibble the degradation to which the Nazi dictator brought the German people with his gas chambers in which he exterminated millions he chose to identify as Jews. The book shows the desperate measures the German command took against their own troops when morale began to drop—threats of reprisals against the families of soldiers whose courage or loyalty flagged; execution of German officers and soldiers.

Russian Rape

Neither are the Allies spared in the depiction of the bestiality of war. There is an account of the mass rape of German women, including nuns, by conquering Russian soldiers, as told in the report of a German priest and the letter of a Russian soldier. And there is an account of American looting from the letter of an American soldier.

The Allies regarded the anticipated defeat of Germany as a stepping-stone to a full-scale assault upon Japan. The war had been going against Japan since her defeat at Midway two and a half years before. On April 1, 1945, the Americans set foot on the last Japanese bulwark—Okinawa. Japanese morale did not crack with the knowledge that no military advantage was to be gained from resistance. They defended Oki with characteristic fanaticism and reckless courage, sending a suicide naval squadron and swarms of suicide planes against the attackers.

But the furious defense of the Japanese was vain. The Americans annihilated the 120,000 Japanese defenders of Oki; their commander, Lt. Gen. Mitsuru Ushijima, committed ritual suicide.

On April 5, the Japanese must have learned of the shameful defeat of their Italian partner, Benito Mussolini, murdered and strung up by his heels in a public square by Italian partisans; and two days later came the report of the suicide of Adolf Hitler.

Germans Surrender

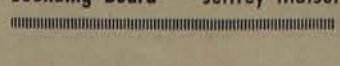
On May 7, the German High Command surrendered all forces unconditionally. On Aug. 6, the Americans dropped the atomic bomb on Hiroshima. On Aug. 8, the Russians declared war on Japan. On Aug. 9, the Americans dropped the second atomic bomb on Nagasaki. The next day, Japan offered to surrender.

Some 39.6 million persons lost their lives as the result of the war in Europe; 15,690,000 had died in Asia and the Pacific—a total of 55.3 million. Countless historical monuments had been destroyed.

Summarizing this catalogue of misery, the book quotes from J. von Salis:

"Much as Hitler's war changed the balance of power in Europe to Germany's disadvantage, so Japan's war changed the balance of power in Asia to hers. Germany pulled down the dams that had kept the Communists Russia since 1920... By calling up Chinese resistance, Japan helped China to become one of the greatest powers in Asia. Germany's policy forged an alliance between the Anglo-American naval powers and the Soviet Union—an alliance that would never have come about otherwise. Japan's war forced the Kuomintang Government to accept the help of the Soviet Union, thus weakening Chinese opposition to the rising Communist challenge..."

Sounding Board Jeffrey Matsui



PSW Polpourri

For the third consecutive year, the Progressive Westside chapter will hold a Christmas party for approximately 200 retarded patients. This year the party will be held at the Camarillo State Hospital from noon to 5 p.m. on Sunday, Dec. 8. It's really a beautiful party and if you've never attended before, go take a peek and witness a Nisei party with "soul." May well be the only one around.

"Christmas Cheer", a program to give a small gift to the needy within our community, is now in its 21st year. This PSWDC-sponsored program has increased its mail solicitation ten folds in 1968 and hopefully the effort will double the contributions received.

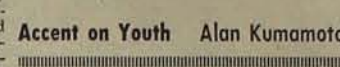
So if you live in Los Angeles or Orange County and have received the solicitation letter, please respond—it's for a very good cause. Over 90 per cent of the money received is used for Issei recipients.

Installation banquets have been held thus far by only four chapters: San Diego, San Gabriel Valley, Selanoco and West Los Angeles.

And the following chapters have announced their installation dates: Long Beach—Dec. 8, Downtown L.A.—Dec. 14, East L.A.—Jan. 11, Orange County—Jan. 18, and three chapters, Gardena Valley, San Fernando Valley and Venice-Culver, will hold their individual installations on Jan. 25.

As a passing note of interest, and possibly an indication of things to come, it will be noted here that Al Hatate, newly elected governor of the PSW district, sent out about 10 memos during the first week. And I don't think he's even warmed up.

Accent on Youth Alan Kumamoto



New World

Many people may, of course, agree that there is a so-called "generation gap." These individuals will contend, "a social distance separates the people of one time with that of another and this separation is characterized by one generating and demonstrating their uniqueness in changes of manners, dress, language, life style, etc."

To support this they will continue by arguing that we live under the conditions of an evolving society which captures the physical and social environment where we find ourselves. Thus, time and space are different and affects us separately, depending on chronological age.

For evidence of physical changes some may use anthropometric studies, such as the Department of Agriculture finding on the varying length of the tape measure for women.

The report states that the average for women in the 20-29 year old category in height is 1.4 inches taller (now 5 ft. 4.8 in.) in weight is 1.9 pounds more (now 126.2 lbs.); and the frame from top to bottom the same 34-25.8-37.5, all adding to the fact that the middle has slimmed down and the top the same from the comparison generation of 20 years ago.

The way groups do things in their own social manner may also appear altered.

Oriental Concern, a basic collegiate union in Southern California, espouses to provide a vehicle "through which the Oriental individual can become more aware of himself, his ethnic community, and his relationship to American society". Looking for a new and dynamic way of affecting change, Oriental Concern has vascillated on a more "modern" way of thinking with "grass roots involvement" while trying to maintain the individual's right to independently think and "do his own thing".

Yet the question of organization and structure in a "pure sense", not in the operational way where we find things fouled up, has become for some the subject of controversy. With follow-up and the assumption of responsibility as part of a necessary evil in which we find ourselves, we still need well-delineated and defined procedures for handling business and still allow for independent and individual expression.

Perhaps, this is a solution with a shade of the past. The aspect paramount in our mind is to learn from the mistakes of the past, use the "pure" system and establish a base.

Well although things may seem good or bad depending on what view or site you uphold, it would appear that there are two ways of looking at the world from the tired tested past or from the fumbling mistake prone young. Yet if the co-operation and guidance of the elders could be melded with the questioning exuberant energies of youth we may create that healthy and firm new world.

25 Years Ago

In the Pacific Citizen, Dec. 4, 1943

Navy Dept. stalls on move to use 400 evacuees to meet shortage of War Shipping Administration... Atty. Gen. Biddle reiterates Justice Dept. stand strongly opposed to evacuation before California congressional delegation... Greeley Chamber of Commerce opposes further influx of evacuees into community.

Pacific Coast Committee on American Principles and Fair Play backs WRA jurisdiction on Tule Lake segregation center; Rep. Clair Engle submits resolution calling for permanent control of Tule Lake by War Dept.; Army registers protest over its assumption of WRA camps with Senate military affairs committee.

"No Japs, Inc." being organized by Solano County (Calif.) farmers... Brig Gen. Ray W. Hearst.

Editorials: An Unwritten Compact (on first Nisei killed in action in Italy); The Army on Race (on recognizing Nisei servicemen in Army orientation newsletter); Toward a Pacific Charter (on Allied plans for no negotiated peace in Asia); Christmas in the Camps (on gifts being sent from churches and Quaker groups).

Reward offered

FRESNO—The Chinese Consolidated Benevolent Assn. of Fresno is offering \$1,000 for information leading to arrest and conviction of the slayer of Joe Kay Chin, Grandview Cafe owner, found hacked to death in his cafe Sept. 22.