

By RAYMOND UNO National JACL President

sort of felt sorry for him." "When was that?" the law-yer wanted to know. "When he asked for his sec-

Secretary's Hopes

JACL EDUCATION **COMMITTEE HIRES HIRANO DIRECTOR**

To Serve as JACL Link with Asian American **Studies Centers**

LOS ANGELES—Bob Suzuki, chairman of the JACL's Na-tional Education Committee, announced the appointment of Ronald M. Hirano. 27, as its National Director of Educa-tion. Hirano will act as staff to the Committee and bear prime responsibility for the implementation of its pro-grams. The Cup Runneth Over': Mainer sour basic conservations Manyer was cross-example Manyer was cross-example Marker you poisoned the coffee, your husband sat at the table and sipped it Didn't to the Com-prime responsible. The firing represents a di-met link between the JACL by Asian American Studies Central in Marker States States Marker States Ma

A si an American Studies Central is a consortium of Asian American Studies cen-ters in the Southern Califor-nia area. The group is seek-ing to establish contacts with other centers across the coun-try.

Immediate Objectives

when the starter with Fortunately for me, there will be no second term as JACL president, so people will not have to feel sorry for Immediate Objectives In order to make as large in impact as possible, one of the imital tasks of the new foreign and the Education Committee will be the estab-lishment of a National JACL Education Commission to pro-mote the development of As-ageneral re-examination of the American educational syster. "I think that a coalition of Asian American Studies con-dependent of the inclusion of states of the inclusion of orbital to the inclusion of white the inclusion of states of the inclusion of the inclusion of the inclusion of states of the inclusion of the inclusion of the inclusion of states of the inclusion of the inclusi Secretary's Hopes I had an attractive, young, single girl as secretary while back. I have run into her sev-eral times recently and in-quired about her marital sta-tus. She tells me she is still looking. I told her I would try to help her find an eligible bachelor, but informed her he may not have money. She said money isn't everything to me, but I would like a man who is tall, dark and has-some. Likewise, JACL, m on ey jin't everything, but we would like to have some. (Hereafter, a brief explanation

(Hereafter, a brief explanation the JACL structure and com-lites system was explained. A nort commentary on the follow-g areas of emphasis was given: mountly involvement, civil epite Asian American experi-

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JAPANESE GARDEN PROJECT—At the east end of Santa Ana's new Civic Center Complex is the new \$50,000 Japa-nese Garden and pavilion, which was dedicated last Novem-ber. The garden was built through efforts of the Japanese American Community Services of Orange County, Hitoshi Nitta, president, as a tribute to Issei pioneers.

PULSE ON THE CHAPTERS: CHANGES STILL BRIGHT TO SQUASH

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PACIFIC CITIZEN se American Citizens Ceanie 125 Weller St. Los Angeles, Calif. 90012; (213) MA 6

Published Weekly Except First and Last Weeks of the Weak Second Class Postage Paid at Los Angeles, Calif.

VOL. 72 NO. 6

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 12, 1971 Subscription Rate Per Year 12 CENTS

Issei on welfare shaken by 'illegal alien' rule change

LOS ANGELES — As of Jan. 1. the State Dept. of Social Welfare ordered "illegal ali-ens" be dropped from the welfare roll. The emergency directive was circuited in Manual Letter 155 dated Jan. 6.

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New Proposal

LOS ANGELES - A campus riot between Oriental and black students at Dorsey High was averted last week because of the quick and effective ef-tood. An Oriental student was root drugs he had purchased in a black student pusher who was not arrested because had no drugs on his per-son at the time. Meantime, Ellis Murphy, di-rector of the county welfare department (DPSS), told the JASC-AI that a proposal will be presented in the current state legislature to eliminate all aliens from welfare assist-ance.

ance. Both the JACS and JCC also openly wondered wby Los Angeles was the only county pursuing such drastic meas-ures. The county is currently reviewing its entire caseload of approximately 880,000.

of approximately 880.000. Murphy admitted that many hardship would result, espe-cially in those cases involv-ing those in mursing homes with no immediate relatives and little remembrance of their past personal history. So-cial workers now have till March 1 to help to resolve pidvidual problems and ex-ployed local resources to pre-vent hardship. Murphy ex-plance. as word of trouble brewing sectorulated. NV- YB members, its advisers school for three days with of black students to help form So their own group similar to till Yellow Brotherhood, which he has been effective in stopping which is a seen effective in stopping which is a seen effective in stopping which is a pred to police their own group on selling drugs. Discussion of the stop of the stopping students agreed to police their own group on selling drugs. The sey and other stopols, accor-tist Dorsey school officials and to students were quickly told the problem was not racial but students from Watts. Wetor Shibata, Jr. JACL administrator and YB consul-tant reviewed the Dorsey situ-ation in his remarks at the East Los Angeles JACL in-stallation and noted all was not quiet either on the east-aide campuses as Orientals were being individually har-rassed by the Chicanos. The Chicano sees the Orien-tal as part of the Anglo clan, he explained.

Tension was apparent as over half of the Oriental stu-dents at Dorsey was reported absent by the end of the week as word of trouble brewing circulated.

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-PACIFIC CITIZEN Friday, February 12, 1971

WASHINGTON NEWSLETTER: Bills in Congress

Washington The 92nd Congress has been in session for a little more than two weeks but it hasn't been extremely productive. Of course, no one expects Congress to get down to business right away, except for the ritual of introducing literally thousands of bills. The House has done very well in that area. It now has about 3,600 bills, about 280 House Joint Resolutions, 125 House Concurrent Resolutions and about 200 House Resolu-tions. Of the 3,600 bills, at least a thousand of them are so-called "private bills" which benefit individuals and very often pertain to immigration problems. On the Senate side, only about 600 bills and 30 resolutions have been introduced. The Senate side is usually more conservative about creating an avalanche

usually more conservative about creating an avalanche of bills, but then there are only 100 Senators against

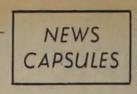
of bills, but then there are only 100 Senators against more than 400 Representatives. Each Congressman usually likes to introduce a bill so that he may talk about "his" bill to his constituents back home. Although the number of bills and resolutions in-troduced seem large, the number is in keeping with historical trend. The 61st Congress (1909-10), however, was an exception. Congressmen introduced 44,363 bills and resolutions in both Houses. Later Congresses showed some restraint. The 86th Congress (1957-59) had 18,261; the 67th—18,376; the 88th—17,479; 89th —24,003; and 90th—26,460. The 91st Congress man-aged to introduce 7,487 measures during the second session alone and for both sessions there were about 20,000 House bills, 4,600 Senate bills, and at least 2,000 resolutions of various kinds for a total of close to 27,000 measures. to 27,000 measures.

Needless to say, many of the measures are similar and are introduced only because a Congressman wants his name on a bill. Identical and similar bills are referred to the same committee but they are lumped together and referred by one number and the names of the more prestigious members who introduced it when hearings are held. For instance, last year's in-famous trade bill, often called the "Mill's bill" was introduced by more than a hundred Representatives but only a few senior members of the Ways and Means Committee, which handled the bill, had their names listed

The measures range in subject matter. One bill calls for the renaming of the Washington National calls for the renaming of the washington National Airport to Dwight D. Elsenhower airport, and several call for investigations into the activities of Supreme Court Justice William Douglas. Many bills pertain to adjustments in Social Security and income tax laws. adjustments in Social Security and income tax laws. Quite a few deal with immigration and naturalization. Environmental and pollution matters are two other popular subjects. Some bills may be of specific interest to minority nationality groups. Representatives Ed-ward R. Roybal (D-Calif.), James C. Corman (D-Calif.) and William F. Ryan (D-N.Y.) have sponsored bills cal-ing for special appropriations to train teachers for bilingual education.

In the area of Title II, Rep. Roybal and Rep. John E. Moss (D-Calif.) have introduced bills (HR 2543 and HR 2607) identical to the Matsunaga bill calling for an end to detention camps. Rep. Charles Gubser (R-Calif.) has introduced a bill (HR 782) calling for repeal of Title U

of Title II So far, a total of 18 Representatives have intro-duced House Resolutions (H. Res. 34, 38, 41, 53, 56, 71, 72, 78, 85, 86, 87, 96, 108, 129, 153, 179) to abolish 11. 12, 10, 65, 60, 87, 96, 108, 129, 153, 149) to abolish the House Committee on Internal Security and trans-fer its duties to the Judiciary Committee. The spon-sors are Philip Burton (D-Calif.) Parren J. Mitchell (D-Md.), Thomas M. Rees (D-Calif.). Mrs. Bella Abzub (D-NY.), Frank Annunzio (D.III.), Charles C. Diggs, Jr. (D-Mich.), John G. Dow (N-N.Y.), William D. Ford (D-Mich.), Michael Harrington, (D-Mass.), Augustus F.



Government

Attorney Frank Kasama, past Fremont JACL president, was appointed by Fremont Mayor Gene Rhodes to the human relations commission. Kasama previously sorved on the NC-WNDC executive board. The mayor also an the AC-WADC excertive board... The mayor also ap-pointed Yosh Fujiwara, an accountant and director of the California Jr. Chamber of Commerce as one of five Fre-mont residents to a blue-rib-bon committee to find out what's wrong between police and the press and determine what the city can do about it.

Military

Military The 442nd Veterans Assn. of Southern California in-stalled Hiro Takusawa (Co. F) at its 11th annual dinner Jan. 23 at Man Jen Low, and honored its longtime patron, Col. George B. Morse. Ret. 79, of Pasadena who helped organize the veteran group. Morse became interested in the Nisei during WW2 while stationed at Ft. Riley, Kan. Takusawa succeeds Sterling Suga (Co. E). Col. Spady A. Korama of

Takusawa succeeds Sterling. Takusawa succeeds Sterling. Tol. Spady A. Koyama of Sockane has retired from military service that spans 27 years, over half of those years. Tour in Vietnam as a staff of feer in General Westmore-land's headquarters. During WW2, he participated in this historic invasion of Leyte as a combat interrogator and was wounded by a bomb shraphel that bal oldged in his right ung wall. While on the Army Intelligence School faculty af Fort Holabird, Md, he was promoted to his present per-manent rank in 1968. He is warried to the former Frances Yamauchi of Pasco, Washi and they have three sons and a dau g h ter . Their eldest David, is an ex-infantry of feer who returned from Viet-nam and is now studying at Univ. of Washington; Steven is a high school teacher in Baltimore: Linda is a W52 treahman; and John is a 7th; grader. Major D e nn is Hidenobu

Major Dennis Hidenobu Uyenoyama, 29, formerly of Hawaii, was buried with full military honors Jan. 22 at San Francisco National Cemetery Executive officer of the 239th Aviation Co. (Assault Heli-Aviation Co. (Assault Heli-

JERRY ENOMOTO EXPLAINS FAMILY VISITING PROGRAM AT SOLEDAD

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 grader.
 Awajor Dennis Hidenobu
 CS. District Judge Gus J.

 Urenoyama, 29, formerly of
 Solomon, 64, of Portland was

 Hawaii, was buried with full
 honored by the Realtors of

 military honors Jan. 22 at San
 Portland as their "First Citi-Francisco National Cemetery zen" for 1970, one of the old-Executive officer of the 239th

 Aviation Co. (Assault Heli-ors in the Northwest, for his copier) in Korea, he was kill-broad role of community par-ed in a helicopter crash while ticipation and his dedication on a military mission. A 1963 to the removal of class and graduate of the College of social barriers to all people.

 William & Mary in Williams-burg. Va., he won letters in several years from Stanford

Jolaro Tamura, 86, ploneer Utan farmer and member of the Mt. Olympus ACL, died of natural rauses Jan. 23. He came to the U.S. in 1966. Surviving are three sons and five daughters. George, Ken, Ben tail of Caldwell, fashoo, Alice Kuwabara. Salt Lake City; Amie Hoki, McAllen, Tex: Kathy Miyasako, Homedale, Idahoi, Ruby Endo, Layton; and Tomiko Hisa-take, Draper. Renew Your Membership Business

Bank of Tokyo of California as promoted two California isei, Kojiro Iwasaki and Bank of Tokyo of California has promoted two California Nisel. Kojiro Iwasaki and Joseph Kubokawa, both of San Francisco, as vice-presi-dents. Iwasaki joined the bank in 1955 while Kuboka-wa served on the original staff when the bank opened in 1953. The Sumitomo Bank of California has promoted four to vice presidencies: **Ryuichi Kimura**, senior v.p., San Jose; Shinzo Kusumoto,

Local Scene



Guestions of Asian identity in America and how Asians ideal about changes in society and environment will be ex-plored at the American Gen-eration Conference Feb. 12-13 at the UCLA Grand Balfroom in the Student Union. Program opens Friday, 7:30 pm, with the film, "Battle of Algiers", and presentation of guerrilla theater. Discussions and workshops follow on Sat-urday from II am.

Chicago

Lincago Japanese American Serv-lee Committee, with a 1971 budget of \$288,655, expect to meet the bulk (\$203,000) of its budget from the Issel Workshop Center, Member-ship is expected to net \$23,000 and a goal of \$25,000 has been set, according to Lincoln Shi-midzu, JASC board chairman. Special events and contribu-tions from the community will also help meet the budget, he added.

Book

DOOK A condensed version of "Ni-set the Quiet Americans" by Bill Hosokawa, associate edi-tor of the Denver Post, ap-peared in the "Pacific Com-munity," a Jiji Press quarter-munity," a Jiji Press quarter-ny. It appeared as an 11-page article entitled "The Cherish-ing of Liberty: the American Nise!" The quarterly carries articles touching on political, economic and social questions of the Pacific community.

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Fine Arts Japan Art Society Francisco with Arch-Nitten Ishida of the Prof. Chiura Obata, The group is planning an ex-hibit during the 1971 Cherry Blossom Festival in April. Tad Miyachita, 48, Maui-bory artist, is back nome after being away from the Blands for 2 vestr. Miyachita, a native of pu ukolit, Maul, schibited his col lages during the month. He has worked in collage since 1952. Tad artist. away years. ukolii,

Press Row

er Phoenix for the estor: Jon Funabiki, ig editor: Sandy Lee.

editor. Stan Sonza has been reelected presidents of the Hawaii News-paper Guild. Also reelected were ward Build, vp.; Aller Lee, sec. and Build, vp.; Aller Lee, sec. notidu Star-Builden, and an up purchared two Hunther of the own the morthing newspapers on Guar-and the Dickinaon (N.D.) Freed-and the Dickinaon (N.D.)

Mainten Shimbu a Tokyo, has published Thattiefield", a book of photographs of the Vielnam was taken by the date Fulliss Prize winning photographer Kyolehi Sa-wada of UPI. It contains P4 pic-tures, ten in color, and among them the prize-winning shot ta-ken in 1968.

Redevelopment

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Little

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Matsuoka has returned to his studies at Cal-State L.A. Danny Nakatu, in charge of the

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Los Angeles, California George Umezawa, Cal-State L.A. graduate last year in

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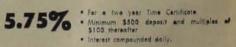
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In our hour of anguish we pleaded and demanded to be judged as individuals. Most of the long-hairs do not seem to be either the pleading or demanding types, but certainly they deserve no less from us than that we sought for ourselves.

AMONG OUR OWN—I suppose the tradition of gas their are Issei among us. The dwindling number of Issei here in Denver joined the resources of their three organizations—the Japanese Association, Hokka-jin Kai (Northern California People's Association) and the Hiroshima Kenjin Kai—to hold a New Year's party on the last day of January. (Some of the old-timers were going around saying "Happy New Year" even though the next day would be the first of February, and some how the greeting seemed not inappropriate since they hadn't seen each other since the new year dawned.) These parties are happy affairs with plenty of Chinese chow to be stowed away, and a lot of home-talent entertainment. It doesn't take much persuasion to get the old folks up before the microphone to per-form, and one gathers that they've been practicing for the event for some considerable time in advance. And, we

form, and one gamers that they we been practicing for the event for some considerable time in advance. And, unlikely as it may seem at first glance, there is con-nection between the New Year party entertainment and the matter referred to up above in the first sec-tion of this column—namely, that you cannot, and should not, judge on the basis of appearance alone. Let me explain. me explain.

me explain. The Issei, even after all these years, are by and large a humble looking lot. The men wear their best suits which look like they were first bought 20 years ago. They probably didn't fit too well in the first place and time hasn't helped much. The ladies, bless them, favor house dresses and the thought of being stylish would probably frighten them half to death. They are to nut it kindly not a physically impressing people to put it kindly, not a physically impressive people, and one knows that their occupations are far from prestigious.

Presignous. Yet they have culture, dignity and pride. An old gentleman who puts on khaki britches and a sweat-stained jacket and mows other people's lawns for a living can stand before a crowd and sing a classical number. Another old-timer who makes a living by oper-ating a third-rate hotel composes poetry to fit special occasions and recites heroic ballads. An elderly lady who has struggled to make ends meet most of her life occasions and recites heroic oaliads. An elderly lady who has struggled to make ends meet most of her life sings a beauliful classical folk song. In the eyes of the world, particularly the Caucasian world, these humble little people are, perhaps, looked upon as strange foreigners who never really learned to speak English. But if they could look below the surface they would find pride, yes, and culture and dignity.

AREA CODE 206: Joe Hamanaka

SEATTLE CITY COUNCIL COMMITTEE **OK'S RESOLUTION AGAINST ELKS**

<text><text><text><text><text> Text of Resolution

Berkeley Elks seek

change of white

membership rule

The projected local Elks ub resolution reads: "Whereas, the statutes of the and lodge presently lackude the ord 'white' as an express re-rising qualification for Elk mem-trable, and, therefore, must be cluded in the by-laws and in-e membership application form; id.

the membership application form: and "Whereas, on this date the Ber-keley Lodge 1002 has, by vote of its membership after due notice to the membership, taken the built of the second the second must be togot. The word white must be togot. The first sec-tence of section 144 of the grand lodge statutes, and section 4, arti-cle VII of the consultation: "Now, therefore, the Berkeley Lodge of Elks 1002 hereby re-quests the grand lodge to take all necessary legal steps at its he word white first section 2, and lodge statute, first section 2, and lodge statute.

Hayward Elks come under city human relations eye

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Ethnic studies on its way BERKELEY — "When a peo-ple are denied knowledge or Berkeley high school. history of themselves, they are like a people who do not Many Attend Retreat OSU members countered

This is the opening line of "self-identity and personnel or that Asian response was hold very good." OSU members countiered by pointing out the college president of the report of the Asian task Asian awareness? was held theme of "self-identity and the arranging and fund-raising. About 50 youths attended to the Berkeley perspettive members and parents. The re-trurriculum the realities, past and present, of the Asian peo-ples. "The Berkeley perspettive man berkeley perspettive may avernees of the past. The specific examples of the state and awarenees of the past. The Berkeley perspettive man avarenees of the past. The Berkeley perspettive man for 100 teachers will go on retreat to learn more about the kind of siereotyping that submara, coordinator of the disting studies program. Minuhara cites an example have choused."

And any way such framemiana discovere set of the second of

25. Despite a decline in acreage since 1957, Naturipe growers have adjusted to increase their share of the total crop in the state. Tomita also noted the challenges met last year, including the increase of Mexican berries now affect-ing both fresh and frozen ber-ry prices.

New policeman BERKELEY -- Ronald K. Ki-hara, 22, a 1966 Berkeley High graduate, completed po-lice trained qualifications and has joined the department as a patrolman. He is the son of the Ted Kiharas.

PACIFIC CITIZEN-3 Friday, February 12, 1971

Minority students lop 50 per cent in L.A. city schools

LOS ANGELES -

and secondary schools last fan. The 1970 tally found 3.4 pct. of the 638,319 children to be

ce 1966, the district has sh surnamed" white."

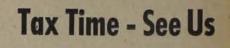
"other white." The "other white" category comprised 56:1 pc t. In the first count taken in 1966. Since then, the percentages steadily declined, to 51.6 in 1969 and 49.9 pct. last fall. In the same five-year span, the proportion of Negro child-ren increased from 21.4 to 24.1 pct. Spanish-surnamed child-ten tredistered a greater growth proportionately from 18.6 to 21.8 pct.

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wider generation gap:"
wider generation gap:"
is raining outside, which is not unusual for Seattle for horse is lousy. So the conversation goes on He sits for my office and we talk. Im Japanese and he's German. both born here.
By the time the fifth and six generation Japanese are the 's German. both born here.
By the time the fifth and six generation Japanese are defermed.
Hate to be known as Goes (Itsusei, fifth generation), or Rokusei (Musei sixth), or Shift (knock)...nice sounds, ne?
Mad consider Yonsei (Shifti sei, (fourth) which with the 'shift sound sight.
And consider Yonsei (Shifti sei, (fourth) which with the 'shift sound is deth-"shifti sei, (fourth) which with the 'shift sound is deth-"shifti sei, (fourth) which with the 'shift sound is deth-"shifti sei, (fourth) which with the 'shift sound is deth-"shifti sei, (fourth) which with the 'shifti sound is deth-"shifti sei. (fourth) again. And mare and more Japanese to will rid us of our generation labels.
Talking to this guy at the office.
Talking to this guy

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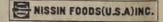
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We work with words and states, the agency added.

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QUIET! ... ACTION!

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JACL Cultural Heritage Committee

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Dear JACLer

<text><text><text><text><text> NBC Programming 3000 West Alameta Burbank, Calif.

of the character and the si-diences. Charlie Chan now speaks without dropping the article in his speech and the comic, eye-rolling black character has been dropped altogether. Yet, the one crucial decision of their casting of the venerable detective makes this project a throwback to the '30s and brings into question the va-lidity of the whole attempt at contemporarization. We are again faced with the prospect of a Caucasian ac-tor (Ross Martin) in make-up portraying an Asian. They dropped the black character because of their purported concern for the sensitivities of the black community but by their casting decision on the major character, the Asian sleuth, they exhibit complete obliviousness to the vary bas-te concept of ethnic dignify and minority sensitivities. Could it be that the stu-die's "concern for the mino-rity community" is based pri-marily on census figures."

rity community" is based pri-marily on census figures? The Asian community has for too long been presented with the often patronizing, frequently distasteful and al-ways unbelievable spectacle of adhesive tape Orientals on the stage, films and television. Mu st another generation, growing up on television, be subjected to this? And subtly implicit in this spectacle is the inference that we are still second class – that when a major role pre-sents itself we are incapable of fulfilling its requirements as fully as a Caucasian im-personating us could. This patently untrue and Universal knows it. They know of, in fact "test-ed", several Asian actors of taleni and considerable ex-perience who could invest the character. Universal claims they "test-Tony Boch, pres. Mas Tanaka, v.p., Sam Shingai, 2nd v.p., Tony Yamaoka, treas: Shoso Nakamoto, rec. sec., Mrs. Tony Boch, cor-sec., Dennis Nishita, pub. Mr. Kay Kamimoto, huk., Takich

and the k ind of humanity heretofore unrealized in the characte. Thiversal claims they "test-differences actors, but the high-approximation of the second second

Dear JACLer: Your annual membership is the lifeblood of JACL. It sus-tains some 40 active national JACL committees covering a wide gamut of activities, such as legislative, PR, civil rights, cultural heritage, history project, student aid, scholarship, chapter programs and activities. A major emphasis this blen-nium shall be in the area of Education. Our continuing com-mitment to youth shall provide them most creative and challenging opportunities. JACL will continue to tight racism in whatever form. JACL will continue to tight racism in whatever form the welfare of our nation, but we are opposed to violence or revolution to bring about the changes necessary to rectify the wrongs that sustain unrest. JACL has done more for people of Japanese ancestry in the U.S. but we have not done enough. Your membership will help today. RAYMOND S. UNO presence

Television is today probab-ly the most potent molder of images and attitudes. It can identify building and a gen-erally healthy multiracial di-mate. The effects of the nega-tive can be equally pervasive.

CALENDAR

Feb. D (Friday) Santa Maria Valley-Installation Dar, Commercial Hotel, Guadalupe, 8 p.m. Yeb. 13-44 NC-WNDIC-Liat Qirty, Sacra-mento Jr. JACL houb, Sat. at City College, dur at DCl Frado, Sun at Valley High Hotel, 11 am

the meeting. YMCJ At the initial business meet-tion ing Jan. 18, Auxiliary presi-dent Marian Susuki an-business and the calendar for the vents such as Favorite Re-events such as Favorite Re-iet a cipe Night, a wine tasting Yorty party, speakers, Cancer Drive, yama Christinas workshop and the ed ro Issei project. to the favorite fossile CHAPTER PULSE Continued from Front Page

Continued from Front Pase was billed, the remarks by Shibata who spoke on the drug problem at Dorsey High that nearly erupted into a riot between Oriental and black students was received as such. He also explained the Sansel identity crisis, urged contin-ued support of youth and Jr JACL and warned of Chica-no-Oriental problems in east-side schools. February Events Progressive Westside

Santa Maria Valley set for Feb. 13 installation

Auxiliary

Issei Appreciation Project workshop planned by WLA

chapter

Renew Your

JACL Membership Today!

Renewals should be sent to the Chapter Membership Chair-man. Amount of Dues for Single or Couple Membership is Shown.

RAYMOND S. UNO National President

to hear Shinya Ono

CHP inspector speaks at San Benito inaugural By DENNIS NISHITA

to hear Shinya Ono Shinya Ono. Japan-born graduate from Columbia who taught four years in New York's Chinatown, will be guest speaker at the Progres-sive Westside JACL general wetting Feb. 16. 8 p.m., al Senshin Buddhist Church The chapter is planning general meetings each month where business will kept to a minimum and feature a pro-gram of interest. Ono is remembered as one of the Weathermen who par-ticipated in the Chicago Days of Rage (Oct. 8-11, 1989), then arrested and beaten by the police and spent five months at the Cook County jail. While awaiting trial, he quit the Weathermen to help organize the I Wor Kuen in New York City's Chinatown. The a heas MCL ard ML By DENNIS NISHITA Inspector Aubrey K. Ma-jors of the California High-way Patrol spoke on "Law and Order" at the annual San Benito County JACL installa-tion dinner Jan. 29 at Paine's restaurant in Hollister. Tony Boch, the new president, and his cabinet members were sworn into office by Superior Judge Edward L. Brady. Sheriff John Lucchetti pre-sented the chapter's perch fishing derby plaque to Shoso Nakamoto. County Treasurer An Baccala presented the past president's pin to Benny yamaoka. Kay Kamimoto was emcee.

San Jose JACL and YJAs to air drug abuse problem

to air drug abuse problem What parents and the com-munity can do to help reduce problem will be discussed at a symposium co-sponsored by the San Jose JACL and VJAs on Friday, Feb. 19, 8-10:30 parts of the state of the second dhist Gym. Police Sgt Don Trujillo of Richard Robbins Leigh High School director of student services, who have been in-volved in drug education projects will speak. After installation of new of-ficers for the Santa Maria Valley JACL, the rest of the evening will be a social af-fair. The banquet will be held on Saturday, Feb. 13, 8 p.m., at Commercial Hotel, Guada-lupe. A Valentine theme will be carried out for decorations. Installing the new officers will be Mas Hironaka, district governor. He will be accom-panied by Jeffrey Matsui, as-sociate National JACL direc-tor. Peter Uyehara, computer analyst, will head the local chapter.

Parent-child relationship topic for discussion

To seek better ways to be more effective parents, Los Angeles County probation de-partment director Renzo En-koji of Whittler will informal-ly discuss parent-child rela-tionships with Selanoco JACL members Feb. 19 and Mar. 19, 7:30-10 p.m., at the Karasawa residence (947-1145).

1000 Club Report

With 98 new and renewing 1000 Club memberships ac-knowledged during the last half of January, the month-end active count was 2,082, according to National Headquarters. Acknowledged were: 20th Year: San Jose-Dr. Tokio

19th Year: Fremont-Kazuo Shi-1810. 1810 Year: Contra Costa — Mrs. 10ko Nabeta, Tamaki Ninomi-

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 Renewalls inductor

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 Partial List)

 CENTRAL CALIFORNINA

 CENTRAL CALIFORNINA

 Alid-Columbia (810, 320)-Bill Hi-rata, Rt. 1 Box 1411. Hood River, Ore, 97031.

 Portiand (812.50, 320)-Rowe Su-mida, 2116 SE 76th Ave. (1000 Club, 530, 1600 Club spouse 510.

 Puyallup Valley (315, 525)-Woeh Fujifa 2207 Freeman Rid East Puyallup 08371. (1000 ers: 37 ex-tral).

 Sodar - 19th Ave., South. Seattle 38144.

 Sondar (810, S10)-Betty Akagi.

 No. CAL.-W. NEV.

 Alameda (810, S11)-Betty Akagi.

 Alameda (810, S11)-Betty Akagi.
 3th Year: Cleveland - Robert Fujita; Sacramento-Tom Fu-

Fujita; Sacramento-Jom Fu-1070 a. Sacramento-Jom Fu-1070 a. Sacramento-Jone Jones Forge Murakandi, Tak Sasaki 1110 Year: Contra Costa - Joe Sugawara. 10th Year: Long Beach-Har-or-George Iseri; French Camp-Mats Murata: Contra Costa -oe J. Yasaki; East Los Angeles-dery N. Yulimika. Enty N. Yulimika. Bit Sacramento-Mirs. Tomoye Sukamoto.

Sawtelle spring, officials Rock Club wight

> young made from multi-color-ed rocks of Japan. The chap-ter also received 50 rocks and fossils at the time. Now the earth science section is colearth science section is col-lecting gem rocks, mineral and fossils of the Western Hemi-sphere as an exchange gift Meanwhile, the section chairman Takeo Susuki who ment three summers on sec-

Meanwhile, the section chairman Takeo Susuki who spent three summers on geo-logical studies of Vancouver Island for the UCLA geology dept, spoke of his explorations to the club this month and the Feb 21 field trip al Calico for petrified insects and silver Onyx also provides the family with an opportunity to visit the schot from these

der to protect myself being exploited.

determined to go o college and spent in years working o college. Armed tials after gradua-tot to know what eally got values after gradua-eally got values. Since and even now, I have use and even now, I have stabilishment and, iron-st of the time, work-e establishment.

Periodically, I reflect on my part and wonder why, when I was a leenager. I did the work I did, when many of my white rriends worked in town in the offices or for big firms and so forth I now reflect on when I was soing to college and wonder why I had a menial clerk's job, and ended up doing manual labor most of the time After getting out of school and jooking for em-ployment. I have often wondered

ne time after getting bol and looking for em-I have often wondered d a hard time getting and there. Low Man on Totem Pole

There were two golfers went fishing and unfortur

other as his mitrees and so partner and informed him of quandry, whereupon his part-gailandly volunteered to men. he recognized them, one and his wife and the other his men, he recognized them, one and his wife and the other his thess. He quickly turned tail breturned to his partner and unented. "Small world, turn'

what you know." Yes, turns out to be a small

ay others sur-inface, site, and my efforts rected, to eliminate / barriers which 1 il see, and, will con-lf we as a people, as an organization as an organization

'Rebel Inside'

Almosi everything I have done, have learned the hard way, by xperience, particularly because I ad to cut my own path, fresh nd alone But I learned Being rebel inside and working within the system makes you feel some-ment that you are being skinned live.

Low Man on Totem Fole Even now. I look around and sole back and see the tenhind-ment and see how hard it is to get certain types of jobs-why? Motily because of my color, wy experience, my background and my lack of real influence und knowing the right people. In some respect, I can him ertain and knowing the right people. In some respect, I can him ertain and knowing the right people. The some respect, I can him ertain and knowing the right color-cerns me is what about the less fortunate and less sophisticated people, mostly minorities, among whom are Japanese Americans EAgh thing the establishment. Fag hting the establishment.

West L.A. rockhounds get Nagoya Sister-City rocks

Jan. 29 Report

When we become competitors for jobs, we soon find it is a small world: that is, if you can't find a job, or, if you have contacts, you know key people who can help immessurably in lining you up for work. By and large, many employment opportunities turns

ya. Ifth Year: Cortez-Mark Kami-ya: Contra Costa-Joe Oishi 15th Year: San Jose — Einchi

We when it comes to work, whether bills or private, the uninitiated dis out it is all of game of poli-s. The unwary can come ou ther brutally scarred, particu-rly if you're trying to get ahead xample, the Noguchi case in Lo

be people may int to be vared But we will at which per-e and conquer life, the mys-and the mys-

JACL as a Mean

Days of Yore

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Bangu

I have hope; a great deal of hope. Henry Wadsworth Long-fellow once said, When the eb-tic state of the state of the state lies and gentlemen, the tide is turning. I see It and feel IT. Not only in our nation but in our

Yet malice never was his aim He lish'd the vice but spar'd the No individual could resent Where thousands equally what all mortais may

correct. For he abborr'd that senseless tribe Who call if humor when they gibe

Thank you for inviting me to share this evening with you and for your kind attention, and pa-

California's Health

BERKELEY Health' expressed its apolo-gies to its Chinese-American employees in the State Dept. of Public Health in the Janu-ary, 1971, issue for the in-sensitive presentation of San Francisco's Old Chinatown photographs in the Centennial Issue

Commercial Refrigeration





numi party Last Name National JACL Bowling Tournamont Salt Lake JACL Books 23th annual. Ritz Classic Mailing Address Lanes

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Mar. D (Saturday) One subscription per household included with memberahip; non-

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Managers of restaurants advertised in the PC appreciate your identifying yourself as a PC reader.

A man was found starving in the middle of a report town. He had forgotten his credit card. Our manner but will eventually slave because we forgot or neglected our youth whose wants and sleves are different from our. The same

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Elko, Nevada

A





Hawaii Today

Honolulu City workmen have begun posting pollution sizes along vear. Ala Moana Stream that make entering the waters punish-able by a fine up to 5500 and a jall sentence of up to one year. The signs are the first pollution notices to prohibit entry. Signs also have gone up along Manoa Streams. Hauseil State will need 35-entry.

Honolulu

continue as the will, however, continue as the irradiant of the board of directors of each of these companies. A large deposit of manga-mas been discovered in the Kauai Channel by Mauro Morrenstein, assistant in geo-physics at the Hawai Institute ute of Geophysics, Univ, of Hawaii. "This constitutes an economically important re-serve which is relatively easy to get at." Morgenstein said "If mined it could be very im-portant to Hawaii's economy." The Hawaii Government Er-phan to American Strategies and the AFSCME. The Hawaii Government Er-phan to Margen and the AFSCME. The Hawaii County of the workers in also considering merger with the AFSCME. The reder the MGEA's state board to affiliate with the AFSCME. The difference of the MGEA's state board of affiliate with the AFSCME. The difference of the HGEA's state board of affiliate with the AFSCME. The difference of the HGEA's state board of affiliate with the AFSCME. The difference of the HGEA's state board the workers in also considering merger with the AFSCME. The difference of the HGEA's state board to affiliate with the AFSCME. The answell Geolo Shirakata, un The and the hGEA's state board the workers in also considering the workers in also considering the workers in also considering the workers in the AFSCME. The difference of the HGEA's state board the workers in the hear assess as chainman. Data the heard of the Big Island county board to rest it the bargest and on the workers in also considering the unreed the HGEA's state board to affiliate with the AFSCME. The diameter is the largest and on the and the best became Oabus to affiliate with the AFSCME. The and the heard of the Big Island county the the heard the heard of the Big Island county the the heard the heard of the Big Island county the difference of the HGEA's state board the heard of the Big Island county the heard the HGEA's state board the heard the heard of the Big Island county the heard the H

State House Kepublicans have unveiled a \$13.7 million anti-crime package calling for the creation of a Dept. of Cor-rective Services and a State Crime Task Force. Among other things, Republicans plan to introduce a bill calling for the elimination of the three-vear residency requirement

since 1960, may become the vice operations for planuing and fa-citities at the Univ. of Hawain Childrations are, invoice the University post until the close of the eurern is session of the state legislature. The planning vice presidency would be a new po-sition in the university adminis-tration. As state transportation of the state of the state error state of the state of the state state of the university adminis-tration as state transportation. William A Cobb, refer in 1970. This is of more than in 1960, but it's not a record high. The 1967 bank-routers to the state of the state of the state of the state of the state state of the state state of the state state of the state of the

Aloha from Hawaii

by Richard Gima

Medical Notes

Clarence K. Okami, 33, a jour-neyman plumber, became Oabu's fifth traffic fatality this year on Jan. 8 when his car hit a guard-rail on the new H-1 Freeway sec-tion in Halawa. He lived at 94-09-D Renola Flace, Walpahu.

The state with the AFSCME of the second secon

murder charge against him. Orse was arrested in the Chinatowr slaying of Francis L. Burke last

sear residency requirement for state employment to per-mit recruitment of qualified cut-of-state applicants.

BOOK REVIEW: Allan Beekman

Novel of Bestial Wartime Manila

In the present novel, how-ever, the author pursues a course opposed to the tradi-tional; he proceeds away from clarity to w ards obscurity. With no gain in originality.

Ala Maana Stream that and a stream of the up to Solar the stream of the s

The said, fails at the game will have to stand up or sit on the grass for facilities would not be ready by then. Les Keiter, a nationally known sportseaster with radio and TV experience in San Francisco, New York and Philadelphia, has been picked as the rew 'voice' of the Hawaii Islanders baseball team He left the Islands in 1850 and vorked for KVA in San Fran-vicco, was the 'voice'' of the Guant, Rangers and Knicks on York wey the wey year wholl and whow Wern year wholl and whow Wern year wholl adelphis for seven year wholl resigning to return to Hawaii.

Mas Manbo

TOKYO — Japanese bowlers have been rolling up some eye-opening scores in recent months. But the amazing per-formance on the lanes the other Sunday by Nobuyuh Katagiri, 24, set a new Ja-pan record for a three-game series with a whoping 879-just seven pins away from the all-time U.S. mark of 846. " A stagiri was competing in a three-game series was 821. iturned in by Tamiske Yasu, take, a well known profes-sional." Mater Sagami-Yokohama Bow on Jan. 31 with 41 other bowlers when he made Ja-panese bowling history. Tapas 209-300 The first game in ellmina-turned in piay, Katagiri had strike. Mark de Wakabayashi brothers the Sagami-Yokohama Bow on Jan. 31 with 41 other bowlers when he made Japane Sagami-Yokohama Bow on Jan. 31 with 41 other bowlers when he made Japane Molecey players while attending U.S. colleges, help the season with an 11-1 re-tort. Meth bad the second high

AUT FOR THE LOVERS, by the renders his prose unidio-matic is the ostensible pur-suit of obscurity, he has a for assumes a writer with an and the second s

sages are translated. Through the murky text and dialogue loom shadowy figures, ghostilke voices whine and how in the semi-dark-ness. Around these appari-tions, he has shaped the sem-blance of a story, laced with bawdy and macabre humor.

errupting.

terrupting. In general, however, the characters seem unmotivated, less inhuman than unhuman. And since they are so far re-moved from recognizable hu-man behavior, the reader will have difficulty identifying with them, sympathizing with them, hating them, or avoid-ing being indifferent to them.

According to biographical information on the flyleaf, he "has received numerous awards in his native country for his poetry, essays, plays and novels." The present novel shows glimmers of talent, but if the promise is to be real-ized he must execute an ab-rupt about-face and learn to write clear English unimbel-lished by foreign languages.

Wesley WSCS Cookbook Itth PRINTING Oriental and Favorite Reci-pes, Donation \$2,50 Hand-ling 50c. Wesley United Methodist Church, 566 N, 5th St., San Jose, Calif. 95112.

Exile of a Race



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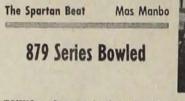
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Friday, February 12, 1971

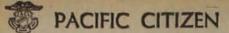
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Chicano pressure against Nisei in

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HARRY K. HONDA, Editor Calif. Lee Ruttle, 46 Kearny. Rm. 405. San Francisco 94108

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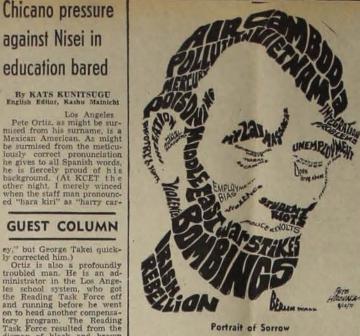
ISSEI WELFARE ISSUE

checks.

Ye Editor's Desk

Harry K. Honda

Friday, February 12, 1971



LETTERS FROM OUR READERS

Letters to the Editor are subject to condensation. Each must be signed and addressed, though withheld from print upon request.

Kasama as coordinator. But counters Yokota, three Mexican Americans on the fa-culty were considered. One teacher told him she was sa-tistied to stay teaching her class. Another indicated she didn't want the job because she had just finished similar task and the third also show-ed no interest back in Novem-ber when the appointment was made.

MAEC Objectives One principal also closely questioned Mrs. Galan, asking her what the MAEC wanted— Mexican Americans as coordi-tators or the best qualified teacher, regardless of ethnic background, as coordinator, Both Mrs. Galan and Ortiz were quick to point out that they would not make being Mexican American the only criterion for appointment, but it was clear that they placed more value on ethnic back-ground than on teaching abi-lity. The principals opted for the reverse, since they would Jan. 14 Meeting Jan. 14 Meeting Ortiz discussed the situa-tion with John Lingle, Zone B assistant superintendent, who promptly called a meet-ing of principals to air the matter. The meeting was held Jan. 14 in Lingle's office, and I attended with Mrs. Micki Nakagiri, who is a member of the Reading Task Force. Five principals were present (Yo-kota could not attend because he was in San Diego) as well as two members of the Mexi-can American Education Com-

More comments on 'separate arm' for JACL sought

By LYNN WATANABE and SHARON DEGUCHI

Chicago The 1970 National Conven-tion established a committee to study the feasibility of a JACL separate arm organiza-tion to act on political and social issues. Since them, the nucleus committee here has tried to stabilish some basic ground-work through correspondence. The inquiries brought many

SPECIAL REPORT

varied responses. The follow-ing is a summary of some of those responses. Some believe that this new separate arm would be very similar to the ADC (Anti-Discrimination Committee) established in 1948.

ADC Plan

The ADC was established under the JACL to carry out specific legislation concerning discrimination. It was neces-sary to establish a separate arm organization because of the nature of the political ac-tivity the ADC would be in-volved in.



'ABE-KOBE'—My Japanese lawyer friend from To-kyo expressed a number of negative reactions to the American scene, stating that from what he had seen his admiration for Americans had soured considerably and that he had very little respect for "kokujins" who impressed him as being lackadaisical. He was a young lawyer visiting our home with his charming wife and, as usual, I had a difficult time trying to articulate answers in "hihongo" on a very difficult and deep issue. issue

issue. Nevertheless, without apologies for what are ad-mittedly deplorable prejudices in our society. I sought to provide some perspective to our American social order (resorting to a "jiten" as needed, which was often). I then directed the after-dinner conversation to the Tokyo scene as I saw it first-hand two summers ago. ago.

VICE VERSA—Japan, I suggested, was not without its racial and class prejudices, that indeed it was a peculiar type in that the "haiseki" or "kubetsu" was within a common racial strain, namely Oriental. Thus, Chinese and to a greater degree, Koreans, both of whom are racially indistinguishable within the Japa energy of the series of the second strain the second or, more accurately, nationality discrimination. And even this was not entirely accurate because may of these "Chinese" and "Koreans" were born, educated and lived in Japan, many of whom adopted "inhonmei" and easily passed as "Nippon-jin".

VICE—Even within Nippon-jins, there was the artificial—but nonetheless very real in terms of its impact—classification of "eta" or "burakumin", those who were economically subjugated. My friend replied that while much of this may have been true of the mores of the "older generation", that insofar as his new generation of Japanese was concerned these old standards no longer had relevance or application. But as the discussion wore on, press-ing beyond this mere conclusionary statement, it appeared that it was not quite so simple as my lawyer triend had proposed.

NON-VIOLENT PROTEST—I mentioned to him a hunger strike that I had witnessed near the Ginza those two summers ago where a representation of Koreans residing in Japan were protesting a bill then pending in the Diet. It seems that this proposed bill would have required Koreans-resident in-Japan (actual-ly, all permanent residents of Japan) to elect, within a specified time, either to adopt Japanese nationality or, in the alternative, return to the land of their national origin, i.e. Korea. I fell into a discussion (again with my "somatsu no nihongo") with several of the leaders of this hunger strike, the leaders being particularly intrigued by an American of Japanese university-edu-cated and articulate spokesman, wearing those rubber made Korean footwear with upturned toes, explained that he had been born, educated in raised in Japan; that for many years he was ashamed of being a Korean and had adopted a "nihon-mei", hiding his Korean

parentage.

But now he rightfully felt pride in his Korean back-ground, yet at the same time Japan was the only coun-try he knew and he felt a great affinity for the land of his birth. Thus, he felt that to comply with the then or mis billing legislation of renouncing his Korean ancestry in order to remain in Japan was unreasonable, and neither did he wish to leave the land of his birth, the only country he knew. As I recall reading one of the posters, there were 60-main Koreans residing in Ja-pan, the largest single "foreign" population.

JACL Separate Arm Committee would ap-e comments. Please d them to:
A FAMILIAR TUNE—During this discussion with the Koreans, a number of Japanese were leaning their heads into the group and several of them spoke up. As I listened to the views of the Japanese. I was sud-denly struck by the similarity of the "arguments" posed, to some of those which I had heard so often in the United States by racists. The similarity was so posed, to some of those which I had heard so often in the United States by racists. The similarity was so compelling that I found myself arguing back to these Japanese, seeking to get them to understand the pre-dicament that a minority person often finds himself. Japanese, seeking to get them to understand the pre-dicament that a minority person often finds himself. My lawyer guest in our living room explained that that someday I may he opportunity to meet ou. Them. Much Alden DANIEL K. INOUTE United States Senator Much Alden DANIEL K. INOUTE United States Senator
A this I wryly commented that no one who prache concluded.

At this I wryly commented that no one who prac-tices discrimination will admit to such. There's always

Retired people we didn't know who counted upon Retired people we didn't know who counted upon public welfare to supplement their social security have come forward asking for assistance. Most of them have little Social Security at that since their checks don't compare with other people in their 70s and 80s. The Issei were interned during the most productive years of their lives. How much social security can be gained from a \$16 or \$19 job in a WRA camps? We have seen fear and confusion on their faces. We have heard anxiety over the phone. We also de-tected a spirit to see this crisis through—the stuff that sets apart the Issei pioneer historically from the rest of the Japanese American generations. The Issei who came to America over a half cen-Force Ortiz was troubled when he found out that of the 22 school coordinators appointed, not one was of Mexican ancestry. Lorena St. School of the Japanese American generations. The Issei who came to America over a half cen-tury ago were harrassed by alien land laws, a hostile press and xenophobic nativists. Farm and labor in-terests effected a law that excluded Japanese immigra-tion between 1924 and 1952. They sustained their citi-zen-born children to face up to anti-Japanese discrimi-nation through the 1930s and 1940s. The aged Issei still with us—especially those who have escaped being honored because of their anony-mity in the past—cannot be forgotten and neglected. That they turn to younger Japanese Americans for help is a manifestation of trust that is truly—to use the modern adjective—"beautiful".

ey," but George Takei quick-ly corrected him.) Ortiz is also a profoundiy troubled man. He is an ad-ministrator in the Los Ange-les school system, who got the Reading Task Force off and running before he went on to head another compensa-tory program. The Reading Task Force resulted from the dismay of black and brown parents who found as a re-sult of citywide reading tests that 85 schools in Los An-geles, almost all of them with a predominantly minority ra-cial composition in the stu-dent body, averaged less than 10 points in reading ability in a scale that went all the way up to 100. The national norm was around 60. What was once the JACL-PC office down the hall was reopened this past year as a social service out-post in Little Tokyo. For a while, business was so slow (maybe it was a communications gap) that it near-ly closed down, but the need to keep an office open for the Japanese-speaking residents in need of public services without having to endure being shunted around the myriad of civic offices for help was still valid and it kept its doors open. This past fortnight, its staff (the Rev. Kogi Sayama of the Japanese Chamber of Commerce welfare sec-tion; Karen Chomori, Carol Hatanaka and Glen Hira-numa of the Japanese American Services Committee-Asian Involvement) are reliving the hectic weeks weathered by JACL when the government said all Japanese would be evacuated from the west coast. There is a steady ring of the telephone. People are waiting to be helped. Extra supply of reading mat-ter and government forms are neatly piled on a table. The lights are burning all night practically to clear away paper work. What was once the JACL-PC office down the hall

was around 60. The Mexican American Education Commission, of which Ortiz is a member, pres-sured the superintendent of schools to come up with a program which would help upgrade the reading abilities of black and brown children. Ortiz helped to establish a pi-lot program involving 22 schools, most of them in pre-dominantly Mexican Ameri-can East Los Angeles. Bilarual Material

Bilingual Material

is such that a fluent knowl-edge of the Spanish language as well as the cultural back-ground of Mexican Americans

Lorena St. School As a starter, he went to Lorena St. School and inter-viewed its principal, Paul Yo-kota. The coordinator at Lo-rena St. is Mrs. Reiko Kasa-ma, who has been teaching there 13 years. Ortiz says Yokota (the first Nisei grade school principal in the L.A. city school system) had not consulted any of the Mexican American year is at Lorena before assigning virs. Kasama as coordinator.

was made. Apparently the third teach-er is also a "milltant" whom Yokota feels cannot work well with other teachers who will be involved in the program.

I believe all of the major religions of the world teach **On Second Thought**

Based on bilingual material developed at the University of Nebraska, the reading pro-gram is set up to instill cul-tural pride in Chicano child-ren as well as to help their mastery of the English lan-guage away paper work. Now that the State Dept. of Social Welfare is under a fiscal gun to make its ends meet—what with the record-breaking number of people making applications for welfare due to unprecedented unemployment—a cut had to be made and it appears that the least poli-tically potent segment, the so-called "illegal" alien, was the first to be stricken. Only those aliens who can show "intent to reside" would continue to get welfare guage. The nature of the program

fround of Mexican Americans is considered a prime require-ment for the Reading Task Force coordinators who are appointed from among the teachers at each of the afore-mentioned 22 schools by the

If the state decides to eliminate all needy Issei aliens from the welfare roll, it only hastens what the young people are saying, "The Japanese senior citizens will inevitably pass away—a direct result of insensi-tivity, inhumanity and genocide . . . Those administivity, inhumanity and genocide . . . Those adminis-trators in any way responsible for the creation and implementation of such a murderous intent must be questioned. Their disregard for human existence can-"If the ultimate goal is for a more humanistic so-ciety where concern for one another is of primary im-portance, then the bettering of services to the people should be stressed rather than its elimination." **SHOULD WE GO BACK?** A couple of thoughtful readers wonder and sug-gest we change our format from standard to tabloid (to which we concur), easier to keep on file (especially

JACL was called upon some 20 years ago to have the state legislature amend the welfare code to include the needy Issei alien then. It may be called upon again this year to see that this section stays intact for there

seems to be a determined push to lop off all aliens from the welfare roll in the name of reducing taxes. If it is in the public interest to administer welfare to the needy, the recipient's color, race or place of

to the needy, the recipient's color, race or place of national origin should not be determining factors. His needs ought to be recognized. In his "Perspectives" column, Jerry Enomoto last week expressed it best: "We live in a culture which operates on the notion of public responsibility to care for the blind, aged, de-pendent and crippled children, etc. As long as we don't reject that culture, we cannot reject its accompanying demands for responsible compassion." If the state decides to eliminate all needy Issei

SHOULD WE GO BACK? A couple of thoughtful readers wonder and sug-gest we change our format from standard to tabloid or even magazine because it would be easier to handle (to which we concur), easier to keep on file (especially our bound copies), and perhaps have more body (in this case, 12 pages instead of six). The PC had been a tabloid from the outset—except for three issues just prior to Evacuation. Then in 1960, the change was made to standard to take up 12% ad-ditional space per page. We're seriously considering going back to tabloid, be because by incorporating six columns per tabloid page instead of five as in previous years, there would be no loss of column-inches (168 inches per 8-column standard page), though the columns will be slightly narrower than as of now. We have dummide a sample 12-pager with variations. People are welcome to look 12-pager with variations. People are welcome to look it over and comment.

We were really concerned about binding a 6-col-umn tabloid since it offers very little space. But since we only bind ten copies a year, perhaps we were overly be concerned. Any changes in format would be effective either the first week of July or January when volume of

numbers advance. So to Mrs. Sumi Guilday of Sacramento JACL, Roy te Rohn Jr. of Washington, D.C. JACL and others— thanks for wondering and suggesting.

Warren Furutani

Some Posters

a "reason"

these people. The poole have to understand that times have changed, this that times have changed this that the shave changed that the shave changed that according the shave changed that according the shave changed the shave the shave the shave have the here the the shave are no longer the the sh

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