

Per spec tives

By JERRY ENOMOTO
National JACL President

Sacramento
Enjoyable first experiences should be shared, and this column gives me the privilege of sharing mine with more people than most. This one was the thrill of serving as a co-Grand Marshal of the parade held during the annual "Gold Rush Days" celebration at Coloma, deep in the

Gold Rush Days

Mother Lode country of California. This year's event was unique in that the pioneer group picked to be honored were the Japanese pioneers, specifically the 26 immigrants from Aizu Wakamatsu, who established the Wakamatsu Tea & Silk Colony at Gold Hill.

Drenched by days of rain in one of the worst winters recorded, we were fortunate to glimpse the sun on the day of the celebration. Although the sun quickly gave up, the rain held off until the parade was over. Despite the chilling and gray scene, many smiling and friendly faces lined the country road along which we passed.

We were chauffeured by Sheriff Carlson (with apologies if I missed on the name) of El Dorado County who, with his officers, were very hospitable and gracious.

Along with parade princess Yuriko Endo, a Japanese exchange student, several high school bands and one from the Preston School of Industry (a Youth Authority Training School), a U.S. Marine band and color guard, marched a color of colorfully dressed celebrants, descriptive of the old west.

Adding to the festivities were some beautiful flower arrangement and bonsai exhibits together with a doll display. The usually entertaining demonstrations of the martial arts contributed to the fun. A chicken teriyaki stand, enterprisingly set up by the Florin Chapter JACL, was doing a brisk business.

The local Chamber of Commerce very graciously treated some of us to lunch in the picturesque Sierra Nevada House in Lotus. I was proud to accept a State Resolution proclaiming 1969 as the Centennial year of Japanese immigration to the United States from Assemblyman Chappie, a cool cat from "Cool" California (his conservative stand on mini-skirts not withstanding).

REWARDING

To those like Henry Taketa, Mrs. Fern Sayer, and Mr. S. Nakatani, who have each researched and compiled much data about the immigrants from Aizu Wakamatsu, an event like this was undoubtedly particularly rewarding. Project Chairman James Murakami, who has devoted much time and energy to this celebration, is now concerned about the Monument dedication and banquet which will take place on June 7, 1969.

The Wakamatsu Centennial Celebration is an integral part of the centennial year festivities of 1969. Committee members, George Oki, Henry Taketa, James Murakami, Akiji Yoshimura, George Baba, Tom Fujimoto, Hike Yego, Bill Matsumoto and Dr. Kengo Terashita have worked, and will continue to work, to make the whole project a memorable one.

VISITOR

The day before the festivities at Coloma, National Recognition Chairman and past 1st V.P., Tom Shimazaki and I met a while in Sacramento, where he was a delegate to the Republican State Central Committee.

Tom is giving active direction to this committee, which has a vital role in the whole recognition program of JACL, including "Nisei of the Biennium" and "JACLer of the Biennium" projects.

"WACO"

I note the recent action of the San Francisco JACL Board of Governors in voting to join the Western Addition Community Organization. In the news articles announcing this in the vernacular, I am described as "strongly endorsing" the action. I did so because of my belief that JACL chapters should listen and be heard in community organizations whose actions affect them.

The militant stands of member bodies should not frighten us into silence, defensiveness, or support. As informed members of any community body, I assume any JACL chapter in such a situation will evaluate for itself its proper role in

Publisher designated for Hosokawa book

CHICAGO — The selection of the publishing firm of William Morrow & Company, Inc. of New York as the publisher of Bill Hosokawa's forthcoming book on the Japanese Americans, "Americans with Japanese Faces," has been announced by Shig Wakamatsu, chairman of the Japanese American Research Project. Tentative publishing schedule has been set for September, 1969.

Wakamatsu revealed that the search for a suitable publisher began in early 1968, when JACL retained the services of literary agent John Hawkins of Paul R. Reynolds, Inc. of New York, and that two other well-known publishing firms—W. W. Norton & Company of New York and Little, Brown & Company of Boston—displayed keen interest in Hosokawa's subject matter and tendered firm bids for publishing rights.

"William Morrow & Company's offer was unusually strong and attractive," stated Wakamatsu.

"Usually publishers would request a chance to see the manuscript, but when Morrow's executive editor, Howard Cady, learned that the author was Bill Hosokawa, he immediately placed a 'right unseen' bid that topped the offers of all others. We were looking for indications in the publisher who would do the strongest job for promoting Bill's book. Mr. Cady's enthusiasm, having a basis in personal knowledge of the author's ability as well as the subject matter, was a determining factor."

Frank Chuman and William Marutani, JACL legal counsel, assisted in drawing up the contract language of the Paul R. Reynolds, Inc. negotiated agreement, which has been adjudged by the trade as being "a very fair and a good one."

Publishing Firm

William Morrow & Company, Inc. was founded in 1926 and became a subsidiary of Scott, Foresman & Co., a major textbook publisher of Chicago, in 1966.

Morrow's first book, "On To Oregon" (1926), is still in print as are "Lost Horizons" (1933) and "National Velvet" (1935).

Among the well-known writers who have been closely associated with the Morrow publishing firm are Earle Stanley Gardner, Margaret Mead, Nevil Shute, Temple Fielding, Morris West, and Mary Stewart. The works of a host of other famous authors published by Morrow include John Erskine, James Gould Cozzens, Elspeth Huxley, Gene Smith, Alan Clark, Paul Scott, and Lord Kinross.

The Morrow firm publishes a wide variety of books through its subsidiaries and association with other publishers, from the hard-cover Junior books on science and Apollo paperback editions to the lavish and expensive art books, including "Leonardo da Vinci," "Goya" and "The Complete Works of Michelangelo."

Literary Agent

As to the role of the literary agent, John Hawkins, Wakamatsu explained that the agent works exclusively for the author by placing the manuscript before the publisher in finding the most suitable publishing firm and then negotiating the best agreement.

Paul R. Reynolds, Inc., happens to be not only a top-ranking agency but also the oldest literary agency in this country. First started in 1893 by Paul Reynolds, Sr., and now run by Paul Reynolds, Jr., this agency has served such famous authors as Jack London, Winston Churchill, Tom Wicker of the New York Times, and William Shirer of "Berlin Diary" fame.

"It is a family firm," states John Hawkins, "and will remain one for another generation, as I am Paul Reynolds' son-in-law. By the time you go to press, I will be untrustworthy, in the current jargon, as I will have passed by 30th birthday." Hawkins received his B.A. from Harvard and did graduate work at the Sorbonne and at the Univ. of Pennsylvania.

FLOWER GROWERS, FARMERS HARD HIT BY 9-DAY CALIFORNIA RAIN

LOS ANGELES — Weather-conscious Southern Californians hadn't expected it as the area was supposed to be on the edge of a storm moving out of the Pacific ocean between California and Hawaii—an unusual direction for most of the weather fronts passing over this area.

By the time the skies cleared last week (Jan. 27), Southern California weathered nine days of tropical rain with a midweek break of clearing skies. Over 14 inches fell—more than a typical annual rainfall—inflicting millions of dollars in property losses and damage and scores of lives of persons.

Flower growers and truck garden farmers were hard hit. H. Yano and Tom Endo, two flower growers in Carpinteria, suffered heavy damage due to overflow of Santa Monica Creek. The San Lorenzo Nursery at Goleta was underwater.

Boulders washed down in the Malibu Creek region landed on Pacific Coast Highway 101, backing up water that almost inundated the Ioki and Takahashi ranches at the foot of the canyon. The shopping center just below the ranches was flooded.

Frank Kuwahara, executive secretary of the So. Calif. Flower Growers Assn., noted that most growers have sustained little property damage. Major damage was caused by flood waters bringing down contaminated soil to sterile grounds. "Loss of production may be lost due to disease problems, which will surely arise," he added. "Because much of the top soil has been eroded on Nisei ranches situated at higher elevations, the planting will be delayed considerably this year."

each individual issue, and act accordingly.

The Civil Rights Committee of the San Francisco Chapter should be commended for its ongoing efforts to promote better racial understanding.

6310 Lake Park Dr.
Sacramento, Calif. 95831

IN THIS ISSUE

- GENERAL NEWS
Orange County school bans Hersey's "Hiroshima" 1
- JACL-NATIONAL
Hosokawa book publisher revealed; JACL public relations aims updated 1
- JACL-DISTRICT
NC-WNDC to hear Mike Masaka 2
- YOUTH PAGE
Merits of JACL enumerated; Inside view of San Francisco State 2
- COLUMNISTS
Enomoto: Gold Rush Days 3
Masaka: Senate Closure Votes 3
Hosokawa: Ichiban Chapter Dohzen: Seven-Hour Summit 3
Sumida: Are You Proud? 3
Henry: Ruffians & Gamblers 3
Nishida: Mike Masaka 3
Matsumoto: Thoughts for W. 3
Gima: Honolulu Stadium 3
Ogawa: Tokyo Odyssey 3
By the Board: Henry Kato 3
Ye Ed: Nisei Who's Who 3

Green bunch vegetables were hit hardest in the local area as crops and plantings were washed away. Charles Kinoshita of Al Munari Produce said, "Fifty percent of the crop has been lost by our growers."

Nisei families living in the hardest-hit Mandeville Canyon area apparently sustained no damage. Among them were the families of Dr. Teruo Akiyama and Dr. Toru Iura.

"We were high enough so that the flood waters did not hit us," the Iuras said.

In the Verdugo Hills area, Dr. Tom Omori said that he sustained no damage although the area below was inundated. Greatest single property loss was sustained by Tom Oki at the 50-bed Sierra Royale Convalescent Home in Azusa who said he has filed for an \$80,000 relief loan. The laundry room and generator was wiped out when a seven-foot retaining wall gave way to a sea of mud from the San Gabriel Mountain canyons denuded by a summer brush fire.

Central Californians were also experiencing one of the worst floods in memory. The farm lands in Oroquieta and Dinuba where many Japanese raise fruits and vegetables were completely underwater.

Nisei-owned farms on the eastside of U.S. 99 in Fresno County were also hit by the 14-inch-plus rainfall. The Farm Bureau has forecast extensive damage to peach trees, which would rot because of too much water.

In Northern California, four Nisei families were among the 300 residents evacuated from Sherman Island at the confluence of the Sacramento and San Joaquin rivers when the dikes collapsed near the Antioch Bridge on Jan. 20.

The land surface of the rich peat soil from island in the Delta region is as much as 20 feet below sea level. The Nisei families reportedly were those of Harry S. Takaki, his brother Minoru, Henry Katsuki and George T. Shoji.

Sacramento JACL voted \$200 to help Sherman Island flood victims.

Abductor chased by police kills Nisei

SILVER CITY, N.M.—Nancy Yamamoto, 19, daughter of the Roy H. Yamamotos of Dallas, was killed by her abductor, Morgan M. Foster, 22, of Kankakee, Ill., who was slain by police during a chase here Jan. 16, according to the autopsies.

Foster was shot to death by State Patrolman Fred Gifford who was stopped earlier and threatened to shoot the girl if the chase ensued.

The autopsy was ordered to determine whether if she were shot by the officer or Foster's weapon.

Morgan, wanted by the FBI in four states, used Miss Yamamoto's car for his getaway from Dallas. She was a secretary at the Dallas Hilton Hotel.

PACIFIC CITIZEN

Membership Publication: Japanese American Citizens League, 125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Ca 90012 (213) MA 6-4472
Published Weekly Except Last Week of the Year — Second-Class Postage Paid at Los Angeles, Calif.

VOL. 68 NO. 6

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 7, 1969

Edit-Bus. Office: MA 6-6936 TEN CENTS

JACL public relation aims updated

WASHINGTON — Specific objectives of the National JACL Committee on Public Relations were spelled out at a meeting of its nucleus group here Jan. 5. It was announced by Harry Takagi, chairman, and Kaz Horita, national 2nd vice president.

The committee, at the same time, will prepare a budget to cover proposed programs for

consideration at the 1970 meeting of the National Council. Meanwhile, incidental operating expenses will be sought on a project-by-project basis.

Immediate interest was exhibited in wider use of the JACL Story, an illustrated brochure distributed to all JACLers in 1967, and reprinted subsequently in the Pacific Citizen Holiday Issue.

supplement. Of the initial 25,000 copies ordered, about 2,000 remain (1,600 at National Headquarters; 400 at the So. Calif. Office), according to Mas Satow, national director.

JACL Brochure

The brochure, authored by Bill Hosokawa, has been distributed to all senators and congressmen, including new

members sworn in last January 3. Other leaders in the federal government have also been sent a copy.

JACL also sent the brochure to some 200 public libraries in the Midwest, East and South, accompanying copies of Capt. Bosworth's "America's Concentration Camps."

Brochures are still obtainable in bulk by chapters at 20

per copy, according to Satow. As a complement to the JACL Story brochure, the public relations committee recommended another brochure on the Japanese Americans but only after publication of the books now being written by Bill Hosokawa and Dr. Robert Wilson, UCLA historian and director of the Japanese American Research Project.

Gift Subscriptions

The Pacific Citizen Board has been asked for bulk rates on gift subscriptions. The nucleus committee had in mind sending the PC to national organizations with whom JACL is affiliated, senators, congressmen, federal agencies and officials.

It was the committee's recommendation that such gift subscriptions be coordinated by National Headquarters rather than it being left to the discretion of chapters. Its importance was stressed in view of the new administration at the White House.

About 400 gift subscriptions were mentioned in the recommendation. JACL provided over 200 gift subscriptions until 1961, when it was decided the obligation should become a part of the chapter and district council public relations program.

Nisei Who's Who

The nucleus committee also supported the publication of a Nisei Who's Who, a project of the new JACL national committee on publications chaired by Akiji Yoshimura.

The JACL was approached by the U.S. Information Service for names of outstanding Japanese Americans together with a brief biographical sketch, broken down into professions, businesses, etc. But JACL had to admit no such listing was available.

Such a list would also provide a ready reference of qualified Japanese Americans into the political field, the nucleus committee pointed out.

A nucleus group of the publications committee is expected to meet with Washington JACL Representative Mike Masaka this weekend in Sacramento and Stockton to initiate a Nisei Who's Who.

Information Service

Further, the PR committee will inaugurate an information service through the Pacific Citizen. Chapter programs having specific public relations value will be described and recommended. Interesting contributions of Nisei to the Japanese American will be publicized in the belief that they will be inspirations to others, the Nisei and Sansei in particular.

Takagi will maintain a regular column in the PC for this purpose.

Reserved for greater study at a future nucleus group meeting was the topic of Japanese American "image" in Japan. The question was raised of how the Nisei was regarded in Japan. The committee felt it was desirable to have a good "image" of the Japanese American in Japan as well as in the U.S.

Thought that JACL might further enhance the acceptance of Judo as a national sport was discussed also. Judo is a sport of much interest to Nisei because of its origin in the Japanese land, the public relations committee pointed out.

Anti-Nisei Films

The committee sensed a need to alert chapters again to such undesirable films as "Little Tokyo, U.S.A.," an anti-Nisei film produced during WW2, from being telecast. With the continuous changeover of program directors at many TV stations, it was felt many of them are not aware of some of the wartime Hollywood films impugning the loyalty of Nisei.

The film, "Airforce," showing Japanese in Hawaii aiding the enemy was only shown in Hawaii after such scenes were eliminated. Ex-Islanders seen in the film on mainland TV were dumfounded and irritated to see the cut scenes.

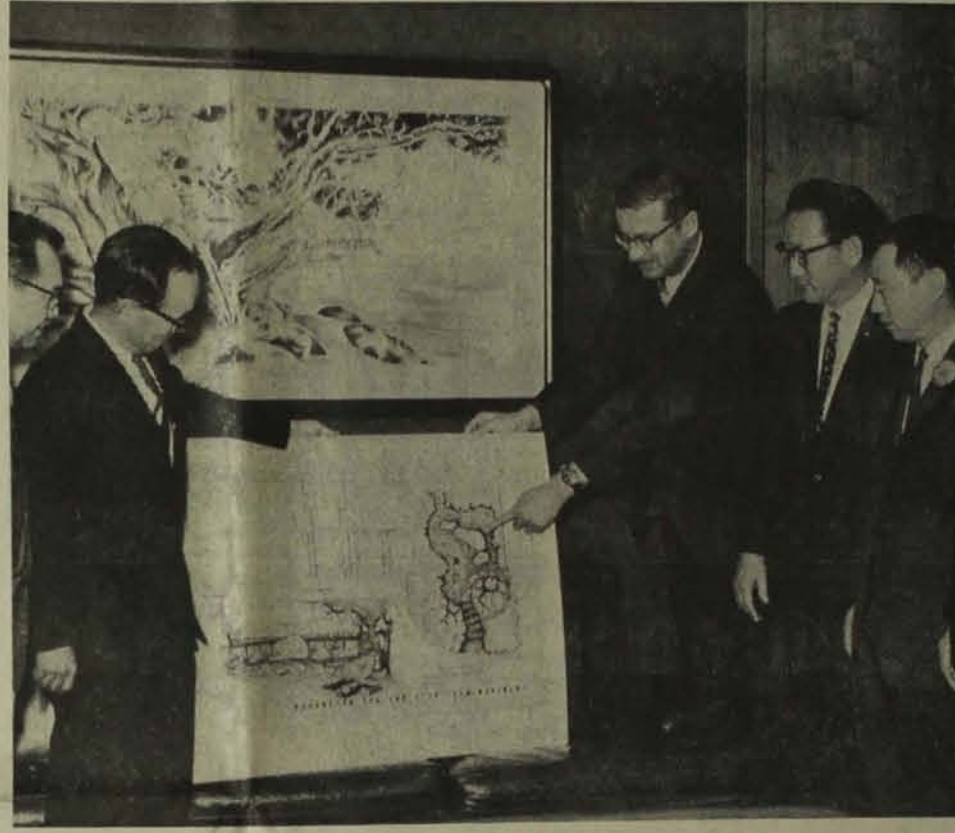
A course of action will be determined by the committee for having the Rohwer WRA Camp cemetery maintained by the National Parks Service. It was under care of the Green Thumbs program this past year.

Masaka was to meet with the Green Thumbs program director from Arkansas, who is also in favor of having the Rohwer cemetery designated a national memorial.

A key item on the nucleus group agenda concerned the general lack of information on the role of Japanese in America in textbooks but time did not allow detailed study and decision. But the committee felt publishers should be apprised of the need.

Possibility of alerting

Continued on Page 3



MONUMENT PLANS—Pointing to the monument on which the State Historical Plaque is to be mounted, commemorating the arrival of the first Japanese immigrants to the United States in 1869, is Bob Bates, asst. deputy director, State Dept. of Parks and Recreation. Sketch of plans for the Wakamatsu Colony was rendered by Al Kado. Looking on are (from left) Masao

Satow, national JACL director; Japanese Consul General Seiichi Shima at San Francisco; George Oki, treas., Wakamatsu Colony celebration committee; and Tom Fujimoto, Sacramento 1968 president. The NC-WNDC chapters are staging a \$10,000 fund drive for the monument site. Contributions may be sent to JACL National Headquarters.

Orange County bans Hersey's 'Hiroshima'

SANTA ANA — "Hiroshima," by John Hersey, was one of two books scratched Jan. 23 by county school trustees from a list of library books at a new county-operated school.

Dr. Dale E. Rallison, who represents the Santa Ana area, called for the deletion of "Hiroshima" and "Big Change—America Transforms Itself, 1900-1950" by F. L. Allen.

He charged that "Hiroshima" presents a one-sided view of the 1945 atomic bombing of Hiroshima. He said the book "stresses only the horror and fails to convey the important fact that thousands of American lives were saved by making a costly military invasion unnecessary."

Rallison also asserted that such works give support to the bomb movements.

"We have demonstrations by peacekeepers because we have allowed so much material of

this kind in our libraries," he declared.

Strong objection to striking "Hiroshima" from the list

came from Don Jordan, Garden Grove trustee, who said schools have the responsibility to see that students are given more than one view of an historical incident.

The Los Angeles Times, in its Jan. 31 editorial, called the Orange County board of education action "ridiculous" and said it "should serve as a warning that attempts at thought control must be rejected — if we are to remain a free, informed people."

The editorial noted Dr. Rallison as a member of the John Birch Society.

Hersey won the Pulitzer Prize in 1945 for his book, "A Bell for Adano."

CHAPTER RELATIONS

COMMITTEE ORGANIZED

SACRAMENTO — A new JACL national committee on Chapter Relations with Fred Hirasuna of Fresno as chairman was announced this week by Jerry Enomoto, national president.

The new committee is assuming those functions previously designated as "internal public relations," which sought to improve the JACL image specifically in contrast to "external public relations" which seeks to improve the Nisei image in general.

JACL DEPT. OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS

LAUNCHED WITH THREE COMMITTEES

SACRAMENTO — JACL's department of public affairs, supervised by Kaz Horita, national 2nd vice president, of Norristown, Pa., has been formally launched with the establishment of three national committees under his aegis during the month of January. National President Jerry Enomoto was advised this week.

Horita has met with the committees in public relations (at Washington, D.C.), in legislative (at New York) and international affairs (at Philadelphia).

Eventually four more JACL departments will be established this biennium, each headed by a national vice president, treasurer and the secretary to the board.

more than one view of an historical incident.

The Los Angeles Times, in its Jan. 31 editorial, called the Orange County board of education action "ridiculous" and said it "should serve as a warning that attempts at thought control must be rejected — if we are to remain a free, informed people."

The editorial noted Dr. Rallison as a member of the John Birch Society.

Hersey won the Pulitzer Prize in 1945 for his book, "A Bell for Adano."

CHAPTER RELATIONS

COMMITTEE ORGANIZED

SACRAMENTO — A new JACL national committee on Chapter Relations with Fred Hirasuna of Fresno as chairman was announced this week by Jerry Enomoto, national president.

The new committee is assuming those functions previously designated as "internal public relations," which sought to improve the JACL image specifically in contrast to "external public relations" which seeks to improve the Nisei image in general.

JACL DEPT. OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS

LAUNCHED WITH THREE COMMITTEES

SACRAMENTO — JACL's department of public affairs, supervised by Kaz Horita, national 2nd vice president, of Norristown, Pa., has been formally launched with the establishment of three national committees under his aegis during the month of January. National President Jerry Enomoto was advised this week.

Horita has met with the committees in public relations (at Washington, D.C.), in legislative (at New York) and international affairs (at Philadelphia).

Eventually four more JACL departments will be established this biennium, each headed by a national vice president, treasurer and the secretary to the board.

more than one view of an historical incident.

The Los Angeles Times, in its Jan. 31 editorial, called the Orange County board of education action "ridiculous" and said it "should serve as a warning that attempts at thought control must be rejected — if we are to remain a free, informed people."

The editorial noted Dr. Rallison as a member of the John Birch Society.

Hersey won the Pulitzer Prize in 1945 for his book, "A Bell for Adano."

CHAPTER RELATIONS

COMMITTEE ORGANIZED

SACRAMENTO — A new JACL national committee on Chapter Relations with Fred Hirasuna of Fresno as chairman was announced this week by Jerry Enomoto, national president.

The new committee is assuming those functions previously designated as "internal public relations," which sought to improve the JACL image specifically in contrast to "external public relations" which seeks to improve the Nisei image in general.

JACL DEPT. OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS

LAUNCHED WITH THREE COMMITTEES

SACRAMENTO — JACL's department of public affairs, supervised by Kaz Horita, national 2nd vice president, of Norristown, Pa., has been formally launched with the establishment of three national committees under his aegis during the month of January. National President Jerry Enomoto was advised this week.

Horita has met with the committees in public relations (at Washington, D.C.), in legislative (at New York) and international affairs (at Philadelphia).

Eventually four more JACL departments will be established this biennium, each headed by a national vice president, treasurer and the secretary to the board.

DSC WINTER

GARDENA — Army Lt. Vincent H. Okamoto, 25, son of the Henry Okamotos, 14725 S. Normandie, won the Distinguished Service Cross for courage under enemy fire in Vietnam while serving as platoon leader in August, 1968.

Crucial Votes on Senate Closure



Washington

As the Congress recesses from Feb. 7 to 17 for the traditional Lincoln Day activities of the Republican Party, about the only substantive votes taken in the Legislative Branch thus far in the First Session, which convened on Jan. 3, have been those defeating the continuing efforts of liberals in the Senate to amend Rule XXII to invoke cloture and end debate for a ballot on the merits.

Two crucial votes some ten days apart sealed the defeat of the biennial effort to try to change the Senate rules on stopping so-called filibusters and forcing votes on controversial legislation.

With Vice President Hubert Humphrey in the presiding chair on Jan. 16, 51 Senators voted to impose cloture, while 47 opposed it.

Then, in accordance with his announced intentions, in his last major decision in the Senate before returning to private life, Humphrey ruled that, in his judgment, cloture had been invoked by the majority since the two-thirds majority of all Senators present and voting of Rule XXII did not apply in the beginning of a congressional term when the Senate may determine its rules for that session.

Democrat Spessard Holland of Florida, on behalf of the Dixiecrat bloc that has successfully frustrated all recent efforts to modify Rule XXII, then appealed Humphrey's decision. On that appeal, only 45 Senators voted to sustain the Chair, while 53 voted against the Chair's interpretation.

If the six Senators (Republicans George Aiken of Vermont, Caleb Boggs of Delaware, Robert Griffin of Michigan, and Margaret Chase Smith of Maine, and Democrats Albert Gore of Tennessee and Mike Mansfield of Montana) who had voted to invoke cloture earlier, had voted to uphold the Chair, the appeal would have been sustained and Rule XXII modified. But, their failure to do so suggests that, while they favor a modification in the cloture rule, they are opposed to reducing the present two-thirds to a majority.

On Jan. 28, 50 Senators (29 Democrats and 21 Republicans) voted to impose cloture, with 42 opposed (21 Democrats and 21 Republicans), but, since the two-thirds present and voting requirements was in order, cloture could not be ordered.

In this particular effort, the unsuccessful amendment was to reduce the two-thirds present and voting to three-fifths of the Senators present and voting, as proposed by the bipartisan team of Democrat Frank Church of Idaho and Republican James Pearson of Kansas. If the Church-Pearson amendment had succeeded, the effort would have been to reduce that three-fifths to a constitutional majority of 51, proposed by another bipartisan team—Democrat Philip Hart of Michigan and Republican Jacob Javits of New York.

Newly inaugurated Vice President Spiro T. Agnew was the presiding officer on the 28th.

The liberal Senators did not press Agnew to make a ruling that could have followed the Humphrey precedent of Jan. 16, that in the beginning of a new congressional term only a majority vote is necessary to adopt the rules. Accordingly, the new Vice President declared that under Rule XXII and "in accordance with the judgment of the Senate" expressed earlier on Jan. 16, an insufficient number had voted for cloture.

To an extent, Agnew's ruling tended to reinforce the argument that, even with the start of a new Congress, the Senate is bound by Rule XXII, with its two-thirds requirement. Still, Agnew made his ruling in such a manner that he did not personally commit himself, thus leaving open the possibility that, if the issue is raised again, he could rule as his predecessor Humphrey had.

Incidentally, in 1957 when now President Richard M. Nixon was the Vice President, he ruled as the presiding officer that a new Senate could adopt its own rules, since he did not interpret the Senate to be a "continuing body" whose rules could be dictated by a previous Senate.

The latest effort was the ninth since 1953 in which the liberal moderate coalition failed to modify the cloture requirements, which over the past 40 years have been taken advantage of by determined minorities, usually Dixiecrat conservatives, to delay, defeat, or modify legislation.

Each biennial effort, however, has come closer and closer to success, prompting Majority Leader Mansfield to warn that, if the conservatives did not compromise on the two-thirds majority, the Senate might soon adopt a simple majority rule, which would completely alter the character of the Senate as the world's most deliberative parliamentary body.

Indeed, in order to provide a possible compromise, Mansfield is considering a constitutional amendment that would provide cloture in the Senate by a three-fifths vote of all those present and voting.

The JACL has consistently supported the campaign for a more realistic and reasonable cloture rule, arguing that the will of the majority should not be frustrated indefinitely by a determined minority. JACL argues that more "good" legislation has been postponed, altered, or defeated by indiscriminate resort to filibusters than "bad" legislation prevented by this tactic.

As far as Senators representing states in which there are JACL chapters are concerned, many were split, as in the case of Hawaii—Hiram Fong for change, Daniel Inouye against; California—Alan Cranston for, George Murphy against; Idaho—Frank Church for, Len Jordan against; Utah—Frank Moss for, Wallace Bennett against; Illinois—Charles Percy for, Everett Dirksen against; etc.

In other instances, both Senators were for cloture, as in Oregon, Washington, Colorado, Missouri, Minnesota, Michigan, Ohio, Pennsylvania, New York, New Jersey, Maryland, etc.

And, in other cases, both Senators were against a change, as in Arizona, Nebraska, and Virginia, etc.

Mink bill asks \$300 million for preschool centers

WASHINGTON — Rep. Patsy Mink introduced a bill to provide Federal assistance for the improvement of educational services and facilities in public and private child day care centers.

Mrs. Mink's bill would authorize \$300,000,000 annually for grants to the States for supplementing educational programs in public and private non-profit day care centers. The grants could be used for creating or expanding teacher staffs at the centers, or for the acquisition of teaching aids and equipment.

Mrs. Mink said that most existing nonprofit day care centers provide little more than custodial care for the children. The grants provided in her bill would enable these same centers to increase their professional staffs and provide meaningful, basic educational opportunities during the highly formative years between 3 and 5.

Mrs. Mink told the House, "The Congress has already recognized the validity of this educational concept and the need of our children in this age group. We did so by authorizing funds for Operation Headstart and by enacting the historic Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965. Those programs are great as far as they go, but there is a gap between them... a kind of no-man's land where millions of our children now simply wait, marking time — and wasting time — until their formal education can proceed a few years hence. My bill would begin to close that gap and begin to provide for these children, their first lessons in learning."

Mrs. Mink's bill is entitled "Preschool Centers Supplementary Education Act," and it was first introduced in the 90th Congress when extensive hearings were held on it.

Congressional interest in the bill has increased greatly, and 50 members of the House have joined Mrs. Mink in co-sponsoring it.

60-day residency sought for voters in presidential

WASHINGTON — Rep. Spark Matsunaga (D-Hawaii) has joined several House members in introducing a bill which would enable citizens who change their residences to vote in Presidential elections.

"Only two offices for which the entire nation votes—President and Vice President—are covered by the provisions of the bill," Matsunaga said.

He added, "The bill seeks to remedy the situation in which an American citizen may lose his right to vote for the President and Vice President just because he changed his address before the election."

Local, State and Congressional elections are not covered by the bill.

Under the proposed bill, a citizen who otherwise is qualified to vote under the laws of a state or any political subdivision (such as a county) may not be denied his vote in a Presidential and Vice Presidential election if he has been a resident of that state or political subdivision since Sept. 1.

The bill, called the Residency Voting Act of 1969, also allows a citizen to vote either in person or by absentee ballot in the state or political subdivision from which he has recently moved if he has begun residency in another state after Sept. 1 of a Presidential election year, and does not satisfy the residence requirements of a second state.

"Five to eight million otherwise eligible voters were deprived of their right to vote in the 1960 Presidential election because they changed their residences," Matsunaga said.

The JACL has consistently supported the campaign for a more realistic and reasonable cloture rule, arguing that the will of the majority should not be frustrated indefinitely by a determined minority. JACL argues that more "good" legislation has been postponed, altered, or defeated by indiscriminate resort to filibusters than "bad" legislation prevented by this tactic.

As far as Senators representing states in which there are JACL chapters are concerned, many were split, as in the case of Hawaii—Hiram Fong for change, Daniel Inouye against; California—Alan Cranston for, George Murphy against; Idaho—Frank Church for, Len Jordan against; Utah—Frank Moss for, Wallace Bennett against; Illinois—Charles Percy for, Everett Dirksen against; etc.

In other instances, both Senators were for cloture, as in Oregon, Washington, Colorado, Missouri, Minnesota, Michigan, Ohio, Pennsylvania, New York, New Jersey, Maryland, etc.

And, in other cases, both Senators were against a change, as in Arizona, Nebraska, and Virginia, etc.

Deaths

Yoshimatsu Shiro, 83, of 1351 43th Ave., San Francisco died Jan. 28. He was among the earliest rice growers in the Colusa area, founded the Japanese California Rice Growers Assn. in 1915 and was the last survivor of the group. Surviving are W. Hatako, Shigeo, Yoshio, Hideo, Gunji and Harumi.

Photographer Mark Shaw, 47, who served as White House photographer for President Kennedy, died of a heart attack Jan. 26 in his New York apartment. His marriage to singer Pat Suzuki ended in divorce. They had a son, David, who survives.

SALT LAKE CITY

Hattori, Ichitaro, 81, Dec. 24—S. Shigeru (Portland), Takashi (Torrance), d. Sumiko, Hattie, Hickey Kaga (Tokyo), 9 ggs. Hirasawa, Haruo, 75, Draper, Nov. 25—d. Iva Yasukochi, 2 ggs. Kashiwa, Shunroku, 84, Nov. 13 w. Sawaoka. Oda, Mitsuru, 91, Clinton, Dec. 28. Miyabe, a. Jack, Henry (L.A.), d. Reiko Ohtaki (Seattle), 9 ggs. Tamura, Kazuo, 91, Nov. 25—w. Chieko, d. Carolyn Barbee (L.A.), Patricia McCoy (Wyo.), 1 ggs.

IDAHO

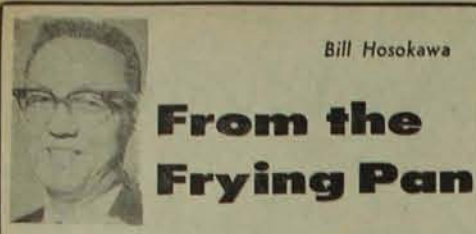
Saito, Fuyu, 74, Idaho Falls, Dec. 24—w. Paul, d. Mary Dea (Hoboken), 3 ggs. Shizaki, Mrs. Iku, 81, Blackfoot, Dec. 4—d. Mrs. Kimiko Otsuki (Tokyo). Ueda, Frank T., 81, Osgood, Dec. 14—w. Rino, d. Dave, Masai, Frank, Shio, Dale (Arcansas), d. Violet, Kishida, Rula Eberie, Chiz, Kimachi, 17 ggs, 3 ggs.

DENVER

Dohi, Yone, 71, Nov. 21—s. Howard, Peter, d. Mildred Nishimura, Akiko Akizawa, Yoshiko Shibusawa, Shigeo, 68, Brighton, Nov. 15—Bungo, eight children. Miyamoto, George, 84, Brighton, Nov. 15—d. Mrs. Virginia S. Jack (Fremont, Calif.), d. Kazumi, Asumi, Fred, 2 ggs. Ohtani, Frank, Nov. 30—s. Julius, Henry (Oklahoma), William (Detroit), d. Phoebe Sasano, Violet, Kishida, Rula Eberie, Mary Komuro (Honolulu), Amy Arai (Japan), 17 ggs. Yanagihara, Shigeo, Dec. 13—s. Rikizo, Shigeru, Tanaka.

HONOLULU

Fukui, Herbert M., 41, Oct. 7, Oahu—w. Eileen, s. Michael, P. the Y. Fukui, s. Ethel, 21: Nov. 1—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, Mrs. Tamiako, 70, Hilo, Nov. 20—s. Glenn, Masanori, Masanobu, d. Hatsu Kawanaka, 7 ggs. Ishiyama, Mrs. Shika, 82, Wahiawa, Oct. 12—s. Robert, d. Yashiko Sekigawa, Shizuo Tsubota, Haruyo Igarashi, 13 ggs, 23 ggs. Nagata, Genichi, 31, Oct. 9—s. Yachiro, Kona, Genzo, Sukeki, s. Mrs. Kiyohide Kimura, Mrs. James Saburo. Iwanaga, Mrs. Chiyono, 83, Lanai City, Lanai, Nov. 12—s. Yuriko, s. Yoko, 11 ggs. Iwanaga, Karl K., 68, Nov. 14—w. Martha, s. Edwin, d. Caroline Aikawa, Ruth, Susan, Lily Jay, 3 ggs. Fusa, M. A. B. A., Katherine Chock, Pauline Wong, 15 ggs. Inouye, Mrs. A. S., 40, Nov. 14—s. Thomas, d. Carol, P. the Noboru Miyazawa. Kaneko, Tagomori, 90, Nov. 17—s. Yutaka, d. Mrs. Kumahiro Kira, 4 ggs. Katsuyama, Shinichi, 74, Kaneohe, Nov. 12—s. Ayano Katsuyama, d. Chas. Masakazu, s. Fumio Ota, Shiroko Kamei, Kinuko Sasaki, Fumiko Kamei, 11 ggs. Kawahara, Fumio, 72, Wahiawa, Nov. 17—s. Genzo, s. Iwao, Jerry, Robert, Sano, Gary, Shizuko, Patsy Masahiro, 22 ggs, 2 ggs. Kimura, John J., 68, Nov. 18—w. Nanami, John, d. Naomi, Ali, s. Evelyn Frisbee, s. Urali, Harvey, 7 ggs. Koike, S. M., 91, Oct. 18—s. Clarence, Frederick, d. Ethel Ito, 4 ggs. Kuba, Mrs. Satoko, 43, Aiea, Nov. 23—s. Shunichi, Nakato, Noboru, Hiroshi, d. Misao Mukai, Helen Sampa. Kamekura, Kanehiko, Haku, Maui, Nov. 13—s. Takeo, Matsuo, d. Yoshiko Yasui, b. Naoki, 3 ggs. Matsunaga, Mrs. Maki, 81, Oct. 15—s. James, d. Clara Kobayashi, b. Masaru Hashimoto, Rikio, d. Seiji Koga, s. Mrs. Ray Nishikawa, Yuki Tagawa, 7 ggs, 10 ggs. Miyazono, Kuichi, 86, Nov. 21—w. Chieko, s. Larry, Elliott, d. Mildred Miyazono, Fujie Kozumi, Georgina Katsue, Jeannette, 7 ggs, 2 ggs. Nakagawa, T. T., 13, Oct. 16—s. the Isamu Nagata, b. Dan, s. Elizabeth, Margaret, gm Sumie Nagata, Taki Urabe. Nakasone, Matsuo, 78, Oct. 12—w. Ushi, s. Frank, Hideo, Kenji, Hiroshi, d. Peggy, Mrs. George Higa, 5 ggs. Nakatani, Yoriichi, 69, Oct. 14—w. Sadako, s. Fumihiko, H. A. F. Y. Gary, Shigeo, 2 ggs. Mrs. Robert Shimoda, Mrs. Takeo Minano, Mrs. Richard Ishii, Mrs. Albert Young, Mrs. Yoshio Inouye, Mrs. Hugh Matsunaga, 20 ggs. Matsukawa, Sue S., 20, Nov. 1—s. Joseph, m. Doris, b. Alvin, Wilfred, s. Beverly Kohda, Lorraine Arakaki, Sadie Katsue, Sandra Wong, d. Ushi Sakagawa, gm Kanako Teruya. Matsuda, Harry S., 91, Nov. 20—w. Yukie, s. Glenn, d. Lorraine Taira, Joyce, b. Francis Hideo, Nov. 10—s. Hideo, Makiho, Kay Onori, Fumiko, Yonimote, Carol Miyamoto, Ellen Okamura, 2 ggs. Matsumoto, Wendy T., 8 months—Oct. 12—s. the Paul Takamatsu, b. Ray, Roy, gm Haru Terashima, gm Fumie Takamatsu, gm Yuri Yoshimoto. Matsuzaki, Mrs. Uchi, 67, Kaneohe, Nov. 1—s. Seiji, s. Roland, Wilfred, 4 ggs. Takemitsu, Faye, 7, 57, Wahiawa, Oct. 2—w. Yoshiko, s. Thomas, d. Hideo, 2 ggs. d. June Koga, b. Frank, Seichi, Daniel, s. Kama Takushi, Mrs. Yoshio Tsuba, Haruko, s. Sandra Takushi, 2 ggs. Tenaka, Mrs. Naruko, 74, Aiea, Nov. 31—s. Hideo, s. Rober, Benito, d. the Ganszenon Sumbira, b. Harry, Masao, s. Tomiko Takamatsu. Tokoro, Harold V., 22, Nov. 30—s. the Henshi Tokoro, s. Barbara, s. Hoshida, Shirley Ann, Oct. 19—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct. 12—s. the Hon. Hiram Fong, 84, Oct. 11—s. Shirohiko, s. Mary White, Jane Ohtani, 2 ggs. Ueda, Chieko, 81, Nov. 15—s. Miyamoto, Shoji, 60, d. Mrs. Henry Pado, Mrs. Pado, d. Yashiko, Mrs. Harry Furumoto, b. Naosaku, Kibuni, 11 ggs, 6 ggs. Ueda, Toru, 81, Oct. 15—w. Mrs. Yashiko, s. Warren, Calvin Herbert, 3 ggs. Udagawa, Walter S., 70, Oct.



Bill Hosokawa

From the Frying Pan

San Jose, Calif.

ICHIBAN CHAPTER—They say with not a little pride that the San Jose chapter of the JACL is Ichiban-No. 1 in size—among all the various JACL chapters. Its membership last year ran somewhere between 1,700 and 1,900; no one seemed to know for sure. With numbers like these, and with prospects for a comparable membership this year, they were able to import a speaker for their installation dinner which was held the night of Jan. 25 at a place called Zorba's.

For a country boy from the Mile High City, where a JACL gathering is doing very well if it attracts a couple of dozen of the faithful, the outpouring this wet and rainy night was little short of astonishing. Haruo Ishimaru, the proud owner of a new moustache, was the master of ceremonies and he had enough lung power to discard the temperamental microphone. Karl Kinaga, a bear for punishment and looking none the worse after three terms as president, bowed out. Jim Ono, one of the numerous Nisei attorneys hereabouts, and his cabinet were installed by Judge Wayne Kanemoto, as was Dale Sasaki, president of the Junior JACL, which, incidentally, is a deplorably unfortunate name. Can't they think of something more attractive for younger folks?

San Jose's impressive membership list is accounted for in large part by the very substantial number of Nisei and Sansei who live in this valley at the southern tip of the San Francisco bay region. It is one of the nation's fastest-growing areas, beset with problems as well as opportunities, and the Nisei are right in the middle of the action. But numbers alone cannot account for the chapter's vitality. Last summer it hosted a highly successful national JACL convention which ran off smoothly and eventually despite limited facilities. In a few weeks the chapter will be host to the national bowling tournament with Representative Patsy Mink of Hawaii as the banquet speaker. The members have to work to succeed at such endeavors, and they must be directed by leaders with imagination, a talent for organization and the ability to direct the energies of their aides. It's obvious the chapter has both leaders and workers.

IN THE PUBLIC EYE—Not least among community leaders is City Councilman Norman Mineta, the JACL's Nisei of the Biennium, who will be running for election this spring. Mineta was appointed to office for his present term, so he will be facing the electorate for the first time. In a very short time Mineta has distinguished himself in public office. Not long ago was named vice mayor, a position traditionally reserved for the most senior member of the council.

Observers say that Mineta's chief opposition will come from an attorney who is strongly opposed to Mineta's stand for gun control legislation. It's refreshing to hear that race and ancestry, so far, have had no part in the campaign which apparently will be waged on issues of public interest and concern. Mineta has spoken out for a gun registration measure, although the city attorney has ruled that this is a field for state rather than municipal regulation.

NOT IN THE PUBLIC EYE—Dr. Tom Taketa, who drove up to the San Francisco airport to provide pick-up service when I missed my helicopter connection and delivered me to the airport again, told me a bit about his work which must be one of the most interesting ways to make a living. He is a physiologist, and his primary concern is the effect of radiation on the human. He works for the National Aeronautics and Space Agency (NASA) which is interested in how radiation in space from sun flares may injure astronauts, not only in the current effort to land on the moon but in far longer space voyages of the future. Out of the public eye, he works quietly in NASA's laboratories at Sunnyvale. As we were saying, there's hardly a field of endeavor any more in which a Nisei is involved in one way or another.



HALL OF FAME

Over one million dollar of sales annually
HARRY MIZUNO



STAR PRODUCER
ROSS HARANO

New England Life

79 W. Monroe, Chicago
Franklin 2-7834

JACL Major Medical Health and Income Protection Plans

ENDORSED

TRIED

TESTED

PROVEN

The Capitol Life Insurance Co.

CHINN & EDWARDS
General Agents

470 So. San Vicente Blvd. Phone
Los Angeles, Calif. 90048 653-0505

Excellent Sales Opportunity for Career Agents

MANIAC SUSPECT IN KILLING OF NIKKEI COUPLE

Operated Coffee Shop in Los Angeles Negro Shopping Neighborhood

LOS ANGELES—Police last week were looking for a "homicidal maniac" who has slain five unresisting victims, four within two days.

The University Division homicide detail was beefed up overnight in an effort to catch a goateed gunman who cold-bloodedly gunned down Ryoza Matsui DeVinna, 61, and his wife, Misao, 53, on Wednesday night, Jan. 29, before rifling the cash register of an undetermined amount of cash.

The DeVinnas operated a small cafe at 1167 W. Jefferson Blvd. (near Vermont). Both were found behind the counter with large caliber bullet wounds in their heads. They lived at 2118 Eighth Ave.

(Final rites were held for the Hollywood JACL couple at Nishi Hongwanji Feb. 5, Ryoza was a naturalized American citizen while Misao was an American-born Nisei. Surviving are 4 sons: Masao, 34, a Kikkui and Kikuchi Matsui, 31, Kikue Matsui, 29, and Masao's mother Iwano Mayumi and her sister Shimizu.)

DeVinna, served as chief of police at Heart Mountain WRA Center during WW2. He worked as a houseboy for Clyde DeVinna, first winner of an Oscar in cinematography, graduated from Fairfax High and Whittier College. Clyde DeVinna later adopted Ryoza Matsui legally.

Police believed the same bandit killed the previous evening (Jan. 28) killed liquor store owner Ben Dreskin at his shop at 4259 S. Western Ave. A customer at the store, wounded during the liquor store hold-up, died the following day at county hospital.

Sheriffs said the description of the bandit—Negro in his late 30s or early 40s, 6 ft. 1, 175 lb., wearing a goatee and last seen with a three-quarter length black leather coat—matches that of a slayer who killed liquor store owner David Munoz, 30, on Dec. 18 in the City of Commerce.

"We are definitely looking for a maniac, homicidal-type person," Lt. Bill Mathieson of the University homicide detail said.

The DeVinnas were well liked and known in the community, the police said. The suspect had entered the cafe, ordered dinner, toyed with his food until all other customers left, then staged the robbery, the police reported in reconstructing the crime.

Neighbors heard two shots fired and saw a man leave. Investigating they found the DeVinnas dead behind the counter. Witnesses who saw the man leave and those who had been in the cafe when the man came in gave descriptions matching the assailant in the other cases.

DR. HAYAKAWA WOWS COMMONWEALTH CLUB

SAN FRANCISCO—"The only Japanese martial art I know is how to use chopsticks," said Dr. S. I. Hayakawa in reply to a question from the floor, "Do you practice judo?" at the Friday luncheon, Jan. 24, of the Commonwealth Club in the Sheraton-Palace Hotel. The audience roared with laughter.

Chairman of the luncheon said that the attendance was "the largest in my memory" of Commonwealth Club luncheons.

The club paid high tribute to Dr. Hayakawa's "courage in dealing with campus problem" at San Francisco State.

Canadian Nisei judge unbanned

By BRIAN HARTLEY
Toronto Telegram

TORONTO, Ont.—Provincial Judge Lucien Kurata has been removed from the bench pending the outcome of an inquiry by the Judicial Council, Attorney General Arthur Wishart said this past week.

Judge Kurata, 48, who was appointed in 1966, is being restricted to performing marriage ceremonies in the meantime. He is a former reeve of Swansea and a former member of Metro Council.

Under the provincial courts legislation, which was passed by the Legislature last year and which came into force last month, any complaints respecting the misbehavior of or neglect of duty of or the inability of judges to perform their duties, are heard by the Judicial Council.

These hearings are held in private and the council may recommend to the Cabinet that a public inquiry be held.

Judge Kurata, is the first judge to be the subject of an inquiry by a judicial council since the new legislation came into effect.

"My position in this matter has been made clear and my own counsel, Arthur Maloney, has informed me to refrain from comment until a judicial council has rendered its decision."

Chief Provincial Judge Arthur Klein denied any knowledge of the inquiry.

Complaints Forwarded
Complaints against Judge Kurata were forwarded to the Attorney General by Metro police.

Wishart also said recently that the Judicial Council has not yet reported to him about Judge Kurata.

He said it would be a breach of the Provincial Courts Act to discuss anything about the complaint against the judge.

He emphasized that there might be nothing to the complaint and it would be unfair to comment on it.

The Judicial Council is composed of Chief Justice of Ontario George Gale, Chief Justice of the High Court Dalton Wells, the chief judges of the criminal and family divisions of the provincial courts, Arthur Klein and Ted Andrews; the treasurer of the Society of Upper Canada, W. G. C. Howland, and two other members to be appointed by the Cabinet.

According to the act, a judge may be removed from office before retirement age only for misbehavior or for inability to perform his duties.

To accomplish this, there must be an inquiry and the judge must be given an opportunity to defend himself and to cross-examine witnesses appearing against him.

Judge Kurata was the first Canadian of Japanese descent to be called to the bar in the Commonwealth in 1948.

He was elected reeve of the former village of Swansea in the 1962 elections after campaigning vigorously against plans to build apartment houses overlooking Grenadier Pond.

Conservation-Minded
He successfully rode out a recount bid by his opponent and held office until 1966 when he was appointed a deputy magistrate.

Federal Jury Law
On Dec. 22, 1968 a new law went into effect for Federal courts. It provides for a random selection of jurors from voter registration lists and it was designed to give an effective guarantee against discrimination and make the jury selection process fair to all groups. The new law, however, will not affect procedures in state courts.

Judge Kurata had been an ardent foe of amalgamation. His stand once brought him into sharp conflict with Norman Goodhead, then reeve of North York. Goodhead called Swansea "a quack little community of 9,009" and Judge Kurata responded by calling him "noxious."

During his term as reeve, the federal government made him an honorary game officer under the Migratory Birds Act, recognition of the fact that he saved thousands of migrating birds which flocked to Grenadier Pond on the border of his municipality.

His father, before his death, had held the post of game officer in the High Park area. He was Prof. Taka B. Kurata of the zoology staff at University of Toronto.

Judge Kurata, an engineer as well as lawyer, argued that his studies of cities like New York and Tokyo indicated decentralization was needed rather than amalgamation.

Bias against Japanese Canadians during World War II indirectly led him into law and eventually politics. He found difficulty getting a job as a metallurgical engineer in 1945 so went back and trained as a lawyer, graduating in 1948.

When named a deputy magistrate he commented: "I'm thrilled with the appointment. This has genuine overtones of public recognition of Orientals and what they've contributed to Canada."

"I have a duty to myself to succeed. I can't afford to let myself or the Japanese community down."

First Controversy
Judge Kurata became involved in a controversy in March last year after a newspaper alleged he was threatened with jail if he reported a case involving an impaired driver.

He later denied having forbidden the reporter to report the results of the case but agreed he had expelled him when he refused to refrain from using details the magistrate felt would injure the accused's son.

Opposition leaders in the Legislature denounced his action and Attorney General Wishart promised an investigation.

The Attorney General, while noting the action was "serious," later accepted the magistrate's explanation.

Second Controversy
But in June, Judge Kurata stirred up more trouble with a remark during a case he dealt with involving use of marijuana by musicians.

"Musicians and marijuana

are the scourge of this country," he said.

Letters to editors began flooding in. One charged Judge Kurata with "a serious breach of the Human Rights Act by maligning a profession."



James Ono
San Jose JACL president

Public relations -

Continued from Front Page
Japanese American teachers to this neglect was also raised, especially when they are reviewing books for use in class.

Serving on the nucleus group are Cherry Tsutsumida with the Dept. of Health, Education and Welfare, supervising educational consultants assisting migrant workers; Joe Ichijima, supervising accountant with the State Dept. Agency for International Development; and Charles Pace, an expert in distribution and materials flow for the U. S. Post Office Department.

Nucleus Committeemen
Chairman Takagi, member of the Board of Veterans Appeals, hails from Wapato, Wash., graduating from the Univ. of Washington Law School. He served with the 442nd RCT in Italy and France, joined the Veterans Administration legal staff, and was the charter commander of the Nisei Veterans Committee of Seattle.

Takagi was JACL chapter president in both Seattle and Washington, district governor in both the Pacific Northwest and Midwest and national 3rd vice president. He is married to the former Helen Kinoshita of Hood River, lives in Springfield, Va. They have three children: Vicki 11, Jimmy 8 and Mary Diane 8.

UCLA establishes American cultures project for study of ethnic minorities

LOS ANGELES—Details of an American Cultures Project at UCLA, a unique approach to the study of ethnic minorities in American society and a framework for research and community action, were announced last week by Chancellor Charles E. Young.

As the result of planning which has continued since last summer the project is being constituted initially with four cultural programs: Afro-American, American Indian, Mexican-American, and Oriental American, each with its own director and staff.

"Los Angeles offers an unusual geographical opportunity to serve these four cultures and the University has commitment to respond to their needs," Chancellor Young said. "We intend to bring these cultures to the attention of the academic community, with the result of greater understanding and more positive action on their behalf."

Appointment of the directors for the four programs is in process.

Student Initiative
Establishment of the project was the result of student initiative joined by administrative and faculty support, according to Dr. Paul O. Proehl, vice chancellor, university relations and public programs, who coordinated the planning efforts during the fall quarter.

Members of the Black Students Union and the United Mexican-American Students Union worked on the proposals as individual students, Proehl said. Similar proposals are being prepared by steering committees of the American Indian and Oriental American programs.

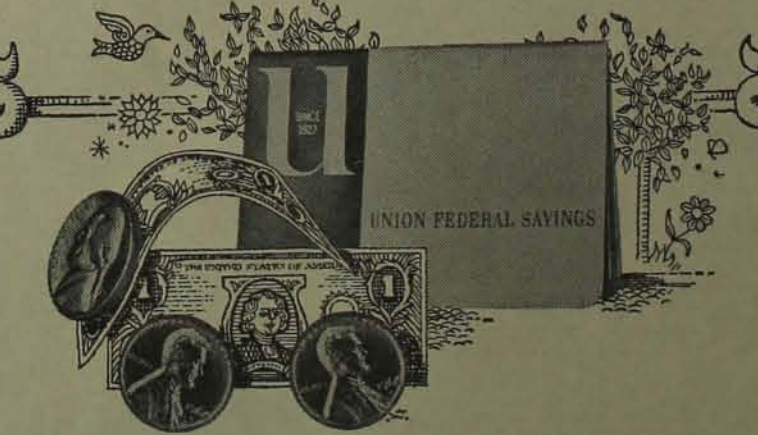
The eight to twelve-man steering committee for each cultural program is composed of equal representation from faculty, students, administration, and the community.

Students on the committees include the following: Afro-American—Floyd Hayes and

Salt Lake JACL elects Kimura 1969 president

SALT LAKE CITY—George Kimura was elected president of the Salt Lake JACL by the 17-member board of directors. The new board was installed by Mas Satow on Feb. 1 during the IDC quarterly session. Mrs. Tomoko Yano was appointed chapter secretary.

Your dollar's mileage meter. Union Federal Savings



EARN MORE WITHOUT TYING UP YOUR FUNDS

5 1/4%
current annual rate

Sign up for our Bonus Plan. If your money stays for 3 years you will earn 34% per year bonus in addition to all regular earnings. Declared quarterly. If your funds don't stay for the bonus you still earn 5% current annual rate, compounded daily and paid every quarter. Bonus Accounts are available in multiples of \$1,000 or more.

UNION FEDERAL SAVINGS
AND LOAN ASSOCIATION

Gardena Regional Office: 1275 West Redondo Beach Blvd., Phone 323-8700
Regional Offices: Long Beach—Bixby Knolls □ Orange County—Rossnour □ Malibu
Main Office: 426 South Spring Street, Los Angeles

CALL FOR 25,000 MEMBERS IN 1969

We need JACL to preserve and consolidate the gains made for the well-being of Japanese Americans. Advance the cause of justice and dignity for all Americans, be a vital force in the community, expand programs emphasizing continued appreciation of our cultural heritage. . . . In all of this and more, we need active participation and membership support.

—JERRY ENOMOTO

SIGN-UP TODAY

WITH CHAPTER IN YOUR AREA

(Regular membership fees, Singles and Couples, indicated.)

INCOMPLETE LIST

Chicago (\$10, \$17) . . . JACL Office, 21 W. Elm St., Chicago 60610
Contra Costa (\$7, \$13.50) . . . Joe Oishi, memb. 4503 Wall Av., Richmond
Hollywood (\$10, \$15) . . . JACL Office, 125 Weller, Los Angeles 90012
Oakland (\$9, \$15) . . . David Iino, memb. 842 Linden St., Oakland
Riverside (\$10, \$15) . . . Peter Sasaki, 338 Glenhill Dr., Riverside 92507
San Diego (\$8, \$15) . . . Mas Hironaka 2640 National, San Diego 92113
Santa Maria (\$10, \$15) . . . Toru Miyoshi, 718 W. Main St., Santa Maria 93454
Seattle (\$8.50, \$15) . . . JACL Office, 536 S. Jackson St., Seattle 98104
West Los Angeles (\$10, \$15) . . . George Nakao, memb. 1520D Ocean Park Bl., Santa Monica 90405
(Additional Listings Welcome)

Members are urged to renew via mail now to insure uninterrupted subscription of the Pacific Citizen and to enable the Membership Committee to secure new members. . . . Members can encourage their friends to join. Most people only have to be asked.

JACL MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION

| | | |
|--|------------|--------------------------------|
| Chapter | | 1969 |
| Last Name | First Name | (If Couple, wife's first name) |
| Mailing Address | Phone | |
| Post Office | State | ZIP |
| <input type="checkbox"/> New <input type="checkbox"/> Renewal Amount Enclosed: | | |
| One subscription per household included with membership; non-transferable. <input type="checkbox"/> Check here if you do not want the Pacific Citizen. | | |



Sansei Slant

By PATTI DOHZEN
Chairman, Nat'l Youth Council

Los Angeles
January 11 was an eventful day when the JACL National dignitaries met in rainy San Francisco. Assembled together were National President Jerry Enomoto, National Treasurer Yone Satoda, National Youth Commissioner Mike Suzuki, National Youth Director Alan Kumamoto, Na-

Seven-Hour Summit

tional Director Mas Satow, myself and National Youth Council Representatives Norman Ishimoto and Winston Ashizawa. The purpose was to exchange ideas on different aspects of the youth program as seen from various office vantage points.

The first of its kind for the new administration, the encounter session proved to be profitable in bringing issues to the surface. While each area discussed could easily fill an entire article in itself, my objective will be to cover certain, significant areas of the seven hour talk.

From a youth's point of view, Jr. JACL is characteristically complex in terms of what it means to the average member. For many it is merely a means of socializing with others. But for the serious minded, there is difficulty in defining what JACL is and in describing it to non-members.

In many chapters, lack of unity, membership and leadership are some of the common problems. A good number of the difficulties are also directly related with the chapter adviser, who may not have adequate experience and ability to deal with these chapter ailments.

The youth possess an abundance of enthusiasm, idealism and optimism but need experienced guidance in order to tap and channel those resources. Many similarities in problem areas correlated with the senior organization.

A dialogue concerning what JACL is conceived to be alluded to personal philosophies of being Japanese Americans. Whereas the adults may be more concerned with unconscious transmittal of personal values and hangups, the youth are still in the soul-searching identity stage.

In the process of discussion, role relationship of the officers was expressed. The National Youth Commissioner was conceptualized as being a representative of the senior organization and connective link between the seniors and juniors. There would be some coordination between the youth commissioner and the District Commissioners in working with chapter advisers.

The National Youth Director could provide professional help in improving the youth program in general and working with the youth commissioner. As a staff member, his presence could also strengthen and maintain continuity of the junior organization.

Another major issue of discussion was possible youth adults programs. There has been an increasing number of "has-been" juniors who are reluctant to join a senior chapter. These "middle-aged" JACLers between 18 and 30 have contrasting interests from those of the senior/junior groups.

Attempts have been made in various areas to resolve this problem. There are some Jr. chapters which are strictly college-age such as West L.A., and San Francisco. The Chicago Young Japanese Americans is another form of young adults program which is an auxiliary group of the senior chapter. The Progressive Westside JACL is a senior chapter with a young adults membership.

These are some of the high-spots of the seven-hour summit meeting. On the whole, it was one which established a good foundation for future cooperation and coordination between the representative bodies of JACL and the Youth Program.

Chicago Jr. JACL

On Jan. 11, Christmas wrapped packages of soap and towels as well as cookies and candy were delivered to the "shut-ins" at the Sunnyside Nursing Home. It was truly a great experience and a very rewarding one. Many thanks to those who helped to bring happiness to someone lonely on a Saturday afternoon.

Chicago Jr. JACL Valentine Dance
Feb. 13, 8-11:30 p.m.
JASC - 3257 Mo. Sheffield

By MERILYNE HAMANO
Past PSWDYC Chmn.

Los Angeles
When I was thinking about writing this article on my year as PSWDYC co-chairman, my mind started to wander over all my years in Jr. JACL, and in so doing, I came upon one recurrent thought: "Better Americans in a Greater America" — the JACL theme.

I realized that my Jr. JACL experience served as a background and catalyst for my present involvement in race relations work.

Jr. JACL provided a program of exposure, leadership development, and involvement which I, as a Sansei teenager, needed to become aware of an unfamiliar world of civil rights workshops, brotherhood camps, Japanese-American history, and service for others less fortunate.

The JACL decision to petition for the repeal of the Internal Security Act Title II, the success of the two PSWDYC service projects, and initiation of a human relations workshop with a Mexican-American group during my years in Jr. JACL reinforced my belief that Japanese Americans can contribute to create a "greater America."

My experience in Jr. JACL also gave me a faith in the potential of young people to become aware and concerned.

CHAPTER CHATTER

Portland Jr. JACL

In a recent Portland Jr. JACL newsletter, Frances Tanaka discussed a problem of immediate concern affecting many chapters.

As Frances states, "This year's cabinet (as usual) is made up of college and older high school students; therefore, the young high schoolers are unable to participate on the cabinet."

And the question is asked, "... how many younger members are appointed to head a committee? Many older members feel that the younger members cannot handle the responsibility. ... A fact that has been overlooked is that in both age groups there are only a few who are willing to accept such responsibilities."

Frances further goes on to state, "Without a doubt the Portland Jr. JACL is rapidly diminishing; but to blame the young high school members is unjust. The fault is with every club member — the one who fails to attend a general meeting, the one who is willing to attend the functions but is not willing to do any of the preparations, and the one who easily criticizes the officers and club for doing nothing and does nothing himself. This problem should be faced now and not shelved for the next cabinet. Action instead of words should be taken. The present cabinet should be taking the first steps in an attempt to alleviate these problems. If not acted upon soon, the club will continue to decline and in time would disappear completely."

Mid-Columbia Jr. JACL

The Mid-Columbia Jr. JACL held its installation in November, 1968. Dr. Saburo Akiyama installed the following officers:

Jean Tamura, Pres.; Bob Takasumi, v.p.; Marta Asai, sec. sec.; Julie Endow, sec. gen.; Rick Nishimoto, Treas.; Rick Nishimoto, Leonard Noll, Kathy Nishimoto, Tara Asai, Soichi Roger Hamada, Dale Inai, Christmas Card; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Tamura, Mr. and Mrs. Mas Takasumi, Mr. and Mrs. Kot Nishimoto, adv.

In December the Juniors collected children's clothing to be sent to an orphanage in Korea, of which Lt. Gerry Takasumi of Hood River was in charge. As a money-making project, Christmas cards were also sold.

Santa Barbara Jr. JACL

By HIROKO OKADA

Our members together with Alan Kumamoto, Patti Dohzen, and the PSWDYC Board consisting of Don Asakawa, Russ Mizuno, David Takashima, and Patti Iwataki attempted to analyze "our problem" of membership. To our amazement, we soon discovered it was a common problem among chapters.

As the discussion progressed, it appeared our chapter had over-emphasized the lack of membership. In short, we had stressed quantity rather than quality.

Then came the most appalling discovery: we did not know why we, as a group, existed. In the few years of our existence, we have had a myriad of cultural and social activities; therefore, it came as a shock to realize we have yet to sit down and really communicate with each other. So now we must evaluate, individually and as a group, why the SB Jr. JACL exists. As Patti Iwataki said, "It's time to get down to the 'nitty-gritty'."

We would like to publicly express our appreciation to Patti, Alan, and the PSWDYC for their time and suggestions.

We remind other chapters the DYC is an integral part of your chapter; it exists only because the local chapters exist. So, consult

with problems that affect them as citizens of this country. I believe Jr. JACL provided a place where idealism could be changed into meaningful programs. ... programs which have helped shape my present interpretation of certain social realities and the phrase: "Better Americans in a Greater America."

Social Realities

Along with many other Americans, I have had to face a shocking awakening to some of the social realities of this

'BETTER AMERICANS IN A GREATER AMERICA'

country—in a land of affluence and plenty, this country still has 16% of its population poverty-stricken, the Kerner Commission had to document the gruesome effects of white racism on the Black population, and 14% of the voters cast their ballot for Wallace. In the face of these realities, I must ask what it means to say "Better Americans in a Greater America" ... I must examine and re-examine what it means to say American and Great America and I must also see whose stan-

dards I am using to evaluate these concepts. In my search I have come to the conclusion that a "Better American" was a citizen of this country who sought to be aware and proud of his own ethnic heritage and contribution to this country, and who believed enough in the American ideals of democracy, justice, and equality to fight for them for himself and his fellow citizens.

I believe a "greater America" is not only one that can send astronauts to

S. F. State: an Inside View

By JOHN SUGIYAMA
Chairman, NC-WNDYC

San Francisco
As many of you may know, San Francisco State College has for the past couple months been racked with varying degrees of violence, turmoil, and confusion. As a junior at San Francisco State College, I have been a witness to many of the happenings and thus feel qualified to give my opinion of the situation.

The basic issues in the turmoil at SFSC are still the ten demands of the Black Students Union and the five demands of the Third World Liberation Front (composed of the Latin Americans, Asian Americans, and Afro-Americans).

Basically these demands center around more freedom for ethnic minorities in determining the course of their own education.

For example, one demand is for the establishment of a School of Ethnic Studies under which various depart-

ments would be created dealing with specific ethnic groups, as Black Studies, Asian Studies, etc. As of now, this demand has been granted by the College Administration.

However money is needed to implement this demand and the State College Board of Trustees who control the allocation of money, do not seem to be willing to move rapidly in financing this program.

Student Power Play

As the demands were stated, a strike was called by the two groups in an effort to close the campus until all the demands were met.

Classes were interrupted by dissident students in an effort to close the campus. There was however quite a

Youth Page



YOUTH LEADERS—Elected to the 1969 Northern California Western Nevada District Youth Council board are (from left) Aeko Yoshikawa (Stockton), rec. sec.; Winston Ashizawa (San Jose), NYC rep.; John Sugiyama (San Francisco), chmn.; Ben Matsura (San Francisco), past chmn.; Donna Furukawa (Sonoma), pub.; and Dennis Imazumi (Al-Co), v.c.

CONVENTION POST-MORTEM

More than Enthusiasm Expressed

The second National Jr. JACL Convention in San Jose is now history, but it will continue to affect Jr. JACL members.

The following opinions by a few delegates more than express enthusiasm for the convention's accomplishments and for Chicago in 1970.

My general comments concerning the San Jose Convention are good. I think it was a breakthrough in the fact that the youth and adults were able to openly converse in the various sessions, the "reaction panel." —Paul Tamura, PNWDYC

In general I thought the Convention was very well organized. One problem which was probably unavoidable was the amount of traveling required from one activity to another. If the activities were more centralized and held with a closer proximity, inconveniences would have been minimized greatly.—Brian Morishita, Pocatello, Idaho, and Past IDYC Nat'l Rep.

them if problems ever arise — they're more than willing to come to your aid.

Despite the rampaging rainstorm which left Southern California a "disaster area," the Santa Barbara JACL and Jr. JACL held their joint installation dinner on Jan. 25 at Santa Barbara Inn. Guest speaker, National Youth Director Alan Kumamoto and his lovely wife arrived a bit wet, but safely.

George Ohashi is JACL president for the new year. Heading the Juniors is Miss Susan Ohashi.

Plaques were presented to Mike Hide and Richard Tokumaru for 10 years of service to the local chapter. Ikey Kakimoto received a silver pin for his service, and George Ohashi was honored for his 34 years of consecutive participation on the national and district level with a sapphire pin.

Entertainment was provided by the Jr. JACL performing their version of "Japanese Ragtime." Highlighting this portion of the program was Paul Uyesaka who sang a number of beautiful songs to everyone's enjoyment.

Over 60,000 Read
the PC Each Week

the moon or have the highest GNP in the world, but one that can respect the minority peoples within this country.

America has not sufficiently given attention to the contributions or presence of non-white peoples ... and has created a society where white standards have been imposed at the expense of the original culture of the peoples.

What standard has specified that "all American" means blond hair and European ancestors?

What kind of understanding can a Sansei or Yonsei get of his place in American society when the only word about Japanese in his history book is the bombing of Pearl Harbor?

Bombing of Pearl Harbor is not the "only" item in standard U.S. histories about Japanese. But it's one that is best remembered.—Ed.

The purpose of this article is not to go on stressing the deficiencies of this society, but merely to recognize that some exist ... and is it not in the American spirit to work for improvement?

For a Better Society

In this business of creating a better society, the Sansei does not have to be unimportant, apathetic, and powerless.

Currently at UCLA, members of Oriental Concern are working with the administration in developing proposals for research, curriculum reform and community action pertaining to the Oriental American. The university has provided us with offices to do this work and has also provided an office for the Oriental Concern tutorial program which was set up to teach English to newly arrived Chinese immigrant children.

I hope to see the recently established race relations committee of Oriental Concern bring further light onto the dynamics of our status as a minority group and our relations with other races.

These are just a few examples of what the Sansei individual can do.

Individual Commitment

In the final analysis, it is for the individual to find that field of commitment which is suited for him ... and those who choose to engage in the business of trying to create a more just America will have the satisfaction of knowing that they contributed their little share.

And despite the recent swing to the right in this country, I believe all the little shares will make a difference.

Police Brutality

Now, you may have read about police brutality but never witnessed it. Believe me, it is a fact. For the first time in my life, I saw innocent people clubbed and beaten by police. It is not a very pleasant sight to say the least.

Therefore I could not understand the logic behind keeping the campus open under a police state.

During the time the police were on campus, the college was more "closed" than before.

Not 'Open' Campus

Innocent students were not protected by police. It was dangerous enough to walk from class to class, building to building without the fear of being caught between police and striking students.

In the classes, students were too nervous to be able to concentrate on their studies. Professors had difficulty in lecturing over the noise of a police helicopter flying over campus surveying the situation. The campus atmosphere was not conducive to learning.

It was not truly an open campus. There is no promise that everything will be in order when school resumes in January. Striking students want all the demands met and the college administration is determined to keep the campus open.

No Understanding

Of course, the situation is much more complex than space will permit it to be explained here.

However perhaps the important question now is "What can be learned from the SF-SC crisis?"

In talking with many adults in the community, I am saddened by the lack of understanding expressed by many adults exhibited toward the feelings and needs of young adults.

Students expressing a need for understanding and a desire to shape the world into which they must live and raise a family are met by cries by many adults that these "radicals" are bent on the destruction of society or that these elements are communist-inspired.

It is a sad commentary upon our society that many people express a lack of understanding but not attempting to understand the reasons for such concern.

Much is said about the "Generation Gap" but little is done about it.

A friend commented that rather than a "Generation Gap" there exists a "Value Gap." If this is true, let us attempt to understand the formation of values on the part of adults and young adults. If we tried to perceive the needs of others rather than our own, perhaps problems like these at SFSC would never have occurred.

Unfortunately, such a lesson is often learned the hard way.

KAREN'S KORNER:

Are You Proud?

By KAREN L. SUMIDA

Santa Barbara
Who are you? ... And why? These are questions which too frequently come to my mind.

The other day while in the area of the UCSB campus I was astounded at the number of hippies in the vicinity. What I observed as their distinguishing characteristics were long messy hair, faces unshaven, clothing to an almost ridiculous nature — showing no particularity or care at all, sunglasses of all shapes and sizes, and from the looks and smell, they may allow themselves a bath perhaps once a week.

And then it would probably be in the same water they used the previous week! The consequence — not a cleaner person but a double ring around the tub!

They don't seem to care much about their appearance and even worse is they don't seem to care if they offend those around them.

What astounded me the most however, was to see a hippie that attracted my attention enough to give a second glance. This one was a Japanese with all the distinguishing characteristics. This gave me sort of a sour feeling like putting lemon juice in a glass of milk. It

really hurt to see what was becoming of our fellow Sansei.

Just what are these hippies trying to prove in this weird manner? They say they want to get away from society, to be an individual, different from the rest, well, actually they're only forming into another society! Some say that the world is full of problems, they want more freedom and free love. Actually, these people are a good portion of the so-called problem, and the people in this country have more freedom than the people of any other country. As for free love, they seem to want this country to be the most immoral country on earth! If they want that then they should go to China!

Being of Japanese descent, our parents suffered a great deal during WWII, and were looked down upon here in the United States. Yet they struggled on and worked hard despite harassment to prove that the Japanese were not an inferior lot. They started with nearly nothing after the war so that us Sansei could live with respect here in the United States.

We should be proud of our heritage. We don't show it by being of the hippie nature and joining demonstrations. Don't get into this rut because its goals are like a bottomless well. Clean cut and well groomed ... that's JACL!

PNW Workshop

As retiring National Youth Representative, I would like to interject a few post-conference comments.

Six years ago, Jr. JACL was a relatively new concept in the PNW.

With the adoption of a National Jr. JACL structure, we, the PNWDYC are realizing that our "hang-up" are very similar to those of other Districts. I'm not inferring that the entire picture is one of pure pessimism but that we should promote open exchange of ideas and thoughts on the "chapter level."

Constructive criticism is essential in the development of a well-knit youth organization. An example is the utilization of group participation at various workshops. I encourage every Jr. JACL to plan to attend the upcoming DYC workshop to be held in Portland, Summer of 1969.

—Paul Tamura

Congratulations to



HARRY M. AKUNE, CLU
Member

EL CAPITAN LEADING PRODUCERS CLUB

He and his wife are honored guests of the company at a special sales conference being held this week at the Century Plaza Hotel in Beverly Hills.

SOUTH BAY AGENCY OF California-Western

States Life Insurance Company

4825 W. Torrance Blvd.
Torrance Phone: 370-5545

WILSHIRE AGENCY MEMBERS WIN HIGH COMPANY HONOR!

Through their high level of sales ability and dedicated service to their clients, these members of our Wilshire Agency have been selected for our Company's most distinguished honor ... membership in Cal-Western Life's

EL CAPITAN LEADING PRODUCERS CLUB

They and their wives are currently guests of the company at the sales conference of this outstanding group being held at the Century Plaza Hotel in Beverly Hills. Mr. Yamashiro will be installed as Third Vice-President of the Club during the conference.



HARRY M. FUJITA
Manager



FRANK OHKAWA
Assistant Manager



TAK OGINO



MAC M. HORI



SAS SHIMADA



TATS KUSHIDA, C.L.U.



BILL T. YAMASHIRO

THE WILSHIRE AGENCY OF CALIFORNIA-WESTERN STATES LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

1118 TRAVELERS BLDG.

3600 WILSHIRE BLVD.

PHONE: 388-9631



By Jim Henry

Sakura Script

Ruffians & Gamblers

Pioneers and those who open new frontiers are usually pictured as self-sacrificing individuals, exemplary of character, but in the case of the first Japanese immigrants sent abroad to Hawaii, it was just the opposite. Unknown to many, the crew of the Sciotto consisted of lawless men, but those who followed them more than made up for their shortcomings.

The diary of Yonekichi Sakuma is perhaps the only record remaining to this day relating the arrival of the first Japanese immigrants to Hawaii.

It was just over 100 years ago that Sakuma, then 29, boarded the sailing ship Sciotto for the long and hazardous trip from Japan to Hawaii.

Sakuma's diary reveals that: "Most of us were lawless gamblers and roughnecks who gloried in fights."

HOSPITAL STAFF OFFICER

Rich Service Record Related

LONG BEACH—Election of Dr. John E. Kashiwabara, past president of the Long Beach-Harbor District JACL, as an officer of the medical staff of Memorial Hospital of Long Beach was announced last week.

Dr. Kashiwabara assumes the position of secretary of the 550-member medical staff of the largest single non-profit medical center on the West Coast.

He has been active in civic, service and medical organizations. He currently serves as secretary and member of the board of the Boys Club of Long Beach, second vice president of the Long Beach Downtown Lions Club, editor of the Long Beach JACL "Tide-ings," medical director of the Long Beach Civil Disaster Committee's mobile hospital unit and member of the Los Angeles District Attorney's advisory committee.

Other activities include membership on the Long Beach Human Relations Commission, the Chamber of Commerce health committee, Long Beach Polytechnic High School Citizens Advisory Committee and Downtown Long Beach Associates.

He has been awarded JACL sapphire and silver pins for service and a youth scholarship of the JACL was named in his honor. Other awards to the physician include the Pop Warner Meritorious Service Award for his service to youngsters and the Long Beach Century Club's Samuel Leddell Award for his contributions in helping athletes.

Dr. Kashiwabara is past president of the Long Beach Academy of General Practice and a member of the Japanese American Medical Society and the Long Beach, Calif.



DR. JOHN KASHIWABARA

and American Medical Associations.

The Memorial medical staff officer was born and raised in Northern California. He earned his associate of arts degree at Sierra College in Rocklin, Calif., and his bachelor of science and M.D. degrees at the Univ. of Illinois. He interned at Los Angeles County General Hospital.

Dr. Kashiwabara served as a medical officer with the U.S. Air Force during the 1950-53 Korean campaign.

He has been an active member of the Memorial medical staff since 1954 and team physician Long Beach City College since 1956.

Title II discussion

by panel set Feb. 12

SAN FRANCISCO—The JACL Anti-Detention Camp Committee will present a panel discussion on Title II of the Internal Security Act of 1950, on Feb. 12, 7:30 p.m. at Pine Methodist Church, 426 - 33rd Ave.

Speakers will be Penny Nakatsu, Phil Nakamura, George Okada and Paul Takagi, all committee members.

Program is being sponsored by the San Francisco JACL Women's Auxiliary. Sandra Hamamoto, Auxiliary president, is arranging the program.

ROSE HILLS comfort is nearby

Rose Hills comfort is the priceless heritage of reverent care. The serenity of incomparable beauty...the sympathetic understanding of experienced counselors...the convenience of every possible service in one place: Mortuary, Cemetery, Chapels, Flower Shops, Mausoleums, Crematory, Columbarium. At time of need, call Rose Hills first...so secluded, yet conveniently nearby.

ROSE HILLS MORTUARY...CEMETERY

3900 Workman Mill Road
Whittier, California
Telephone: OXford 9-0921
so much more—costs no more

Tokyo Odyssey for a N.Y. Sansei

By JOE OYAMA

New York
My nephew, Wesley Oyama, Jr., returned for a visit to America after a three and a half year stay in Tokyo. In all he had been away for 10 years from Manhattan, where he had once lived.

"New York hasn't changed too much," he said, "except for some streets changing to one-way, but I could get thrown on some streets and not know my way around because of the changes."

MANHATTAN ECHOES

"Tokyo," he continued, "is changing everyday, and what is modern in Tokyo is more modern in New York, because 85 percent of Tokyo was completely leveled by bombs during the war and the city was built up again from the ashes. Tokyo has a population of 13,000,000 people and it keeps growing by the day. New York has a population of 13,000,000 people and it keeps growing by the day. New York has a lot of old buildings still standing, because it had never been bombed and leveled to the ground."

"When I first went to Tokyo, I enrolled at Naganuma to learn Japanese. When I was through, I couldn't understand the man in the street, because the Japanese I learned was more for diplomats and upper class Japanese. The people would understand me, but I wouldn't understand their answers."

He had learned that the polite form in Japanese was to put an "o" before a noun, and he said that he thought the honorific applied generally. One day he went into a restaurant and after dinner he asked the waitress what kind of dessert they had. She replied, "We have cake, ice cream, and pie..." He replied, "I will have some 'Pie'." And he said that he didn't realize what he had said until six months later, when he learned that "Pie" is the slang for breast in Japanese.

Edith Hanson, the Actress

Although he likes Japan and the Japanese people, he said that they are lacking in frankness, and that he has met with frustrations. The white American receives more attention and receives better service than the Sansei American, that in his job as assistant manager at the American Pharmacy, he will encounter Americans who insist on speaking to him in Japanese—even when he thinks, "Here's my chance to speak English."

On an occasion, he met Edith Hanson, an American actress now living in Japan, and when she started speaking in English to her, she replied in Japanese, "I have forgotten all of my English," which was, of course, quite impossible.

There had been other occasions, when, he said, "I would speak to an American in flawless English, and they would insist on conversing with me in Japanese—bad, broken Japanese at that!"

The Walls of Jericho

He also told us about the time his Nisei uncle and aunt, 14 year residents of Tokyo, went to the Hokkaido Hot Springs. His aunt asked the management if the bathing facilities for men and women were divided, and they assured her that it was. To make

certain, she repeated the question several times, and each time she received an affirmative answer.

But when they went into the bathroom, they discovered that the communal bathtub was divided in half by a string drawn across the center of the room.

A Rounding Experience

In public many times he had been approached by students eager to learn the English language, and they would ask, "Could you teach me English?"

We asked, "How would they know that you know English since you look like anyone else in the street?" He replied, "I would be studying Japanese from a book in a subway or a bus. Would you ever see a Japanese studying

Japanese from a book in Tokyo?"

In the short time that he has been in Japan, he has learned how to carry on a rapport with his Japanese lady friend—the way the Japanese do in such a fun, but poetic way.

Japan has been a rounding experience. Living there has been different from just going to Japan on a short visit, and returning with an idea that the country is a place of extravagant politeness and good service.

"People are pretty much the same anywhere," he says. "People are—after all people. There are bad ones and good ones. One day he was standing on a railroad station platform holding hands with another American, a blonde girl. An indignant middle-aged Ja-

pense man came up to him and called him a "Bakayaro" (or stupid guy or something to that effect) for holding hands with a foreigner in public. "And here," he signified, "I am an American and she is an American."

Of course, someone explained to him, that standing on the platform of the Shinjuku station wasn't the best of places, and something like that could happen in that particular district.

New York More Like Tokyo

His lady friend visiting America for the first time said, "I don't find anything especially new or impressive in this country. I have visited San Francisco and Seattle before coming to New York. San Francisco is clean, but no people in the street and, oh, so

quiet! New York is more like Tokyo. I like it where there are a lot of people, and where it's jumping."

She said that people in Tokyo don't stare at you as much as people do in this country. At first it was a source of annoyance, but later as she became accustomed to it, she said, "It is very convenient!" By this, she might have meant that she didn't mind being looked at for a change.

"In Tokyo," she joked, "nobody looks at me."

She had lived in Paris a year and a half but still she said, "America again is different from Paris."

We told her a story about a Chicago Nisei girl who went on a round-the-world trip with her blonde (Scandinavian type) American girlfriend. First, they went to Asia, traveling all over Japan. In Japan and throughout Asia, the blonde girl was the center of attraction, and the Nisei girl was unnoticed, but when they arrived in Europe, the cards were turned, the Nisei girl became the center of attention, and the blonde girl remained in relative obscurity. The blonde girl loved Asia.

The young lady from Japan

Speaking of Nipples

My nephew tried to explain to his lady friend that one can't judge this country by the tallness of the buildings, nor the number of cars, because, he said, greater Los Angeles has more cars than all of Japan; that one has to judge this country by, for instance, the number of nipples displayed in a department store.

There may be as many as 70 different kinds, while in Japan there may be only 5 or 6 different kinds. . . . It is because in Japan they can't afford to buy that many different kinds. . . .

The defensive retort came, "But in Japan they do not use paper nipples."

Speaking of nipples, Wesley Jr. said, "At first I used to be annoyed, because the Japanese would praise me, because I could use chopsticks. I've been using them ever since I was the age of six. Suppose in America I was using a fork to eat, and the Americans would praise me. But I began to get over my annoyance, because I began to understand the Japanese."

Japan is a country where one begins not to understand when one begins not to understand it at all, he begins to understand it.

East-West Players expand

By MARY OYAMA

Los Angeles
Winning unanimous praise from all the local drama critics, the East-West Players of Los Angeles, the only Oriental repertory theatre group in these United States, continues to make drama history. This unique group comprised of Chinese, Japanese and Korean professional actors not only presents theatre classics from each of these respective countries in English, but also creates fresh new approaches in treatment and interpretation.

Drawing upon all the theatre arts forms of these cultures, including dance, pantomime, music, and even the martial arts such as Kendo, and the philosophic approach of Zen or classic Chinese thought, new dimensions are being added to the western dramatic scene.

Bold, yet carefully thought out experiments are creating a true and exciting synthesis of East-West theatre. Since the group's earliest inception with but three people in 1964, and its debut in April 1965 at the University of Southern California's Bovard auditorium with "Rashomon," the East-West Players are rising modestly but surely into the big scene of their third year of existence.

In the summer of 1968, through the help of Dr. C. Jackson Barnett of the Inner City Repertory theatre of L.A., the E-W Players were awarded a \$38,500 grant from the Ford Foundation to carry on research and further ambitious theatre projects.

MODIST BEGINNING

From modest beginnings, Academy Award nominee Mako (Makoto Yamamoto, son of artist Taro Yamashita), Miss Beulah Quo, noted Chinese American actress, and Soon Talk Oh, a talented young prize-winning playwright, have nurtured the Players into a recognized group with respected reputation, a school of theatre arts with its Workshop at 1629 Griffith Park Blvd. The inter-cultural, inter-racial, integrated group

Nisei Ambassadors

CHICAGO — The Nisei Ambassadors Drum & Bugle Corps, ranked No. 4 in the state last year, has hopes of attaining national standing this year, according to Dr. Frank Sakamoto, executive committee board chairman. Personnel losses are at a minimum and the managerial and instructional staff has been bolstered, explained the genial national JACL 1000 Club chairman.

By PATSY MATSUURA

HONOLULU — The Sogetsu School of Flower Arrangement in Tokyo will rebuild in the near future to accommodate the overflow of students, said floral instructor Mrs. Sogetsu (Kenichi) Sayegusa who just returned from a two-month study and pleasure trip.

"Flower arranging is so popular in Japan today that the Sogetsu School's three-story building will be torn down and replaced by a 24-story building to meet the needs," she explained.

"It's a shame to tear down a building that's only 10 years old, but according to an architect, the foundation was not made to support additional floors."

Instructors Invited

Invited by headmaster Sofu Teshigahara to participate in the once-a-year special instructors' class, Mrs. Sayegusa said she was amazed at the changes that have taken place since her last visit in 1962.

"When I first visited Japan in 1951, soon after World War II, fresh flowers were so scarce that Mr. Teshigahara used scrap metals, stones, wires and even wheels for his arrangements."

"The newspapers and radios said he must be out of his mind to make such grotesque arrangements. Mr. Teshigahara ignored their remarks. He said, 'Let them criticize — some day other schools will start copying us.'"

"He was right. When I returned to Japan in 1956 all

has expanded to include members of Hawaiian, Filipino, East Indian background as well as Caucasians interested in delving into techniques of Asian and Pacific islands drama.

Both cast and crew from the very beginning have always been typically "American"—people of all nationalities and religious backgrounds—as well as all the group's supporters and backers: the Univ. of So. Calif., Univ. of Judaism, UCLA drama department, Chinese and Japanese consulates-general; Korean, Japanese, Chinese, Caucasian Americans, and Black cultural leaders like Dr. C. Jackson Barnett.

As Mako proudly states, "We're one of the truly inter-cultural groups in the city." Their horizons are wide and their dreams are big enough to encompass being part and parcel of the great cultural explosion of the Pacific Coast.

All of the dreams envisioned by such pioneers as Larry Tajiri, our late Pacific Citizen editor, Ambrose Uchiyama of the 1930's, Hirotsuka Okubo of the 1950's, are now being realized in the scene-making sixties. Present dreams for national and international aurora-flashes can not be dubbed as being impossible or too wild, for any group that seriously aims to bring over eventually a great teacher of Kabuki from Japan or a noted Chinese master from China to head their special departments.

REPERTOIRE

Meanwhile the Players present such unusual treats as "Camels Were Two-legged in Peking" (an adaptation of Lau Shaw's "Rickshaw Boy"), Soon Talk Oh's original play "Martyrs Can't Go Home" Golden's famed Italian classic comedy "The Servant of Two Masters" ("Setting: Chinatown in Venice"? Yes, with inter-racial cast and both Chinese and medieval-looking doublet-and-hose period costumes); or Korean, Chinese, and Nisei actors in exquisite scenic of light "Kyon" plays, the entre-actes which come between the heavy acts of a Noh drama.

Recently, the E-W Players presented Gian-Carlo Menotti's modern opera "The Medium" in a post-war Japanese setting, very authentic in flavor and atmosphere. The haunting beautiful music of this opera was well sung by a talented musical cast and directed by noted guest conductor Ernest St. John Metz. The Players last November started a workshop production of Garcia-Lorca's "The House of Bernarda Alba".

And every performance presented to the public has

Interracial, religious award given to 1000er

LOS ANGELES — Victor M. Carter, president of United Way, Jewish Federation Council and the Japan America Society of So. Calif., was honored Jan. 26 as one of two recipients of the Judge Harry A. Holzer Memorial award.

Carter, who helped start Operation Bootstrap to train Negroes for better industrial jobs, is the founder and co-chairman of the inter-racial Council for Business Opportunity, and board member of the Urban League, the B'nai B'rith Anti Defamation League and a Venice-Culver JACL 1000 Club life member.

The Holzer award for "outstanding service in fostering good will and understanding among religious and racial groups in Los Angeles" was created in memory of the late civic leader and federal jurist.

VFW Dinner

NATIONAL CITY — San Diego Nisei VFW chow mein dinner is planned for Saturday, Feb. 8, at 6 p.m. at its new Nisei VFW Post 4651 Hall, 541 E. 24th St., according to Kottie Uyeji, event chairman.

Jury Service

Who is eligible for jury service? In general all citizens over 21 who understand, read and speak English. Persons who have criminal records or who suffer from physical or mental disability are excluded. On the other hand, race or religion may not be grounds for exclusion from jury lists.

Tell Our Advertisers

You Saw It in the PC

MITSULINE TRAVEL SERVICE

PRESENTS

1969 TOUR SCHEDULES

May I take this opportunity to extend a very Happy New Year to each and everyone of you and invite you to join one of our deluxe tours, especially prepared for you for the coming 1969 Season.

FRED T. TAKATA, Manager

March 15—GRAND PRIX TOUR VIA JAPAN AIR LINES

This will be our first tour of the year and will be escorted by our experienced tour escort, MR. TAK SHINDO. This tour is scheduled to arrive early in Japan and will travel through Japan before the regular tours arrive a few weeks later. If you want to avoid the crowds, then this is the tour for you. (This tour will also be repeated on June 8, 1969)

April 6—NISEI FUN TOUR VIA JAPAN AIR LINES

The Nisei Fun Tour will give you one of the most extensive tours of the Orient, visiting Japan, Taiwan, and Hong Kong and has been proven to be one of the most popular tours of its kind going to the Orient. We welcome you to join this tour and enjoy the beauty of Japan during this Cherry Blossom time. You can be sure of having fun if you join this one.

April 6—PANORAMA SPRING TOUR VIA PAN AMERICAN

This is a tour that will cover Hanashu, Shikoku and Kyushu in the least number of days at a minimum cost. If you are limited for time and yet want to cover most of Japan, we highly recommend this tour for you. The tour will be escorted by our experienced staff member, MR. AL TAMURA, who just went to Japan to make the final arrangements for this tour.

April 12—NISEI FUN TOUR TO MEXICO VIA MEXICANA

This will mark the 4th Nisei Fun Tour to Mexico and we welcome you to join this Happy Tour on its short visit to South of the Border, Mexico City, Cuernavaca, Toluca, Acapulco, Guadalajara and Puerto Vallarta are a few of the exciting and beautiful cities you'll be visiting. If you have a 2 week vacation coming, there's no better way to spend it than visiting the history and culture of Old Mexico.

May 11—PANORAMA JAPAN TOUR VIA CANADIAN PACIFIC

The month of May is still a wonderful time to visit Japan and this particular tour has been arranged so that you can enjoy the beautiful Northwest before continuing on to Japan at no added expense on your air fare. Your flight will depart Vancouver, British Columbia, for Tokyo. The weather, the season, the time, the cost make this tour right for you.

May 11—NISEI FUN TOUR TO EUROPE VIA PAN AMERICAN

The demands for a tour to Europe have been great by our Nisei Tour members who have traveled to Japan with us, that we've decided to swing this Nisei Fun Tour into Europe. The Tour Operators will be doing their best to sell Europe to us in order to have the Nisei Fun Tour return every year to Europe and we welcome you to join us for this Red Carpet treatment. If you've been waiting for the right group to join to visit Europe, may we welcome you aboard.

June 21—PANORAMA HOKKAIDO TOUR VIA NORTHWEST

This tour will visit Anchorage, Alaska on its way to Tokyo and continue on into Hokkaido in Northern Japan. Visiting Hokkaido in the summer is the best time of the year. You'll enjoy the different and beautiful Northern Japan and you can also offer you the regular tours that cover Southern Japan if you so desire. The air fares go up on July 1, 1969 (High Season) and this will be your last chance to visit Japan this Summer at the reduced rates. Reserve your space now.

(Look for our future tours: South Pacific Tour, Radio U.I. Tokyo Tour, Autumn Panorama Tour, Autumn Nisei Fun Tour)

For Information & Reservations

MITSULINE TRAVEL SERVICE

327 East First St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90012 MA 5-1505

(Free parking validation at DMV Parking Lots at corner of East First and Central Ave. for our clients)

KOKUSAI TRAVEL

Holiday in Japan/Orient—March 28 or 29, 1969

Hawaii - Tokyo - Nikko - Hakone - Nagoya - Pearl Island - Katsura - Shirahama - Kyoto - the Inland Sea - Shikoku Island - Miyajima - Hiroshima - Beppu - Amakusa - Unzen - Nagasaki - Fukuoka - and the Orient - Taipei & Hong Kong
Deluxe Hotels & Inns - Gourmet Dining - Theaters & Night Clubs - Gaiety Parties - Inland Sea Cruise - English Spoken

Japan Tours—12 Days—\$ 900 or 17 Days—\$1,115

Japan/Orient—17 Days, \$1,180 or 22 Days—\$1,395

★ ★ ★

Kokusai's Shikoku/Kyushu Tour—April 5, 1969

Kyoto - the Inland Sea - Shikoku - Miyajima - Hiroshima - Beppu - Amakusa - Nagasaki - Fukuoka - Taipei/Hong Kong

Japan—8 Days—\$900

Japan/Orient—13 Days—\$1,180

★ ★ ★

Summer Holiday in Japan/Orient—June 22, 1969

Summer Canadian Caper Cruise—Aug. 24, 1969

Circle Pacific Holiday 69—September 19, 1969

KOKUSAI TRAVEL

321 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90012

Phone: 626-5284

Masaoka to speak at NC-WNDC meet in Stockton Feb. 9

San Francisco State
issue topic for panel

STOCKTON—Mike M. Masaoka, Washington JACL representative, will be principal dinner speaker at the first quarterly session of the Northern California-Western Nevada District Council this Sunday, Feb. 9, at the Stockton Inn.

Event highlights the business session being chaired by Dr. Kengo Terasaki, district governor. Delegates will hear status reports on civil rights, cultural heritage, Wakamatsu Colony centennial celebration and programs & activities.

The district budget and chapter quotas will also be up for adoption. After the 3 p.m. coffee break, a panel on the San Francisco State College situation will be moderated by John Yasumoto.

French Camp JACL is host for the meeting. John Fujiki will extend the welcome. Registration opens at noon. Fees are \$8 official, \$6.50 booster, \$5.50 banquet only, \$1 registration only.

1969 JACL Officers

BOISE VALLEY JACL
Ishii Miyake, pres.; Yosie Ogawa, Roy Oyama, social; Harry Matsui, Ben Uda, memb.; Kay Inouye, 1000 Club; Tony Miyasaka, del.; Mrs. M. Terasaki, del.; Midori Koyama, hist.; Bill Kawai, Oscar Kondo, Hiro Saka, bd. memb.

BOISE VALLEY JR. JACL
Allen Oyama, pres.; Cary Inouye, 1st v.p.; Julie Hirai, 2nd v.p.; Kaylene Miyasaka, rec. sec.; Yosie Ogawa, del. sec.; David Koyama, treas.; David Hirai, del.; Tetsu Oyama, hist.

FLORIN JACL
William Y. Kashiwagi, pres.; Percy Fukushima, v.p.; Amy Sakaguchi, treas.; Bill Taketa, 1000 Club; George Furukawa, pub.; Fred Matsumoto, del. sec.; George Kamoto, cultural; Mac Gosh, bass; Catherine Katsune, JACL memb.; Tetsu Okamoto, scholarship; Paul Takehara, planning and recognition.

PROGRESSIVE WESTSIDE JACL
Roger Shimizu, pres.; Frank Miyake, memb.; Wally Yanagita, program; Grace Koshimizu, pub.; Tomi Kiyono, newsletter editor; Toy Mayeda, treas.; Roy Komori, del.; Lorraine Fujita, rec. sec.; Dorothy Shimizu, cor. sec.; Dr. Franklin Minami, ex-officio.

RIVERSIDE JACL
Mas Koketsu, pres.; Leo Asakawa, v.p.; Peter Samaki, treas.; Michiko Yoshimura, sec.; Pat Morishita, memb.; Terry Yamaguchi, hist.; Willie Takano, hosp.; Gen Ogata, program; Junji Kumamoto, Nancy Takano, youth adv.; Roy Ito, del.

SACRAMENTO JACL
Robert T. Matsui, pres.; William Matsumoto, 1st v.p.; George Matsumoto, 2nd v.p.; Jerry Miyamoto, 3rd v.p.; Stanley Taniguchi, sec.; Kelly Takaki, treas.; Percy Masaki, memb.; Mrs. Grace Kawai, youth; Alan Oshima, 1000 Club; Kay Fukushima, Charles Kobayashi, del.

SALT LAKE JACL
George Kimura, pres.; Isamu Watanuki, 1st v.p.; Dick Fowler, 2nd v.p.; Fumio Mayeda, 3rd v.p.; Yuji Okumura, treas.; Tomoko Yano, treas.; Tats Miyake, Sec. of Tabata, Shizuko Nakamura, Ichiro Dol, Rae Fujimoto, Rev. Paul Kato, George Yoshimoto, Will Higashi, Miki Coulan, Mitsuo Sasaki, John Tomita, Emi Oshita, bd. memb.

SAN FERNANDO VALLEY JACL
John Ball, pres.; Jim Gotsawa, Dr. Art Tsuruta, John Nishizaka, treas.; Yoshiko Endo, rec. sec.; Mitsi Kishida, cor. sec.; Bob Ozawa, Luis Shinno, memb.; Fred Matsui, 1000 Club; Kay Sakaguchi, sec.; Bob Moriguchi, del.; Tak Nakae, pub.; Sam Ueyehara, newsletter; Don Mita, bowling; Kikuo Muto, Kathy Otsuki, Sunshine; Katsuzawa, John Kaneko, Kay Nakagiri, Lucille Nakahara, Mary Nakai, bd. memb.; Hannah Nakazawa, Kathy Otsuki, Chiyu Shikuya, youth; Helen Kaneko, schol.

SAN JOSE JR. JACL
Dale Sasaki, pres.; Art Kameida, v.p.; Diane Marumoto, sec.; Caroline Ueda, treas.; Winston Ahsizawa, ex-officio; Terry Kameida, education; Sharon Mito, naga, scholarship; Henry Kaku, social.

SAN MATEO JACL
Dr. Mitch Wakasa, pres.; Tom Hiasata, 1st v.p.; (memb.); Sakae Yamaguchi, 2nd v.p. (program); Yoshi Kojimoto, treas.; Irene Kato, rec. sec.; Grayce Kato, del. sec.; Hiroshi Ito, 1000 Club; Kiyo Ikita, JYO rep.; Hy Takamoto, pub.; Dr. Bert Shimokawa, Kikuo Nakahara, Kaz Kunitani, Shizu Kariya, Tad Masakawa, Naomi Yamaguchi, Best Takahashi, Oshida, Dr. Don Hayashi, bd. memb.

SEATTLE JACL
Jiro Aoki, pres.; Don Kazama, pres.-elect; Dr. Minoru Masahashi, 1st v.p.; Eira Nagao, 2nd v.p.; Fred Takagi, 3rd v.p.; Tomio Moriguchi, 4th v.p.; Thomas T. Inoue, treas.; Midori Ueda, cor. sec.; George Fujimori, del.; Kimi Nakagishi, hist.; Cherry Kinoshita, Takako Yoda, Helen Akita, Mary Kashiwagi, Sally Kazama, June Shimokawa, Fran Wada, Dr. Calvin Takagi, Kay Mori, John Matsumoto, Akira Aramaki, Eugene Lam, Roy Seko, Roy Sakamoto, Liem Eng Thui, Ted Sakahara, Sad Ishimatsu, Nobu Kyono, Tom Hiasata, John Y. Sato, bd. memb.

SNAKE RIVER VALLEY JACL
Cliff Morikawa, pres.; Sam Mori, 1st v.p.; John Tameno, 2nd v.p.; James Fujita, sec.; George Saito, treas.; Mary Wakasugi, George Ueki, recog.; Neil Saito, Harumi Yano, Shingo Wada, social; Larry Fujiki, James Kanetomi, 1000 Club; Tom Murata, hist.; Burton Sasaki, del. Frank Maeda, Art Hamanishi, Shoji Fukigake, bd. memb.

SNAKE RIVER JR. JACL
David Uchida, chmn.; John Uemura, v.p.; Brian Hirai, project; Cynthia Terasaki, rec. sec.; Marcia Komoto, cor. sec.; Arlene Higa, treas.; Tommy Yaguchi, hist.

VENICE-CULVER JACL
Sam Shimoguchi, pres.; Shiro Maruyama, memb.; Charles Katsushita, Byron Forsyth, prog. rep.; Dr. Richard Sakai, comm. rep.; George Iseda, youth v.p.; Gen Noriyuki, 1000 Club; Betty Yumoto, del.; Shizuko Tanaka, Yori Tanaka, bd. memb.



JOINT INSTALLATION—Snake River Valley and Boise Valley JACL chapters install officers jointly, each chapter alternating as hosts. Boise Valley hosted the 1969 dinner where Maj. Gen. Edward Sawyer, ret., professor of business and economics at the College of Idaho was guest

Nikkei contributions termed 'outstanding'

BOISE — The contributions made by our Americans of Japanese ancestry can be evaluated in terms of only one word—outstanding, about 125 officers and members of the Japanese American Citizens League were told here Jan. 18.

The occasion was the annual joint installation banquet of the Boise Valley and the Snake River Chapters of the JACL, which was held at the Chuckwagon Restaurant, with Maj. Gen. Edward W. Sawyer (ret.), professor of business and economics at the College of Idaho, as guest speaker.

Installed were Ishii Miyake,

Boise Valley president; Allen Oyama, Boise Valley Jr. president; Cliff Morikawa, Snake River Valley president; David Uchida, Snake River Jr. president, and their cabinet officers.

Motto Cited

General Sawyer said, "You have lived your motto of 'For Better Americans in a Greater America.' Your contributions to the general welfare have far and away exceeded the normal capability of your relatively few numbers."

He called upon the members to interest themselves in and support the United States in the solution of the problems our country has. He talked on three areas of problems, including crime in the streets, with "very few criminals of

speaker, IDC Gov. Ron Yokota (standing at left) of Boise installed Ishii Miyake (seated at left), Boise Valley president, and Cliff Morikawa (middle), Snake River Valley president. John Arima (right) of Caldwell is IDC vice-

Idaho Daily Statesman Photo governor.

Japanese descent in our country," death on the highways, and alienation or disaffection of our young people.

Speaking on the composition of the United States, General Sawyer said President Kennedy "was fond of saying 'We are a nation of immigrants.'"

Sources Listed

The speaker listed many of the nations from which Americans have emigrated, and said, "Each group in its own way—based upon the culture of the fatherland from whence it came—(had added) to the great achievement which is the United States of America today."

He traced the land from which the parents of Nisei came, from his "first look" nearly 24 years ago as a soldier, when "one could not help but notice the desolation and destruction which was everywhere"—to the Japan of today—in the forefront of the most advanced nations of the world.

Shimoguchi heads Venice-Culver 'CL

LOS ANGELES—Sam Shimoguchi, asst. manager of the Western Los Angeles office of the Bank of Tokyo of California, was installed as president of the Venice-Culver JACL at Marina del Rey Hotel Jan. 25. He succeeds Shiro Maruyama.

Toru Iino, active community leader, was honored as the Community Service Award recipient. He is Troop 704 institutional representative, executive vice president of the Venice Japanese Community Center and active with the Marina Gardeners Assn., Buddhist Church and the Bonsai Club.

Jack Nomura was emcee. The Rev. Llewellyn Davis of the Venice-Santa Monica Free Methodist Church gave invocation and benediction. Harry Honda was installing officer.

Immigration

Can my mother, here as a visitor, remain in the U.S. until I become a citizen and petition for her?

Question: I am a lawful permanent resident alien and have filed my petition for citizenship. My mother came to visit me six months ago and because her passport has only limited validity, she has been told that she must leave the country. Is there anything I can do to help her remain in the United States since she has nobody left in the country of her nationality?

Answer: If your mother comes from an Eastern Hemisphere country she may adjust her status to that of permanent resident alien once you are naturalized and can petition for her. Inasmuch as you have already filed your petition, it may well be that you can persuade the Immigration authorities to speed up your own procedure and to permit your mother to wait for that. If you have difficulties you should contact a voluntary agency or an attorney experienced in these matters.

Does an immigrant admitted on Third Preference as a member of the professions jeopardize his status by taking other employment?

Question: I am a member of the professions and have filed on my own behalf a petition for a third preference which has been approved. I know that when I arrive in the United States I will not be able immediately to start working in my profession because I will require a state license and must make some contacts in my field. Is it permissible for me to accept any employment until I am ready to practice my profession?

Answer: Your question raises a number of cases and there is some difference of opinion. But the better opinion is that a new immigrant cannot immediately resume his profession in his new country while in another occupation is not prohibited as long as he has a firm intention to practice his profession as soon as this becomes possible.

NCNGA championship

MONTEREY — Northern California Nikkei Golf Assn. met Jan. 19 to make final plans for the 1969 NCNGA Championship. It will be played on March 15 and 16 over Pebble Beach and historic Del Monte. Field for this year's play will be limited to 240 entries with 120 playing alternate courses on Saturday and Sunday.

Hosts will be the Watsonville Eagles and the Monterey Peninsula Golf clubs.

SNAKE RIVER VALLEY NISEI:

Classic Example of Integration

ONTARIO — The January issue of National Geographic magazine carries a feature with numerous color photos of the State of Oregon. Malheur County didn't have any pictures in the edition, but was well covered in the story.

The article was written by Stuart E. Jones with photography by Bates Littlehales, both of the National Geographic staff.

Jones described Oregon as a state "of nearly 100,000 square miles with a variety of climate, scenery and vegetation." He said he covered

4,000 miles by car, air, boat, and on foot.

He quoted Ontario attorney Max Taggart who told him of the local Japanese community. "To me, this is not a colony. It is a classic example of integration. The Nisei themselves deserve great credit, of course, but I like to think that the spirit of Oregon also played a part. Here a man is judged by what he is, not by his race, religion or pigmentation."

As one of the "inland" areas which attracted Japanese Americans during World War II, it is now the base of the Snake River Valley JACL.

Do laws exists for society, individuals judge asks at Alameda 'CL installation

By ROLAND KADONAGA

ALAMEDA — Superior Court Judge Folger Emerson, who addressed the Alameda JACL installation dinner on Jan. 25, prefaced his talk on "The Criminal Law Today" by saying that he would not draw any conclusions, nor give his opinions—but challenged the audience of about 100 members and guests to think about what he said and to reach their own conclusions.

In recent times, the judge noted, there has been criticism of the courts, laws and even that they are too lenient or too strict.

There are many laws changed yearly. The judge interprets the law as to justice, liberty and rights in dispensing judgments. The fundamental question is: Does the law exist for the individual or for society?

Judge Emerson recalled that student rebellion in Spain was quashed by Generalissimo Franco's edict taking away civil rights. The Spaniards today wonder why Americans do not do the same and Americans wonder about their procedure.

Cahan Decision

Safeguards and rights of the accused have been changed. Until "People vs. Cahan," police were able to use any evidence no matter how it was obtained. Now, if the evidence is obtained illegally, it cannot be submitted, the judge pointed out.

Another important change in the realm of individual rights when police interrogate an accused occurred with the

History of racism in California topic of Kitano speech to Contra Costa 'CLers

By MERIKO MAIDA

BERKELEY — The history of California racism, a pluralistic system of whites vs. non-whites, was related by Dr. Harry Kitano, Associate Professor in the School of Social Welfare, UCLA, to an audience of more than 160 attending the joint installation banquet of the Contra Costa JACL & Jr. JACL Saturday, Jan. 18 at the Hotel Claremont.

Dr. Kitano pointed out how the whites of this State have practiced racism, first against the California Indians and subsequently the Chinese, Japanese, Mexicans and now the Negro. He concluded his talk with the sobering question, "When the Black problem is solved, will we (Japanese Americans) be in the basement again?"

Toastmaster Joe Yasaki introduced the honored guests:

SPEAK TO ME IN JAPANESE

Enjoy conversing in the dominant language of the Orient. Learn through this amazingly easy-to-understand course at home—in your spare time. Opens business doors for you. Qualify for a profitable world trade career. Get more from your travels. Endorsed by experts. State authorized. Write today for full details.

Approved for Veterans
NIPPONGO GAKKO Dept. PC 29
1001 E. Colorado Blvd., Pasadena, Calif. 91101

your credit union

WILL LOAN ON YOUR SIGNATURE

\$100 — 12 monthly payments of \$8.89
\$300 — 12 monthly payments of \$26.66
\$500 — 24 monthly payments of \$23.54
\$750 — 24 monthly payments of \$35.30
\$1000 — 24 monthly payments of \$47.07
\$1500 — 36 monthly payments of \$49.82

242 South 4th East Street, Salt Lake City, Utah 84111

national JACL CREDIT UNION

Telephone: (801) 355-8040

Los Angeles Japanese Casualty Insurance Assn.

— Complete Insurance Protection —

Aihara Ins. Ag., Aihara-Omatsu-Kakita, 250 E. 1st St. 628-9041
Anson Fujioka Ag., 321 E. 2nd, Suite 500 626-4393 263-1109
Funakoshi Ins. Ag., Funakoshi-Kagawa-Manaka-Morey 218 S. San Pedro 626-5277 462-7406
Hirohata Ins. Ag., 322 E. Second St. 628-1214 287-8605
Inouye Ins. Ag., 15029 Sylvanwood Ave., Norwalk 864-5774
Joe S. Iino & Co., 318 1/2 E. 1st St. 624-0758
Tom T. Ito, 595 N. Lincoln, Pasadena 794-7189 (L.A.) 681-4411
Minoru Nix Nagata, 1497 Rock Haven, Monterey Park 268-4554
Steve Nakaji, 4566 Centinela Ave. 391-5931 837-9150
Sato Ins. Ag., 366 E. 1st St. 629-1425 261-6519

Fugetsu-Do

CONFECTIONARY
315 E. 1st St., Los Angeles 12
MADISON 5-8595

Commercial Refrigeration
Designing Installation
Maintenance
Sam J. Umemoto
Certificate Member of RSES
Member of Japan Assn. of
Refrigeration
Lic. Refrigeration Contractor
SAM REI-BOW CO.
1506 W. Vernon Ave.
Los Angeles AX 5-5204

MAN GENERAL LEE'S JEN LOW

475 GIN LING WAY — MA 4-1825
New Chinatown - Los Angeles
Banquet Room for All Occasions

KONO HAWAII
EXOTIC FOODS
TROPICAL DRINKS
ENCHANTING ATMOSPHERE
• KONO ROOM
• LUAU SHACK
• TEA HOUSE
(Inkari)
PS. JE 1-1232
226 SO. HARBOR BLVD.

SANTA ANA, CALIF.
(South of Disneyland)

KAWAFUKU
Sushi — Tempura
Sushi — Cakes
204 1/2 E. 1st St.
L.A. MA 8-9054
Mme. Chie Nakashima
Hostess

Eigiku Cafe
Dine — Dance — Cocktails
SUKIYAKI & JAPANESE ROOMS
314 E. First St.
Los Angeles • MA 9-3029

shin's
石家莊酒樓
PEKING STYLE SPECIALTY
949 N. Hill Street
Los Angeles
MA 6-8723
Closed Mondays
Cocktails — Banquet Rooms
Available
HAWAIIAN ENTERTAINERS
EVENINGS: WED. TO SUN.

Tin Sing Restaurant

EXQUISITE CANTONESE CUISINE
1523 W. Redondo Blvd.
GARDENA DA 7-3177
Food to go
Air Conditioned Banquet Rooms
20-200

The Finest in Japanese Cuisine
New Ginza RESTAURANT
新銀座
Lunch — Dinner
Cocktails
TAKE-OUT LUNCHEONS
Group Parties
704 S. SPRING • Res. MA 5-2444

Golden Palace Restaurant

Excellent Cantonese Cuisine
Cocktail and Piano Bar
— Elaborate Imperial Chinese Setting
— Banquet Rooms for Private Parties
911 N. BROADWAY, LOS ANGELES
For Reservations, Call 624-2133

Quon's Bros. Grand Star Restaurant

Beautiful former Miss Hawaii—Deli-Fin Thursday
Entertaining at the Piano
943 Sun Mun Way (Opposite 951 N. Bdy.)
NEW CHINATOWN — LOS ANGELES
MA 6-2285

3 Generations Superb Cantonese Food — Cocktail Bar — Banquet Rooms

Quon's Bros.
Beautiful former Miss Hawaii—Deli-Fin Thursday
Entertaining at the Piano
943 Sun Mun Way (Opposite 951 N. Bdy.)
NEW CHINATOWN — LOS ANGELES
MA 6-2285

太 平 tai ping

CANTONESE CUISINE
Private Parties, Cocktails, Banquet Facilities
3888 Crenshaw, Los Angeles AX 3-8243

When in Elko... Stop at the Friendly

Stockmen's
CAFE • BAR • CASINO
Elko, Nevada

Bush Garden

SEATTLE 444 Broadway St.
PORTLAND 721 SW 4th St.
SAN FRANCISCO 108 Bush St.



Wash Line

Roger Nikaido

Mike Masaoka

At the outset, it should be explained that this piece on Mike Masaoka will not dwell on his past accomplishments in the field of civil rights, immigration and naturalization, or U.S.-Japan relations, already well known to many of us, but will be a character portrait. It should also be explained, as it might be mistakenly interpreted, that this is not an obituary. Quite the opposite is true, for this man is much alive with an enormous amount of the energy and enthusiasm for life.

In an age when individualism is slowly, but ungraciously, becoming an extinct bird and in a nation where originality and personal identity are lost in a maze of computer punch cards, it is rare to know a man who has yet to succumb to this prevailing atmosphere.

Working as Mike's assistant for the past two years in the nation's capital has given me the opportunity to study the nature of a man who has won the respect and admiration of many, and at the same time, known the bitterness of his enemies. Among the notables in the JACL organization, Mike could well be the most misunderstood and misquoted individual.

Although there is little more than a generation of years between Mike and myself, there is little evidence that today's clichés associated with the generation gap exist. Perhaps as a timely suggestion, it should be noted that while we do have our ideological differences, there is never a lack of communications or an awareness of those stereotypes usually attached to "older" and "younger" generations.

As a man of sensitivity, Mike speaks to the heart and reason of a man. At the same time, Mike, who is past the "half-century mark" as his daughter Midori often reminds him, is a learned pupil of the necessity to listen with an attentive ear and mind as well; and when reason and good conscience prevail, he is willing to accept new ideas.

When asked to comment on a personal matter, he will give you his honest opinion, even though it may not be what you would want to hear, but he is never offensive or abrasive. On the other hand, he readily accepts honest criticism from others, although he is the first to admit that he is more sensitive nowadays about his age than his race, a feeling most of us in the younger generation will eventually experience.

Through it all, he has the ability to maintain a level-headed sense of humor. This is especially evident when blood pressures rise above normal and he invariably interjects a light hearted remark to ease the tensions.

One incident which immediately comes to mind happened during a strategy meeting on U.S. foreign trade policy. One Washington lawmaker rudely interrupted the discussion by asking Mike for his opinion on a recent and "shocking" government report predicting that within the next 20 years half of the earth's surface will be inhabited by Oriental faces. To this somewhat derogatory remark, Mike replied with a serious tone of voice, "According to my confidential sources, the government estimate is much too conservative."

Since objectivity is also becoming a rarity these days, this short character portrait of Mike will not go without mentioning some of his lesser qualities.

Probably undetected by most of his acquaintances, Mike is not a humble or modest man, although many who know him well will attest to the contrary. However, for a man to be prideful and even boastful at times of his achievements and talents is more a luxury many of us have yet to deserve than a sore spot in one's character.

Mike is also a very insecure man, particularly when it involves his profession, which is an irony for a man of his celebrity and accomplishments. However, in his case, this insecurity has reversed itself to where he seldom rests on his laurels but pushes himself even further.

If one were to select the appropriate words that summarize Mike's philosophy in life and which have distinguished him as an individual and given him an identity, they might well be, "To ask to learn—To learn to know—To know to do—To do to be."



Honolulu Stadium

Hopes for a new Honolulu Stadium may rest on middle ground between former Mayor Neal S. Blaisdell's \$23 million Halawa project and present Mayor Frank Fasi's proposal for a privately-owned structure. This is the view of City Council Chairman Walter M. Heen who says that the council's plans for a stadium may be revealed in the near future. The Blaisdell-approved contract with Charles Luckman and Associates was allowed to lapse by Fasi. There have been reports that the new mayor has been in touch with a Mainland firm interested in building both a stadium and a shopping center at the Halawa site.

Rex Ellis, Los Angeles attorney, said here Jan. 22 that he and his Los Angeles construction company already have arranged financial backing for the private construction of a new stadium in Halawa. Ellis said that the firm he represents, Myers Bros. Construction Co., would bring a stadium costing between \$15 and \$16 million. However, Mayor Frank Fasi says that nothing has been assured to anyone yet and that he also is negotiating with several other companies about the possibility of private financing of the stadium.

Fasi also has announced that Bill (The Kneel) Pacheco will head a group that will field a professional football team in the Continental League in the fall. Pacheco announced last year that he had applied for a franchise in the Continental League, which has franchises in cities like Seattle, Wheeling, W. Va., Orange County, Orlando, Fla., Spokane, Sacramento and Las Vegas. Pacheco said it would take an attendance of 8,000, 10,000 to break even on the league—depending on ticket prices and the salaries demanded by players.

Mayor's Office

Mayor Fasi on Jan. 22 named Aaron Levine as back force chairman for the building which is expected to cost between \$5 million and \$6 million. The building referred to is the proposed new municipal building. Named to serve with Levine are city engineer Albert Zander, active building director Robert Way, building superintendent Edward Y. Hirata, Herbert E. Loh, city councilman Charles M. Campbell. Fasi says he wants the municipal office building, which will house city administrative offices, to be the most imaginative architectural design possible.

The honeymoon period between Mayor Fasi and the city council ended abruptly Jan. 21 when councilmen voted 5-2 to reject Robert R. Way as new city planning director. Way was stunned, councilmen were tight-lipped and Fasi said he was "deeply shocked." He vowed to fight the decision.

Governor's Office

Gov. John A. Burns on Jan. 20 released more than \$44,000 from the general obligation bond fund for work on the Lahaina restoration project. Funds are earmarked for the restoration of buildings and other features of historical interest on state and other public lands. The funds are to pay for preparing the remnants of the Kamehameha I "brick palace" for exhibition. Also included are the restoration of Hale Paahao (the old Lahaina prison) and Hale Aloha.

Traffic fatality

Elnae K. Wakumoto, 12, daughter of the Mitsuo Wakumotos of 4351 Hauula St., Kapaa, Kauai, died Jan. 19 as the result of injuries suffered Jan. 17 in an accident on Kapiolani Blvd. Elnae's sister, Annette, 4, died an hour after the accident. Five members of the Wakumoto family were hit by a car in a crosswalk. Driver of the car was Mark M. Fukuda, 68, of 2806 Alphonse Place. The Wakumotos had only recently visited Japan.

ED SATO

PLUMBING AND HEATING Remodel and Repairs - Water Heaters, Garbage Disposals, Furnaces — Servicing Los Angeles — AX 3-7000 RE 3-0557

Nanka Printing

2024 E. 1st St. Los Angeles, Calif. ANGelus 8-7835

1969 CHEVROLET

New & Used Cars - Trucks Ask For FRED MIYATA Hansen Chevrolet 11231 W. Olympic Blvd., West L.A. 479-4411 Res. 479-1345

Marutama Co. Inc.

Fish Cake Manufacturer Los Angeles

Aloha from Hawaii

by Richard Gima

Education

The Univ. of Hawaii regents are reliably reported to have settled on a new pres. for the university. Two men, it is reported, appear to have the inside track — Joseph R. Smiley, 58, pres. of the Univ. of Colorado, and John W. Henderson, 40, pres. of Washington Univ. in Topeka, Kan. Soichi Hamada, Kanuhumanu School teacher, retired Jan. 24 after 40 years of continuous teaching. He began his teaching in 1928 at Kamehameha.

Four Honolulu high school seniors have been named among 200 most promising science students in the country in the latest search for the Westinghouse Science Scholarships. They are Edmund K. S. Liu of McKinley High School, Michael A. Shipley of Radford High, Joyce K. Nakamura of University Laboratory School and John S. W. Lim of Farrington High. State Board of Education appointments have been announced. Named to principalships are Herbert Imanaka, Jarrett Intermediate; Yukio Togeuchi, Aloha Community; Wilfred Nakamura, Wai-pahu Community; Clifford Hori, Molokai High; Alfred Miyamoto, Kihohani Intermediate; James H. Hori, Kihohani Intermediate; Stanley Seki, Nu'u Valley Intermediate; Jose Angel, Jr., Laureate Intermediate; Thomas Paganini, Hialeah; Ralph Watanabe, Kailua; Virginia Haron, Polakani; Edmund C. K. Chun, McKinley Community; Frank Watanabe, Wai-pahu Community; and Mrs. Camille H. Almy, Hana High School.

Names in the news

Merton S. C. Lau has been elected pres. of the Hawaii chapter of the Institute of Real Estate Management. Edward Y. S. Wong of Finance Securities Inc. was awarded the Merit Award of the Honolulu Stock Exchange. Robert G. Whittemore continues as executive sec. Businessman Aaron Marcus, the Rev. Dr. Thomas Crosby of Central Union and Albert H. Bert Kobayashi will be honored Feb. 22 at the third annual presentation of National Brotherhood Week awards by the Men's Club of Temple Emanuel. The three will be cited for their contributions to inter-racial understanding. Mrs. Fred R. Corpus has been installed pres. of the Filipino Women's Civic Club of Hawaii.

Miles Muroaka of Aloha High School has been named Hawaii's outstanding high school biology teacher of the year by the Hawaii Committee of the National Assn. of Biology Teachers. Dr. Orlando S. Lefforge is the new coordinator of community services with the Univ. of Hawaii community college system. He is a former administrative assistant to Sen. Daniel K. Inoué.

Five Honolulu Jaycees were honored Jan. 25 as recipients of Distinguished Service Award of the state Jaycees. They were Adolfo Ter-Min, Dr. Samuel T. Sakamaki, Willard Mirasol, Thomas F. Tully and Robert W. Hoffman. Edward Y. Hirata, 36, pres. of Hirata, Shimabukuro & Associates, Inc., was sworn in as the city's new building superintendent Jan. 22. Also sworn in was Kekoa D. Kaapu, new Urban Renewal Coordinator. Kaapu is a former city councilman. Dr. Orlando S. Lefforge is the new coordinator of community services with the Univ. of Hawaii community college system. He is a former administrative assistant to Sen. Daniel K. Inoué.

Playing Feb. 5-11

Ukeyoe Zankoku Monogatari Jolie Karina, Noriko Tabumi Ryui Inaguma, Satoshi Yabate AND Modae

Avako Wakao, Motaya Takahashi Eiko Taki, Kyoko Enami

KOKUSAI THEATRE 3020 Crenshaw Blvd. RE 4-1148

3020 Crenshaw Blvd. RE 4-1148

3020 Crenshaw Blvd. RE 4-1148

3020 Crenshaw Blvd. RE 4-1148

3020 Crenshaw Blvd. RE 4-1148

3020 Crenshaw Blvd. RE 4-1148

3020 Crenshaw Blvd. RE 4-1148

3020 Crenshaw Blvd. RE 4-1148

3020 Crenshaw Blvd. RE 4-1148

3020 Crenshaw Blvd. RE 4-1148

3020 Crenshaw Blvd. RE 4-1148

3020 Crenshaw Blvd. RE 4-1148

3020 Crenshaw Blvd. RE 4-1148

3020 Crenshaw Blvd. RE 4-1148

3020 Crenshaw Blvd. RE 4-1148

3020 Crenshaw Blvd. RE 4-1148

3020 Crenshaw Blvd. RE 4-1148

3020 Crenshaw Blvd. RE 4-1148

John F. Nielsen, gen. mgr. of Sears, Roebuck and Co., has been appointed pres.-elect of the Chamber of Commerce of Hawaii. Jack W. Hall, 53, Hawaii's ILWU regional director for the past 24 years, has announced his candidacy as international v.p. of the union. The ILWU's current v.p., J. R. Robertson, plans to retire when his term expires this year. Hall says that if he is elected, he will move to the Mainland.

Ho vs. Duke's

A new law suit, for \$32 million, was filed against singer Don Ho by Duke Kahanamoku's night club Jan. 21. The suit, filed by attorney Tobias C. Tolmann, is intended to replace a previous legal action which has been dismissed. On Jan. 20 Circuit Judge Yasutaka Fukushima ruled that a \$10,000-a-week contract between Ho and Duke's is invalid. Fukushima said the contract was not enforceable because of a clause that made it uncertain exactly what Ho's weekly compensation would be in the future. Still in the courts is a counter-suit that Ho has filed against Duke's—alleging breach of contract.

Weather note

The lowest temperature ever recorded officially in Honolulu was marked at sunrise Monday, Jan. 20. Cold records were set on three of the four major islands. It was 52 degrees at Honolulu Airport at 7 a.m. The previous record low as 54 degrees on Dec. 20, 1962.

School needs help

St. Anthony High School of Wailuku, Maui, is in need of help. It has sent out more than 14,000 letters requesting financial aid to keep it from closing. The school was reported recently to

Continued on Page 6

INSIST ON THE FINEST

KANEMASA Brand

FUJIMOTO'S EDO MISO

AVAILABLE AT YOUR FAVORITE SHOPPING CENTER

FUJIMOTO & CO. 302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

302-306 S. 4th West Salt Lake City, Utah

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

Cash with Order. 10¢ per word, \$2 minimum per insertion.

EMPLOYMENT—So. Calif.

Yamato Employment Agency
Job Inquiries Welcome
Rm. 202, 312 E. 1st St., L.A.
MA 4-2821 • New Opening Daily
OF INTEREST TO MEN
Mail Clerk, Warehouse, 350-368
Tr-Meat Packer, dnm, 3-32hr
Welder, Trainers, 3-30hr
Tr-Coffee Roaster, dnm, 3-30hr
Hortender, west, 22 dy.
Gardener Helper, 15-20 dy.
Accident, mfr, S.F. Supra, 10 650
Tr-Elect Draftsman, 3-250hr
OF INTEREST TO WOMEN
Exec. Sec'y, travel, 600
Exec. Sec'y, Mount. Park, 300-1
F.C. Bkpr, garment, 941-963
IBM Keypunch, swing, 475
Recept-Dr Asst, exp, west, 300
Wig Setter, some exp, 3-30hr
Tr-Silk Weaver, Gardena, 2-00hr
Salesgirl, bakery, east, 1-18hr

RANCHES—ACREAGE

AVOCADO GROVE, 21 acres, 1900 rose year old trees, growing beautifully, escaped last frost damage, superb building site for home. This is one of the best buys we have seen in a long time. \$60,000, your terms. Call KEN RUSSELL, Realtor (714) 745-4840 813 S. Escondido Blvd., Escondido, Calif.

70 ACRES in the city of Davis, California short distance from University and downtown. Already zoned for Highway Commercial. Multiple units, single family residential. Adaptable for Mobile Park, Motel, Stores, etc. Prefer a joint venture but will consider sale of all or part. Terms available. C. H. Buckley (415) 868-0783 2112 Bivens, Oakland, Calif.

KINGS COUNTY RANCH San Joaquin Valley, S.W. of Hanford. 2000± acres. 1000± acres cotton allot. 100± acres alfalfa. 100± acres seed alfalfa. 100± acres plus irrig. dist. water. 200± farm area. Price \$3,000,000 with equipment. ART VILGIA—ALSHEN REALTY 131 E. Main St., Visalia, Cal. 209/722-9646

\$2,900 PER ACRE In hills above Victoria, adjacent to grove. Habbits galore, stream and trees, water available. Land buyers must see this 10 acre parcel. JAMES RIDGEWAY CO. 3784 Arlington Ave. 312/681-2208 Phone (714) 686-0641

\$250 PER AC—320 AC. \$2650 AC—2 1/2 or 3 AC. \$2000 AC—40 ac. within 1/2 mile of new Freix Lake recreational area on a road which, according to the county master plan, is to be widened to 110' arterial hwy. It is designated as likely to be commercial, according to the general land use plan adopted by the County Board of Supervisors June 5, 1967. RIVERSIDE CO. LAND CO. 25011 Sunnymead Blvd. Sunnymead, CA 91762. OV 47832; evs. 653-3043 ex (714) OV 42592

FLIGHT HOSTESS REQUIREMENTS Age: 19½ Minimum Height: 5' 2" - 5' 9" Weight: Maximum 135 lbs. Vision: 20/50 Contacts Acceptable Marital: Single Oriental Language Desirable First Year Salary Up To \$520 Per Month Plus Expense Allowance An Equal Opportunity Employer

Meet the basic requirements for a BI Hostess and would like more information: Mgr. Hostess Employment Braniff International P.O. Box 35001 Dallas, Texas 75235

Name: _____ Address: _____ City: _____ State: _____ LA Adv.

Join the 1000 Club Hickory Farms of Ohio America's Leading Cheese Store Home of the famous "BEEF STICK" Foods and Candles from Around the World! Parts of Call Village What's the Village SAN PEDRO, CALIF.

Ask for... 'Cherry Brand' MUTUAL SUPPLY CO. 1090 SANSOME ST., S.F. 11

NISEI Established 1936 TRADING CO. Appliances TV - Furniture 348 E. FIRST ST., L.A. 12 MAdition 4-6601 (2, 3, 4)

HOME OF THE ORIENTAL BOWLERS HOLIDAY BOWL 3730 CRENSHAW BLVD., L.A. 15 AX 5-4336 —In West Covina Shopping Center near Broadway Dept. Store— HOLIDAY - STARDUST BOWL 1035 W. WALNUT PARKWAY, WEST COVINA

'DON'K. NAKAJIMA, INC. REALTORS - BUILDERS 14715 So. Western Ave Gardena, Calif. 323-7545 321-3386

BRAND NEW PRODUCT GOLDEN DRAGON INSTANT SAIMIN — HAWAIIAN RECIPE — Most Sanitary Wholesome Saimin on the Market Available at Your Favorite Shopping Center NANKA SEIMEN CO. Los Angeles

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

Appliances - TV - Furniture TAMURA And Co., Inc. The Finest in Home Furnishings 3420 W. Jefferson Blvd. Los Angeles 18 RE 1-7261

PACIFIC CITIZEN—5

Friday, February 7, 1969

Business and Professional Guide

Your Business Card please in each issue for 26 weeks at 3 lines (Minimum). \$25 Each additional line \$6 per line

Greater Los Angeles

Flower View Gardens FLORISTS 1801 N. Western Ave. 466-7373 Art Fls. welcomes your phone orders and wire orders for Los Angeles

IMCO REALTY Acreage Commercial & Industrial George Inagaki - Los Angeles 4368 Centinela, Los Angeles 90066 397-2161 — 397-2162

KOKUSAI INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL, INC. 521 E. 2nd St. (12) 626-5284 Jim Higashi, Bus. Mgr.

NISEI FLORIST In the Heart of L.T. Tokyo 328 E. 1st St., L.A. 6-5606 Fred Moriyoshi - L.A. Telephone

DR. ROY M. NISHIKAWA Specialist in Dental Las Vegas 234 S. Oxford (4) DU 4-7409

YAMATO TRAVEL BUREAU 312 E. 1st St., L.A. (900) 721 MA 4-6021

Watsonville, Calif. TOM MAKASE REALTY Acreage - Ranches - Homes Income Tom T. Nakase, Realtor 96 College Rd. (408) 724-6477

San Jose, Calif. EDWARD T. MORIKAWA, Realtor Estate Growth - Tax Shelters 565 N. 5th St. — 294-1204

Sacramento, Calif. Wakano-Ura Sukiyaki - Chopp Sui Open 11-11 Closed Monday 2217 10th St. — GI 8-6231

Reno, Nev. TOP HAT MOTEL Digs and Sunil Kallimura, Hosts 375 W. 4th St. — 766-1545

Portland, Ore. Oregon Properties Small or large irrigated farms, unimproved acreage within 100-mile radius of Portland. Residential, business, industrial, recreational, river frontage. J. J. WALKER, INC. 19043 SE Stark St., Portland Henry Kato, Salesman (503) 685-4145

Seattle, Wash. Imperial Lines 2101 — 22nd Ave., So. EA 5-2525 Nisei Owned — Fred Takagi, Mgr.

Kinomoto Travel Service 521 Main St., L.A. 2-1222

Washington, D.C. MASAOKA - ISHIKAWA AND ASSOCIATES, INC. Consultants — Washington Matters 919 18th St., NW (6)

MARUKYO Kimono Store 101 Weller St. Los Angeles MA 8-5902

Koby's Appliances Complete Home Furnishings 15130 S. Western Ave. Gardena CA 4-6444 FA 1-2123

IBM KEYPUNCH, COMPUTER TRAINING For Men, Women Automation Institute Edward Tokashi



Ethnic Concern

The Ethnic Concern Committee located in Southern California was formed mainly to alleviate the deterioration of relationship between the Japanese American community and the other minority communities.

Dr. David Miura chairs this committee of seventeen which has thus far tried to bring about more awareness of the problem to the Japanese news media, business groups, JACL chapters, community organizations.

The committee has also initiated a program of mailing gift subscriptions of the PC to minority organizations to improve communication; held three civil rights workshops in conjunction with the Pacific Southwest District of the JACL and; presently in the final stage of planning on the distribution of posters Japanese-owned businesses to gain their participation in the program.

Too many Nisei communities today establish external PR programs directed at the White Community and ignore completely the need for improved relations with minority groups. And this may prove to be a grievous fault.

Last week there were two news items that caught my eye. First, was a five page story appearing in the Jan. 31 issue of Time titled "The Black and the Jew: A Falling Out of Allies." The article is relevant to the Nisei and makes for very interesting reading. Especially interesting was the paragraph that read: "By and large, Negro moderates argue that Jews have over-reacted. They contend that the Negroes' real quarrel is with the racism of White society as a whole. Thus in New York the Jew is singled out as a visible symbol of oppression; but in New Orleans, the black's natural 'enemy' is the Italian bourgeoisie, which predominates among ghetto store owners, and in San Francisco it is frequently the Japanese-American community."

Second item concerns the "homicidal maniac" sought in the cold-blooded murder of five persons in central Los Angeles. According to the Saturday L.A. Times, "Businessmen were warned to be on the lookout for a man described as a Negro in his late 20s or early 30s. Police think that since Jan. 16 the man has killed a Japanese-American couple in their small cafe at 1167 W. Jefferson Blvd., two men in a liquor store at 4259 S. Western Ave. and a liquor store clerk 5454 E. Washington Blvd. Each of the victims was shot in the head or neck with a .22-caliber weapon coldly and deliberately although they offered no resistance while being robbed, police said."

The liquor stores and the cafe were businesses operated by non-Negroes in a largely Negro area.

Accent on Youth Alan Kumamoto

Thoughts for 1969

A couple of weekends ago people in Southern California were screaming "Water, water everywhere!" And on that particular evening of Saturday Jan. 25, seven JACL installations were taking place heralding in a new set of officers for the coming year. Four chapters in the Pacific Southwest District Council ranging from Arizona, Riverside, Santa Barbara to Venice-Culver were scenes of scurrying National officers and staff.

We had thought beforehand that the most adventuresome team might have been National First Vice President Henry Kanegae and District Governor Al Hatate flying in Henry's plane tree-hopping from Newport Beach to Imperial Valley then on to Phoenix. This did not prove to be the case in our books as my wife and I detoured through and along the coast between Los Angeles and Santa Barbara. We were caught in one of the worst storms, closing down highways, etc. Perhaps not so unusual to midwest and eastern JACLers but it is a strange happening for the usual year-round open-road travelers in California.

But to end a long story from even getting started, we arrived at the Santa Barbara JACL on an awaiting delegation of youth and adult enjoying a festive sparse gathering in a relaxed informal manner. Because some of the fire was washed away from my prepared speech, we shot a few words off the cuff.

But for those who seek proof that I did prepare something in writing, excerpts are here in evidence. The application of these words hopefully extends beyond the quaint California Spanish town.

Encounter groups, sensitivity sessions may all have a too frightening connotation with its mystic glare or aura, but the process is simple and may be necessary. It may be an impossible task with Nisei to do something which their very past reflection renders them incapable of — or conditioned to believe.

To learn to express feelings to be honest, to seek obtainable goals; to find the truth and work for the making of that "better America" we dream and often repeat, all may be the tangible result.

The time is not too late to help us plan at the JACL level for the direction is based on what you are seeking as a member and we wish to probe your mind. Help give us the dimension as we find ourselves on the threshold of the '70s.

It is here and now that our very organization seeks your special and particular help — to have hope, renew your commitment and make your chapter something of pride.

Be a Registered Voter

TO OUR SUBSCRIBERS WHO ARE MOVING

New Address

City State ZIP

Effective Date

If you're moving, please let us know at least three weeks prior. Attach current address label below on the margin of this page.

THANK YOU Pacific Citizen Circulation Dept.

125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Ca. 90012

Published weekly by the Japanese American Citizens League except the last week of the year.

Editorial-Business Office
Rm. 307, 125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Ca. 90012—Ph. (213) MA 8-0938

National JACL Headquarters
1434 Post St., San Francisco, Ca. 94115 Phone: (415) WE 1-6644

Roy Uno, PC Board Chairman
Jerry Konomoto, Nat'l Pres.

Entered as 2nd Class Matter at Los Angeles, Ca. — Subscription Rates (payable in advance): U.S. \$3 per year, \$9.50 for two years, \$23.50 additional per year Foreign — \$2.30 of JACL Membership Dues for 1 year subscription — Cost of Remailing the PC—United States and its possessions: 1 cent for first 2 ounces and 1 cent for each additional ounce of traction thereof.

Except for JACL staff writers, news and opinions expressed by columnists do not necessarily reflect JACL policy.

HARRY K. HONDA, Editor

Friday, February 7, 1969

Ye Editor's Desk

NISEI WHO'S WHO

February is known as "National Printing Month" and it was coincidental that this week's Pacific Citizen should note the forthcoming publication of Bill Hosokawa's book by Morrow, recommendations by the JACL public relations committee about books or brochures and the action of the school board in Orange County banning one book.

The JACL publications committee is meeting this weekend to seriously consider the task of publishing a "Nisei Who's Who."

Perhaps this is the year to start on a Nisei Who's Who—to crown about the achievements of the Nisei among us—this being the Year of the Rooster. Incidentally, Lincoln University in San Francisco has undertaken to celebrate its 50th anniversary with a similar publication of an Oriental who's who.

There will be snickers among those who regard a Nisei Who's Who as a pure prestige item. They may cry it's "undemocratic," too. And we can agree with them if "democratic" is taken in its original Greek sense of the word. The Greek word "demos"—the people—referred to the "mob" or the "rabble" of ancient Greece. It has taken some 3,000 years in history to make the word what it means today.

But for research and reference purposes, a Nisei Who's Who would be a valuable tool. Some may find it a source of inspiration that Nisei within its own generation are making a niche in the greater world.

It remains to be seen whether there are Nisei recognized by their colleagues in the fields of aeronautics, automation, chemistry, construction, electronics, engineering, geology, industrial and mechanical arts, machinery, physics, transportation, in archeology, architecture, arts and crafts, fine arts, graphic arts, industrial design, interior decoration, photography and films, planning, landscape design, in writing fiction, non-fiction, prose or poetry, in the field of anthropology, archaeology, classics, economics, education, folklore, geography, history, language and literature, law, music, philosophy, political science, religion and theology, sociology, theater and humanities.

From a PC standpoint, a Nisei Who's Who could inject "life" to the gray list of national and district officers, chapter presidents, and recognition pin awardees listed in our annual Holiday Issue supplement. There is a natural curiosity about who these people are and what they are doing.

From a general viewpoint, a Nisei Who's Who will help reduce the racial stereotype, help Sansei in their identity crisis. It may also prove a guide for political executives in search of "new" blood.

The Birchir responsible for having Hersey's "Hiroshima" removed from the Orange County high school reading list and library may be commended for calling wider attention to a sorry bit of history and a poignant story of the atom-bombed victims. Students will now want to know why they can't read it by getting the book elsewhere.

And we now have the hydrogen bomb, infinitely more devastating than the original atom bomb that leveled Hiroshima in a matter of seconds and affecting the lives of some 150,000 survivors and leaving a death toll of some 200,000—though officially, the number is nearer 90,000.

THIRD WORLD LIBERATION FRONT

An articulate young man, Warren Furutani, ate home-cooking last Sunday before returning to the College of San Mateo, where he was among those arrested for campus disturbance. With him was Penny Nakatsu. San Francisco State College co-ed, whose quiet "Japanese" was hide a bundle of raw emotion. They were guest speakers at PSWDC Ethnic Concern Committee's third workshop—drawing the best attendance to date, according to Dr. David Miura, chairman.

As eminently concerned Sansei in the current struggle on the college campus, and leaders in the Third World Liberation Front—whether one agrees or disagrees with its unintendedly volatile but dramatic confrontations—their pursuit for what they see as true is not to be minimized as "kid's play." It is mature in concept and responsible in action.

Furutani and Miss Nakatsu are free on bail at the present time. JACL, when it started a civil rights fund four years ago, realized there would be occasion when some of its members might be in similar straits. "Bail" is not a word to be ignored or feared. The Third World Legal Defense Fund has been established to cover such incidents as meeting bail. Here are Sansei showing the "yellow" man won't rest content on their haunches in the "battle of the generations". If you're inclined to side with the underdog, if you believe human rights in the area of education, or if you wish to see more youngsters become acquainted with Japanese American heritage—the Third World Legal Defense Fund beckons.

There are two addresses: 117 Westwood Dr., San Francisco 94112, and P. O. Box 557, San Mateo, Calif. 94403.

The "Third World" comprises the nonwhite races or the neutrals in the arena of the "free world" vs. "communist world". TWLF as an organization includes the Blacks, Chicanos, Orientals, American Indians.

One of the panelists during the afternoon, a history teacher, offered what students confronting college administrators ought to consider as the next step—bending the ear of the state legislature in Sacramento. He urged students (21 & up in California) be registered. Fact that Senator Eugene McCarthy, who attracted early student support, didn't cut it at the Chicago nominations convention shouldn't be given up for a loss. There is always another time, another personality.

Changes in American way of life through the ballot are accepted means. The power of the ballot is one that should never be underestimated, the teacher assured. And this has been JACL's stance since it was founded.

SACRAMENTO — Paul G. Robertson, chief of the Division of Compliance of the State Department of Agriculture, who is retiring from state government service after 32 years, was an official of the War Relocation Authority during the Pacific War.

After the devastating attack on Pearl Harbor, the alarmed federal government banned persons of Japanese ancestry from the Pacific Coast. Ten relocation centers were established throughout the nation.

"Because of my association with Japanese produce dealers, the government tapped me to assist in the relocation of these people. I was sent to Washington, where I operated with Army and Navy intelligence, a joint security board to screen those Japanese wanting to leave the camps and work in other parts of the country."

A number of the Japanese uprooted from West Coast homes and forced to sell bus-

inesses they had operated for years, objected strongly to the relocation and were classed as incorrigible troublemakers.

A separate, heavily guarded camp was set up for them in Leupp, Ariz., on the Navajo Reservation. Robertson was named director of the camp in 1943.

The camp housed 86 relocated Japanese and was

guarded by 150 armed soldiers. The compound was sprinkled with guard towers and surrounded by manproof fences.

"The funny part of it is that most of the men sent there were not incorrigible at all," Robertson recalls.

"One fellow was brought down from Utah in a blacked-out truck, complete with se-

"THE DOGMAS OF THE QUIET PAST, ARE INADEQUATE TO THE STORMS OF THE PRESENT. THE OCCASION IS PILED HIGH WITH DIFFICULTY, AND WE MUST RISE WITH THE OCCASION. AS OUR CASE IS NEW, SO WE MUST THINK ANEW, AND ACT ANEW."



Wisdom from the Past—Strength for the Future

Letters from Our Readers

Creation—Nippon-style

Editor:
Back in 1943 at Granada Relocation Center, we heard this Japanese version of Creation from the Rev. Herbert Nicholson, a former missionary to Japan.

In seven days, God created the world but it looked bleak and empty. So he decided to produce a man after His own image to inherit the earth.

He molded a figure out of clay and placed it in the oven to bake. But in His anxiety to see what He had made, He took it out too soon. This was half-baked and became the first white man.

Then, God shaped another man and put it in the oven. This time He left it in too long and the result was our first black man.

God resolved to do better. On the third try He brought out the first Japanese — nice and brown all over.

Was this prejudice? No, just our normal human ego to think we are better than anyone else.

BERRY SUZUKIDA
922 Leland Ave.
Chicago, 60640

Nikaido cut short

Editor:
Someone cut short Roger Nikaido's interesting "Unisex" article (PC, Jan. 24). What happened?

FAITHFUL READER

The last line was inadvertently dropped. The entire sentence should read: "Perhaps, without knowingly doing so, Miss Yayoi Kusama who dresses naked on the streets of New York City in protest to the Vietnam war has given us the best solution for eliminating a dull grey world of pretentiousness."

Racial epithet

I am enclosing a page from the New York Times, Sunday, Dec. 15, 1968 issue. There is a description of an interview with Lee Marvin; a good story and an item of general interest. It is marked by his reference to Mr. Toshio Mi-fune, whom he compliments, but yet uses a descriptive adjective, that good and intelligent people everywhere now abhor, and I quote "...about a picture I was making with

a Jap, Toshio Mifune." "Hell in the Pacific." Later, he concludes by saying "The Jap was great."

On TV during an evening program on Sunday, Dec. 15, 1968, George Jessel, as toastmaster in "Here Come the Stars" — in one of his inordinately related a story of the American businessman in Japan, and ended up with the so-called punch line—in the wife's remark "Smooching like a Jap." For a man in the public eye, proud of his being an American, and proud of being a member of a minority group, it is surprising indeed to hear him uttering a gratuitous insult.

It is easy to turn a deaf ear or blind eye to these insults, but the only way to stamp them out is to spotlight them by publicity. We take strength in general support for our position in stamping out these insults, but we must always be diligent whenever they do crop up, to re-educate those "who fall by the wayside."

Let us hope that 1969 will see the fulfillment of better relations for good people everywhere.

MURRAY SPRUNG
485 Fifth Ave.
New York, N.Y. 10017

(The lesson of Mr. Agnew of last October evidently has worn off.)

First Koreans

Editor:
I enjoyed reading about the Wakamatsu colony (1968 Holiday Issue) and I thought your readers might like to know:

The first-known Koreans to visit U.S. were a group of diplomatic officials headed by Prince Yong-ik Min, who visited U.S. in September-October 1888.

The first Korean immigrants came to U.S. (Hawaii) in 1902.

Based on various surveys and reports, we estimated the number of Koreans of all categories in U.S. to be about 65,000.

PHILIP KIM
Editor-Publisher
Korea Week
757 National Press Bldg.
Washington, D.C.

25 Years Ago

In the Pacific Citizen, Feb. 5, 1944

Japanese Canadians, refuse gifts of miso, shoyu and tea sent from Japan Red Cross via Gripsholm; Nisei asks Ottawa for rights of citizenship

Japanese treatment of Bataan survivors denounced as inhumane by JACL chapters and community councils in various WRA Centers

Gen. Emmons warns against retaliation of evacuees for Japanese atrocities in Bataan

Hawaii Nisei major factor in rebuilding military defenses in the Islands; most of civilians killed and wounded on Dec. 7 at Pearl Harbor were of Japanese ancestry

Army tank units withdrawn from Tule Lake segregation center

California legislature asks be transferred to Army or FBI jurisdiction

California Senate urges Congress to pass bill deporting all persons of Japanese ancestry found guilty in aiding or abetting the enemy

Seven Democratic congressmen from west coast condemn inflammatory statements against evacuees, support WRA Director Myer and propose voluntary resettlement program (They were Rep. Outland, Voorhis, Hollifield,

Rogers, Ford, Isaac of California and Coffee of Washington)

Colorado group wants special state session to urge laws limiting ownership of property by Japanese nationals

Colorado State Assn. of County Commissioners opposes evacuee resettlement in own state

New York municipal Judge Crawford sets precedent of "special oath" to protect legal rights of Issei plain-

Nisei wife (Mrs. Lun P. Woo) and children reunited with Chinese American husband in Seattle

Police arrest arsonist boasting of setting more than 200 fires in L.A. Japanese-owned hotels during 1941-42

Free Press notes "strange gaps" in final Gen. DeWitt report

West coast conference mayors continue opposition to return of evacuees

Salt Lake JACL war bond drive buys 16 jeeps for Camp Shelby, Miss.

Nisei USA: Race Hysteria by Hearst

Editorial: "Military Necessity" (on role of Nisei in Hawaii); "Not Race or Color" (on Bataan atrocities); "Draft Board and Nisei" (on having registrations transferred to midwest or camp areas)