

by Mike Masaoka

New Supreme Court Session

On Monday, Oct. 6, the Supreme Court of the United States convened in its 180th term, with Chief Justice Warren E. Burger presiding as the successor to Earl Warren for the first time. One of the nine seats was vacant, as the storm of controversy over the confirmation of Clement F. Haynsworth to succeed the resigned Abe Fortas waged in the Senate.

Following the ceremonial traditional opening, at which more than a hundred attorneys, including many women, were admitted to practice before the nation's highest tribunal, the Supreme Court retired to begin consideration of well over a thousand cases. This past Monday, it handed down its initial decisions.

The New York Times editorially explained the importance of the Supreme Court in today's scheme of government operations. "In a way perhaps undreamed of by the Founding Fathers, the United States Supreme Court has come to be a court of last resort. Beyond its technical appellate functions, which is obvious, it is a kind of corrective agency, righting wrongs which may have been weighing on the national conscience, but which both the other branches of government have been politically helpless to undo. It is not conceivable, for example, that the Warren Court would have been able to order desegregated schools, reform criminal procedures, and reapportion legislatures if the majority of Americans did not know that segregation, extorted confessions, and malapportionment were wrong and that the normal instruments of politics were powerless to overcome them."

"Viewed from this perspective, the opening of the Supreme Court's fall term, presided over by a new Chief Justice, is an occasion of historic moment. Will the Burger Court continue in the ground-breaking tradition of Earl Warren? If it is so minded, there will be no lack of new ground for it to break. In the weeks ahead, it is scheduled to hear arguments that may well produce landmark decisions."

Based upon the record, all new justices are unknown quantities, even though in this respect the new Chief Justice's reputation as a lower court judge suggests that he is more of a "strict constructionist" and less an "activist" than his predecessor. At the same time, he is also considered a "law and order" man in criminal matters.

In any case, those concerned with civil rights, individual liberties, etc., will watch closely early decisions to try to determine if a new trend will develop toward a particular legal philosophy or not.

One of the first tests in its 179th year involves civil rights. Fifteen years after the historic decision in public school desegregation, in which the JACL was a participant, the Nixon Administration is taking the position that "instant integration" is as extreme a position as "segregation forever". Before the Court is the petition of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), which brought the initial education case successfully to the tribunal, that the Administration's request for a year's delay in providing for the desegregation of 220 schools in Mississippi should be rejected.

In another early case, the Court is being asked to expand its 1967 ruling that revived a Reconstruction Era anti-discrimination statute and construed it to forbid the exclusion of Negroes from a residential swimming club in a Washington suburb. It is being asked to define what a private club is and under what conditions such a club may constitutionally deny membership to non-white applicants.

It is in the area of the criminal law that the Supreme Court may first indicate its shift from the Warren Court's philosophies, although most of the pending cases at the moment are on side issues raised by the predecessor courts rather than the far-reaching precedent-setting types of questions.

In one case, life or death for some 500 inmates on death rows across the country may be at stake. It involves Melvin Morales, who was held for questioning in a roundup of narcotics addicts. He confessed to the crime of stabbing a young woman to death and later re-enacted it. The police in New York are supposed to have probable cause when they arrest a suspect, but in this case the State Court of Appeals held that the police action was reasonable and the confession admissible.

In another case, from Nebraska, the prosecutors claim the right to try youths in adult courts at their discretion, to try them without juries, and to convict them without proving beyond a reasonable doubt. Their position appears to be about the same as one that the Nixon Administration is proposing in a bill to reorganize the juvenile court in Washington. Incidentally, with Justice Fortas, who declared that "The Bill of Rights is not for adults only," gone from the bench, who will defend the rights of the accused young?

In still another case, this from California, a convict alleges that his prison term was increased because he did not confess to the crime for which he is in prison.

In the area of church-state separation, a New York State taxpayer wants to have the tax exemptions given to churches curbed, though his only financial interest in the matter is because he "owns" a small part of the property involved as a church member.

The Court must also pass on the "religious" but nonsectarian demands of some draft-eligible young men for conscientious objector status.

In appeals pending in poverty matters, sharecroppers in Alabama say the courts must protect them from government regulations that place them at the "economic mercy" of their landlords. Neighborhood lawyers in Connecticut argue that divorce costs should be absorbed by the courts themselves if the rich and the poor are really to be treated alike. And, in two other cases, the Court must choose between conflicting lower court rulings on the rights of welfare recipients to a hearing before their benefits can be cut off.

Troublesome problems left over from the Warren Court involving questions of federal court power versus state court powers have to be settled, such as that as to whether the federal courts should intervene—and if so, when—in cases in which persons are being persecuted under laws local said to be clearly unconstitutional.

These are among the 767 cases left over from the last session, not to mention hundreds of appeals filed during the summer for review by the Supreme Court.

EXPO '70 TOURS BY NIPPON EXPRESS

DEPARTURES:
April 6 via Japan Air Lines Flt. No. 005
April 10 via Japan Air Lines Flt. No. 005
June 13 via Japan Air Lines Flt. No. 001
Aug. 14 via Japan Air Lines Flt. No. 001

Nippon Express
U.S.A., Inc.
39 Geary Street
San Francisco 94108
Tel.: (415) 982-4965



Los Angeles Japanese Casualty Insurance Assn.

— Complete Insurance Protection —
Aihara Ins. Agcy., Aihara-Omatsu-Kakita, 250 E. 1st St. 628-9041
Anson Fujioka Agcy., 321 E. 2nd, Suite 500 626-4393 263-1109
Funakoshi Ins. Agcy., Funakoshi-Kagawa-Manaka-Morey, 218 S. San Pedro 626-5277 462-7406
Hirohata Ins. Agcy., 322 E. Second St. 628-1214 264-5774
Inouye Ins. Agcy., 15029 Sylvanwood Ave., Norwalk 624-0758
Joe S. Itano & Co., 318 1/2 E. 1st St. 624-0758
Tom T. Ito, 595 N. Lincoln, Pasadena, 794-7189 (L.A.) 681-4411
Minoru 'Nix' Nagata, 1497 Rock Haven, Monterey Park 268-4554
Steve Nakaji, 4566 Centinela Ave. 391-5931 837-9150
Sato Ins. Agcy., 366 E. 1st St. 629-1425 261-6519

NEWS CAPSULES

Politics

Because his employment requires his presence in Hawaii this month, Garrett Chan dropped out of the race for a San Francisco supervisorial post and urged voters to weigh other Chinese Americans in the race. "The Chinese have been in San Francisco for 120 years; Chinatown as a tourist attraction is an economic asset in the community; the time is now for Chinese residents of San Francisco to have an active, public voice in the affairs of the city," he said.

Medicine

Dr. Thomas T. Noguchi, Los Angeles county chief medical examiner-coroner, was among 50 Americans named to attend the Soviet-American joint postgraduate meeting on forensic medicine at Moscow Oct. 3-17. Permission was granted by the County board of supervisors to leave for the seminar, which will conclude with professional visits in Leningrad, Budapest and Vienna.

Fifty workers from Japan who treat and care for the mentally retarded are visiting California state facilities to study their programs. Masaru Hoshika, a teacher in special education and chief of the Kikakyushu Public Training School, heads the Japan team which will be separated into groups to train at Pacific State, Sonoma State and Fairview State hospitals. Others will train at Oregon and Washington institutions.

A new technique which may be helpful in diagnosing liver ailments with use of a camera has been devised by Dr. Hideo Yamada and two associates at UCLA Laboratory of Nuclear Medicine and Radiation Biology. The camera plots its course through radioactive solutions within the liver which are videotaped to aid in the diagnosis.

Music

Under auspices of Yamada International and the Japanese Philharmonic Society of Los Angeles, one of Japan's foremost pianist and music school president Motonori Iguchi, 61, will be featured in concert Nov. 3 at Wilshire Ebell. This is his second visit to the United States. He is here to serve as a judge for the 1969 Van Cliburn International piano competition at Dallas where Michiko Fujinuma and Minoru Nollima are the Japanese contestants. The competition is limited to those between the ages of 17 and 28. The Japanese Jr. Philharmonic Orchestra's all family concert will be presented Oct. 18 at Little Tokyo's Koyasan Hall. Feature artist will be pianist Robert Leon, 17, whose mother is Japanese, and this year's winner of the junior music contest which has been sponsored annually since 1965 by the Japanese Philharmonic Society.

Sister Cities

Hard work on behalf of the Monterey Park-Nachikatsura sister city committee has won an official nod of recognition for Monterey Park businessman Terry Suzuki who is serving his second term as committee chairman. His Sister City Assn. also sponsored a public meeting on JACL's national efforts to repeal Title II.

Toni Sakamoto of Culver City, a Progressive Westside JACler who was crowned 1969 Nisei Week queen, participated in the Nagoya Matsuri Oct. 11 riding a float

marking the 10th anniversary of the Los Angeles-Nagoya Sister City affiliation. The 77-member delegation in Los Angeles from Nagoya this weekend, headed by Mayor Kiyoshi Sugito, is the largest single group present for the biennial conference of mayors and chamber of commerce presidents being held at Long Beach this coming week.

Government



William (Mo) Marumoto (above), specialist in university development and public relations, was appointed director of public affairs for the Teachers Corps in Washington by Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare Robert H. Finch this week (Oct. 8). In his new position in the Office of Education, the Santa Ana-born Sansei will be responsible for all communications programs and recruiting of personnel to train and teach in slums and rural poor areas. Whittier College student body president in 1957, he founded the Orange County JAY's, active with the Orange County JACL, YMCA, University Club and was most recently associated with UCLA alumni relations, California Institute of Arts planning and development, and management consultant for Pent, Marwick, Mitchell & Co., Los Angeles.

Lloyd F. Hara, 29, official with the Washington state Office of Program Planning and Fiscal Management, will be hired as King County auditor at \$17,000 a year, a position which will "watchdog" executive department programs and financial operations. He is a doctoral candidate at Univ. of Washington on public administration and finance. David T. Nakamura, 22, son of the Tom Nakamuras, is a new member of the Gardena city police department. He graduated in 1965 from Gardena High, served with the Marine Corps in Vietnam and studied at the L.A. county sheriff's training academy.

Canyon City Councilman Sak Yamamoto's vote made the difference in denying a petition for a zoning variance to have a mental health facility established for the aged this past week for a second time. The council turned down a similar request in June. Carson was incorporated two years ago, situated between Gardena and Long Beach. The developers, who said they have incurred some \$90,000 in mortgages to obtain the property, indicated they may take the case to court.

ROSE HILLS
OFFERS OPPORTUNITIES TO MATURE MEN
• FREE TRAINING FOR A CAREER IN COUNSELING
Excellent Earnings and Company Benefits
CALL
OXford 9-0921
ASK FOR MR. FRENCH

Care and Beauty are nearby...

ROSE HILLS MORTUARY...CEMETERY

People care at Rose Hills. Care has inspired the beauty of the world's most naturally beautiful memorial park... provided the comfort of sympathetic, experienced counselors... and created the convenience of every needed service at one place: Mortuary, Cemetery, Flower Shops, Chapels, Mausoleums, Columbarium. At time of need, call Rose Hills for every need. People care.



So much more—costs no more
3900 Workman Mill Road • Whittier, California • OXford 9-0921

Shimatsu, Ogata and Kubota Mortuary
911 Venice Blvd.
Los Angeles
RI 9-1449
SEIJI DUKE OGATA
R. YUTAKA KUBOTA

Three Generations of Experience
FUKUI Mortuary, Inc.
707 E. Temple St.
Los Angeles, 90012
MA 6-5824
Seichi Fukui, President
James Nakagawa, Manager
Nobuo Osumi, Counsellor

Military

Masao Aochi, boilerman 2/c aboard the USS Winston, an attack cargo ship on duty in Vietnam, told an Oakland Tribune reporter his father, who was killed 10 days before he was born, was commander of a Japanese submarine during WW2. Not too many people believe him, he added, and his shipmates are surprised his father was in the Japanese Navy and he's in the U.S. Navy today but don't seem to think too much about it. Because his mother was a Nisei, she returned to the U.S. with her two children. Masao was attending junior college when his draft notice came. Instead, he enlisted in the Navy.

Lt. Comm. Gordon Nakagawa, son of the Bunny Nakagawas, active Placer County JAClers, who completed a tour of duty as a naval pilot in Vietnam has been assigned to the U.S. Naval Academy as an instructor. While at UC Berkeley, Gordon led his NROTC rifle team to three consecutive national collegiate championships in the mid-'60s. Lt. Col. Harry Fuchi, gami is commanding the Army 5th Supply and Transport Battalion at Camp Carson,

Colo. While stationed in Vietnam, he was cited for aiding Vietnamese children and rebuilding homes in war-ravaged areas.

Architect

Toronto's tallest downtown hotel, 44 stories, is being designed by Raymond Moriyama, who expects the Hotel Jaded to be completed by 1972 for developers, among them three members of the Chinese community. Over 500 feet high, a revolving restaurant-lounge will cap the edifice. One aspect in need of approval, however, is existing zoning law which permit the site to yield only 38 stories while the application calls for 44.

Fine Arts

The 15-ton granite sculpture of Isamu Noguchi, "The Black Sun", commissioned at \$90,000 by the National Foundation of Arts and Humanities, is a dedication at Volunteer Park, Seattle. A circular, Berkeley, Gordon led his NROTC rifle team to three consecutive national collegiate championships in the mid-'60s. Lt. Col. Harry Fuchi, gami is commanding the Army 5th Supply and Transport Battalion at Camp Carson,

the few remaining artisans who understand about polishing and carving in order to withstand outdoor elements. "Now, I have a 'White Sun' on the East Coast and a 'Black Sun' on the West Coast," Noguchi said. "There's a certain symmetry in that, you must agree."

School Front

Joyce Kobayashi, a senior philosophy major at Stanford, is a founder of the Stanford Workshop on Political and Social Issues being led by students and faculty members donating their time. Ten workshops are being conducted this quarter on such issues as arms control, welfare, conservation, pollution, etc. It is hoped that solutions can be put into effect as a sign of a "positive direction for the university."

Calvin T. Hokama, 18, is student body president of Lynwood (Calif.) Academy,

operated by the Seventh-day Adventists. He is the son of the Rev. and Mrs. Shinsei Hokama of Los Angeles.

Entertainment

Fujima Kansuma's 18-year-old daughter, nee Lana Miyako Kurata, makes her debut as a classical Japanese dancer at the Kabukiza in Tokyo Oct. 28-29 under her professional name of Fujima Kanazuru. Born in Los Angeles and a graduate of Immaculate Heart High, she is majoring in dental hygiene at USC. The Kabukiza performances also commemorate the 200th anniversary of Fujima Kanbei, founder of the Fujima school.

Best Wishes

WENZEL'S Music Town
13117 Lakewood Blvd.
Downey 634-2928

Our Very Best Wishes
on Your "100 Years"

TOYOTA Motor Distributor Inc.

Greetings to the Entire
Japanese American Community

AMERICAN EXPRESS CO.

400 Florence Ave.
678-4275
Inglewood, Calif.

Best Wishes

Doctors

Conti, Steinberg, Conti,
Le Bost & Grossman

Best Wishes

UNION AMERICA COMPUTER CORP.

1000 S. Hope
687-5758
Los Angeles, Calif.

Our Very Best Wishes

FASHION OUTLET STORES

216 E. 9th St.
627-3549
Los Angeles, Calif.

Our Best Wishes on Japanese
Immigration Centennial Year

SEKULICH PRODUCTIONS

Antique Shows and Sales
427-4848
Los Angeles, Calif.

BEST WISHES
TO ALL NISEI

Art Krebs Screen Studio

2620 Sunset Blvd.
387-1878
Los Angeles, Calif.

You are invited...

Banquets, Weddings, Receptions, Social Affairs
Featuring the West's finest catering
and banquet facilities for 10 to 2000

670-9000

F. K. HARADA, Your Nisei Representative
or FRANK LOVASS

INTERNATIONAL HOTEL

8211 W. Century Blvd., Los Angeles, CA 90048
at entrance to Los Angeles International Airport Terminal

Scenic Americana



Eight beautiful new pictorial check designs of America, in a check package, now available at Sumitomo.

THE SUMITOMO BANK OF CALIFORNIA

SAN FRANCISCO / SACRAMENTO / SAN JOSE / OAKLAND
SAN MATEO / LOS ANGELES / CRENSHAW, L.A.
GARDENA / ANAHEIM / MONTEREY PARK

Your Deposits Insured up to \$15,000 by Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.

MARCH 15 TO SEPTEMBER 13, 1970

GO EXPO '70



It's never too early... Plan now to attend EXPO '70 in Osaka with Bank of Tokyo's New Savings Plan.

Come in and pick up the new Savings Plan brochure with summer & spring festivals listed.

THE BANK OF TOKYO OF CALIFORNIA

San Francisco / Japan Center / San Jose / Fresno / Los Angeles
Gardena / Crenshaw / Santa Ana / Western Los Angeles



Bill Hosokawa

From the Frying Pan

Denver, Colo.

POINTER'S GUIDE—There has come to my attention a small, paperback volume which is long overdue. In fact it is so useful and so amusing that it is a wonder that no one thought of it earlier. With it, even a Samsel could get around in Japan without suffering from inability to understand or be understood.

The book is called Pointer's Guide and it is published by the Mainichi newspapers of Japan. This is an appropriate title for reasons that soon will become apparent, and presumably no one has objected to it. The author is R. F. Moyes, who is identified as having been a copy editor on the English-language Mainichi Daily News since 1961. The book is full of useful phrases, sentences and expressions. A visitor to Japan who speaks no Japanese simply looks for the phrase he wants to use in English. Alongside is the Japanese equivalent. He points it out to the policeman, waitress, cab driver, cabaret hostess or whoever he wishes to speak to, and he or she can read it in Japanese while muttering, "Ah, so."

There are also many useful bits of information. For example: "If you hail a taxi and it doesn't stop, it's because (1) the driver is on an assignment, (2) he has an unseen passenger who is passed out drunk on the floor, (3) you're standing at a place where taxis can't stop, or (4) the driver is afraid you'll expect him to understand English. . . . There's no need to tip the driver unless he has performed some unusual service for you, such as carrying your luggage or stopping for red lights."

Or this: "Don't worry about table manners. As a foreigner, you can get away with anything. Noisy eating is practiced in Japan. There's no decibel limit on the slurping, and the first time you go to a Japanese restaurant you'll be positive a few of the diners are kidding. Try noisy eating. It's a kick in the inhibitions, and also as much fun as not tipping."

And this: "Are you familiar with the Japanese toilet facility? It resembles a target more than it resembles a chair. It's a flush-type crockery bed-pan set flush with the floor. The user employs the crouching muscles, and paralysis sets in rapidly. If you don't finish your magazine-reading within three minutes, you're in real trouble."

USEFUL PHRASES—Pointer's Guide has many of the standard and useful tourist type expressions: "Do you accept traveler's checks?" "Will you bring some more tea, please?" "I've forgotten where my room is. Will you show me?" "Say, how do I get to the rest room?"

But calling on his long experience in Japan, Author Moyes has included many helpful expressions not found in the ordinary guidebook. Examples:

At a bar: "Make mine a double, please." "Where is the rest room?" "Will you help me carry my friend to a taxi?" "Will you help my friend carry me to a taxi?"

At a police kiosk: "I'm walking straight. Your chalk line is crooked."

At the barber shop: "Do you know of any exotic Oriental cure for my baldness?" "Well, then, do you know of any exotic Oriental way to take the shine off a bald head?"

There's even a section that a cabaret hostess can use in conversing with you. Example: "This place is closing now. I'm sorry."

THE HIGH COST OF JAPAN—Moyes reveals that Japan has only one variety of venomous snake, and that while typhoons and earthquakes are common, no one worries much about them. The tourist's concern should be, he says, "how far you're exceeding your budget." There's no such worry about Pointer's Guide. It is not sold in the United States yet, but it can be ordered from the Business Department of The Mainichi Daily News, Dojima Kami, Kita-ku, Osaka, Japan. The price is \$1.30 including postage. Send a bank check or international postal money order.

YOUR CREDIT UNION

National JACL Credit Union
242 S. 4th East
Salt Lake City, Utah 84111
Tel. (801) 355-8040

MERIT PAYS DAILY

Merit Savings and Loan Association pays the highest prevailing interest rate daily:

- ★ Current annual 5% rate paid every day from date of deposit to date of withdrawal.
- ★ Compounded daily your money earns 5.13% if held one year.
- ★ Your account earns 5.38% for all multiples of \$1000 if held for 36 months under Merit's Bonus Plan.

Nisei Owned and Operated in the Heart of Little Tokyo

MERIT SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION
254 EAST FIRST ST., LOS ANGELES 15, CALIF. (MA 2-7426)
MON. TO SAT. 9 AM TO 5 PM / SUN. 10 AM TO 2 PM / FREE PARKING

FREE SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES

Merit offers account holders who maintain a savings account of \$5000 or more free use of safe deposit boxes. Match the safety of your confidential personal records with the security Merit guarantees your savings.

Eagle Produce

929-943 S. San Pedro St. MA 5-2101
Bonded Commission Merchants
— Wholesale Fruits and Vegetables —
Los Angeles 15

LIFE INSURANCE POLICY SEIZED BY U.S. TO BE PAID

Justice Dept. Still Objects to Claim for Nisei Internee

WASHINGTON—Despite objections of the Justice Dept., the House this past week (Oct. 7) passed legislation to pay surviving relatives \$1,511 due on a life insurance policy of the late Tadashige Ueyemura, a World War II Nisei internee who died in Japan shortly after the war.

The bill, which now goes to the Senate, would authorize payment to the heirs of Uchisuke and Chiyu Ueyemura, parents of Tadashige.

Previous efforts to claim the money over the past 20 years have been in vain. Tadashige's mother tried to collect in 1945 only to learn the government had seized the insurance policy as enemy property and that the "end of the war" did not come until April 5, 1945. Another claim was rejected in 1958 and she, too, died.

Surviving members of the family, all American-born, returned to the United States. At least two, Jimmie K. Ueyemura and Jean Tomoye Isosaki, are living in Stockton, Calif.

Certain Issei families, who were interned by the Justice Dept., had their property sequestered by the government and their bank accounts frozen with the outbreak of World War II.

House Committee Report

In a report on the bill, the House Judiciary Committee said the Ueyemura family had "suffered losses and privations" during the war because of their ancestry and then had been "further penalized" by seizure of insurance proceeds. In rejecting the Justice Dept. report recommending the claim be rejected, the House committee noted the department had contended Tadashige's father had "renounced his citizenship in 1945." But at the hearing it was pointed out both the father and mother could not become citizens of the United States because of the restrictions which were then applied to persons of Japanese origin.

The Justice Dept. further contended paying the money to the survivors would be "discriminatory" because similar claims of others have been denied.

Merit S & L merger plans terminated

LOS ANGELES—Negotiations for West Bay Financial Corporation, Gardena, to acquire Merit Savings and Loan Association of Los Angeles have been terminated by mutual agreement, according to Bruce T. Kaji, president of West Bay.

442ND VET HONORARY JAPAN CONSUL IN GUAM

HONOLULU—James Masayoshi Shintoku, former member of the 442nd Central Postal Directory, is being appointed honorary consul by the Foreign Ministry of Japan.

CAL-VITA PRODUCE CO., INC.

Bonded Commission Merchants—Fruits & Vegetables
774 S. Central Ave. L.A.—Wholesale Terminal Market
MA 2-8595, MA 7-7033, MA 3-4504

TOWNE DISTRIBUTING CO.

Ronnie Sugiyama - Harry Yamamoto

wish to announce that they have moved to a new and larger quarters at . . .

585 South Santa Fe Avenue
Los Angeles, Calif. 90013

Our new phone number is:
622-1414

Japanese-Americans in the Relocation Centers

IMPOUNDED PEOPLE

The forced uprooting and relocation of 110,000 West Coast Japanese during World War II represents an unprecedented and significant chapter in the history of American culture and freedom. An actual account of what happened in the relocation centers during the four years of their existence is described in this work by three men and one woman who in 1942 were a part of the administrative unit of the camps.

Some 30,000 families moved inland from the Pacific Coast to reconstruct their lives in barracks, behind barbed wire. What followed for the evacuees was a nightmare of fear, uncertainty, and humiliation—followed by confinement to crudely fashioned living quarters, close surveillance, and no knowledge of what would happen next. "Home" for the involuntary travelers was the cleared woodlands of Rohwer, the sagebrush plains of Minidoka, the swirling dust of Poston.

There arose nevertheless out of the initial turmoil and confusion a dominant mood of busy concern for straightening out the details of living, a

THE UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA PRESS

43 photographs 342 pages 6 x 9 \$8.50

JACL National Headquarters 1634 Post St., San Francisco, Calif. 94115

Please send _____ copies of IMPOUNDED PEOPLE at special JACL member rate of \$7 each. (PC readers also invited.) Enclose check to JACL.

Name:

Address:

City:

State:

ZIP:



EARTH SCIENCE SHOW—Preparing for the second biennial West Los Angeles JACL Earth Science Show this weekend, Oct. 18-19, at Webster Jr. High School are (from left) Andy Suzuki, Jon Nitta, Mark Suzuki, Shelley Fukuda and Elmer Uchida, co-chairman, who is holding a Sulseki (miniature rock display). There is ample free parking and admission is free.

'HAWAII FIVE-O' THRILLER

Wartime loyalty of Issei, Nisei reiterated in dramatic TV series

By IWAO KAWAKAMI

SAN FRANCISCO—Any fears that Wednesday night's (Oct. 1) CBS-TV program, "Hawaii Five-O," would cast a reflection on the Nisei were dispelled by a skillful editing of the story, "To Hell with Babe Ruth."

The grapevine preceding the show had been disturbing, since it intimated the story had something to do with "an act of sabotage on Dec. 6, 1941."

But any thought that there was actual basis for such an act proved groundless as the story dealt with a crazed character who thought he was back in Hawaii on the day preceding the attack on Pearl Harbor.

Although the story was completely fictional, it held one's attention with many dramatic touches.

To begin with, the main character, aside from Jack

Lord, as Steve McGarrity of the Honolulu police, was something rare — a "ninja" named Yoshio Nagata who escapes from a Hawaii mental institution.

Ancient Assassins

"Ninja" were a group of hired assassins who flourished in Japan before the Meiji restoration and actually do not exist any longer.

That in itself indicated the delusion affecting Nagata, who, after escaping from an asylum in 1969, kills a guard and, believing he is in the vanguard of the Japanese forces attacking Hawaii on Dec. 7, 1941, decides to destroy a portion of Pearl Harbor.

In order to accomplish this purpose, he steals sticks of dynamite but to make it a "time" bomb, he goes to a watch shop in Honolulu where he had been employed in the days before Pearl Harbor.

There is a young girl clerk in the shop and Nagata mistakenly regards her as his wife Kumiko and after taking a clock to use as a timer for his bomb, he kidnaps Kumiko.

Following an investigation of the guard's death, McGarrity is convinced that he is dealing with a deranged but dangerous "saboteur" and correctly figures that the object of Nagata's bomb are the gas tanks at Pearl Harbor.

McGarrity calls in an FBI agent and it is at this point that some splendid comments are made on the loyalty of the Issei and Nisei in World War II.

"You know I testified in 1946 that there had not been a single case of sabotage committed by the Japanese population in Hawaii."

To which McGarrity adds: "There was not a more loyal group of Americans than the Nisei."

While conducting a search at Nagata's abandoned home, McGarrity sees the words, "To Hell with Babe Ruth" on a wall and he says: "That's what the Japanese pilots on the planes were yelling when they bombed Pearl Harbor 38 years ago."

McGarrity orders all workers to be evacuated from the gas tank area and then, with a national guard unit armed with nothing more than sensitive sound detectors capable of picking up the ticking of a clock, conducts a search of the "danger zone."

Nagata and Kumiko (actually his daughter) are finally detected on top of the tanks and in a spine-tingling climax, McGarrity and his aide prevent Nagata from detonating the bomb.

Jack Lord deserves considerable commendation for erasing any possible tinge of reflection on the Nisei and yet at the same time making this an exciting segment of "Hawaii Five-O."

—Nichibel Times

Ex-veep to visit Japan

WASHINGTON—Former Vice President Hubert H. Humphrey will take a two-week vacation trip in Japan beginning Oct. 17, his office here said.

San Francisco TV station

KPIX for Title II repeal

SAN FRANCISCO—KPIX-TV San Francisco, announced support of the campaign to repeal Title II of the Internal Security Act of 1950 last week (Oct. 8).

In an editorial statement by the station manager, KPIX endorsed the efforts of the Japanese American Citizens League to repeal this Emergency Detention Act.

Inouye dinner nets \$900 for S.F. fund

By SANDRA OUYE

SAN FRANCISCO—The benefit dinner featuring Sen. Daniel Inouye as guest speaker on Sept. 26, co-sponsored by the San Francisco JACL civil rights committee and the National JACL Ad Hoc Committee to Repeal Title II, netted \$900, it was announced by Phil Nakamura, dinner chairman.

The proceeds will be used for civil rights programs in the San Francisco area. Additional contributions were acknowledged from:

San Francisco Federal Savings and Loan of the Cultural Center Branch, Vince's Pizzeria, Kuo Wah Restaurant, Nam Yuen Restaurant, Four Seas Restaurant, Sak's Personnel, Alameda, and Contra Costa.

Among the 480 persons attending were representatives from:

Nikkei Lions, Golden Gate Optimists, E. Co. 442 R.C.T., San Francisco Japanese Youth Council, Glendale Foundation, First Chinese Baptist Church, Christ United Presbytery, Sunloft, Sunloft Bank, Bank of Tokyo, and JACL chapters of San Francisco, San Jose, Marysville, Oakland, Sacramento, Alameda, and Contra Costa.

Sen. Inouye, in his 15-minute speech, recalled the legislative history of the Internal Security Act of 1950 and its detention camp clause which is now the object of repeal. He said he would vote against the upcoming Internal Security Act of 1969, the bill (S. 12) being introduced by Sen. Eastland, which now contains repeal of Title II.

Dinner committeemen were: Fred Abe, Wes Doi, Phil Ihara, Ko Iijichi, Miyo Kirita, Ron Kobata, Yukio Kumamoto, Ron Nakayama, Rose Oda, George Okada, Nancy Okada, Ray Okamura, Wayne Oaki, Sandra Ouye, Kathy Reyes, Tom Saito, Gladys Saito, Sam Saito, Sandra Saito, Marshall Sumida, Mary Anna Takagi, George Uehara, Doreen Uehara, Edison Uno, Clifford Uyeda, Richard Wada, Yori Wada, Yukio Wada, Lloyd Wake, Aileen Yamaguchi.

Asian Americans for Peace to meet

LOS ANGELES—Too large to meet at private homes and hopeful of drawing greater community interest, the Asian Americans for Peace will meet this Sunday, Oct. 19, 7 p.m., at Centenary Methodist Church to hear the Rev. Blase Bonpane, a Guatemala missionary now on the UCLA political science faculty.

Fr. Bonpane will speak on America's role in Vietnam and compare it with U.S. foreign policy in Latin America, which, he contends, may result in another Vietnam-type fiasco in the Americas.

The group which initially met Sept. 14 at the home of Dewey Ajioka included: Harold and Liz Itatani, George Ige, Mike Murase, Yosh Kurokawa, Emma Ichikawa, Kay Nakagiri, Agnes Yoshikawa, Ken Yoshikawa, Fred Iwata, Doug Kosobayashi, Rei Oaki, Melvin Akazawa, Alan Ota, Kazuo Higa, Eddie Wong, Mitsuaki Ann and Kaz Umemoto, Hide Sasaki, David and Dora Jeng.

KNBC 'Close-up' on

Little Tokyo telecast

LOS ANGELES—Segments of one-hour "Close-up" on Little Tokyo was shown this week during the KNBC (4) evening news program. The entire news feature will be telecast in two half-hour programs on Sundays, Nov. 23 and 30, from 4:30-5 p.m.

Activities of the Issei, Nisei and Samsel were taken by NBC News crew during the summer months, culminating with the Nisei Week parade.

CONGRESSIONAL PAY—Members of the first Congress (1789) were paid \$6 per day for each session plus travel expenses. Today, it's \$42,000 plus allowances.

SUEHIRO RESTAURANT



THE FLAVOR OF JAPAN
Luncheon • Cocktails • Dinner • Daily
Japanese Cultural & Trade Center
1737 Post Street, San Francisco
Phone: 922-6400 • Parking

TANIGUCHI ANTIQUES

Samurai Swords Bought and Sold
1609 1/2 Laguna Street
San Francisco
Tel: (415) 567-8047

Friday, Oct. 17, 1969

PACIFIC CITIZEN—3

Tokyo-New York voyage would be cut 3,320 miles via Northwest Passage

TOKYO—Japan, already the world's third greatest industrial power, could be one of the big winners in the gamble to open the Northwest Passage.

Opening a commercial sea lane across the top of Alaska and Canada would cut the distance between Tokyo and New York by 3,320 miles and save shippers both time and money.

Japanese officials followed with interest the voyage of Humble Oil Co.'s tanker Manhattan, whose mission was to test the feasibility using super-tankers to carry Alaskan oil to the markets of the East Coast.

They believe Japanese exports could follow the same route into the important American market.

Those same officials also are interested in development of oilfields on Alaska's north slope for the very good reason that Japan imports more oil than any other nation in the world.

Largest Ships

Japan, now heavily dependent on the Middle East for oil, is much closer to Alaska.

The opening of the Northwest Passage also intrigues Japanese ship builders, who build more and larger ships than any other nation in the world. They believe they could build the special ships needed to negotiate some of the most hazardous waters in the world.

"The benefits to Japan of opening the Northwest Passage are unfathomable," said an official of Japan's Ministry of International and Industry Trade.

To reach the East Coast of the United States by ship, Japanese using the Northwest Passage would make Japan-

ese goods even more competitive with European products than they are now in the huge American market.

MITI officials also point out that the Northwest Passage could eliminate the high cost of shipping Japanese goods overland from the U.S. West Coast to the American markets in the East.

The Northwest Passage also would shorten the route of Japanese exports to Europe now that the Suez Canal is closed. A MITI official said Japanese automobiles have sold well in the United States but not in Europe because of the high cost of shipping them there.

Steelmakers Reserved

Japanese steelmakers, however, have some reservations. They doubt that finished products can be carried through the rough and ice-laden waters of the Northwest Passage without damage.

Officials for both Yawata and Fuji, Japan's two largest steel manufacturers, said they would not use the Northwest Passage until it is proved their products could be shipped without damage.

Yawata and Fuji buy coal from the United States and use it to make finished steel products for sale in America. Both the coal and the steel now go through the Panama Canal.

Continued on Page 6

Asia's longest bridge

TOKYO—The Kanmon Bridge linking Honshu and Kyushu across Shimonoseki Straits will be 3,500 feet in length, Asia's longest bridge and the ninth longest in the world. It is scheduled for completion in 1973.

SPECIAL AUTUMN Nisei Fun Tour

NOV. 2, 1969
VIA JAPAN AIR LINES



On Sept. 21, 1969 the Autumn Nisei Fun Tour departed with 60 members and are now touring the Orient.

This Special Tour Organized For You!

The new low fare goes into effect Nov. 1st and we are offering you the very same tour for less money to Japan.

ESCORTED BY

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Kamayatsu

Mitsuiline Travel Service
327 E. FIRST ST., LOS ANGELES, CALIF.
625-1505

WELCOME TO SAN FRANCISCO NIHONMACHI

Gosha-Do

BOOKS, STATIONERY & RECORDS

1680 POST STREET

Tel. 921-0200 • San Francisco, California 94115

Seiki

Appliances Hardware Imported Gifts
1620 POST STREET
SAN FRANCISCO
Telephone: 346-5010

TOMIKO

cocktails luncheon dancing

JAPANESE CULTURAL & TRADE CENTER
1581 WEBSTER ST.
PH: 346-0700
SAN FRANCISCO

N. B.

DEPARTMENT STORES
Kimono's & Accessories
Distinctive Gifts
SAN FRANCISCO
1722 BUCHANAN ST.
SAN JOSE
140 E. JACKSON ST.

INTRODUCING THE SECRETS OF ORIENTAL LOVELINESS

SHISEIDO COSMETICS

fuji-ya
1642 POST • SAN FRANCISCO
TEL: (415) 931-3302
(MAIL ORDERS ACCEPTED)

Japanese Records
Tapes, Magazines
Books & Gifts

Honnami

DISTINCTIVE GIFTS

FOLK CRAFT

BOOKS

1709 BUCHANAN STREET
SAN FRANCISCO PH: 344-8779



By PATTI DOZHEN

Gap Gap

This is the story of Tokyo Joe who came to this country a long time ago. Who learned to speak English, so that in the fields, He could be gardener of Beverly Hills. And he couldn't untangle his head.

The Joe got married and Nisei appeared. They grew up together near San Pedro pier. But during the war they were all sent away. And inside the camps you could hear Nisei say: And we better untangle our heads.

After the Niseis, the Sanseis appeared. We grew up together around Crenshaw Square. We're smart and we're groovy, we're gentle and kind. And we know where we're going—'Cause we read the signs. And we better untangle our heads.

So goes the words to a song written by Andy Namani, now a student at Berkeley. Although it briefly summarizes the events of the Japanese American up to the present, the author leaves no doubt that he is a Sansei and proud of it.

"We're smart and we're groovy... we know where we're going..." These boastful, young-eyed statements can also be reflected in the attitudes of the juniors.

There they are, lined up face-to-face with each other. Both convinced that they were right. On one side the innocent, virgin determination of the youth and the seasoned, omnipotent determination of the adult.

A pretend dialogue, characteristic of the gap may sound like this:

"We are going to change the world! All you have to do is be honest and understand each other. Simple as that."

"That's what you think. Take my word for it, I know."

"You're just a bunch of apathetics. All you care about is hanging on to your money and not rocking the boat. You spend all your time talking without doing anything about it."

"You talk big, but what are you going to do? You don't even have any money."

"That's not the point. If the idea is there, we'll get the money."

"Sure you will."

"We're going to change the world! At least it'll be better than you have made it."

"Ah yes. Many before you have said the same thing. I've even said it myself. I've heard nothing new."

"But you've forgotten what you felt when you said it. Besides, it has different meanings than it had for you."

"We'll see about that."

"Okay. But as you know, we're the hope for the future."

Although this is just an imaginary dialogue, the effect of the youth element cannot be ignored. Oh sure, they're cocky, disrespectful under the critical pessimistic eye of their adult counterparts. But just as the discovery of the atom in the fifties alluded to the realization of its power in the sixties, the recognition of the youth movement in the sixties will unleash its power in the seventies. And despite Jr. JACL's hot-young ultra-idealist nature with its "Future in Youth" motto, changes will be made in the organization that will have far reaching effects in the future.

CALENDAR

Oct. 18 (Saturday)
Riverside—Jr. JACL party at Disneyland. 9:30 p.m.
Sequoia—Benefit movies.
Oct. 18-19
West Los Angeles—Earth Science exhibit, Webster Jr. High.
Oct. 24 (Friday)
San Jose—U.N. Festival, County Fairgrounds.
Oct. 25 (Saturday)
Riverside—Gen. Mtg., Gakuen Hall, 7435 Lincoln Ave. 7:30 p.m.
NC-WNDC—Qrtly Session, Reno JACL hosts, Sparks Nugget Complex.
Alameda—Fun Trip to Reno, Salt Lake—Gen Mtg. Halloween party.
Oct. 26 (Sunday)
Reno—Rededication of Takahashi tombstone, Mountain View Cemetery.
Dayton—Election Mtg.-Halloween party.
Chicago—YJA Bd Mtg., JACL Office, 7:30 p.m.
Progressive Westside—Gen Mtg., Halloween party, Tai Ping.
Oct. 30 (Thursday)
Sacramento—Gen Mtg.
Nov. 1-2
PNWDC—District convention, Portland JACL hosts, Sheraton-Motor Inn.
Nov. 4 (Tuesday)
Oakland—Bd Mtg., Sumitomo Bank, 7:30 p.m.
Nov. 7-10
Natl JACL—Exec Comm Mtg., International Hotel, Los Angeles.
Nov. 7 (Friday)
San Jose—Jr. JACL election.
Nov. 8 (Saturday)
Selanoco—Installation dinner dance, Los Coyotes Country Club, 7 p.m.
Contra Costa—Fishing derby, weigh-in Oishi Nursery.
Nov. 12 (Wednesday)
Pasadena—Bd Mtg., Grace Morikawa res., 8 p.m.
Fresno—Issei dinner, Seland Convention Center.
Nov. 13 (Saturday)
San Gabriel Valley—Installation dinner, Montebello Country Club.

PULSE ON THE CHAPTERS:

Alameda JACL presents Wakamatsu Centennial medallions to 20 Issei

By RONALD KADONAGA

ALAMEDA — The Alameda JACL held its most successful Issei appreciation dinner on Sunday, Oct. 5, at the Alameda Buddhist Temple.

Mood for the festive evening was set for over 200 members and guests, with a simulated effect of being on super-jet flight to Hawaii, with dinner being served on the plane and with the Hawaiian singers and dancers entertaining the diners.

Not only was the entertainment appropriate for the occasion—but the big hit of the show was provided by the hilarious dance by the trio of women of the Alameda JACL: Mrs. Tomo Tomine, Mrs. Seto Iwahashi and Mrs. Marie Tsuchiya.

A truly memorable 100th birthday for Sentaro Maeda was celebrated by all present. Alameda Mayor Terry Coriz, Jr., Supervisor Leland Sweeney of Alameda County, and State Sen. Lewis Sherman all presented Mr. Maeda with a commemorative plaque from the city, county, and state.

Al Koshiyama, chapter president, presented Mr. Maeda with a Wakamatsu Centennial silver medallion encased in a decorative plastic designed by Shig Futagaki. Wakamatsu Centennial bronze medallions were presented to the following Issei who are 80 years and over: Mrs. Mutau Abo (80), Yoshie Akagi (84), Norichika Akamatsu (82), Mrs. Natsumi Inouye (80), Shigeru Furuno (83), Hisaki Hayashi (82), Mrs. Akino Iwama (85), Mrs. Kiyoko Kadonaga (82), Shuichi Kadonaga (81), Denzaburo Kuwano (86), Mrs. Akino Ozeki (80), Mrs. Ken Sera (81), Keiji Shiota (86), Mrs. Sugino Ushijima (80), Mrs. Yoshi Tomata (86), Matsuzo Yamashita (84), Juro Yano (81), Mrs. Mitsue Yoshino (83), and Mrs. Misa Tajima (94).

Shig Sugiyama was the toastmaster. Mrs. Tochi Takeoka, as chairman, was responsible for the well planned program.

Inter-Chapter

San Francisco JACL A JACL package bus trip to the NC-WNDC quarterly session at Reno Oct. 25 is being offered at \$9 per person by the San Francisco chapter. Reservations are being accepted until Oct. 17 by Cal Aoyama, 1635 Lake St. (221-9273; bus. 397-3500).

Best Wishes on the Issei Centennial

**Clancy Hart
TEXACO**

1203 W. Redondo Beach
327-9966
Gardena, Calif.

Our Very Best Wishes

Pasadena Ford

101 So. Arroyo Pkwy.
681-3441
Pasadena, Calif.

Our Very Best Wishes

**Boulevard TV
and Radio Service**

314 S. Rosemead
681-0367
Pasadena, Calif.

Our Very Best Wishes

Wilshire Square

3345 Wilshire Blvd.
383-4124
Los Angeles, Calif.

Best Wishes from a Friend

**Hector Buigues
and Family**

3761 Atoll St.
982-2113
North Hollywood, Calif.

Our Very Best Wishes

Heiko Tool Co.

7361 Atoll St.
982-2113
North Hollywood, Calif.

Best Wishes to All Our Nisei Friends

Dunn Brothers

Commercial Printers
Gardena, Calif.

Our Very Best Wishes

**Don's
Upholstering**

Cars - Boats or What-Have-You
QUALITY WORK
13534 1/4 Lakewood
634-0884
Bellflower, Calif.

Best Wishes on the Issei Centennial

**Mr. and Mrs.
L. Corbell**

10937 E. Alondra Blvd.
864-5678
Norwalk, Calif.

Our Very Best Wishes

MR. SLACKS

6659 Hollywood Blvd.
466-2232
Hollywood, Calif.

Our Very Best Wishes

**Andrade-McKee
Flowers**

3719 W. Sunset
663-8363
Los Angeles, Calif.

Our Very Best Wishes

**Charles A. Houston
and Family**

14715 So. Western Ave., Gardena, Calif.
321-3386 324-7545

ameda county are also eligible if their parents belong to the Alameda chapter, Koshiyama stated.

Cash grants of \$200 and 100 will be awarded at the annual installation dinner in January. Students may obtain application forms from Haruo Imura, scholarship chairman, 2225 Pacific Ave., Alameda.

West Los Angeles JACL Applicants for West Los Angeles JACL scholarships have until Oct. 29 to submit their forms, chapter president Toy Kanegai reminded this week. Candidates must have graduated this year from either University or Santa Monica High or their parents must be members of the chapter.

Further information may be secured from Mr. Kenneth Yamamoto (GR 3-7195 evenings only).

Installation

Attorney Godfrey Isaac to address San Diegans

San Diego JACL Speaking on the subject, "Noguchi... and Where Do We Go from Here?", Godfrey Isaac, the attorney who defended Dr. Noguchi before the Los Angeles County Civil Service Commission, will be guest speaker at the chapter installation dinner Nov. 1 at the Stardust Hotel in Mission Valley.

The new officers will be sworn in by Henry Kanegae, national y.p. Bert Tanaka will emcee. The "Toppers" will provide dance music from 9:30 p.m. Tickets are \$7.50 per person. Golf tournament awards will also be presented.

Watsonville advances installation date

Watsonville JACL Date of the chapter installation dinner-dance at the Elks Club has been advanced to Nov. 29 because of the unavailability of proper facilities at a later date. Tak Higuchi, president, declared this week. Buzz Noda, dinner chairman, expects a record turnout as this will be the first social event for the chapter of the new season with emphasis on a fun-filled evening of dining and dancing. On the committee are: Shig Hirano, orchestra; Mrs. Buiz Noda, Mrs. Tak Higuchi, decorations; Ernie Ura, Sue Matano, tickets; Kiyoo Kawasaki, Yukio Nagata, finance.

West Los Angeles JACL Plans are underway for the chapter installation dinner at the Surriders on Saturday, Dec. 6, from 7 p.m.

Evacuation—

Continued from Front Page

climate of distrust of the Japanese was not of long-standing, one generated by such events as the 1924 Japanese exclusion act (prohibiting the

Teahouse for L.A. to be dedicated

LOS ANGELES—A gift from the city of Nagoya to its sister city of Los Angeles, a tea house and the Japanese Tea Gardens at Watts Garden, 1824 N. Curson Ave., will be dedicated Oct. 18, 2:30 p.m., in accordance with Shinto rituals.

Nagoya Mayor Kiyoshi Sugito, Mayor Sam Yorty and Consul General Kanji Takasugi will head the list of dignitaries. The teahouse was donated by J. Soho Yoshida, fifth generation head of the Omote Senke School of Tea. Watts Garden, purchased last year by the city, was a Hollywood show place some 50 years ago.

Send Us Clippings from Your Hometown Papers

Supreme Mexican Food



LaPaz RESTAURANT

FULLERTON 871-9141
LAGUNA BEACH 494-4015
ORANGE 542-5654
305 N. Harbor Blvd. 1133 S. Coast Hwy. 22 Tows & Country

further immigration of Japanese to the United States) and the pre-Pearl Harbor freezing of the assets of all Issei (first-generation Japanese).

"People lost all good judgment," Ota said. "In the early months of the war, they were hysterical."

Racial bias was cited as another cause of the Evacuation, and most of Dr. Watanabe's guests agreed that it was a factor. As they pointed out, there was no call during World War II for any kind of mass evacuation from strategically vital areas of Americans of German or Italian ancestry.

The Effects

And what were the effects of the Evacuation? "In the long run," Mrs. Ota said, "the Evacuation was good for the Japanese Americans. It helped scatter us so that everyone could see what we were really like."

Her husband said everyone he knew took a beating economically—but added the relocation period made Japanese Americans more conscious of their civil rights.

But any reason advanced in support of the Evacuation order were termed by Dr. Watanabe "mere justifications."

"It should never have happened," he said. The constitutional rights of members of a minority were violated, he

said—suspicions were fomented in many communities about loyal American citizens whose skin color happened to be different.

"We were too young to protest and too far from the center of political power to prevent it," Tsutakawa said.

"In our families," Mrs. Shi-

Continued on Page 6



Lyndy's
926 S. Beach Bl.
ANAHEIM, CALIF.
JA 7-5175
Harold Goertzen,
Res. Mgr.
Between Disneyland and
Knott's Berry Farm



Marutama Co. Inc.
Fish Cake Manufacturer
Los Angeles



Largest Stock of Popular
and Classic Japanese Records
Japanese Magazines, Art Books,
Gifts
340 E. 1st St. Los Angeles
S. Union Prop.
Food to Go
Air Conditioned
Banquet
Rooms
20-200

Tin Sing Restaurant

EXQUISITE
CANTONESE
CUISINE
1523 W.
Redondo
Blvd.
GARDENA
DA 7-3177
Food to Go
Air Conditioned
Banquet
Rooms
20-200

AKEMI

FOOD TO TAKE OUT
238 E. 2nd, L.A. 688-8036

Mitsuba

Sushi
226 E. First St.
MA 9-4118
(Closed Tuesdays)

Commercial Refrigeration

Designing - Installation
Maintenance
Sam J. Umamoto
Certificate Member of RSES
Member of Japan Assn. of
Refrigeration.
Lic. Refrigeration Contractor
SAM REI-BOW CO.
1506 W. Vernon Ave.
Los Angeles AX 5-5204

3 Generations Superb Cantonese Food

Cocktail Bar - Banquet Rooms
**Quon's Bros.
Grand Star Restaurant**
Beautiful former Miss Hawaii—Deli-Fin Thursday
Entertaining at the Piano
943 Sun Mun Way (Opposite 951 N. Bldg.)
NEW CHINATOWN - LOS ANGELES
MA 6-2285

Dine at Southern California's Most Exquisite Shangri-La Room

tai ping
CANTONESE CUISINE
Private Parties, Cocktails, Banquet Facilities
3888 Crenshaw, Los Angeles AX 8-2443

When in Elko... Stop at the Friendly

Stockmen's
CAFE - BAR - CASINO
Elko, Nevada

Bush Garden
SUKIYAKI
SEATTLE 614 Maynard St.
PORTLAND 121 SW 4th St.
SAN FRANCISCO 598 Bush St.

Golden Palace Restaurant

Excellent Cantonese Cuisine
Cocktail and Piano Bar
Elaborate Imperial Chinese Setting
Banquet Rooms for Private Parties
911 N. BROADWAY, LOS ANGELES
For Reservations, Call 624-2133

TO OUR SUBSCRIBERS WHO ARE MOVING

New Address
City State ZIP

Effective Date
If you're moving, please let us know at least three weeks prior. Attach current address label below on the margin of this page.

THANK YOU, Pacific Citizen Circulation Dept.
125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Ca. 90012

Mikawaya

Sweet Shop
244 E. 1st St.
Los Angeles MA 8-4935

Fugetsu-Do

CONFECTIONARY
215 E. 1st St., Los Angeles 12
MADISON 5-8595

Eigiku Cafe

Dine - Dance - Cocktails
SUKIYAKI • JAPANESE ROOMS
314 E. First St.
Los Angeles • MA 9-3029

MAN
GENERAL LEE'S
JEN LOW

475 GIN LING WAY - MA 4-1829
New Chinatown - Los Angeles
Banquet Room for All Occasions

KONO HAWAII

EXOTIC FOODS
TROPICAL DRINKS
ENCHANTING
ATMOSPHERE
• KONO ROOM
• LUNAI INACK
• TEA HOUSE
(Island Style)
Ph. JE 1-1232
226 SO.
HARBOR BLVD.
SANTA ANA, CALIF.
(South of Disneyland)

KAWAFUKU

Sukiyaki - Tempura
Sushi - Cakiaki
204 1/2 E. 1st St.,
L.A. MA 8-9054
Mrs. Chieko Hashimoto
Hostess

The Finest in Japanese Cuisine

New Ginza
RESTAURANT
Luncheon - Dinner
Cocktails
TAKE-OUT LUNCHEONS
Group Parties
704 S. SPRING • Res. MA 5-2444

Aloha from Hawaii

by Richard Gima

chapter of the American Society for Public Administration. Others elected were Robert Ellis, p.p., Agnes Conrad, sec.; Arlene Carson, treas.; and Jennings Mather and Clinton Tanimura, directors.

Alice Umeda of City Florist won a \$400 cash second prize in the \$2,500 Design Award contest concluded at the Florists' Transworld Delivery Assn. convention at the Hilton Hawaiian Village recently.

Ed Sawtelle, 22, the one-time organist for Waikiki Theatre, is now living in Los Angeles. He first came to Hawaii in 1933 and in 1938 opened the Waikiki Theatre. He moved from Honolulu to Los Angeles in 1968.

Ronald Ogasawara, 24, Hawaii's second kidney transplant recipient, has returned home from the hospital looking fit as a fiddle. He received a kidney from his brother, Norman, at St. Francis Hospital Aug. 13. . . . Kurt S. Moylan, 30, a former island resident, will serve as government secretary of Guam. Sec. of the Interior Walter Hickel announced the appointment. . . . Two travel industry management students from the Univ. of Hawaii have received study tour awards from Canadian Pacific Air. They are Roy M. Kamitono and Winifred E. Harada. The two were selected to spend two weeks traveling through Canada and Europe.

Crime Rate
There were three serious crimes for every 100 persons in Hawaii last year, according to the FBI. Figures showed 21,401 major crimes in the islands during 1968, or 24 per cent more than the Mainland average based on population. The only bright spot for Hawaii in the statistical rundown was the number of rapes and assaults. The crime rate for this offense was 73 per cent below the Mainland average.

Names in the News
James J. Carroll of 864 Malulu Ave., Kailua received a kidney from his brother, Thomas, at St. Francis Hospital in Honolulu. . . . Dr. Wendell E. Hoshino has announced the opening of his office for the practice of orthodontics at 1003 Pensacola St., Honolulu. . . . Abraham Aiona, 43, is the new police chief of Maui County. . . . Dr. Thomas Hiroshi Sakoda, neurological surgeon, has opened offices in the Ala Moana Bldg., 1441 Kapiolani Blvd. . . . Ke Nam Kim, State comptroller, has been elected pres. of the Honolulu

School Front
Did you know that Oahu now has eight colleges—well, seven to be exact, and one university. They are the Univ. of Hawaii, Chamblaine College, Church College of Hawaii, Hawaii Loa College, Hawaii Pacific College, Kapiolani Community College, Leeward CC and Honolulu CC. . . . Six people have been named to the Kamehameha Schools board of directors. They are Dr. Thomas H. Hamilton, Dr. George H. Mills, Richard T. Kasaki, John Bellinger, Mrs. Janet Landgraf and Frank E. Midkiff. . . . Mauna Olu College, Pala, Maui, began receiving new students, including its first junior class, for the 1969-70 school year. Now in its 18th year, the college will enroll a senior class in Sept., 1970. Close to 200 are attending the college this year.

Mayor's Office
Mayor Frank Fasi says the city cannot stop the showing of pornographic movies because the legislature has not passed a strong anti-pornography statute. He made the statement in a speech before members of the Kaimuki Salvation Army facility recently. . . . Republican State Sen. Fred W. Rohling has confirmed reports he may possibly

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Political Scene
Unsel Uehama of Kapa, Hawaii, has replaced John Hane as chairman of the Kauai County Republican party. Other officers are John Regala, vice chairman; Lyle Van Dren, sec.; and Arthur Rapozo, treas.

Rep. Patsy T. Mink was honored recently as Hawaii's 4-H all during the 27th annual 4-H club Aholelo entitled "Search for Tomorrow." She is the first woman ever to be a 4-H all in the 16 years the island 4-H clubs have made this presentation recognizing leadership in Hawaii.

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Amount taken was \$300. No one was hurt.

Political Scene

Unsel Uehama of Kapa, Hawaii, has replaced John Hane as chairman of the Kauai County Republican party. Other officers are John Regala, vice chairman; Lyle Van Dren, sec.; and Arthur Rapozo, treas.

Rep. Patsy T. Mink was honored recently as Hawaii's 4-H all during the 27th annual 4-H club Aholelo entitled "Search for Tomorrow." She is the first woman ever to be a 4-H all in the 16 years the island 4-H clubs have made this presentation recognizing leadership in Hawaii.

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

"Mayor" of Kailua.

Edgar A. Rudolph, 55, founder and pres. of the Kailua General Insurance Agency of Honolulu, died unexpectedly at his home Aug. 20. He is survived by his wife, two sons, a daughter and four granddaughters. Eugene Hal, 31, one-time Maui County auditor died in his sleep Aug. 16 at 1135-B Kaimali Ave., Honolulu, as a result of a car accident Aug. 15 on Farrington Highway.

Vietnam KIA
Spec. 4 Rodolfo P. Alagonez, 23, was killed in action Aug. 19 in Vietnam.

Bowling tourney
SAN JOSE—The 1969 San Jose Nisei Bowling Assn. invitational handicap tournament will be held Nov. 8-9, 15-16 at Fleeta Lanes with a Oct. 20 entry deadline. Forms available from: Ken Kimura, phone 392-4802; Polly Sakamoto, 378-7091.

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Deaths
Clay Bishop, 54, of 987 Kaimali Dr., Kailua, died Aug. 22. He was an umpire for the Hawaii Baseball League. In 1966 he was retired from his post as honorary

Published weekly by the Japanese American Citizens League except the first and last weeks of the year

THE JACL BELIEVES

The JACL believes in promoting active participation by the individual in civic and national life, securing justice and equal opportunities for persons of Japanese ancestry in America as well as for all Americans regardless of their race, creed, color or national origin. JACL is a nonpartisan, nonsectarian organization, whose membership is open to all Americans, 18 years of age or older.

CURRENT JACL ACTIVITIES

- 1-Celebrate the Japanese Immigration Centennial in 1989.
- 2-Repeal the Emergency Detention Act.
- 3-Promote inter-racial harmony and justice.
- 4-Promote welfare of persons of Japanese ancestry in America.
- 5-Publish the history of Japanese in America.
- 6-Work toward good U.S.-Japan relations.
- 7-Keep watch on legislation of concern to JACL.
- 8-Encourage knowledge of Japanese culture.
- 9-Administer the National JACL scholarship program.
- 10-Expand services to JACL membership.

National JACL Headquarters
1634 Post St., San Francisco, Calif. 94115 - Phone: (415) WE 1-6644
Jerry Konomoto, Nat'l Pres. — Kango Kunitzugu, PC Board Chmn.

District Council Representatives

PNWDC — Ed Tsuchikawa; NC-WDC — Homer Takahashi; CDC — Immi Taniguchi; SWDC — Ken Hayashi; IDC — George Koyama; MDC — Bill Hosokawa; MDC — Hiro Mayeda; EDC — Kaz Ohishi

Entered as 2nd Class Matter at Los Angeles, Calif. — Subscriptions Rates (payable in advance): U.S. \$5 per year, \$9.50 for two years. U.S. airmail: \$12.50 additional per year. Foreign \$7 per year.

— \$2.50 of JACL Membership Dues for year Subscription —

Editorial-Business Office
Rm. 307, 125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90012 — (213) MA 6-6936

Advertising Representative
No. Calif. Lee Rutledge, 26 O'Farrell St., San Francisco 94108

Special Correspondents
Washington Bureau Chief: Roger Nikkido
Hawaii: Richard Gima, Allan Beekman
Japan: Jim Henry

Except for JACL staff writers, news and opinions expressed by columnists do not necessarily reflect JACL policy.

HARRY K. HONDA, Editor

6— Friday, Oct. 17, 1969

Ye Editor's Desk

ON RESPONSIBLE EDUCATION

Problems about school which grab headlines of late have dealt with student unrest, dope, dropouts, teacher's pay, curriculum, busing, etc. Once again, the matter of school desegregation will be reviewed by the U.S. Supreme Court in view of Associate Justice Black's recent opinion that "there is no longer the slightest excuse, reason or justification for further postponement (to desegregate the schools)." The landmark decision of 1954 called for elimination of segregated schools "with all deliberate speed"—and in Justice Black's opinion 15 years is enough.

Another subject which will be in the headlines soon—at least in the California papers—concerns "morality guidelines in the public schools."

Here, JACL is directly concerned for it felt the initial draft submitted by Dr. Max Rafferty, superintendent of public instruction, to the State Board of Education was branded as irrelevant in today's pluralistic society. One JACLer said the guidelines in the draft were so "back to the Bible" to be "anti-Oriental."

This draft, however, has since been withdrawn after the harsh comments from the state's pluralistic society. A new committee was selected with former UCLA football great, the Rev. Don Moorman, as chairman. It has circulated a new draft, and committee members were surprised by delighted comments of general agreement with the approach to the difficult job of putting together a set of morality guidelines embracing the varied races, creeds and religions.

Most negative reaction to the new guideline report came from high school students shown the draft. How could the committee require a teacher who doesn't believe in war, for instance, to tell his students to defend his country. And since life isn't the same for everyone, another student said, "therefore my morals are going to be different from somebody else's."

Now titled, "Guidelines for the Education of Responsible Citizens in California Public Schools," the final draft will be presented to the State Board of Education for approval. Further revisions are to be made with interested persons and groups commenting on the draft next month. Excerpts from the rough draft (less the revisions made by the Moorman Committee last week) follow the new approach as follows:

From the Preamble: "The moral, spiritual and intellectual development necessary for self-fulfillment and responsible participation in society is not the sole province of public education. The role of home, church and synagogue are crucial to the personal and social standards of our children, and are not usurped by our public schools. But the obligation of these schools to prepare the young people of our state for responsible citizenship cannot be delegated to any other agency. This is their prime task."

"For this reason, these guidelines do not attempt to cover all moral issues but center in those concerns, so obvious today, that touch on the rights and duties of all citizens in a society whose soundness and welfare depend on the wholesome participation of every able member. But guidelines are no cure-all. Our concern for effective moral in-

struction must be matched by a desire to understand the disappointments and aspirations of our young people. It may be that in a special blend of mature wisdom and youthful intuition will lie the solution to our present problems."

On Morality: "Responsible citizenship involves a deep dedication to morality. In the midst of the variety of moral systems and attitudes which flourish in our pluralistic society, there must be a common core of personal and social standards to which we are committed, if we are to live in order and harmony."

"Our inalienable rights, especially the pursuit of happiness, should lead us to regulate our conduct so that we in no way hamper the rights of others or assault their dignity as human beings."

"Integrity in inter-personal relationships is a key ingredient in our view of morality. In all our dealings, whether political, economic, social or sexual, people are to be treated as persons to be respected, not as tools to be used or toys to be played with."

On Truth: "No system of laws can be fool-proof enough to operate well without the personal integrity of the members of the society."

"A humility must be inculcated that respects the viewpoints of others and seeks to be as fair as possible with them, while recognizing our own proneness to wed ourselves to narrow or incorrect ideas."

"The pursuit of truth in a pluralistic society necessarily calls for open examination of conflicting points of view, especially in matters of politics and religion. There is no merit in glossing over the differences that exist among us or trying to reduce them to the lowest common denominator."

"Political apathy may become a poorer brand of politics and religious indifference may become another form of religion."

On Justice: "American justice centers not in the whim of man but in the rule of law, enforced by government through the courts of the land."

"Every effort must be made within our schools to convey an understanding and appreciation of our American system of justice including the distinction between criminal and civil law, due process of law, equal protection under the law."

On Patriotism: "More than anything else, what marks off America from the other nations is an ideal of citizenship. Our national distinctive is not creed, color, race, language or culture, but a view of citizenship. True patriotism is an unreserved commitment to that ideal."

"This ideal of citizenship carries with it a number of ramifications that must be stressed in our educational program: Esteem for our country on the part of every citizen with the attending obligations to serve it in time of need and to seek continually to improve its institutions and agencies."

The final test of any morality guideline, however, rests not with the teachers and students but with society-at-large, especially the adult community which must help set a higher standard of conduct if there is to be any impact."

Such matters as parking in a no-parking zone or driving in excess of posted speed limits "because I probably won't get caught this time" can be a typical example of what we mean where the impact may start."

This noncompliance with law, in some instances, has led to changes in law, too. But in developing moral responsibility in society it is also hoped that the improvements will result in better opportunities for all in areas of homes, jobs and education and thereby reducing the general problem of crime."

YURI

A tribe living in the Stone Age and communicating in a tongue unlike any other known language was founded in the Amazonian jungles of Colombia. One curator feels they may be survivors of the Yuri, a tribe thought to have become extinct a half century ago.

Annual Chapter Reports for Holiday Issue Wanted

Japanese in Chicago called 'quiet minority'

By DAVID TAKASHIMA

Chula Vista
Seems everyone under the sun has commented on the title of Bill Hosokawa's book, "Nisei: the Quiet Americans". I guess I can.

While at the JACL Midwest Office (during my recent trip to Washington), Mrs. Esther Hagiwara showed me an article in the Chicago Daily News for Sept. 18 about a fellow JACLer—Tommy Teraji, entitled: "Japanese: City's"

TACO'S SHOP

Quiet Minority." It raised a little discussion on the newspaper's implied comment and we questioned if it were valid or not for any editor to use that adjective, "quiet."

Americans came out of the Midwest area is disturbed over Mr. Hosokawa's book title they might question the reason behind the headline to the Teraji story because the best way to change the Japanese American stereotype starts in your own community.

Young Adults

With the help of Ross Harano, associate youth commissioner and Chicago JACL chapter board chairman, we had a meeting with some of the "concerned" young adults in Chicago. Happily, new faces even to Ross showed up for the informal gathering.

Too bad no adults were able to attend. But there was an interesting collection of people like:

Ruthann, visiting relatives in Chicago from Seattle, and a member of Asian Coalition for Equality. She discussed the problems their Japanese American community is facing with other minorities. She added that students from University of Washington and other local schools were getting involved in the problems of the community.

Sasha, a Chicagoan, related her experiences as an Asian American in the Black Panther Party as a member of that organization. Some people in the discussion group confronted Sasha for her reasons working outside the Japanese American community and turning her energies within the Black minority. In any event, Sasha's experiences added greatly to the success of the meeting.

The Rev. Ross Calame, a Methodist minister having a large Japanese American congregation, told the assembly of a cultural night at his church. For some reason (unintentional), it was held on Aug. 6—all night long, not a single person mentioned the importance of that date as related to their cultural background. Anyone know? If you don't, I remember Hiroshima was atomized by the A-bomb that date. Ross questioned this lack of identity with Japanese culture.

Also present were some college students from the Univ. of Chicago who are in the process of forming an Asian American club on campus. But the hang-up were the goals for that Midwest group. So Kathy and Darryl related to us all the problems they were facing. All we can say to them is, "Keep the faith, baby."

Then we had members from the Buddhist Church. Steve and Michael added to the meeting by just attending. Thanks.

Of course, there was the usual collection of old and new Jr. JACLers — names like Lynn, Masako, Sharon, Rich, and Jim Isono (new Chicago youth chairman).

It was a pleasure for me to talk on general "happenings" on the West Coast to the concerned youth of the Midwest. (I am not saying East, when referring to Chicago — O.K., Rich Okabe?) Discussion centered mainly on the Asian American Political Alliance, Red Guards (based in San Francisco), Sansei Concern, Oriental Concern, Yellow Brotherhood, the newspaper Gima, and Jr. JACL.

We delved into our personal experiences, which turned out to be the most rewarding of all. I hope this meeting of unusual Asian Americans will not be the last.

Quo Vadis?

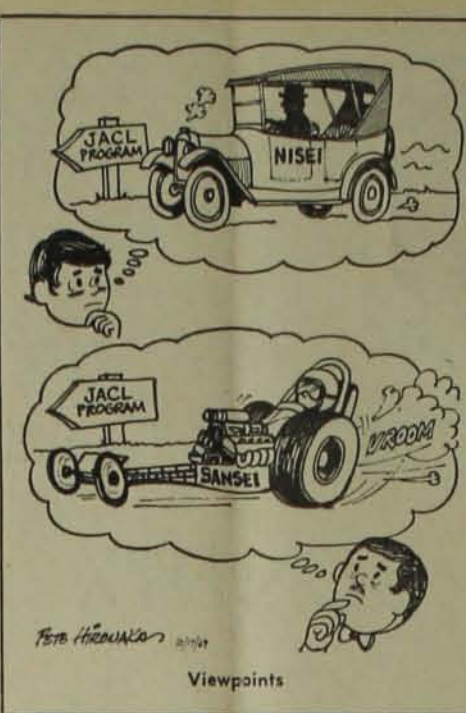
A general topic of great interest at this meeting focused on the need for society in America to change with the arguments being on the methods for inducing change. Either people try to change society from within its structure or by confrontation from the outside, such as riots and protest demonstrations.

We almost totally agreed that social structure must be reorganized or a violent overthrow would ensue. Some questioned whether society can only change as a result of violence. Who knows?

Some were saying the revolution in America was taking place now, this very minute. They were asking, "Do you know where you stand, relationship to this revolution? Are you part of the solution or the problem? If you're not part of the solution, then you're part of the problem."

Wedding Note

VISALIA—Misako Hasebe and Donald Fujiwara, both of Cutler, were married Sept. 20 at the Buddhist Church here. The bride was the Jr. JACL youth page editor for the Pacific Citizen two years ago.



Letters from Our Readers

Nisei—Quiet Americans

Editor:

I was quite delighted to read the letter from Shizue Baker supporting the Hosokawa book title (PC Sept. 26). It's about time the "quiet" Americans came out of their lethargy and help a beleaguered author who was virtually left at the mercy of a small group of dissidents who themselves only recently came out of the woodwork.

Being a sort of an anti-establishment (re JACL) individual myself, I hesitated for a long time but am now compelled to point out another facet of the dilemma facing the JACL. That is the indecisiveness of the national leaders. The book title hassle is a case in point.

It must be pointed out that Mr. Hosokawa was commissioned by the National Board and the History Project Committee to write this (long delayed) book. And with that commission must have gone not only a responsibility but an authority to find a publisher and to negotiate with him all of the attendant publication details, including the title selection. Having done so, the National Officers and the History Project were obligated to support the author all the way unless the book itself was totally unacceptable. Even if Mr. Hosokawa did not have the overall authority, he should nevertheless have been given national leadership support. By being pressured by dissidents, who are afraid to face reality themselves, into forcing Mr. Hosokawa to change his title, the national leaders showed their weakness; they should be considered derelict in their duties and should be censured for taking a milktoast position.

Therefore, I am happy that Mr. Hosokawa finally came out fighting for himself and decided not to be intimidated (PC Sept. 19). I wish to commend Mr. Hosokawa for his decision and at the same time offer my personal apologies to him for our (the JACL) putting him into such a beleaguered position.

I might add that I agree with Shizue Baker's opinion that the title is "elegant and expressive." After all the book is to cover almost 100 years of the Japanese American history. During this long period, we must admit, the Japanese as an ethnic group were certainly quiet and reserved. It is only during the past five years (since the March on Washington in 1964) that the Nisei and Sansei have become noticeably vocal. If I had to select a descriptive adjective for the title, I would have to come up with something like "the Fretful Americans" or "the Timid Americans." And this would really bring out a howl not only from the current dissidents but also from the quiet majority.

In any event, I think enough damage has been done. Also more interest has been stirred in the book. I am anxiously awaiting the distribution of the book.

HAROLD HORIUCHI
8314 Tahona Dr.
Silver Spring, Md.

Youth Field Aide

Editor:

As the immediate past youth intern of the youth intern for the summer 1969, I can see the importance for having youth in a year-around staff position in JACL as proposed (PC, Oct. 3) in the concept of the youth field aide. If JACL wants to attract "new people" to eventually become new staff members the youth field aide is a must.

More important to know is that the job of youth director is a huge task, which one person cannot handle alone. Working part-time with Alan Watanabe helped me see the broad picture that he must "try" to do. Because of the importance of the youth program to me personally, I would hope that JACL allows funds for a youth field aide, now!! It is my hope that JACL wakes up and starts to move to provide an opening for Sansei youth on the JACL staff. The youth field aide is the first step in the proper direction for JACL and for the needs of the Japanese

American youth in our communities.

It seems logical, after the internship of Don Hayashi and myself, that the organization would become aware that there are some people with genuine interest in possible employment in JACL, but maybe not. The youth field aide would be an extension of the summer internship program, which was the pilot program.

Is JACL ready for this step or must a revolt in JACL occur before JACL will act? I would think that after a decade of a youth program, our organization is prepared to move.

DAVID TAKASHIMA
4103 Otay Valley Rd.
Chula Vista, Calif.

'American Scrapbook'

Editor:

Bill Hosokawa's commentary on "American Scrapbook" by Jerome Charyn appearing in his weekly column was most interesting.

I am in agreement with Mr. Hosokawa regarding Author Charyn's treatment of the Evacuation topic. Apparently the author lacks true understanding of the subject: Japanese-American subculture. His portrayal of the Japanese psyche is so unreal as to be applicable to any group—least of all the Japanese American.

For sake of drama he borrowed the back-drop of the Evacuation incident in delineating a typical family unit which, if removed from the Evacuation context, would hardly qualify as Japanese in nature. Apparently Mr. Charyn's subject must have been drawn from the small group of hippies prevalent on our streets and campuses, those desolate, demoralized, highly acculturated beings who have no originality but blindly imitate their Caucasian counterparts in being as unconventional as possible.

Reviewer Bellman (Saturday Review, Aug. 23) would do well to consider that the element in the Japanese make-up which "resisted acculturation," as he puts it, was the very thing that helped them survive the ordeal—no produce a family the likes of Tanakas as depicted in "American Scrapbook." It is a trite truism that acculturation if anything tends to assimilate one, but by the same token it also tends to lessen the innate fiber which made survival such as the one during Evacuation a wondrous, heroic type characterization would be much more of a realism with a minority several generations removed rather than with a minority only one generation removed.

Mr. Charyn should take note of that.

PATRICIA MURAKAMI
Los Angeles, Calif.

Evacuation—

Continued from Page 4

mada said, "we had been taught to obey, obey, obey."

"I doubt that anyone could get away with the Evacuation today," Dr. Watanabe said. "Young people are too aware of what is happening now. That is one reason for the black revolution."

But perhaps from Tsutakawa came the best summation of the evening's discussion: "Human beings are emotional creatures and were acting under the pressures of the war. I don't think the situation was as bad as it could have been. There could have been more serious consequences in a city like Seattle, for instance, due to joblessness or violence against us."

"Some of the younger people at the time of the relocation didn't see this. But generally, we have no hard feelings from day to day about what happened."

—Daily Chronicle

(Comments received by Dr. Watanabe, after this article appeared in the Spokane Daily Chronicle, Aug. 19, indicated the vast majority—many of whom are West Coast natives—had not heard or vaguely remembered the Evacuation. Some only thought the Issei were interned. Only one man knew the full story. Dr. Watanabe now wonders how true this is in other parts of the United States.—Ed.)

Growing pains affecting Yellow Brotherhood

By KATS KUNITZUGU

Los Angeles
By and large, I enjoy watching the young people "do their own thing" and I harken when they "tell it like it is."

My journey through life is nearing what climbers of Mt. Fuji call the "hichi-goh-meh," and from this lofty perch, I watch the limber ones, full of salt and vinegar, scampering up where I trod many moons ago... only they disdain the

GUEST COLUMN

well-worn paths and are trying new ones that may make the journey easier for those who follow.

However, even the most intrepid of the youth occasionally see the need for a helping hand from us Fat and Forties who are sitting around catching our breaths while passing around the Sake.

Last Saturday at the COO dinner I listened to Victor Shibata talk about his Yellow Brotherhood. This is the group, of course, which organized itself out of bitter experience to do something concrete about gang fighting and dropouts and drugs—the latter a growing nemesis among the Sansei.

While the adult community did little more than stand around wringing its hands and deploring the situation, the youngsters who themselves had been caught in the web and clawed their way out of the trap organized a self-help group which has had spectacular success in turning more than 100 youngsters off drugs and getting them straightened out about the value of education, about making a go of it in school.

No doubt much of the problems which prompted the youngsters into taking drugs and dropping pills stemmed from the adult world, but without their own will to change their lives, the youngsters would not have been helped to the extent that they have.

Now the Yellow Brotherhood is at a crucial point in its short organization life, because the older members who got the ball rolling are getting increasingly short of time that they have available for those whom they are trying to help. They are in college taking demanding courses, they have jobs, and they are on the verge of marriage and all the responsibilities that entails.

Yellow Brotherhood is looking to the community now for help, and Victor says they are not getting it.

I think what Victor meant is that they are not getting as much help as they hoped for, because the community is not without concern. The JACL has established a Student Aid Program which will give financial help to youngsters who are not scholars but who want to go on to college or trade school. The Japanese American Community Services, now largely a paper organization but with substantial funds from the sale of the Shonien property, is interested, I understand.

A real shot in the arm for the morale of the Yellow Brotherhood would be the establishment of a community center for them, a sort of an un-square YMCA, a refuge and a breathing place, a place they could call their own.

I think there would be very few sympathetic adults who would not agree that the idea of a Yellow Brotherhood Community Center, in principle, is a good one. What the Yellow Brotherhood is up against in trying to raise funds for their dream is so much opposition to having such a place as an uneasiness felt by potential supporters about the details.

There are questions that have to be answered. Would the place be operated like Synanon with 24-hour residents? Would responsible adult supervision, though not especially wanted by the Brotherhood, be required by some city ordinance? Once a property is acquired for the purpose, how will the operating expenses be met?

In other words, as their operation expands from simple backyard rap sessions and study sessions at Century Church to acquiring property, the Brothers will have to sit down and think through details and formulate concrete plans. It's onerous and not much fun, but a well-thought-out proposal with answers to potential questions can go a long way toward loosening the community purse.

During the last mayoralty campaign, the young enthusiasts, supporters of Tom Bradley were the young people. Intensely dedicated and full of energy, they championed at the bits to Do Something for their man. I sat in on a planning session for the reception they were instrumental in organizing. Tooshi Yoshida and I were the only "Over 30s" there. I think, as the dazzling suggestions for the affair filled the air, Tooshi and I marveled at their energy and soul.

It was only when the meeting was about to end and we were recapitulating what had been decided that Tooshi asked the nitty gritty question: "Well, who's going to bring the potato chips?"

—Kashu Mainichi

By the Board

• Dr. Frank Sakamoto, Nat'l 1000 Club Chmn.

On the Future of Our JACL

Chicago
I read Jeffrey Matsumoto's column in the Sept. 26 PC with great interest. He says the under age-40 segment has at best only token representation and mentions bumper stickers for the older members that might read "JACL—Love it or leave it."

The younger members are outspoken and refreshing. They give us new perspectives. We can learn much from them. They enliven the organization with their exuberance and their pleasure in "doing their own thing." However, each member of an organization, in addition to being himself, should assume responsibility for the survival and progress of the entire group.

Perhaps the younger members have not been given a greater voice in decisions because they have not exhibited the kind of leadership that unifies and strengthens an organization. Leadership should develop the abilities and talents in the group into an active and dynamic force for good. It calls for good judgment, insight, diplomacy, forbearance, and other qualities that many of our younger members have not always demonstrated.

The protests over lack of representation, the threats of boycott, the outbursts at meetings are all signs of dissatisfaction. They are also signs of interest. I hope our leaders will not pass them over lightly. Stifling of interest may alienate capable members and future leaders.

At the same time I would remind the younger members that our leaders are where they are today because they have made positive contributions to the organization and won the confidence of the members, because they put the welfare of the organization foremost. They have earned their place as those who follow them should earn theirs. Dissent with them if you will, but don't let dissension develop into the kind of internal strife that tears an organization apart.

I think cooperation is the little man's chance in a world of bigness. JACL has served us well. I don't say let's not change it, but I do say let's keep it united and strong.

(If it appears that Frank Sakamoto "owes" the By the Board corner, it's because he's only one writing at will these days. All board members, the nationally-elected officers and district governors, have an open invitation to contribute to this corner.—Editor.)

Operation Intercept

(Frank Fukazawa, Los Angeles)
Nisei who have been with Aljimoto Co. for over 20 years, 12 of them in Europe, is now vice-president of Aljimoto de Mexico. As a contributing columnist, his timely observations may be pungent at times but shall be rendered for promoting understanding.—Ed.)

Mexico City
"¿Qué pasó en frontera?" This question stirs in all the minds of the Mexicans nowadays. Tacos have been forgotten, sopa and salsa are no more important. The most extensive, concentrated search operation on the American side of the border to halt the Mexican drug traffic has affected tourism so much that you see only a trickle of Texas license plates coming through.

MEXICO PROTESTA POR LOS DAÑOS! cries the evening paper. Because of Operación Interceptación our border towns are going bankrupt says another.

Why pick on only Mexico, whereas the drug traffic is a global and international affair, complains the Mexican delegate in the United Nations. No wonder the Mexicans are forgetting to eat their favorite dishes. They are not hot and excited over the blockade along the 2,500-mile border which for them is a matter of survival.

A blockade like this to continue for an indefinite period it... Let's wait and see. The Americans began it, so let us see how they end it. [PACIFIC ENCLIA] [PACIFIC ENCLIA]

25 Years Ago

In the Pacific Citizen, Oct. 14, 1969

State attorneys-general of California (Robert Kenny), Oregon (George Neuner) and Washington (Smith Troy) hold rights of Evacuees to return to west coast in amicus brief on Korematsu case; five hour hearing on case testing constitutionality of Evacuation held Oct. 12. National JACL contends "no reasonable basis for any exclusion orders" in its amicus brief on Korematsu-Endo cases.

Pres. Roosevelt praises Nisei GIs fighting in Europe in Oct. 12 "fireside" chat. Author Carey McWilliams urges lifting ban against Japanese Americans in new book, "Prejudice." Artist Yasuo Kuniyoshi wins Carnegie Institute first prize with "Room 110." Actor Sessue Hayakawa refused to collaborate with Nazis in Paris, INS reporter learns. WRA Director Myer admonishes "Remember Pearl Harbor" League organized in Puallup and White River Valley, Wash., to oppose return of evacuees returning home.

Three charged with inciting riot against Japanese Canadian evacuee workers in Ontario fertilizer plant convicted. Ian MacKenzie, Liberal Party pension minister, denounced by western Canada newspapers for his "No Japs from the Rockies to the Sea" election campaign slogan.

Text of S/Sgt. Edgar Layth's report on Nisei G-2 men in CBI sector reprinted from CBI Round-up. Calif. Assemblyman Gannon may open investigation on evacuees. 442nd veterans convalesce in Oakland Army hospital. Over 1,000 PC subscribers overseas.

Nisei USA: Book Review of "Prejudice." Editorial: "Change in Policy" (on opening Officer Candidate School to Nisei G-2 personnel); "Army Attitude" (on sentiment for early return of evacuees to west coast); "Two Americans" (on death of Wendell Wilkie and Alfred E. Smith).

Tokyo—

Continued from Page 3

A spokesman for Ishikawa-Jima-Harima Heavy Industries, the firm that has built the world's largest supertankers said his company does not expect an immediate opening of the Northwest Passage.

"But if someone wanted us to build a ship which would negotiate this route, we would build it," he said.

Japan, as an island nation with few natural resources of its own, must trade if it is to flourish. Imported coal, ore and oil are vital.

The Japanese government has allocated funds to explore for oil in Japan's coastal waters and in an area of the East China Sea which the government believes may hold as much as 365 million barrels.

ARE YOU A SUBSCRIBER?

While The Pacific Citizen is a membership publication of the Japanese American Citizens League, non-members are invited to subscribe. Fill out the coupon or send in your personal check indicating your choice.

Rates: \$5.00 a year; \$9.50 for 2 years

PACIFIC CITIZEN, 125 Weller St., L.A., Calif. 90012

Name: _____

Address: _____

City: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____