

Farm labor crisis hits JACL

By HARRY K. HONDA

LOS ANGELES — Confession in JACL's tradition, especially among Central California Nisei, to promote and protect the welfare of Japanese Americans is on the line in wake of the current Fresno area controversy between growers and farm labor union organizers.

United Farm Workers Organizing Committee pickets have appeared during the past month at various Nisei-owned ranches around Fresno.

Events this past week (July 10-14) have been heavily publicized in the press and statewide by press associations. They include the incidents of vandalism at the Hamada Bros. ranch in Reedley and a band of Brown Berets trespassing upon the same property.

JACL Staff Called
This past weekend, Jeffrey Matsui and Warren Furutani from the Southern California JACL Office consulted with union organizers as well as the fledgling Nisei Farmers League, formed last month to counter UFWOC efforts.

Fred Hirasuna, CCDC district governor, also feared the fate of JACL in his district rests on this critical issue. "If the JACL does not take a firm stand in support of the Nisei farmers, the JACL could be in serious trouble with the local membership," he explained.

Three years ago, JACL was confronted with the same issue but no stand was taken because of its economic nature. Here this weekend, the issue looms as a major subject before the National JACL board holding its annual executive session at the International Hotel.

Nisei farmers organize to deal with labor union
PARLIER—Japanese American farmers in Central California are banding together to deal with AFL-CIO United Farm Workers Organizing Committee efforts to unionize their workers.

The group, called the Nisei Farmers League, aims to get state laws regulating farm labor relations, according to its chairman, Harry Kubo of Parlier. Steps were taken last week (July 14) to ask Assemblyman Ken Cory (D-Orange County) to revive his agricultural labor relations bill, which he had requested to be killed in committee.

Its immediate objective since it formed last month has been to make certain workers are not intimidated by the picketing, Kubo said. Nisei farmers gather each day at ranches UFWOC pickets and "keep vigil," Kubo said.

Two Incidents
There has been no violence though vandals damaged farm equipment belonging to the Hamada Bros., one of the picketed growers. Kubo said there is no evidence it was connected with the picketing.

Only reported incidents were some name-calling one Saturday (July 10), and part of a Chicano contingent marching from Calexico to Sacramento entering the Hamada Bros. ranch without consulting UFWOC. The pickets there were withdrawn last week (July 14) in exchange for freedom of the trespassers.

Kubo feels the farm workers will eventually organize but "we can't farm under the type of contract being given out." Many farm workers are also Japanese American, he added, who have worked for the same grower for 20 years.

"Farming is the only thing we know," Kubo said. "Consequently we feel our niche in life is agriculture. Most of us have come a long way since being interned in relocation camps during World War II and now own, 40, 50, possibly 200 acres."

'Primary Targets'
Referring to the UFWOC activity locally, "we seem to have become (Cesar) Chavez's primary target," Kubo said in a letter co-signed by 18 other Nisei farmers that appeared July 1 in the Reedley Express.

The letter continued, "Perhaps he can give us an explanation for this sudden interest in picketing ranches operated by Japanese Americans. We are constantly bombarded by radical organizations that (assert) people of minority groups are at an economic disadvantage due to their ethnic background. The very people picketing us are advocates of such thinking. We find this rather ironic."

The letter recalled how Japanese Americans were evacuated nearly 30 years ago and placed in concentration camps because of their ancestry and



VANDALS STRIKE—Number of growers standing around a bin trailer (Upper Photo) with its tires slashed by vandals during height of the worker dispute with Reedley orchardists. Identifiable are Frank Kimura (left) and Jim and Yukio Hamada (at right). Lower photo shows slashed tire.



Violence Avoided
Cesar Chavez, it recalled, had pulled off strikers in the 1968 Coachella Valley grape harvest to avoid violence and pushed for a national boycott of table grapes.

The boycott was lifted last summer after the last 26 Delano growers signed contracts. Yet it allowed other independent growers free to move their grapes into the market.

A new major campaign is unlikely, the Bee understood, until current contract talks are completed with a committee representing 170 lettuce growers in Salinas Valley. An agreement is reportedly near.

Taylor also observed most nonunion farmers in the valley come from several tight-knit ethnic groups—the Japanese, Scandinavian and Armenian—who established family farms which they passed along to their children.

UFWOC halts pickets after Brown Beret incident
REEDLEY — The march against oppression under auspices of the Brown Berets and National Moratorium Committee appeared in the Fresno area this past week during the height of the controversy between UFWOC pickets and Nisei growers.

While the contingent is now enroute to the state capital where they expect to draw 250,000 persons on their arrival Aug. 7, a small group of about 25 went into the Hamada Bros. orchard on Wednesday (July 14) morning.

UFWOC vice president Gil Padilla admitted to Hamada "our pickets should not have allowed the Brown Berets in." They entered the orchard about 6 a.m. and sheriff deputies were summoned.

Pickets Recalled
Hamada said the marchers went at least 100 yards into the orchard, "shouting obscenities and threats." Padilla ordered an end of the picketing until after Dec. 31 in exchange for the freedom of 25 Brown Berets. Hamada agreed not to press charges.

Joe Murillo, 35, of Riverside, speaking for the marchers, explained their five-point program: (1) "We're against Reagan." (2) "We're against the Vietnam war for every three Anglos, they're killing six Mexicans over there." (3) "We're against the Immigration Service; they're even shipping back Mexican who were born here." (4) "We're against police brutality in the Mexican community; there are 10 more patrol cars than in the Anglo community." (5) "We're against education for its cutbacks in the Educational Opportunities Program."

Vice Mayor Ogawa
OAKLAND — Councilman Frank H. Ogawa, re-elected for a second four-year term in April, was named vice mayor July 1 by the city council.

Not Going Anywhere
"We're not going to sit back and take it. We're the quiet Americans, quiet in prewar years when we were discriminated against, quiet during the war when we were relocated to concentration camps," Kubo continued.

"We didn't revolt at going into the Army and we came back and in the postwar years we started anew. I think we've gone a long way despite adversity," he told the Bee.

"But the thing that broke the camel's back came when a group of people who actually do not represent the laborers began picketing our farms. We feel UFWOC's primary purpose is to unionize the farmers and that UFWOC is infringing on the right of the laborer. He has no chance of a secret vote on whether he wants or does not want to join a union."

Yukio Hamada added, "There's never anything said about what they'll do for us if we sign—only what they'll do to us if we don't. They're not guaranteeing our workers anything."

UFWOC's Rebuttal
Seeking the other side of the controversy, Fresno Bee reporter Ron Taylor spoke with Gilbert Padilla, UFWOC vice president, at Selma. He scoffed at Kubo's contention that pickets were outsiders. "Nonsense. With the exception of one man on our staff from Delano, all of the union people are local."

Padilla stressed that neither vandalism nor violence is "a part of our policy and if I have to stop the strikes to stop the vandalism, I'll do it." He also said "this is not a racial issue and it never has been." The pickets were withdrawn two days later from the Hamada orchard.

The Bee also learned UFWOC is committed to sign the remaining 15 per cent of table grape growers in the central valley, including the Tokay vineyardists in the Lodi area.

Violence Avoided
Cesar Chavez, it recalled, had pulled off strikers in the 1968 Coachella Valley grape harvest to avoid violence and pushed for a national boycott of table grapes.

The boycott was lifted last summer after the last 26 Delano growers signed contracts. Yet it allowed other independent growers free to move their grapes into the market.

A new major campaign is unlikely, the Bee understood, until current contract talks are completed with a committee representing 170 lettuce growers in Salinas Valley. An agreement is reportedly near.

Taylor also observed most nonunion farmers in the valley come from several tight-knit ethnic groups—the Japanese, Scandinavian and Armenian—who established family farms which they passed along to their children.

UFWOC halts pickets after Brown Beret incident
REEDLEY — The march against oppression under auspices of the Brown Berets and National Moratorium Committee appeared in the Fresno area this past week during the height of the controversy between UFWOC pickets and Nisei growers.

While the contingent is now enroute to the state capital where they expect to draw 250,000 persons on their arrival Aug. 7, a small group of about 25 went into the Hamada Bros. orchard on Wednesday (July 14) morning.

UFWOC vice president Gil Padilla admitted to Hamada "our pickets should not have allowed the Brown Berets in." They entered the orchard about 6 a.m. and sheriff deputies were summoned.

Pickets Recalled
Hamada said the marchers went at least 100 yards into the orchard, "shouting obscenities and threats." Padilla ordered an end of the picketing until after Dec. 31 in exchange for the freedom of 25 Brown Berets. Hamada agreed not to press charges.

Joe Murillo, 35, of Riverside, speaking for the marchers, explained their five-point program: (1) "We're against Reagan." (2) "We're against the Vietnam war for every three Anglos, they're killing six Mexicans over there." (3) "We're against the Immigration Service; they're even shipping back Mexican who were born here." (4) "We're against police brutality in the Mexican community; there are 10 more patrol cars than in the Anglo community." (5) "We're against education for its cutbacks in the Educational Opportunities Program."

Vice Mayor Ogawa
OAKLAND — Councilman Frank H. Ogawa, re-elected for a second four-year term in April, was named vice mayor July 1 by the city council.

Not Going Anywhere
"We're not going to sit back and take it. We're the quiet Americans, quiet in prewar years when we were discriminated against, quiet during the war when we were relocated to concentration camps," Kubo continued.

"We didn't revolt at going into the Army and we came back and in the postwar years we started anew. I think we've gone a long way despite adversity," he told the Bee.

Public Relations—Avt. 8 (Tourists): Watch for attractions from the Pacific (1) Little Tokyo, U.S.A. (2) Black Dragon (3) Behind the Rising Sun (4) Purple Heart.

Support campaign to revoke liquor licenses of "whites only" membership clubs.

LETTERS TO NEWSWEEK

Kobayashi in accord with JACL goals, Gardena Valley JACL tells magazine

(Special to The Pacific Citizen) GARDENA — While Newsweek Magazine, in its July 19 issue, published several letters in response to its June 21 story, "Success Story: Out-whitting the Whites," Gardena Valley JACL chapter president Helen Kawagoe released the full text of her letter to Newsweek.

Newsweek, 444 Madison Avenue, New York City, New York 10022 Dear Sir:

In the June 21st article on Japanese Americans, the attitude allegedly expressed by a Nisei about the blacks not being welcome as neighbors certainly does not reflect the views of the majority of the Japanese Americans living in the Gardena, California area and does not represent the views of the members of the Gardena Valley chapter of the Japanese American Citizens League (JACL), one of the largest Japanese American groups in Southern California.

The Gardena Valley JACL with over 350 members including whites, blacks and browns, has consistently gone on record as a group dedicated to the proposition that the pledge, "with liberty and justice for all," must have no exceptions, that if Japanese Americans are to be truly successful, we must fight for the rights of all people to enjoy the fruits of our great country including their right to live anywhere and to be judged as individuals.

Upon confrontation by the Gardena JACL, George Kobayashi emphatically stated that he is in complete accord with JACL's position of total equality for all. GARDENA VALLEY CHAPTER Japanese American Citizens League (Mrs.) Helen S. Kawagoe, President

Newsweek was only able to use the third paragraph of the above letter in its letters section.

Other Letters
To Newsweek: Thank you for the very nice story you did on the Japanese American Citizens League. I enjoyed it very much. I am sure it will help to bring about a better understanding of the Japanese American community.

Other letters to Newsweek signed by George Kobayashi (see PC, July 18), by Edith Uno, Dr. David Miura (PC, July 2). One by Taro J. Kawakami, administrative assistant to the Mayor also appeared as follows:

To Newsweek: Thank you for the very nice story you did on the Japanese American Citizens League. I enjoyed it very much. I am sure it will help to bring about a better understanding of the Japanese American community.

Other letters to Newsweek signed by George Kobayashi (see PC, July 18), by Edith Uno, Dr. David Miura (PC, July 2). One by Taro J. Kawakami, administrative assistant to the Mayor also appeared as follows:

To Newsweek: Thank you for the very nice story you did on the Japanese American Citizens League. I enjoyed it very much. I am sure it will help to bring about a better understanding of the Japanese American community.

Other letters to Newsweek signed by George Kobayashi (see PC, July 18), by Edith Uno, Dr. David Miura (PC, July 2). One by Taro J. Kawakami, administrative assistant to the Mayor also appeared as follows:

To Newsweek: Thank you for the very nice story you did on the Japanese American Citizens League. I enjoyed it very much. I am sure it will help to bring about a better understanding of the Japanese American community.

Other letters to Newsweek signed by George Kobayashi (see PC, July 18), by Edith Uno, Dr. David Miura (PC, July 2). One by Taro J. Kawakami, administrative assistant to the Mayor also appeared as follows:

To Newsweek: Thank you for the very nice story you did on the Japanese American Citizens League. I enjoyed it very much. I am sure it will help to bring about a better understanding of the Japanese American community.

Other letters to Newsweek signed by George Kobayashi (see PC, July 18), by Edith Uno, Dr. David Miura (PC, July 2). One by Taro J. Kawakami, administrative assistant to the Mayor also appeared as follows:

To Newsweek: Thank you for the very nice story you did on the Japanese American Citizens League. I enjoyed it very much. I am sure it will help to bring about a better understanding of the Japanese American community.

Other letters to Newsweek signed by George Kobayashi (see PC, July 18), by Edith Uno, Dr. David Miura (PC, July 2). One by Taro J. Kawakami, administrative assistant to the Mayor also appeared as follows:

To Newsweek: Thank you for the very nice story you did on the Japanese American Citizens League. I enjoyed it very much. I am sure it will help to bring about a better understanding of the Japanese American community.

Other letters to Newsweek signed by George Kobayashi (see PC, July 18), by Edith Uno, Dr. David Miura (PC, July 2). One by Taro J. Kawakami, administrative assistant to the Mayor also appeared as follows:

WATSONVILLE ELKS AGAINST WHITE-ONLY RULE

Register-Pajaronian Editorial Lauds Local Lodge Move

WATSONVILLE — Members of the Watsonville Elks Lodge No. 1300 this past week (July 9) voted in favor of dropping the racial restriction on membership in the national organization.

The membership poll made at the meeting resulted in the "expression of opinion" that the limitation of membership to white persons "should be removed," according to James A. Radich, exalted ruler of the lodge here.

The question of racial restriction is expected to come at the Elks national convention this month at New Orleans. The Elks Lodge at Madison, Wis., has indicated it will recommend an amendment to the membership rule to eliminate the "white only" cause. The Watsonville vote authorizes the lodge's delegates to vote against the restriction if it comes to a vote.

The Watsonville Register-Pajaronian, in its July 12 editorial, "Elks strike a blow for brotherhood," called it noteworthy that Watsonville Elks is perhaps the first local lodge in California to take a stand in favor of repealing the "illy-white" requirement. "It is a credit to the Elks that their vote was (by a very large majority, we understand) to support elimination of the 'whites only' clause," the editorial continued.

"Whatever the immediate result — and we'll predict that sooner or later the result will be integration — the willingness of Mr. Radich to ask his members how they stand, taking the chance that they might split badly on the issue, and the Elks' declaration for abolishing an outmoded and unfair rule are commendable action," the editorial concluded. "They were taken most appropriately in this community, with its diversity of races and national origins."

Tube and Maizie's sons, Wayne and Randy, have done quite well for themselves. Wayne was the State Democratic Party intern last year and this year is the intern in Governor Calvin Rampton's office. A first for a JA in both positions. Randy took first place in the State debate championships and is student body president of his high school. Both Wayne and Randy placed among the top three in the National JACL oratorical contests. Randy is not only a scholar, but he could possibly be one of the top notch JA golf pros if he decides to make his fame and fortune in that field.

Bob Takasugi, National Legal Counsel, in his column, "Eighty Six," reported about a Temple City teacher being arbitrarily denied tenure and JACL has intervened after the teacher requested help. I am wondering how many JAs have been affected by denial of promotion, loss of faculty status and complete passing over for employment as a teacher.

In the last two years I have been involved as retained counsel in three cases involving teachers, one on the high school level and two on the university level. Trying to establish discrimination because of race, color, religion or sex, I have found, is an extremely difficult proposition.

In the case of the two college professors, they were both, in my opinion, highly competent individuals. However, by incurring the disfavor of a few of their associates, they found themselves in jeopardy of their careers. I traveled through a maze of university policies and regulations only to find grey areas and tradition and practice governing, arbitrarily, the lives of people who ended up fighting the entire "system" by themselves.

From the very start, I told my clients the University will run roughshod over them unless they could find some "leverage," a key word I use in my vocabulary when I fight the federal, state, or local government or any of its agencies or institutions or any large corporation or powerful opponent. In brief, whatever weapon in the defensive arsenal that is used, must be potentially or in reality powerful enough to make the opposition think twice before any further action is taken. The common man has very few such weapons in his arsenal, unfortunately.

One case was compromised and the other is pending, but in both, it was necessary to go out of the regularly established procedures of the University to find the "leverage" to attempt any settlement, although the University's established procedures were followed and exhausted with no success.

When the same institution is the accuser, the prosecutor, the judge and the jury, justice finds a hard time reconciling itself with the due process clause of the 14th Amendment to our Constitution.

I have heard the arguments for and against the autonomy of the University in wanting and needing the authority to determine who it can hire and who it can fire. Yet, as most institutions, when they get big enough, they become callous and authoritarian. The rights of small people cannot be equated with the manifest destiny of a great institution. If an academic institution is to maintain its pursuit of ex-

Continued on Page 4

Small World
Maizie had come from Elko, Nev., and inquired if she knew a Madge Miwa and found out Madge, an old friend of mine, was her sister.

Many years ago in Heart Mountain, Wyo., I met some people from Elko, who were visiting a Yamamoto family in Block 27 who were from San Jose and I had thought it was Madge and her brother. Maizie said it was herself who was visiting with her brother and she was the one I had met.

When I was 15, I got a job as a "gandy dancer" in Nevada and the extra gang was located outside of Elko near a place called Palisade. Since I remembered the Hakata family name, I went to look up the people up, and finally located the brother, but he couldn't remember me and I was crushed. I found out at the outing this was the first time the Hakatas had seen so many Japanese people at one time and it was probably very difficult to remember all of the people they met in camp. It never occurred to me that lots of Japanese look alike even to Japanese if you are not raised among them.

Tube and Maizie's sons, Wayne and Randy, have done quite well for themselves. Wayne was the State Democratic Party intern last year and this year is the intern in Governor Calvin Rampton's office. A first for a JA in both positions. Randy took first place in the State debate championships and is student body president of his high school. Both Wayne and Randy placed among the top three in the National JACL oratorical contests. Randy is not only a scholar, but he could possibly be one of the top notch JA golf pros if he decides to make his fame and fortune in that field.

Bogus \$10, \$20 bills infest S.F. merchants

SAN FRANCISCO — Several hundred dollars worth of bogus \$10 and \$20 currency have turned up in deposits made at the Bank of Tokyo of California's Japan Center office in recent weeks, according to Hideo Shirayanagi, branch manager.

Even experienced bank personnel had difficulty detecting the paper, though some related they didn't "feel right" when hand-counting stacks of currency.

Shirayanagi said that in some bills a noticeable error was the letter in the Federal Reserve Bank seal on the left.

Japanese businessmen are fleeing the area after years of sustaining harassments and frustration in seeing little hope for improvements, he added.

"What is needed is to draw more business ventures into the area to make that portion of Japan Town a truly bustling and thriving community," he continued. "If the Japanese businessmen are fleeing the area after years of sustaining harassments and frustration in seeing little hope for improvements, he added.

San Francisco JACL prepared to object to opening of Kenzo's boutique in area
very in New York, where Bonwit Teller was picketed by Asian Americans after advertising the opening of the boutique in their stores.

New York JACL, through its board member George Yuzawa and chapter chairman Moynay Kojima as the attorney of record, was denied a preliminary injunction against use of the racial epithet "because there is clearly no violation of anyone's civil rights" (July 9 PC).

A decision from the Federal Trade Commission is pending to declare use of "Jap" as unfair practice.

The American Communications Assoc. local joins more than 230 other civic, community, religious, labor and governmental organizations which have previously endorsed the Matsunaga bill. In addition, support for the legislation has been expressed by more than 50 newspapers, magazines, radio stations, television stations, and columnists throughout the country.

The Matsunaga bill was favorably reported by the House Judiciary Committee in April and, on June 16, was cleared for floor action by the House Rules Committee.

Traces of Carbon on lunar samples, says Nisei savant

SUNNYVALE — Scientists conducting life detection experiments on moon rocks have reported (July 8) traces of free carbon in lunar samples.

Dr. Vance Oyama, of NASA's Ames Research Center, said 200 parts per million of free carbon, an important constituent of organic chemicals, was found in rocks taken from the Fra Mauro region of the moon.

Oyama, Dr. Charles Sonnett, Dr. William Quaide, and Dr. Cyril Pommernperma worked on the experiments in collaboration with other research centers.

Longshot Eventuality
Oyama's work might be the most portentous of all, but the odds he will find anything are a million-to-one against it.

He has been assigned to make the most exhaustive test of moon rocks under the most rigorous sanitized conditions, to see if they show any signs of life.

So far, Oyama says, he has found not even a hint that living organisms lurk or have ever lurked on the moon's surface.

"The discovery of life is a longshot event," Oyama said. "But if all long-shot events it would pay off enormously in terms of human philosophy. And we may very well find life yet—not on the moon, but perhaps on Mars, or somewhere else in space."

3 Nikkei in Sac'to city council race
WASHINGTON — The Honolulu Branch of the American Communications Association, an affiliate of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, announced its support of HR 234, which would repeal the Emergency Detention Act. Rep. Spark Matsunaga (D-Hawaii) said last week.

The American Communications Assoc. local joins more than 230 other civic, community, religious, labor and governmental organizations which have previously endorsed the Matsunaga bill. In addition, support for the legislation has been expressed by more than 50 newspapers, magazines, radio stations, television stations, and columnists throughout the country.

The Matsunaga bill was favorably reported by the House Judiciary Committee in April and, on June 16, was cleared for floor action by the House Rules Committee.

MILWAUKEE FOLK FAIR SALES MAY BE TAXED

MILWAUKEE — The Italian, Turkish and Japanese groups participating in the International Institute Folk Fair were chosen to represent the Folk Fair sales tax case now pending before the Tax Dept.

Institute Director Albert Davis is contending the sale of goods at the Folk Fair is exempt under the "occasional sales" provision by nonprofit organizations.

Jim Miyazaki and Eddie Jojokuchi representing the local JACL in the test case, said an unfavorable decision would affect all participants at the Folk Fair and have protested in having been "chosen" for the case. The chapter board was fearful that an adverse decision would dub the three groups as "tax dodgers."

Continued on Page 4

Public Relations—Avt. 8 (Tourists): Watch for attractions from the Pacific (1) Little Tokyo, U.S.A. (2) Black Dragon (3) Behind the Rising Sun (4) Purple Heart.

Support campaign to revoke liquor licenses of "whites only" membership clubs.

Public Relations—Avt. 8 (Tourists): Watch for attractions from the Pacific (1) Little Tokyo, U.S.A. (2) Black Dragon (3) Behind the Rising Sun (4) Purple Heart.

Support campaign to revoke liquor licenses of "whites only" membership clubs.

Public Relations—Avt. 8 (Tourists): Watch for attractions from the Pacific (1) Little Tokyo, U.S.A. (2) Black Dragon (3) Behind the Rising Sun (4) Purple Heart.

Support campaign to revoke liquor licenses of "whites only" membership clubs.

Public Relations—Avt. 8 (Tourists): Watch for attractions from the Pacific (1) Little Tokyo, U.S.A. (2) Black Dragon (3) Behind the Rising Sun (4) Purple Heart.



Washington Newsletter  
David Ushio

## Cabinet Committee for Asian American Affairs

History tells us that before I was born, my parents and grandparents and all Americans of Asian ancestry were victimized by a myth termed "Yellow Peril." The results of this myth were felt by all Asian Americans in the form of exclusion acts, alien land laws, and other oppressive laws.

According to a Cornell University Law School estimate, by December 1941, there were some 500 federal, state, and local laws and ordinances directed at Japanese aliens and in many cases their American-born citizen children. Some observers have indicated that if you mention any form of racial persecution, except slavery, practiced in this land, the Japanese probably were victims of it at some time or another. The ultimate persecution was the concentration camps of World War II.

Since the 1940's a new myth has appeared to describe Japanese Americans. It is the myth of the "Ideal Minority": the hard-working citizen who never gets into trouble, takes care of his own, who neither wants nor needs government help in any form—the model citizen, Japanese American. This myth has only of late come under condemnation by our group. But just as the "Yellow Peril" myth resulted in stereotypes that have been harmful, so likewise does harm result from "a more palatable" myth such as the "Ideal Minority."

For example, this myth extends in some areas to say, "all Japanese American students excel in their classes; they are leaders and good examples." What does this do to the "average or below average" student that happens to be Japanese American? What trauma and frustrations would such a youngster go through to live up to the stereotype? How many neurotic children have we produced who have been victimized by expectations beyond their own abilities that society dictated because they were Japanese American?

On the other hand how many aged Japanese Americans live in poverty without proper health care who are ignored by social welfare agencies because Japanese Americans take care of their own? How long should Japanese American youth kill themselves with drugs before help is provided by the authorities who can't believe that Asian Americans have problems like other minority groups?

Many of our major communities are facing accelerating social problems beyond the capabilities of even a sensitive community to solve by themselves. The "Ideal Minority" myth is perpetuating the accelerating problems that are engulfing many Asian American communities.

When approached for funds to combat certain problems, many government officials are shocked and in many cases unbelieving to hear that Asian Americans have social problems. Documentation and officially acceptable proof to verify such conditions are virtually nonexistent because no one has bothered to research Asian American problems because the Blacks and Chicanos have so many visible and acknowledged problems to study and report on. Moreover, grants are readily available to delve into solutions of Black and Chicano problems.

So the vicious cycle ensues. No funds allocated without proof of the problems. No proof is available because no one has studied and isolated the Asian American situation. In the meantime the problems persist on a tragic level—old Issei who have not seen a dentist for 25 years, young immigrant children failing in school because of lack of bilingual teachers and programs, dropouts, drugs, and overdoses among young Japanese Americans. The quest for identity—on and on it goes.

The Washington JACL Office has been working with people in both Congress and the Executive branch who are concerned about Asian Americans and who are advocating the creation of a Cabinet Committee for Asian American Affairs. Such a Cabinet Committee would be patterned after the Cabinet Committee on Opportunities for Spanish-Speaking People, which has been in existence for some time. A Cabinet Committee would be composed of high-level members of all the departments and agencies in the government and would be advised by a working body of experts composed of Asian Americans. We envision this Committee investigating problems and discrimination encountered by Asians in employment, education, housing, social services, welfare, and any problems that Asian American communities are facing.

Such a Cabinet Committee may be the catalyst that could bring into the forefront the needs of our Asian American communities, to dispel the myth that Asian Americans do not have problems, and to insure that the severe difficulties and discriminations presently exists in our communities will be remedied.

JACL has been asked to provide documentation to justify the creation of such a committee. The Washington Office has contacted leaders in the various Asian American communities requesting documentation, and an outline of the critical problems faced by these communities. Hopefully these leaders who are familiar with the needs of their groups can supply us with the proof to justify the creation of a high-level committee that can help all Americans of Asian ancestry.

So far, response has been slow but many groups have expressed interest in helping and most importantly support for the idea to create a Cabinet Committee for Asian American Affairs.

To interested people who are concerned about our Asian American status in the United States, comments and ideas to the Washington JACL Office are invited. Comments about your community problems and any documentation (theses, articles, reports, studies) that may indicate that Asian American communities do have social problems would be most appreciated.

Moreover, we have not by any stretch of the imagination contacted all Asian ethnic group organization leaders, many of whom could undoubtedly have inputs and insights that would be most valuable. If you know of any such group or person who would be interested in such a concept as a Cabinet Committee, please encourage them to write to our office here in Washington. We are anxious to get their ideas and will send them details of the proceedings thus far.

Finally, we recognize that while on the surface a Cabinet Committee for Asian American Affairs may appear to be a giant step toward solving many of our problems, in reality without certain guarantees it could be a token gesture that may result in frustrations caused by rising expectations followed by no visible change, which is a step toward even more problems.

Because of this possibility, JACL has suggested that in order for a Cabinet Committee for Asian American Affairs to be a viable and meaningful endeavor it should include these provisions: definite enforcement powers, possibly cease and desist orders; subpoena powers; a director at the GS 17-18 level with a paid staff and ample facilities; regional offices with ade-

## NEWS CAPSULES

### Courtroom

The Calif. Supreme Court's decision to grant mass murder suspect John Linley Frazier a change of venue from Santa Cruz County will not free the county of the cost of trial, District Attorney Peter Chang said, adding it will cost county taxpayers an additional \$25,000-100,000. The extra cost is attributed to additional travel, subsistence and quarters for about 100 witnesses the prosecution plans to call. Santa Cruz County Superior Judge Charles Franchi will continue as trial judge, public defender James Jackson will continue to handle Frazier's defense and Chang will continue to direct the prosecution. Frazier is charged with the Oct. 28 murder of Dr. Victor Ohta, his wife, their two small sons and the eye physician's secretary.

El Cerrito realtor Sumao T. Nakano was found guilty June 30 of 40 counts of felony, including sale of limited partnership interests without a state permit, sale of securities without a permit, violation of a state order telling Nakano to cease the sales, theft by false pretenses and embezzlement of funds. Prosecuting attorneys told the jurors that since 1964 Nakano had put together some 20 syndicates, collecting and spending about \$1 million. The case primarily involved sales of 600 acres near Antioch and 1,300 acres in Lake and Napa counties. One of his employees, Mrs. Joan Yamagata, was found guilty of three counts of selling securities without a permit. Judge William Channel set July 21 as the date for sentencing.

### Government

San Francisco Mayor Alioto has shifted social worker Teri Wada from the Civil Service Commission to the Social Services Commission in a three-way swapping of positions. The July 8 announcement gave no explanation, though some felt that the move was to ease the Nisei office while keeping him in the administration. Housing Authority member William Jack Chow, an attorney, was moved to Wada's chair on the three-member commission. Businessman Ben Blumenthal was moved from Social Services to the Housing Authority. The Social Services Commission administers the huge welfare program.

Newly-elected Salinas City Councilman Henry Hibino, 36, was sworn into office July 6. He was elected by a landslide June 1, leading a field

## Japan will not rely on nuclear power

WASHINGTON — Japanese Ambassador Nobuhiko Ushiba said July 9 that Japan will not become a nuclear power or send troops elsewhere in Asia. Japan would depend on the United States to provide "a nuclear umbrella," he added.

The statement came after reports from Tokyo said the United States might not object if Japan deployed nuclear weapons at some point in the future.

Ushiba said Japan is expanding its defense budget considerably "and will be able to cope with any aggression with conventional weapons, thus gradually limiting the U.S. role in the defense of Japan only to the nuclear umbrella."

Ushiba also said Japanese forces would not be sent elsewhere in Asia because "the memory of the last war still lingers in Southeast Asia and in East Asia."

quote staff; clear-cut duties for the Advisory Committee; a fixed appropriation instead of an open-ended appropriation; the Cabinet Committee to be composed of all Cabinet leaders with the stipulation to meet at least four times a year to discuss Asian American problems.

A Cabinet Committee for Asian American Affairs with a clear-cut mandate can be a viable instrument for good. We as Japanese Americans and Asian Americans as a

whole can be greatly benefited and the cause of stereotypes that has been a part of our history may be removed. Your comments are invited.

### Business

When Sumitomo Bank opens its new branch in Contra Costa county this October, two members of the Sacramento branch will be assigned. It was revealed by Keiichi Minami, vice president and branch manager, Akira Muraoka, who joined the bank as teller in 1956 and currently assistant manager in Sacramento, has been promoted to manage the new branch. Wayne Tokiwa will be supervisor of operations. Muraoka is a graduate of Sacramento State, married, has four children, and the son of the Shigeru Muraokas of Sacramento. He assumes his new duties as chairman of the Contra Costa establishment committee next month. Tokiwa, a Sunnyvale native, is a graduate of San Jose State.

### Health

Team of New Orleans researchers, including three from Japan, reported in San Francisco June 24 the structure of the brain hormone known as LH-RH which effects human and animal fertility, hence opening the way for its use in pregnancy stimulation and birth control. Addressing the Endocrine Society, Andrew V. Schally, head of the research team and professor of medicine at Tulane, revealed the natural form of the hormone was obtained from pigs and tested in Mexico City, preliminary studies showing no side effects. On the team from Japan are Dr. Masayuki Matsui, assistant professor in chemistry at Tulane; Dr. Akira Arimura, Nagoya medical school graduate; and Dr. Yoshihiko Baba, Tokyo University graduate student in pharmacology.

### Education

Dr. Yosh Maruyama, with the Univ. of Minnesota Medical School as a director with the radiotherapy division, has been appointed chairman of the Univ. of Kentucky Dept. of Radiation Medicine, college of medical sciences. He has made valuable contributions toward understanding of cellular radiobiology of tumor cells and devised techniques for radiotherapy of Hodgkin's disease and lymphomas.

Two Japanese scholars now teaching in the U.S. were among 27 internationally known educators selected distinguished professors at the City University of New York. Bunji Sakata, physicist at Univ. of Wisconsin; and Taro Takahashi, mathematics and natural sciences instructor at the Univ. of Rochester.

Dr. Bob H. Suzuki, National JACL Education Committee chairman and Greater Pasadena Area JACLER, has accepted an offer to join the Univ. of Massachusetts School of Education as associate professor in the Center for Urban Education.

Don Estes, San Diego JACL past president and City College instructor, was awarded a \$9,500 grant from the National Endowment for the Humanities to work with the Asian American Studies Center, UCLA, for the 1971-72 school year. His major study involves collection of documentary material and research on the history of Japanese Americans in San Diego County.

Dr. James Nagatani was elected chairman of the Delano Union Elementary School trustees at its July 1 meeting.

### Oregon commission on new farm bill selected

SALEM, Ore. — A special commission appointed by Gov. Tom McCall in preparing a new farm labor relations bill includes two Nisei agriculturalists appointed by the Oregon Farm Bureau.

The year Roy Hirai, Nysa, past chairman of the Oregon Potato Commission; and Howard Fujii of Salem, representing the State Farm Bureau.

whole can be greatly benefited and the cause of stereotypes that has been a part of our history may be removed. Your comments are invited.

Dr. Izumi Taniguchi, Fresno JACL chapter president, was named chairman of the Fresno State College dept. of economics. A member of the FSC faculty since 1963, he previously taught at Univ. of Houston, where he received his bachelor's and master's degrees, and at Univ. of Texas, where he received his doctorate. He is also director of Asian American Ethnic Studies on campus.

### Organizations



Quota International, a service group dedicated to girls and to those with hearing and speech handicaps, is comprised of some 400 clubs in the United States, Canada and Australia. Mrs. Frank Tokubou (above), president of the Seaside Quota Club, was official delegate to the Quota International Convention at San Francisco July 7-10. She is the co-owner of Toyo Imports in Seaside and Toyo Gift Shop in Monterey and has been an active Quotarian the past six years. Mrs. Tom Tanaka, 2nd v.p., of the Seaside Quota Club, also attended the convention.

Barbara Sugaya, 18, of San Francisco Girl Scout Troop 378 and UC Davis student majoring in mathematics, was chosen for a wider opportunity national Girl Scout event, attending the Green Mountains and Far Meadows project in Vermont July 16-25. Project offers senior Girl Scouts an opportunity to live with a farm family, to learn of its lore and experience life in rural New England.

### Nisei Week

The five pioneers to be honored by Nisei Week at the Pioneer luncheon Aug. 17, noon, at the Kawafuku Restaurant were announced by luncheon committee chairman Kiyomi Takata. They are: Miyazo Fujisawa, 100, prewar Imperial Valley dairy operator; Hiroji Hosaka, 81, hotel operator; Masuo Mitamura, 77, prewar seed company and postwar realty company owner; Jiro Morita, 79, Pasadena merchant and postwar founder of home for aged, Tomo no Ie; and Toyo Miyatake, 76, photographer.

Joseph Campanella, Universal Studio star of TV's "The Bold Ones" who plays the role of an understanding legal counsel, was announced as parade marshal in the 1971 Nisei Festival parade Aug. 22. He studied acting in New York under Stephen Zacharias and Lee Strasberg, was a radio sports announcer in Lewiston, Pa., before coming to Hollywood. He and his wife, the former singer-dancer Jill Bartholomew, are slated to appear in the Bank of Tokyo-sponsored float.

### Flowers-Garden

The Burbank City Council recognized the 25-year services in landscaping and keeping the Riverside Rancho area beautiful of an East Los Angeles gardener, Bob M. Fukumoto, at a garden party in his honor hosted recently by the Walter Richards, one of the many clients whose garden Fukumoto maintained.

### Flowers-Garden

The Burbank City Council recognized the 25-year services in landscaping and keeping the Riverside Rancho area beautiful of an East Los Angeles gardener, Bob M. Fukumoto, at a garden party in his honor hosted recently by the Walter Richards, one of the many clients whose garden Fukumoto maintained.

## Science

Univ. of Michigan zoologist Dr. Teruya Uyeno and his colleague Dr. Robert R. Miller of the Michigan Museum of Zoology are cooperating with the California State Dept. of Fish and Game in a project to study the relationships of several kinds of fish: trout, minnow and sunfish. They are studying the chromosome patterns of these species at the DFG laboratory in Sacramento.

A \$132,600 grant from the National Science Foundation has been made to Dr. Norihiko Fukuta, professor of environmental engineering and head of the cloud physics laboratory at the University of Denver. He received the grant to continue his studies of ice crystal growth. Better techniques for weather modification may be possible as the result of this research.

## Travel

Japan Air Lines signed a five-year \$11 million contract with International Air Service Co. of Burlingame, to establish a major pilot training center at Napa County Airport on Nov. 1. IASCO will install new buildings and equipment to JAL specifications, including dormitory and recreation facilities for as many as 200 pilots. Completion of the course at Napa will qualify pilots to receive the Japan Civil Aviation Bureau license for commercial multi-engine aircraft and instrument ratings. The new program supersedes the JAL training project operated by PSA at San Diego. JAL will return the pilots to Japan for jet ground school and train them with DC8s and Boeing 747s in-flight training at Lake Mead, Wash., where JAL has been operating its training center since November, 1968.

## Architect

Francis Oda, 29, a Univ. of Hawaii architect, has been named one of 10 national winners of the 1971 Honor Awards by the American Institute of Architects. He was honored for a church and community center he designed for the Roman Catholic Church of Our Divine Savior in Chico, Calif. There were 550 entries for the 10 national awards. Oda is the son of the Frank Y. Oda of Honolulu. He is married to the former Caroline Ward of Honolulu.

## Entertainment

A turnout of 9,000 young people at the Ontario Place Forum June 26 to see the Flower Travelling Band from Tokyo was a record for the new open-air arena in Toronto, according to the promoters who first caught the four musicians in Osaka during Expo '70. Joe Yamanaka is the lead singer, whose rough voice seems to scrape against your skin. Hideki Ishima's screaming guitar and sitar bores clean through huge chunks of percussion, while Jun Kouzaki's bass-playing is hypnotic and Joji Wada's drums are savage and multi-

## Deaths

Magosaburo Sakamoto, 89, died July 11 in a Los Angeles sanitarium following a prolonged illness. A prewar resident of Yakima Valley, Wash., he was the father of Dr. Frank Sakamoto, active Chicago JACLER and past 1000 Club chairman. Other survivors include a Jim (Chicago), Ray, d. Mary Sakamoto.

Iehiji Sugiyama, 84, pioneer Sacramento Issei leader, died June 29. A retired insurance agent, he received a Japanese government decoration earlier this year for his community service.

## Tell Our Advertisers

You Saw It in the PC  
Over 80,000 Readers  
See the PC Each Week

1971 CHEVROLET  
Fleet Price to All  
Ask For  
FRED MIYATA  
Hansen Chevrolet  
11351 W. Olympic Blvd., West L.A.  
479-4411 Res. 826-9805

## Local Scene

### Los Angeles

Professor Tak Shindo, of the Music Department at California State College, Los Angeles, spoke on "Music and Other Related Entertainment Media as a Career: Problems for Asian Americans" July 16 at Cal State Dominguez Hills. He addressed the continuing series of guest lectures for campus Asian American Studies Center.

Shindo has been associated with radio, television, and motion pictures since 1949. Some of his works include the music to Gunsmoke, Wagon

lating. Chicago Nisei Post's Nisei Ambassadors Drum & Bugle Corps, now in their 13th year, will perform in Dallas in August. The corps finished fifth in the VFW state competition and will perform July 31 at the American Legion state competition at Elk Grove.

### Awards

Dr. John K. Matsushima, professor of animal science at Colorado State University, was among seven recipients of the \$1,000 distinguished service awards at a recent faculty recognition dinner.

### Press Row

The July issue of Ramparts contains an article by Maxwell Boas about the long ordeal of Dr. Thomas Noguchi of Los Angeles who was fired as Los Angeles county coroner in 1969, but fought the dismissal, and with the collective support of the Japanese community of Los Angeles won reinstatement. Boas recounts the aura of racism which surrounded the Noguchi case as well as the aftermath of the reinstatement decision.

### Fine Arts

Works of Masami Hayashi, a deaf-mute artist, were shown over the Fourth of July holidays at the Bank of Tokyo Japan Center hospitality room in San Francisco, attracting some 500 persons. The donations, amounting to \$62.50 from the exhibition have been donated to a handicapped children's fund.

### Welfare

David K. Yamakawa Jr., San Francisco attorney and former special assistant to the mayor for Model Neighborhoods, was elected chairman of the San Francisco unit to the Bay Area Social Planning Council. He was also elected vice-president of the United Crusade-support BASPC, now in its sixth year of providing coordinated social planning services for the five Bay Area counties.

### SAMPLE COPY POLICY

As a courtesy to current readers and JACL chapters who suggest names and addresses of prospective subscribers in the United States or Canada, we shall send sample copies of the Pacific Citizen with our compliments for a period of four weeks. Readers must include their own name.

Train, Suspense Theater, Sa-yonara, and Studio One. He has worked as composer-conductor and as technical advisor for both CBS and NBC and recorded with Capitol and Mercury records.

"What do minority women think of Women's Liberation?" is the question Mrs. Sue Kunitomi Embury will discuss with Mrs. Rayner Mann and Mrs. Julia Luna Mount at the Westside Jewish Community Center, 5870 W. Olympic Blvd., July 26, 8:30 p.m. Program is part of the center's Monday Open Forum, now in its 25th year.

A historical exhibit of photos showing the development of Gardena is planned for Gardena's Japanese Community Week Aug. 30 at the Japanese Cultural Institute. Persons wishing to exhibit their own camera work are expected to check with Gary Uekawa (324-2245) or Devaney Morata (329-7062). Films by Asian American filmmakers will also be shown.

Maj. Ernie Hiral (ret.) will be guest of honor at a dinner with former MIS members at Imperial Dragon, 320 E. 2nd St. on July 23, 7:30 p.m. He and his wife Kiku are staying with the Kodamas in Hollywood during their three-week visit here.

### San Francisco

A senior citizen apartment complex at Laguna and Ellis Sts. south of San Francisco's Nihonmachi is nearing completion and occupancy in the Western Park Apts. is limited to persons over age 65, with maximum annual incomes of \$4,320 if single, \$5,400 for two-person family, or \$6,075 for three-person family. Monthly rents cover all utilities, kitchen facilities, wall-to-wall carpeting and drapes at the basic rate of \$86 for studio, \$108 for one bedroom and \$132 for two bedrooms. Preliminary applications are being accepted by David F. Marched, executive director, Western Park Apts., 1400 Geary Blvd., (563-5011).

An outdoor Nihonmachi art festival will be held between Sutter and Post on Buchanan St. on Saturday, July 31, 11 a.m. to 5 p.m. Interested exhibitors or those wishing to demonstrate techniques may check with N.E. Dept. Store, Goshu-Do, or write to 482 15th Ave., San Francisco.

### San Jose

The local Japanese community will honor Mayor Norman Mineta on Thursday, July 29, at the Hyatt House, at a gala community dinner.

### Chicago

Central Colony for Handicapped Children in Madison, Wis., needs a bus to replace the one demolished in a recent accident by amassing two million Betty Crocker coupons. Doris Sese, 2752 N. 13th St., Milwaukee, is the JACLER assisting in the collection.

### Stocks and Bonds on ALL EXCHANGES

## Fred Funakoshi

Reports and Studies Available on Request  
KAWANO & CO.  
Membr: Pac Coast Stk Exch.  
626 Wilshire Blvd.  
L.A. 680-2350  
Res. Phone: 261-4422

## GET THE BEST LOAN FOR YOUR NEW CAR

## LOW COST-LOOK AND COMPARE

### SAMPLE 36 PAYMENT SCHEDULE (NEW CAR)

Cash Price	\$2,000.00	\$3,000.00	\$4,000.00
Total Down Payment			
Required (Minimum 1/4)	500.00	750.00	1,000.00
Amount Financed	1,500.00	2,250.00	3,000.00
Finance Charge	202.44	303.48	404.88
Total of Payments	1,702.44	2,553.48	3,404.88
Amount of Monthly Payments	\$ 47.29	70.93	94.58

Annual Percentage Rate 8.4% (add on 4.5% per annum) based on 36-month loan.

## THE BANK OF TOKYO OF CALIFORNIA

San Francisco Main Office: Tel. (415) 981-1200  
S.F. Japan Center Branch: Tel. (415) 981-1200  
Mid-Peninsula Branch: Tel. (415) 941-2000  
San Jose Branch: Tel. (408) 298-2441  
Fresno Branch: Tel. (209) 233-0591  
North Fresno Branch: Tel. (209) 233-0591  
Los Angeles Main Office: Tel. (213) 628-2381  
Crenshaw-L.A. Branch: Tel. (213) 731-7334  
Western L.A. Branch: Tel. (213) 391-0678  
Gardena Branch: Tel. (213) 321-0902  
Santa Ana Branch: Tel. (714) 541-2271  
Panama City Branch: Tel. (213) 893-6306

## Low cost new auto loans!

Sumitomo Bank of California  
955 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104 • Sacramento, San Jose, Oakland, San Mateo, Los Angeles, Crenshaw, Gardena, Anaheim, Monterey Park, Wilshire-Grand

## You are invited...

Banquets, Weddings, Receptions, Social Affairs  
Featuring the West's finest catering and banquet facilities for 10 to 2000

FRANK HARADA, Your Nisei Representative or FRANK LOVASZ  
Call (213) 670-9000  
334 East First St., Los Angeles 90012 624-3721

INTERNATIONAL HOTEL  
8211 W. Century Blvd., Los Angeles, CA 90045  
all entrance to Los Angeles International Airport Terminal



Bill Hosokawa

# From the Frying Pan

Denver, Colo.

**OF BANNOCKS AND JAPS.**—"First I need a dirty word. Since there aren't any good dirty words that we can use in print, we'll settle for the word 'bannock,' a term I'm sure you never heard of. A bannock is a flat oatmeal cake. Now the next time you slam your thumb with a hammer, or hit your shin on a low-standing coffee table, scream to yourself, 'I'm a dirty, rotten bannock!' You'll probably laugh, since you know you've just called yourself a dirty, rotten, flat oatmeal cake."—Jon Funabiki in the July 9 Pacific Citizen, discussing the use of hate words, like "Jap".

"Bannock, Bannock Indians once roamed throughout southeastern Idaho and western Wyoming. They traveled in a small band hunting buffalo and other animals. The U.S. government placed the Bannock on a reservation in the 1870s. Poor living conditions led to an armed outbreak in 1878. Troops under Maj. Gen. Oliver O. Howard defeated the Indians in September, 1878. The surviving Bannocks intermarried with the Shoshoni, and their descendants live in Idaho."—The World Book Encyclopedia.

Jon Funabiki was looking for an unfamiliar, in-offensive word in order to make a very valid point when he chose "bannock". He meant to offend no one. It turns out, however, that the Bannocks were once a prominent Indian tribe. Their memory is honored by a Bannock Street in Denver. In Pocatello, Idaho, there was and undoubtedly still is a Bannock Hotel, and there probably are some Bannock tribesmen left who quite likely would not look kindly on the suggestion that their name be substituted for a more offensive oath.

There seems to be a lesson in this little incident. Sometimes those who offend by the use of racial epithets do so intentionally. But more often the offense is unintended and the result of ignorance. A case in point is the term "Jap".

Once it was used as a hate word. It had the same derogatory connotation as "sheenie," "kike," "dago," "wop," "spik," "nigger" and other terms that have no place in our language.

Despite our efforts, many well-meaning Americans still do not understand this about "Jap". So they use it, intending no more offense than when they call a person from Sweden a Swede, a person from Turkey a Turk, a person of the Jewish faith a Jew, all of which are accepted terms.

What do you do when you encounter ignorance? Why, you try to educate. This is the approach taken by JACL in its pamphlet, "Please Don't". The fact that the word keeps popping up every so often is not necessarily an indictment against the approach; it merely points up the fact that a lot of educating needs to be done and constant vigilance is necessary.

In view of our experience as a people it is natural that the blood pressure rises when we hear the word "Jap" used, no matter how innocently. But the crux of the matter is the intent, and we must concede the possibility of an unintentional slur when even a Japanese American writer, commenting on the subject in moderate fashion, inadvertently slurs still another minority. As for the bigots, I think it was Ernie Banks, the superb Chicago Cubs' Black baseball player who said something very wise like "You can't convince a fool against his will by shouting at him."

Meanwhile, the important thing is that we be as quick to protest slurs against others as we are to speak out in anger at the use of the word "Jap". Negroes are not "niggers," Jews are not "kikes," officers of the law are not "pigs," any more than Japanese Americans are "Japs".

## AREA CODE 206: Joe Hamanaka Historic Documents

SEATTLE — Some weeks ago a young lady called, and we discussed the need for "saving" the many historic documents and papers being passed on to later generations, who in turn, knowingly or unknowingly, are junking Mama and Papa's "old" things.

Mrs. Sam Goto is the young lady. She works for the Univ. of Washington, and she is microfilming "almost anything" she can get her hands on that looks like Issei culture or history.

Due to improper care or storage, inability to read the written Japanese or just ignorance, Mama and Papa's things are being destroyed. Slowly, year after year, as the Issei pass from the scene.

**Nikkei Archives**

Shame. That the Japanese in this country do not have a National Archive or a Museum of History or a National Library. Some such central depository all our own.

A national one might be cumbersome, on second thought. But at the local or regional level, such a depository is possible. The West Coast Japanese community centers and cultural centers, a portion of the building might be set apart for a library-museum where Mama and Papa's "old" things could be brought in, donated, examined, copied, catalogued, displayed and stored in a permanent collection.

We're not thinking of people like the University of Washington or UCLA. But like what our Chinese in Seattle have in their Wing Luke

## Hito Okada appointed to ABC insurance group

MILWAUKEE — American Bowling Congress president Conn O. Wilson has named Hito Okada of Salt Lake City to a 10-man finance & budget committee consultant group to study an optional insurance plan for bowlers.

Onetime National JACL president Okada operates an insurance firm and is treasurer of the National JACL Credit Union.

Order PC for Your Schools or Libraries

## TIGHTER BUDGET NOW AFFECTS TEXTBOOK PLAN

Legality of Books Up for Adoption Also Challenged

SAN FRANCISCO—The State Curriculum Commission was urged July 9 by Wilson C. Riles, state superintendent of public instruction, and joined by John Ford, president of the State Board of Education that no books be adopted unless they comply strictly with the law.

Social science textbooks designed for California public schools in grades 5 through 8 were up for adoption and all were severely criticized by numerous speakers at the public hearings, charging some contain inaccurate historical information and others "racist" attitudes in children.

(It was before this same curriculum commission last November that a supplementary text, "Japanese Americans: The Untold Story," was severely criticized by JACL and the Buddhist Churches of America and subsequently rejected.)

Riles had challenged the legality of the books up for adoption. He said the texts do not comply with state law requiring that they "correctly portray the role and contribution of the American Negro and members of other ethnic groups" to America.

The issue arose primarily because of the prospect that basic social science textbooks would be adopted without supplementary books to accompany them.

Supplementary books deal in depth with minority contributions and are essential to compensate for the inadequacies of the basic texts.

Possibility of adopting only the basic texts developed after Gov. Reagan vetoed money for supplementary texts. Basic texts are distributed one per child in public schools.

Continued on Page 6

## Judge approves racial plan for S.F. schools

SAN FRANCISCO—U.S. District Judge Stanley Weigel last week (July 9) ruled that two desegregation plans proposed for San Francisco elementary schools were both acceptable and told the school board to take its choice.

The board would probably select its own "horseshoe" plan over the acceptable racial plan of the NAACP. Bussing would be necessary no matter which plan was adopted.

Judge Weigel rejected the argument that since San Francisco's racial population is more diverse than other communities, racial segregation should be permitted.

Mayor Alioto urged the integration order be appealed, noting that the Latinos dislike the Horseshoe Plan because it disrupts their community and Asians oppose both plans violently. The broad base of the black community, he added, also oppose both plans.

"Integration is moving forward in San Francisco schools and throughout the city. Our community with its varied ethnic groups has built-in diversity beyond scope of any other U.S. city," the mayor declared.

## San Jose delays district ethnic studies plan

SAN JOSE—San Jose Union School District trustees continued to postpone until Sept. 1 a decision of hiring a full-time director for its multi-ethnic studies program and of requiring in-service training for all district personnel by September, 1973.

The board met July 12 to approve a pilot program involving some 30 teachers who have been working voluntarily since April to develop a classroom ethnics program.

While in support of the multi-ethnic studies program, the trustees made it clear they will have to find funds to support it. The \$8.2 million budget for 1971-72, up for adoption Aug. 5, makes no provisions for new programs or salary hikes.

## WALK-UP WINDOW ADDS TO TOGIN BANKING HRS.

LOS ANGELES — A walk-up window has been incorporated into the new facade of the Bank of Tokyo of California main office in Little Tokyo, servicing customers now from 9-10 a.m., and from 3-5 p.m., it was announced by Jutaro Yamashita, senior vice-president and main office manager.

The main office has been remodeled throughout, allowing for all customer services including loan, escrow and import-export departments on the first floor and the bank's computer center and new lounge for employees on the second floor.

Meanwhile, the Federal Deposit Insurance Corp. has approved the Bank of Tokyo's application for a downtown L.A. branch at 8th and Hope and the Calif. State Banking Department approval is sought for another branch at Montebello and Beverly Blvds. in the Mart of Montebello shopping center.

## Toastmistress

PHOENIX—The national convention of Toastmistress Clubs elected Ai Yokota of Sacramento as its national treasurer this past week.



**M. PHOTOG.**—The Professional Photographers of America has conferred its highest recognition, the degree of Master of Photography, to Ben T. Terashima, owner of Terashima Studio, 38 S. Fourth East, Salt Lake City. Presenting the certificate to the veteran Nisei cameraman is Floyd M. Roberts, PP of A board chairman. Terashima has supplied the Pacific Citizen with his services for more than 25 years.

## LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE ON CIVIL RIGHTS

### Housing Opportunities Task Force hits Nixon policy on housing segregation

WASHINGTON—The Leadership Conference on Civil Rights, a coalition of 126 civil, fraternal and religious groups, last week (July 13) assailed the Nixon administration's new policies on housing segregation as "simply unacceptable."

JACL is a charter member of this coalition. The administration "has diagnosed a cancer and prescribed aspirin as the remedy," said the conference in a statement.

"It is particularly ironic that this administration, so concerned with the power and influence of the United States abroad, seems content to assume the role of a 'pitiful helpless giant' at home, unwilling to assure equality to its own citizens."

The statement represents the first studied response by prominent civil rights organizations to the President's 8,000-word policy statement in June on housing opportunity and to subsequent expressions of policy by the Departments of Justice and Housing and Urban Development.

### Task Force Statement

The statement, prepared by a task force headed by James Harvey, director of the Housing Opportunities Council and assisted by the Center for National Policy Review, was released at a news conference.

Acting as spokesmen were Harvey; Bayard Rustin, chairman of the conference's executive committee, and the Policy Review Center's William Taylor.

While the conference credited Nixon with recognizing "the seriousness" of housing discrimination and with taking "the first halting steps toward solutions," it was in the main highly critical. Its major attack was on the distinction the President made in proposing to end "racial discrimination" in housing without forcing "economic integration" of neighborhoods.

**No Economic Integration**

Said the statement: "By creating artificial distinctions between 'racial' and 'economic' discrimination, the administration has handicapped itself in efforts to overcome the principal barrier to progress — exclusionary land use policies which have an economic rationale but a racial impact."

The conference also sought to counter Nixon's assertions that only racially-based discrimination is prohibited by

**740 million Chinese**

**UNITED NATIONS** — At the beginning of 1970, there were an estimated 740 million people living in mainland China, according to the United Nations Statistical Yearbook. (The U.S. population is about 203 million.)

**Lindora Clinic**

MEDICAL WEIGHT REDUCTION  
172 N. Tustin, Suite 203  
Orange, Calif.  
538-2395

**National Bed, Chair & Sofa Co.**

Free Estimates - All Renovating  
Serving So. Calif. 20 Years  
ALL WORK CUSTOM RE-BUILT  
ANY SIZE & SHAPE  
10681 Garden Grove Blvd.  
Garden Grove, Calif.  
539-1990

**KONA LIGHTING**

Custom-Made Wrought Iron Lamps  
Complete Line of Lamp Shades  
8372 Katella Stanton, Calif. 828-0910

**CHARLIE'S Antique Clocks**

Specializing IN FINE QUALITY ANTIQUE CLOCKS  
104 N. Brea Brea, Calif. 529-7525

**ACRS**

We Are Air Conditioning and Refrigeration Service Specialists  
Commercial - Residential  
FREE ESTIMATES  
BONDED & LICENSED  
8282 Orangeflora 521-8421 Buena Park, Calif.

**VESTA CERAMICS**

Complete Ceramic Supplies Ceramic Instruction  
Tues.-Wed.-Thurs 12 Noon - 2:30  
Eve. 7:30 - 10:00  
6035 Beach Blvd. 523-9262 Buena Park, Calif.

**Barbara's Poodle Grooming**

Professional Grooming and Bathing  
Pick-up and Delivery  
5353 Cerritos 821-3360 Cypress, Calif.

**THE CAPITOL LIFE Insurance Company**

Featuring the Finest GROUP

**Major Medical Health & Income Protection Plans**

TRIED • TESTED • PROVEN

**CHINN & EDWARDS**  
General Agents

11866 Wilshire Blvd. Los Angeles, Calif.  
Telephone: BR 2-9842 - GR 8-0391

## IN SACRAMENTO, THIS TIME United Way snubs Asians

By WALLY LEE

SACRAMENTO — Almost a year has gone by since Asian young people picketed a Sacramento United Crusade kick-off luncheon, protesting that Asian Americans were not receiving their "fair share" of the United Crusade dollars.

Now it looks doubtful that the Asian Community Services, Inc., which spearheaded the picketing, will get crusade funds for the coming year for ACS volunteer work with Asian elders and immigrants.

The doubt became reality as the results of a June 29 meeting between the two organizations. The meeting broke up before anything was done on the subject of ACS's request for admission to the crusade and allocation of crusade funds.

Harold Fong, who is the new ACS coordinator, said that at the meeting it was one-way communication from the very beginning. The 20,000-member Asian community will be informed of the racist history of the United Crusade. The crusade proposes to speak for the Sacramento community yet it doubts the very existence of Asian components of the community, Fong added.

### Two Different Tales

C. Lee Lowry, chairman of the crusade's admissions and all-calls committee, gave different reasons to two local newspapers on why the meeting fizzled. In one paper, Lowry said that "the meeting was terminated because of what

### SUMITOMO EXHIBIT OF ISSEI ARTIFACTS OPENS

SAN JOSE — The Sumitomo Exhibit of Japanese artifacts from local Issei-Nisei families was formally opened July 16 at San Jose Historical Museum.

To be on display for six months, the Sumitomo Bank of California has gathered heirlooms and treasures ranging from an early 20th century kimono to candlesticks from the Kamakura Era (AD 1200) plus items from the wartime relocation centers.

## Sansei-designed system to save U.S. Navy millions

PORTLAND — A former Gresham man, Richard Takashima, has been credited by the Navy for development of a new system for supplying ships at sea.

This new method is expected to save the Navy \$6 million during the next eight years. The equipment was designed and tested at the Naval Ship Missile Systems Engineering Station at Port Hueneme, Calif.

Takashima, with a crew of five men, was responsible for the design, testing and evaluation of the new transfer technique, which utilizes a high tensioned wire rope, and can be used between ships while traveling at their normal cruising speed of 15 knots. Takashima was graduated from Gresham High School in 1960. He also is a graduate of Portland University, and is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Newton Takashima of Gresham.

Our life is frittered away by detail . . . simplify, simplify. —Thoreau

Renew Your Membership

**LOLLYPUP POODLE PARLOR**

BATHING AND GROOMING FOR ALL BREEDS  
2275 N. Fairview Santa Ana, Calif. 530-6110

**CHAMPION KENNELS**

BOARDING - TRAINING GROOMING ALL BREEDS TRIMMING - BATHING  
7132 Kermore Lane 828-0211 Stanton, Calif.

he called a lack of adequate representation from the ACS board. None of the ACS representatives in attendance were board members . . . "In the other paper, Lowry said he told five ACS representatives 'the meeting is over' after one member of the Asian group resorted to what he called 'confrontation tactics.'"

Both Fong and Lowry expressed doubt that ACS will be admitted to the United Crusade be funded for the coming year. Fong, 21-year-old sociology major at Sacramento State College who took over coordinating duties from June Otow upon her departure to Japan, added that there is "a very definite possibility that the Asian community will run its own United Fund."

The ACS campaign for funds began with the picketing of a crusade kick-off luncheon last fall. At that time, the Asian group sought \$5,000 from the crusade to provide referral and translation services for Asian immigrants.

### Planning Council Study

The picketing triggered a priorities study conducted by the Community Services Planning Council at the United Crusade's request.

Results of the study, announced in January, concluded that there were acute problems among older Chinese and Japanese immigrants and Filipino poor, that the three Asian groups would benefit tremendously from an interpreter service and more bilingual personnel and publications in direct service agencies, and that problems

are more severe among Chinese and Filipino groups than in the Japanese-American community.

The study noted that the older Chinese and the new Chinese immigrants have a common problem — language. It estimated that there are about 5,000 old and recent immigrants in the Asian community.

However, the study into the Asian community did not include ACS. "We have never been approached or interviewed by the study group," said June Otow, ACS coordinator at the time.

### Crusade Spokesman

In February, when the United Crusade announced the Sacramento agencies which would receive a share of its \$2 million fund for 1971, ACS protested its being left out for a slice of the pie. Miss Otow charged, "They've ignored the Asian community again. They did this despite last year's protest picketing and despite the findings of a recent priorities study."

A Crusade spokesman responded to ACS criticism with "That kind of comment is unfair because it was made clear to them that the earliest they could be funded would be 1972."

As ACS was beginning to establish a senior citizens center and tutoring program for immigrant children, three Asian groups in the community joined forces for the first time to back ACS request for crusade funds: the Japanese American Citizens League, the Capitol Lions Club (Chinese), and the Chinese Methodist Church. —East/West

## High school credits allowed Nihongo taught in California private gakuen

SACRAMENTO — Children learning Japanese at private language schools in California will begin to receive credits beginning in September if they are attending public schools from 9th through 12th grades.

Dr. Albert J. Sessarago, assistant superintendent of secondary schools in the Sacramento City Unified District, met last month with Japanese language teachers and parents to explain the new State Education Code 1632 of Title 5: "Credit for Private School Foreign Language Instruction."

If all of the following conditions and standards are met, credit for foreign language studies successfully completed in a private school shall be granted and applied toward meeting any foreign language requirement prescribed for grades 9-12.

(a) The pupil seeking credit is regularly enrolled and in attendance in grade 9-12 of the district or is applying for admission thereto.

### Written Application

(b) The pupil, or his parent or guardian, on behalf of the pupil, makes written application for the credit, specifying in private school attended and the amount and level of credit requested, and submits a transcript or other documents from the private school evidencing the pupil's successful completion of the course. The amount of credit sought shall not be less than one semester's work or the equivalent.

### IMPERIAL PAINT CO.

For All Your Painting Needs TOP BRANDS  
Helpful Salesman to Answer All Your Questions  
150 E. Orangeflora Anaheim, Calif. 870-8290

**HAPPYLAND PRESCHOOL**

THE BEST IN NURSERY EDUCATION  
Full and Half Day  
Swimming Lessons in Summer  
at Garden Grove Location  
12111 Buena St., Garden Grove 537-1128

308 University Dr., Costa Mesa 548-3171

**Marutama Co. Inc.**  
Fish Cake Manufacturer  
Los Angeles

**Fireman**

Build yourself a future with the Los Angeles Fire Department

Join the best Fire Department in the nation. Salary \$798-1050/mo. Age 19-30, high school grad. or equiv. U.S. Citizen, at least 5'7".

Apply Now  
Room 100, City Hall South  
111 E. 1st Street  
or call 485-2441

**VACATION TIME**

Make It Possible Through Your National JACL Credit Union

242 South 4th East St.  
Salt Lake City, Utah 84111 Tel.: (801) 335-8040

**Where?** Trip to Japan  
Trip to Europe  
Trip to Anywhere

Remember You Can Borrow Up to \$1,500 on Your Signature

## 1000 Club Report

July 15 Report

National JACL Headquarters acknowledged 86 new and renewing memberships in the 1000 Club during the first half of July as follows:

1st Year: Chicago—Mrs. Hideo Dole, Mrs. T. Davis, Willard Trux, Gardena Valley—Dr. Robert Kaplan, George Ota, Dr. Sumio Taniguchi, Dr. Hideo Yamane, Yasuo Yoshida, D.C.—David E. Ushio, Prog. Westside—Bobbi Watanabe.

2nd Year: Pasadena—Mrs. Harumi Arashige, Prog. Westside—Seiko Inouye, Eden Township—George J. Minami, West Los Angeles—Mrs. Margaret Oshima, Chicago—Ted Shogaki, Mrs. Rose Senda, Jerry Hsu, Gardena Valley—Mas Fukai, Milwaukee—Gary J. Gillis, Venice—Culver—James A. Sarafian.

3rd Year: Gardena Valley—Thomas N. Shigekuni.

4th Year: Chicago—Mitsuo Kodama, Sato Tanaka—Subo, Seabrook—Mike Minato, John Nakamura, French Camp—Hideo Morizaki, San Francisco—Dr. Lawrence T. Nakamura, Twin Cities—Carl Nomura, San Jose—Akira Sasaki, New York—Shigeru Takaki, Stockton—James Tani.

5th Year: San Francisco—Akiko Nakano, Seabrook—Ted Oye, Los Angeles—Mrs. N. Suda.

6th Year: Oakland—Yoshio Isomura.

7th Year: Orange County—Robert I. Nagata, Alameda—Mrs. Tochi Takeoka, Mrs. Sugino Ushijima.

8th Year: Pocatello—Bob Endo, Boise Valley—Mas Kido, Gardena Valley—Masaji Morita.

9th Year: Placentia—County—Yoshi Ueno, Bay Area Comm—Yukio Wada.

10th Year: Chicago—Dr. Seiji Itahara.

11th Year: St. Louis—Dr. Milton Honda, Chicago—Karl K. Nakamura.

12th Year: Alameda—Hiromu Hi Akagi, Detroit—Wallace K. Nagawa, Marysville—Billy Manji, Chicago—Frank T. Okita.

13th Year: Salinas Valley—Paul Ichijima, Philadelphia—Mrs. Mary J. Kuramasa.

14th Year: Gardena Valley—Kay K. Kamiya, Ben Lomond—Toysie T. Kato.

15th Year: West Valley—Jiro W. Habara, Long Beach—Harbor—Dr. Hsu Ishida, Gardena Valley—Ken Nakakura, San Diego—Shig Nakashima, Philadelphia—Dr. Warren H. Watanabe.

16th Year: Redwood—Masaru Abe, Livingston—Merced—Fred M. Hashimoto, Seattle—Heitaro Hiki, Philadelphia—Tomomi Mura-kami, Venice—Culver—Dr. C. Robert Ryono, Chicago—Dr. Roy T. Shima.

17th Year: Gardena Valley—Harry Fujita, San Francisco—Ken Hori, Marie Kurihara, Chicago—Jack K. Ota, Contra Costa—Marvin T. Urasu.

18th Year: St. Louis—George K. Hasegawa, San Francisco—David T. Chirono, Los Angeles—Victor Izu, Mike Kudo, Sam Shimizu, Orange County—Ichiro Kamiya, Portland—James K. Kida, Stockton—Jack N. Matsumoto, Mid-Columbia—Ray H. Sato.

19th Year: Oakland—Dr. Charles Ishizu, Mil-Hi—Dr. Tom K. Kobayashi.

20th Year: Santa Barbara—Ikey Kakimoto.

21st Year: Clovis—June Fujita, Chicago—Noboru Honda, Thomas T. Masuda, Eden Township—G. Ichi Yoshida.

22nd Year: Santa Barbara—Ikey Kakimoto.

23rd Year: Clovis—June Fujita, Chicago—Noboru Honda, Thomas T. Masuda, Eden Township—G. Ichi Yoshida.

24th Year: Santa Barbara—Ikey Kakimoto.

25th Year: Clovis—June Fujita, Chicago—Noboru Honda, Thomas T. Masuda, Eden Township—G. Ichi Yoshida.

26th Year: Santa Barbara—Ikey Kakimoto.

27th Year: Clovis—June Fujita, Chicago—Noboru Honda, Thomas T. Masuda, Eden Township—G. Ichi Yoshida.

28th Year: Santa Barbara—Ikey Kakimoto.

29th Year: Clovis—June Fujita, Chicago—Noboru Honda, Thomas T. Masuda, Eden Township—G. Ichi Yoshida.

30th Year: Santa Barbara—Ikey Kakimoto.

31st Year: Clovis—June Fujita, Chicago—Noboru Honda, Thomas T. Masuda, Eden Township—G. Ichi Yoshida.

32nd Year: Santa Barbara—Ikey Kakimoto.

33rd Year: Clovis—June Fujita, Chicago—Noboru Honda, Thomas T. Masuda, Eden Township—G. Ichi Yoshida.

34th Year: Santa Barbara—Ikey Kakimoto.

35th Year: Clovis—June Fujita, Chicago—Noboru Honda, Thomas T. Masuda, Eden Township—G. Ichi Yoshida.

## CHAPTER PULSE

## Scholarship

## Alameda scholarship deadline set July 31

Application deadline for the 1971 Alameda JACL scholarship awards is July 31, according to Shiro Takeshita, chapter president.

Local high school graduates of Japanese ancestry and students whose parents are members of the Alameda JACL may apply for two cash grants of \$200 and \$100.

Last year the contest ended in a three-way tie with David Mikami, Lenni Terao and Gale Uchiyama sharing the awards.

Application forms are obtainable from Haruo Imura, scholarship committee chairman, 1537 Gibbons Dr., Alameda 94501; (522-7465).

## Civic Affairs

## Idaho Falls JACL float wins 4th of July award

The Idaho Falls JACL float entered in the local Fourth of July parade garnered first prize in the Mixed Civic Groups division. The chapter has participated over the years in the annual parade. This year, the chapter float was titled, "Idaho, Land of Liberty."

## August Events

## Second meal planned for Milwaukee picnic

Milwaukee JACL family picnic Aug. 8 at Brown Deer Park will be different in that a second meal at supper time is included in the assessment for the outing starting at 11 a.m.

Chicken teriyaki, corn, hamburgers and hot dogs for the children, watermelon, soda and beer on tap comprise the main menu. For the two meals, game and goodies, the fees are \$1.75 for adults and reduced rates for the children, children under 5 being free.

## Pasadena CLers plan summertime events

A number of August events in which members of the Pasadena JACL are participating and supporting were discussed by the chapter board at its dinner meeting hosted by Butch and Mary Tamura last week.

The chapter is sponsoring a Nisei Week queen candidate in Peggy Nishimoto. The board will meet Aug. 10 at the Tom Ito home, concluding with a barbecue and swimfest.

## Cherry Lee Lodge

Sanitarium  
Modern Facilities  
Air Conditioned  
Enclosed Patios  
Staff Physician  
For the Elderly - Stroke - Heart  
Forgetful - Confused  
Mild Mental - Senile Patient  
5053 No. Peck Rd. 448-4248  
El Monte, Calif.

## Astro Moving &amp; Storage

Agent for Wheaton Van Lines  
Long Distance Specialists  
Good Housekeeping Seal  
136-B So. San Gabriel Blvd.  
San Gabriel, Calif.  
287-0743

## Big Walt's Auto Parts

Full Automotive Parts  
Discount for Subscribers  
1714 No. Durfee 443-6171  
South El Monte, Calif.

## Best Wishes

BILL BURCH  
OLDSMOBILE  
1147 W. Main  
Alhambra, Calif.  
AT 9-3891 - 283-6665

## Parks Sheet Metal &amp; Air Conditioning

2506 No. Seaman Ave.  
South El Monte, Calif.  
443-6776 - 686-1296

## Best Wishes

COVINA SIGN CO.  
Mr. Romalene Machan  
Prop.  
734 E. Edna Pl. 966-2505  
Covina, Calif.

## ROY'S MARKET

Groceries - Meats - Beer - Wine  
Fine Quality - Complete Selection - Real Food Buys!  
346 Roycroft Ave. (Belmont Hts.)  
Long Beach, Calif. 438-4084

## ALKEN KENNELS, Reg.

Boarding and Grooming - Finest Facilities - Extra Care  
Breeding of Champion English Bulls and Champion Pugs.  
16626 So. Figueroa 321-1145  
Gardena, Calif.

## VALERIAN'S TWO CYCLE CITY, LTD.

Suzuki - Montesa - Husqvarna - Jawa/cz - Eso-Di - Zundapp  
Sales - Service - Parts - Accessories  
Best Deals Anywhere!  
10673 W. Pico (Rancho Park)  
Westwood 475-4541

## Nisei biologist develops oral vaccine to prevent bacteria fatal to salmon

RICHLAND, Wash.—An oral vaccine to prevent a bacterial disease fatal to large numbers of salmon and steelhead in the Columbia and Fraser river systems has been developed by a Nisei biologist scientist at Batelle-Northwest Laboratory.

The disease is C. Columnaris which erodes gill filaments and causes body lesions. It is known to occur when water temperatures of streams rise above average and in areas

where large numbers of migrating fish congregate, such as at the base of fish ladders. In 1961, C. Columnaris virtually wiped out the Horsetail River sockeye run in British Columbia. In 1968 in another tributary of the Fraser, the Chillo River, 720,000 of an estimated 800,000 sockeye died without spawning because of the disease.

Because of its association with unnaturally warm waters, the disease has become a problem not only for fishermen but also for the operators of nuclear reactors, steam power plants and hydroelectric dams.

Waters discharged from nuclear and steam plants at the Hanford Atomic Works are boosting the Columbia temperatures, and, of course, dams force fish to use ladders, causing them to congregate.

For these reasons, Batelle-Northwest undertook the project to combat Columnaris and M. P. Fujihara came up with an answer. He developed a vaccine that can be mixed with fish food.

"The oral vaccinations of juvenile salmon against Columnaris has been successful under controlled laboratory conditions," explained Fujihara.

Long Study Ahead  
"However, successful application of the vaccine to large scale production hatchery use will require several years of continued study."

While Fujihara was cautious in claiming victory there was no doubt that the vaccine works.

Through an effective, sensitive technique, developed under sponsorship of the Atomic Energy Commission, Fujihara and a Batelle technician, R. L. Tranel, have used the ability of fish to develop antibodies against the columnaris as a new method of surveying fish to determine disease exposure.

Mikawaya  
Sweet Shop  
244 E. 1st St.  
Los Angeles MA 8-4935

KAWAMOTO  
Custom Tailors  
Custom Tailored  
Suits & Slacks  
Alterations - Restyling  
Tuxedo's  
488 E. 17th 645-5640  
Costa Mesa, Calif.

AKIHO KAWAMOTO  
SANITA  
Convalescent Hospital  
& Retirement Center  
2 Facilities to Serve You  
Modern Convalescent Hospital  
and New Retirement Center  
For Gracious Living  
5522 Gracewood 579-0310  
Temple City, Calif.

Our Very Best Wishes  
JEM CITY GLASS  
Everything in Glass  
1232 So. Myrtle Ave.  
Monrovia, Calif.  
558-5158 - 558-5138

HUD'S REALTY  
Specializing in Home  
and Recreational Land  
14320 Valley Blvd. 330-7714  
La Puente, Calif.  
Wendell B. Huddleston

Ver-Jac Manufacturing Co., INC.  
Trailer & Camper  
Services & Supplies  
Complete Line of  
Trailer & Camper  
Parts & Accessories  
9846 Garvey 442-6600  
El Monte, Calif.

American Opinion BOOK STORE  
Anti-Communist-Free Enterprise  
Books - Lending Library  
Research Facilities - History  
Classic Children's Books  
118 W. Badillo 331-0377  
Covina, Calif.

Alhambra Roofing Co.  
Frank Foulk, Contractor-Owner  
All Phases of Roofing  
Since 1912  
712 So. Marengo 282-1958  
Alhambra, Calif.

Golden Palace Restaurant  
Excellent Cantonese Cuisine  
Cocktail and Piano Bar  
Elaborate Imperial Chinese Setting  
Banquet Rooms for Private Parties  
911 N. BROADWAY, LOS ANGELES  
For Reservations, Call 624-2133

ROY'S MARKET  
Groceries - Meats - Beer - Wine  
Fine Quality - Complete Selection - Real Food Buys!  
346 Roycroft Ave. (Belmont Hts.)  
Long Beach, Calif. 438-4084

ROY'S MARKET  
Groceries - Meats - Beer - Wine  
Fine Quality - Complete Selection - Real Food Buys!  
346 Roycroft Ave. (Belmont Hts.)  
Long Beach, Calif. 438-4084

ROY'S MARKET  
Groceries - Meats - Beer - Wine  
Fine Quality - Complete Selection - Real Food Buys!  
346 Roycroft Ave. (Belmont Hts.)  
Long Beach, Calif. 438-4084

ROY'S MARKET  
Groceries - Meats - Beer - Wine  
Fine Quality - Complete Selection - Real Food Buys!  
346 Roycroft Ave. (Belmont Hts.)  
Long Beach, Calif. 438-4084

ROY'S MARKET  
Groceries - Meats - Beer - Wine  
Fine Quality - Complete Selection - Real Food Buys!  
346 Roycroft Ave. (Belmont Hts.)  
Long Beach, Calif. 438-4084

ROY'S MARKET  
Groceries - Meats - Beer - Wine  
Fine Quality - Complete Selection - Real Food Buys!  
346 Roycroft Ave. (Belmont Hts.)  
Long Beach, Calif. 438-4084

## U-NO BAR

Continued from Page 1

celence and become the hal-  
lowed halls of great learning,  
knowledge and wisdom, the  
means must, under no circum-  
stances, interfere with the  
ends.

We whittle away at demo-  
cracy in little bits and pieces.  
Before long we find big chunks  
carved out here and there. It does  
not take much longer before we  
realize the entire foundation is  
dangerously near collapse. But  
then, it may already be too late.

When I initially entered the  
arena, I realized what was at  
stake. The president of the Uni-  
versity was a former law pro-  
fessor of mine; the academic vice  
president was a classmate and  
fraternity brother in law school;  
and the associate academic vice  
president - a fellow political party  
worker and good friend.

The other faculty members were  
friends and many neighbors, in-  
cluding one next door to me. I  
knew feelings would be hurt and  
the reputation at the University  
hereafter may be somewhat cool,  
as they turned out to be.

But certain decisions must be  
made to either stand up and fight  
or see the inevitable decay of our  
purportedly democratic institu-  
tions. They say we must have  
order (or excellence) in order to  
preserve democracy (or higher  
learning) or we will neither order  
(or excellence) nor democracy,  
(or higher learning). In times like  
this, is there not another alterna-  
tive or a middle ground? In the

meanwhile, I have cast my lot in  
trying to preserve the rights of  
the little man, like you and me.  
Initially, I am on a committee  
to help bring the University  
closer to the community and vice  
versa. I intend to keep right on  
working with this committee as  
long as the University keeps me  
on because I intend to work  
wherever they will let me whet-  
ter inside or outside the "system"  
primarily because I want to try to  
make the system responsive to  
all the people and not just a select  
few.

Some people have mentioned  
that being the National President  
of JACL was certainly a chal-  
lenging job. I have never ques-  
tioned or doubted that statement,  
but there are many times I must  
make myself laugh often because  
some things hurt too much to  
cry. Wearing two or three dif-  
ferent hats certainly has kept the  
pot boiling.

It's a small world and it is get-  
ting smaller. We had better quick-  
ly learn to live peacefully and  
harmoniously together or, most  
certainly, we will, in short order,  
learn to live to perish together.

320 South 3rd East  
Salt Lake City 84111

CAMPBELL'S  
flower  
Across from St. John's Hosp.  
2032 Santa Monica Blvd.  
Santa Monica, Calif.  
Mary & George Ichnioka EX 5-4111

INSIST ON  
THE FINEST  
KANEMASA  
Brand  
FUJIMOTO'S  
EDD MISO.  
AVAILABLE AT YOUR  
FAVORITE SHOPPING CENTER  
FUJIMOTO & CO.  
302-306 S. 4th West  
Salt Lake City Utah

Jet Inn  
Minutes to  
Downtown Los Angeles or  
International Airport  
Heated Pool - Elevator - TV  
Air Conditioned  
24-Hr. Switchboard  
NISEI OPERATED  
4542 W. Slauson, Los Angeles  
AX 5-2544

Commercial Refrigeration  
Designing Installation  
Maintenance  
Sam J. Umamoto  
Certificate Member of RSES  
Member of Japan Assn. of  
Refrigeration  
Lic. Refrigeration Contractor  
SAM REI-BOW CO.  
1506 W. Vernon Ave.  
Los Angeles AX 5-5204

UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT  
KONO  
HAWAII  
Tee Room  
Featuring  
TEPPAN YAKI  
Polynesian Dancers  
at LUAU SHACK  
Superb Musical Combo  
from Las Vegas  
Cocktails in  
Kono Room  
226 SO.  
HARBOR BLVD.

(South of Disneyland, near  
First St., Santa Ana)  
Ph. (714) JE 1-1232  
Luncheon: 11 a.m. - 2 p.m.  
Dinner: 5 - 10 p.m.

MAI  
GENERAL LEE'S  
JEN  
LOW

475 GIN LING WAY - MA 4-1828  
New Chinatown - Los Angeles  
Banquet Room for All Occasions

Eigiken Cafe  
Dine - Dance - Cocktails  
SUKIYAKI & JAPANESE ROOMS  
314 E. First St.  
Los Angeles • MA 4-3028

KAWAFUKU  
Sushi - Tempura  
Sushi - Chawan  
204 1/2 E. 1st St.  
L.A. MA 8-9054  
Home City Nakamura  
Restaurants

The Finest in Japanese Cuisine  
New Ginza  
RESTAURANT  
Luncheon • Dinner  
Cocktails  
TAKE-OUT LUNCHEONS  
Group Parties  
794 S. SPRING • Res. MA 5-2244

SEATTLE  
614 Maynard St.  
PORTLAND  
121 SW 6th St.  
SAN FRANCISCO  
598 Bush St.

STOCKMEN'S  
MOTOR HOTEL • CASINO  
BAR • COFFEE SHOP  
RESTAURANT  
SWIMMING POOL  
INDOOR PARKING  
Fully Air Conditioned • TV

Box 270, Elko, Nev.  
Tel. 738-5141

Box 270, Elko, Nev.  
Tel. 738-5141

Box 270, Elko, Nev.  
Tel. 738-5141

## Master Plan

By RON HIRANO

Los Angeles  
The Asian American has be-  
come concerned with the role  
to which he has been relegat-  
ed in his society and the prob-  
lems to which that role has  
contributed. Often the stereo-  
type is one of success and ac-  
hievement.

Generally, there is a neg-  
lect of the Asian American  
and his problems, and, in the  
case of school curriculum, this  
invisibility has created prob-  
lems of its own.

In discussing the need with  
Bob Suzuki and our co-work-  
er at Studies Central, Kenyon  
Chan, we've come up with  
some recommendations as to  
how we might begin to set up  
some structure to bring new  
inputs to the educational pro-  
cess. These recommendations  
were recently made to the  
California State Board of Edu-  
cation.

## Textbook Neglect

If you were to search  
through the volumes of texts  
presently in use in California  
schools and schools across the  
country, a logical conclusion  
would be that the Asian  
American either does not  
exist, or that he is a caricature  
of a human being who from  
time to time surfaces as we  
study American or California  
history.

As an example, one account  
of the construction of the  
transcontinental railroad men-  
tions that Chinese also con-  
tributed their labor. A few  
paragraphs later, in an ac-  
count of the groups at the  
dedication ceremony, no men-  
tion is made of these same  
people. Somewhere between  
Utah and the Sierra Nevada  
thousands of Chinese disap-  
peared.

Another book implies Chi-  
nese were able to survive on  
less than white workers and  
therefore more adapted to  
construction work and the  
service trades.

## 'Evacuation' Untold

In some texts there is no  
mention that over 110,000  
Japanese were dislocated and  
incarcerated for no better rea-  
son than the color of their  
skin. There is no mention of  
the fact that 70,000 of these  
people were native-born  
American citizens and the re-  
minder were denied access to  
citizenship by law.

Although it is much too  
simplistic to attribute all such  
problems to a simple gap or  
distortion in the curriculum,  
we know that the invisibility  
of the Asian and his problems  
in the schools contribute to  
the blindness of many individ-  
ual and collective needs, and  
to the view that Asian Ameri-  
cans are not full members in  
society.

Most Asian children have  
had the experience of being  
called a "Jap" or "Chink."  
They can remember at one  
time or another being asked  
whether they are Japanese or  
Chinese, and responding hot-  
ly that they are "American."

They have learned, as well  
as those who pose the ques-  
tion, that being Asian ex-  
cludes them from the narrow  
stereotyped concept of citizen-  
ship because of color.  
They have learned that they  
must deny a part of them-  
selves in order to conform to  
that concept.

## Patsy Mink Asked

Four-term Congresswoman  
Patsy Mink of Hawaii recent-  
ly told a group of Asian  
American scholars that she is  
asked to this day how she  
likes it in this country.

The stereotypes projected  
through the present curricu-  
lum and teachers' attitudes  
are equally damaging. The  
Asian is portrayed as the  
humble, hard-working in-  
dividual who makes no waves  
and goes along quietly as he  
is told.

Teachers, not uncommonly,  
will discipline an Asian child  
by telling him that he isn't  
like all the other Oriental stu-  
dents; thus, he learns that he  
has a particular role to play if

## 2 billion Asians

UNITED NATIONS - Asians  
made up more than half of  
the world's estimated popula-  
tion of 3.56 billion as the UN  
Statistical Yearbook listed 2  
billion persons living in Asia  
at the end of the past de-  
cade.

## CALENDAR

July 23-23

Nat'l JACL Interim Bd Session,

International Hotel, Los Angeles.

July 24 (Saturday)

San Diego - Scholarship dir. VFW

Hall, National City, 7 p.m.; Rev.

George Smith, spkr.

Solano - Family picnic, Parnell

Park.

July 25 (Sunday)

PSWDC - Exec Bd Mtg. So. Calif.

JACL Office, 1 p.m.

Reno - JACL picnic, Bowers

Mansion.

July 26 (Monday)

Berkeley - Bd Mtg. American

S&amp;L Bldg., 7:30 p.m.

Gardena Valley - Chapter Mtg.

No Gd Methodist Church,

7:30 p.m.

Aug. 1 (Saturday)

West Los Angeles - Asian Festival,

WLA Mall.

Aug. 8 (Sunday)

Cincinnati - Family picnic, St.

Edmond's Camp.

Milwaukee - Picnic, Brown Deer

Park No. 3, 11 a.m.

Aug. 15 (Tuesday)

Pasadena - Bd Mtg. Toni Ito



Hawaii Today

Operation Identification got underway June 10. Residents of all islands go to the nearest branch of First Hawaiian Bank to borrow an engraving tool and indelibly inscribe their possessions with their social security numbers in a program designed to discourage burglars and prevent thefts.

Oahu's population is moving toward Windward Oahu. Citizens have been moving toward Kaneohe and Kailua in the last decade. The State Dept. of Planning and Economic Development noted that from about 1950 to 1955 Oahu's population—currently 629,176—radiated from an area in Kailua bounded by Palama Settlement, St. Theresa's School and Kuakini Hospital. But by 1960 the median had moved to Alewa Drive and Aiea St. Today it's at the Kailua Valley intersection of Nihili and Moani Sts. By 2000 it should be at the Pali Lookout.

Labor

Almost 300 Salt Lake City youths are helping harvest Dole's pineapple crops on Molokai. They arrived on the Friendly Isle June 4. Most are high school students. Their average age is 17. They will spend 10 weeks on Molokai and earn a basic wage of \$1.50 an hour. Dole is providing dormitory facilities, three meals and a snack each day.

Congressional Score

Rep. Spark M. Matsunaga has joined 18 House colleagues in presenting three major proposals designed to curb campaign spending. The proposals: (1) That a limitation be placed on five basic

## U.S.-JAPAN COOPERATIVE EFFORTS TO COMBAT POLLUTION 'SIGNIFICANT'



Shiro Kashiwa

CHICAGO — A recent U.S.-Japan conference on environmental quality in Japan delivered a "significant and far-reaching" statement, calling for "a new higher-level arrangement to be made to guide the policy and implementation of such cooperative efforts" against pollution, it was pointed out by Assistant Attorney General Shiro Kashiwa before the Japan America Society here June 23.

(The text of Kashiwa's speech was published in the Congressional Record, July 1, it being inserted by Rep. Patsy T. Mink, Hawaiian Democrat.)

(Mrs. Mink was heartened by the cooperative efforts between the United States and Japan to exchange expertise and knowledge that each develops on how it effectively combat pollution.)

Kashiwa related that public interest in both countries took an abrupt curve upward in 1970 on the subject of environmental pollution. An international conference was convened in Japan in Octo-

Centenarian

HONOLULU — Shikajiro Matsumoto celebrated his 103rd birthday on July 6. Born in Hiroshima, he left home in 1892 and worked in Hawaii on a sugar plantation until 1941.

**EAST SIDE DATSUN**  
Sales and Service  
One Giant Location Near 3 Freeways:  
Pomona Freeway - Santa Ana Freeway  
Long Beach Freeway  
845 So. Atlantic Los Angeles, Calif. 264-4540

**EXPLORER MOTOR HOMES**  
SALES & RENTALS  
The Ultimate in Luxury, Comfort, and Convenience  
Complete Selection for Every Family!  
Stop In and See the Great Buys!  
11234 Garvey (at Peck Rd.)  
El Monte, Calif. 579-2110

**Azusa Greens Public Golf Course**  
Present This Coupon at the Course.  
Two Green Fees for the Price of One Any Weekday  
Weekends after 2 p.m.  
919 W. Sierra Madre Blvd., Azusa 334-0518

## BOOK REVIEW: Allan Beekman Analysis of Top Japan Political Party

PARTY IN POWER: The Japanese Liberal-Democratic and Policy-making, by Haruhiko Fukui, Univ. of California Press, 300 pp., \$7.50.

In the Japanese general election of 1969, the Liberal Democratic Party (LDP) maintained its place as the majority party by winning 300 seats in the House of Representatives and 138 seats in the House of Councillors. The party had held the majority of Diet seats since 1955 when the LDP had been born in a coalition of conservatives and liberals.

In the Tokyo gubernatorial election this year, the LDP candidate failed to dislodge the incumbent, Gov. Ryokichi Minobe, who had Socialist support. Nevertheless, the LDP is still firmly in power with the prospect of retaining its grip on the electorate for a long time to come.

Under the Japanese constitution, the executive power of the nation is invested in the Cabinet headed by the Prime Minister. The Prime Minister, who appoints the Cabinet members, is normally chosen by the Diet members from the leader of the majority party.

Since 1964, the president of the LDP has been Eisaku Sato. He has been Prime Minister for the same length of time. Sato is typical of the upper echelon LDP member, well-connected, a graduate of Tokyo Imperial University, and a former bureaucrat. With his Cabinet, he forms Japanese policy and guides the course of the nation.

Political Maxim  
Nevertheless, as the American political maxim puts it, "You have to be elected before you can do anything." The Japanese politician is just as preoccupied in gaining and retaining office as his American counterpart, and just as reluctant to offend his constituents.

Cabinet ministers are drawn from the majority party, now LDP, and are obligated to the Party. On the other hand, they are legally responsible to the bureaucracy, and the bureaucracy, tightly controlling the administrative machinery, influences the making of policy.

## HAWAIIANS STRIVE TO DISLodge NIKKEI appointee as Bishop Estate trustee

By ALLAN BEEKMAN

HONOLULU — In the Civic Center of downtown Honolulu, encircled by a vestige of reeded lawn, stands a heroic statue. Beneath the sandaled feet is emblazoned the strange device, Kamehameha I. For while acknowledging the chief who united the Sandwich Islands, the monument acknowledges the gullibility of the residents.

The statue was made in Italy. Inspired by a First Century B.C. likeness of Caesar Augustus, the sculptor drew his Sandwich Island motif from a photograph of a Honolulu politician clad in winter underwear.

Tourists like to have their picture taken before this symbol of fraud that stands before the offices of the State Supreme Court. Recently, in late afternoon, pickets have taken to marching around the statue bearing placards inscribed with such slogans as: "March with Hawaii," "There Are Qualified Hawaiians" and "Children's Welfare, Not Takabuki."

A tourist asked, "What is a takabuki?"

Trustee Named  
The man against whom the pickets are demonstrating is Matsuo Takabuki, local attorney and businessman, formerly a politician. The State Supreme Court has appointed him trustee of the Bishop Estate; the appointment is unacceptable to a group of which the Rev. Abraham K. Akaka seems chief spokesman.

Pastor of nearby Kawaiahao Church, Akaka has an unctuous manner, a flair for showmanship, and the support of the local press. He has the unusual ability, in modern Hawaii, of fluency in the aboriginal tongue.

Since few of his parishioners understand the aboriginal tongue, his exercise of it gives him increased "mana." When speaking it, he seems to be casting spells and communicating with the spirits of the past in language beyond the human ken.

Despite this fluency, official Hawaii originally identified Akaka as part-Hawaiian. This designation might indicate that the authorities conceded him residual patriotism and self-respect, elevating him to the elite, for most residents of Hawaii are non-part-Hawaiian. The 1970 Federal census, however, recognized Akaka, and those like him, as full-

**hi-me**  
IS HERE!  
an instant cooking base from the maker of "AJI-NO-MOTO"  
"hi-me" is an instant and economical thing to have in your kitchen or on the table for better food enjoyment.  
"hi-me" is a very unique and modern type of dashimato which is a strong flavoring agent containing essence of flavors of meat, dried bonito, shrimp and tangle.  
Available at food stores in an attractive red-top shaker.  
AJINOMOTO CO. OF NEW YORK, INC.

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

Cash with Order, 10c per word, \$3 minimum per insertion.

**Employment**  
Yamato Employment Agency  
Jobs Inquiries Welcome  
Rm. 202, 312 E. 1st St., L.A. 4-2821 • New Openings Daily  
FREE  
Legal Secty. will train... 300-600  
Transcribing Typist, med. exp., 500  
Gen. Ofc. chihuahua dist., 450-415  
Ofc-Sales Rep. bilingual... 300-530  
FEE  
Girl Friday, leading biz... 10550  
Counterpart, "fronco" part, 800-000  
Auto Mech. general, Tor. to 4.00hr  
Main Mfg. mfg plant (reimb) 3.75hr  
Comm Artista (3), will train, 2.50hr  
Stk Clk, retail mkt... 10000  
Shipping Clk, bilingual, Tor. at 900k  
Veg Washer, food mfr, at 2.00hr  
Trainer, liquor stk clk... 1.75hr  
Mach Opr Tr, spring mfr... 1.75hr  
Janitor, ofcs, niles... 1.50hr  
Wireless, exp, excel inn very gd tips+

**Employment**  
SECRETARY  
President of international firm doing business in the Far East requires top-notch secretary fluent in English and Japanese. Must be very good typist with ability to take shorthand or use Dictaphone. Exceptional Marina Del Rey offices.  
Salary negotiable.  
If qualified call  
Seymour Kass—398-8288  
Live with Love  
MIDDLE AGED COUPLE, KENNEL MAN to operate animal shelter for abandoned cats and kittens...  
Must Love Animals  
Separate living quarters on premises with utility included plus salary. Please write.  
Box "A", Pacific Citizen  
Wanted: Couple to manage 24 units located near U.S.C. 2 bedroom apt. free plus fee.  
Call (213) 878-3459  
(213) 878-3311  
Managers of restaurants advertised in the PC appreciate your identifying yourself as a PC reader.

**Fugetsu-Do**  
CONFECTORY  
315 E. 1st St., Los Angeles 12  
MADison 5-8595

**MARUKYO**  
Kimono Store  
101 Weller St.  
Los Angeles  
628-4369

**Shimatsu, Ogata and Kubota Mortuary**  
911 Venice Blvd.  
Los Angeles  
RI 9-1449  
SEIJI DUKE OGATA  
R. YUTAKA KUBOTA

**LEARN CHICK SEXING**  
Experts earn \$12,000 to \$24,000 yearly. New class starting Sept. 7, 1971. Applications accepted now. Licensed by the Pa. State Board of Private Trade Schools.  
Write now for our free brochure and more detailed information  
**AMERICAN®**  
CHICK SEXING SCHOOL  
222 Prospect Avenue  
Lansdale, Pa. 19446  
Phone: (215) 855-5157

**Empire Printing Co.**  
COMMERCIAL and SOCIAL PRINTING  
English and Japanese  
114 Weller St., Los Angeles 12 MA 8-7060

**Eagle Produce**  
929-943 S. San Pedro St. MA 5-2101  
Bonded Commission Merchants  
— Wholesale Fruits and Vegetables —  
Los Angeles 15

**CAL-VITA PRODUCE CO., INC.**  
Bonded Commission Merchants—Fruits & Vegetables  
774 S. Central Ave. L.A.—Wholesale Terminal Market  
MA 2-8595, MA 7-7038, MA 3-4504

**Los Angeles Japanese Casualty Insurance Assn.**  
— Complete Insurance Protection —  
Aihara Ins. Agcy., Aihara-Omatsu-Kakita, 250 E. 1st St... 626-9625  
Anson Fujioka Agcy., 321 E. 2nd, Suite 500... 626-4393 263-1109  
Funakoshi Ins. Agcy., Funakoshi-Kagawa-Manaka-Morey  
321 E. 2nd St... 626-5275 462-7406  
Hirohata Ins. Agcy., 322 E. Second St... 628-1214 287-8605  
Inouye Ins. Agcy., 15029 Sylvanwood Ave., Norwalk... 864-5774  
Joe S. Itano & Co., 318 1/2 E. 1st St... 624-0758  
Tom T. Ito, 575 N. Lincoln, Pasadena... 794-7189 (L.A.) 681-4411  
Minoru Nishigaki, 1497 Rock Haven, Monterey Park... 268-4554  
Steve Nakaji, 4566 Centinela Ave... 391-5931 837-9150  
Sato Ins. Agcy., 366 E. 1st St... 629-1425 261-6519

**BRAND NEW PRODUCT**  
**GOLDEN DRAGON**  
INSTANT SAIMIN  
— HAWAIIAN RECIPE —  
Most Sanitary Wholesome  
Saimin on the Market  
Available at Your Favorite Shopping Center  
NANKA SEIMEN CO.  
Los Angeles

## PACIFIC CITIZEN—5

Friday, July 23, 1971

**Business and Professional Guide**  
Your Business Card placed in each issue for 35 weeks at 2 lines (minimum).....\$23  
Each additional line \$6 per line

**Greater Los Angeles**  
Flower View Gardens Florist  
1801 N. Western Ave., (213) 466-7373  
Art fls welcomes phone orders for Floral Deliveries in Greater L.A. Area. Mention P.C.  
**NISEI FLORIST**  
In the Heart of L.A. Tokyo  
328 E. 1st St., MA 8-5656  
Fred Moriguchi - Memb. Teleflora  
**DR. ROY M. NISHIKAWA**  
234 S. Oxford (4) - DU 4-7400  
**YAMATO TRAVEL BUREAU**  
312 E. 1st St., L.A. (90013)  
MA 4-4021

**Watsonville, Calif.**  
**TOM NAKASE REALTY**  
Acreage - Ranches - Homes  
Tom T. Nakase, Realtor  
25 Clifford Ave. (408) 724-6477  
**San Jose, Calif.**  
**EDWARD T. MORIOKA, Realtor**  
Service Through Experience  
Summitone Bldg. 294-1204 246-6606  
**Sacramento, Calif.**  
Wakano-Ura  
Suliyuki - Chop Sui  
Open 11-11, Closed Monday  
2217 10th St. - GI 8-6231

**Imperial Lakes**  
2101 - 22nd Ave., So. CA 5-2525  
Nisei Owned - Fred Takagi, Mgr.  
**Kinomoto Travel Service**  
Frank Y. Kinomoto  
521 Main St., MA 2-1522  
**Washington, D.C.**  
**MASAOA - ISHIKAWA AND ASSOCIATES, INC.**  
Consultants - Washington Matters  
2201 L St., NW (20036)  
Join the JAFL  
— 24 Hour Emergency —  
"We Do Anything in Glass"  
**PESKIN & GERSON GLASS CO.**  
Est. 1949 - Licensed Contractor  
Store Fronts - Insurance Replacements  
Sliding Glass Doors - Louvers - Mirrors  
Glass Tops - Plate Window & Auto Glass - Free Estimates  
724 S. San Pedro St., L.A. 90014  
(213) 622-8243, (Eve) 728-6152

**SAITO REALTY CO.**  
HOMES - INSURANCE  
One of the Largest Selections  
2421 W. Jefferson, L.A.  
RE 1-2121  
**JOHN TY SAITO & ASSOCIATES**  
Appliances - TV - Furniture  
**TAMURA**  
And Co., Inc.  
The Finest in Home Furnishings  
3420 W. Jefferson Blvd.  
Los Angeles 18  
RE 1-7261  
Complete Home Furnishings  
**Koby's Appliances**  
15130 S. Western Ave.  
Gardena DA 4-6444 FA 1-2123  
1-800-4-A-1-2123  
**NISEI Established 1936**  
**TRADING CO.**  
• Appliances TV - Furniture  
348 E. FIRST ST., L.A. 12  
MADison 4-6601 (2, 3, 4)  
**Aloha Plumbing**  
PARTS & SUPPLIES  
— Repairs Our Specialty —  
1948 S. Grand, Los Angeles  
RI 9-4371  
**ED SATO**  
PLUMBING AND HEATING  
Remodel and Repairs - Water Heaters, Garbage Disposals, Furnaces  
— Servicing Los Angeles —  
AX 3-7000 RE 3-0357  
NEW LOCATION  
**Kinuta PHOTOMART**  
Camera and Photo Supplies  
316 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles  
622-3958  
**TOYO Miyake**  
**STUDIO**  
318 East First Street  
Los Angeles, Calif.  
MA 8-5681

**PACIFIC CITIZEN**  
Published Weekly by the Japanese American Citizens League except the first and last weeks of year. 125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90012.

**THE JACL BELIEVES**  
"The JACL believes in promoting active participation by the individual in civic and national life, securing justice and equal opportunities for persons of Japanese ancestry in America as well as for all Americans regardless of their race, creed, color or national origin. JACL is a nonpartisan, nonsectarian organization, whose membership is open to all Americans, 18 years of age or older."

RAYMOND UNO, President KAY NAKAGIRI, Board Chairman  
HARRY K. HONDA, Editor  
Advertising Representative  
No. Calif. .... Lee Ruttle, 46 Kearny, Rm. 406, San Francisco 94108

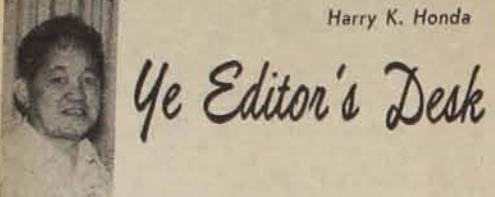
**Special Correspondents**  
Washington, D.C.: Mike Masaka, David Ushio  
San Francisco: Mike Masaka, D.C. Harriet Kimura, M.D.C. Bill Hoshikawa, M.D.C. Joe Tanaka, E.D.C. Kaz Oshiki  
Hawaii: Richard Gima, Allan Beckman  
Japan: Jim Henry, Mas Manbo

**District Representatives**  
PNWDC—Eira Nagasaki, NC-WNDC—Homer Takahashi, CCDC—Isami Taniguchi, PSWDC—Ken Hayashi, IDC—Harriet Kimura, M.D.C.—Bill Hoshikawa, M.D.C.—Joe Tanaka, E.D.C.—Kaz Oshiki

News and opinions expressed by columnists, except for JACL staff writers, do not necessarily reflect JACL policy.

Second-class postage paid at Los Angeles, Calif. Subscription rates (payable in advance): U.S. \$6 a year, \$11.50 for two years. Foreign \$8 a year, first-class service, U.S. \$11 extra per year. Airmail service, U.S. \$15 extra per year. Japan \$25 extra per year. Three dollars of JACL Membership Dues for one-year subscription.

6 Friday, July 23, 1971



Harry K. Honda

## Ye Editor's Desk

### AT MIDYEAR FISCALLY

It's been too many years since our mentor Togo Tanaka said we would have a greater time editing this publication by assuming the responsibility that goes with signing the PC checks—seeing that PC's "kitty" is able to meet its operational responsibilities. Over the years, operating standards have been designed by the PC Board so that we know what limitations are involved, generally.

When we were first co-signing the checks in the late '50s, PC was a modest \$30,000-a-year operation with about 5,500 subscribers. Some 15 years later and nearly 15,000 more subscribers, we foresee a \$100,000-a-year operation coming up by the end of this year. It also means raking in as much to break even.

In our midyear analysis of finances on the eve of the 1971 interim session of the National JACL Board and Staff this weekend at International Hotel, we doubt the report will mean much to them because of the technical nature of newspaper accounting. But this much we have repeated in bienniums past and it bears to be said again.

The PC has two sources of income: advertising and subscriptions. And PC has two categories in expenses: what it takes to get a paper ready for the printer (met by advertising income), and what it takes to get the paper printed and distributed (met by subscription income). For expediency, all overhead expenses (such as rent, telephone, etc.) are charged to advertising income. Stricter accounting, of course, would subject a portion of rent, telephone, etc., toward distribution costs and we may pursue that course. Losing some of our longstanding advertisers (like Ajinomoto) may warrant this turn of events.

As a JACL membership publication, we also feel duty-bound to report to the general membership from time to time the financial condition of the Pacific Citizen. Take, for instance, this year:

Whereas we budgeted \$95,000 in costs for the entire year, expenses as of June 30 amounted to \$46,000 and we are projecting the second half this year to top that with \$51,300. There are additional costs of \$5,500 budget for publishing the Holiday Issue and an \$800 surcharge on 2nd Class postage. We are saying costs for 1971 will be \$23,000 more than anticipated.

We anticipate \$98,000 income for 1971. At mid-year, we have \$61,000 of that. If the \$15,800 advertising income on the 1970 Holiday Issue is repeated this year, another \$11,500 in regular issue advertising (the amount received during the first half this year) and projecting another \$22,200 in subscriptions for the second half, PC income during the remaining months comes to \$49,300. But these are big "ifs"—expecting a repeat in Holiday Issue and regular issue advertising.

In brief, we are projecting \$97,300 in expenses and \$110,300 in income for a handsome \$13,000 profit. I wish I were naive enough to let this stand for our PC Reserve Fund needs all that. But those big "ifs" are unpredictable and have made us realists in the past. What we had originally anticipated (\$98,000) was about a 10 per cent increase over the previous year (\$90,000) and that's about the way the cookie has been crumbling over the past decade.

Incidentally, PC ended with a \$5,000 deficit in 1970 and a \$1,600 deficit in 1969. These years cleaned out our reserves.

We pray the big "ifs" pull through for us this year.

### CENTRAL CALIFORNIA CROSS-FIRE

The stupendous announcement last week (July 15) that President Nixon is accepting the invitation to visit Mainland China is as auspicious as the visit of Warren Furutani, JACL's national coordinator for community involvement, this past week to Central California. Asked by the Central California JACL District Council several weeks ago to inspect Nisei ranches troubled by farm labor problems, his journey included a call at the headquarters of Cesar Chavez—a wholly unexpected move on the part of the JACL national coordinator so far as CCDC was concerned but his style in assessing a problem.

Whatever the outcome—we shall hear by the time this week's issue hits the mail—it's the savoir faire of this young Sansei, only 23 years old, making his mark on the American scene that is exciting to behold, whether you understand or misunderstand him. Under instruction of the National Director to proceed to Fresno (that's how all national JACL staff professionals proceed), his innate sense of fair play and bold commitment to the brotherhood of man interceded.

As in Mr. Nixon's impending trip to Peking, with reactions ranging across the entire spectrum of opinion from utter disbelief to full promise, JACL's conduct this past week in the stickiest problem it has faced since Evacuation is steering the organization to unimaginable potentials under the compass of serving its people.

It never seems to fail: some momentous undertaking always precedes a National JACL Board meeting—upending a well-manicured agenda. We anticipate an in-depth review driving home the role of Japanese family-owned farming operations in the western U.S.—an Issei institution which has contributed abundantly to humanity.



'Newsweek' was right, Goro. You are outwitting the whites.

### LETTERS FROM OUR READERS

Letters to the Editor are subject to condensation. Each must be signed and addressed, though withheld from print upon request.

#### Word like 'banonck'

Editor:  
Thanks to Jon Funabiki for "What's in a dirty word like banonck?" (PC, July 9). There is a lesson in his amusing musings. I am impressed and still chuckling, partly because he's sure we never heard of a banonck.

Dirty or clean it happens that the Banoncks were one of the Indian tribes who lived—and still do—in Southeastern Idaho, one of the tribes once known as the hunters of the Great Plains.

Their last great hereditary chief was Chief Bon-ogitles who saw Indian lands and ways taken by the white man. One of his last stands was taking a petition to Washington, D.C. after visiting most of the tribes in the U.S. and Canada. He was tall, handsome, intelligent. He died in 1949.

The Banoncks have their own proud culture and wouldn't very much appreciate being thought of as flat oatmeal cakes, for their grain, if any, was worn from their they would make flat corn cakes.

Do tip Jon off, for in this age of protest his scalp may suffer. Even more may be at stake (at which to burn him?) from the tens of thousands pale-face Banoncks, for Banonck County is one of Idaho's important counties with Pocatello as its county seat.

All of this over an article written to further goodwill! Sorry about that, Jon.

MARY HENSHALL  
Route 4  
Nampa, Idaho

(Moral here is that no writer should be without an unabridged dictionary.—Ed.)

#### On racial slur

Editor:  
"Kenzo for Jap" has the zap and the zing of "in" things in today's jet world, as in "Jax by Jap" and "Batman's Zap," to my way of thinking.

I wonder if perhaps JACLers are not taking too near-sighted a view of "Jap" and perpetuating a hatred rather than promoting tolerance and racial harmony. Although the word "Jap" may hit a sore spot for those directly involved in West Coast relocation and war-time experiences, should we censor another's language because of our hypersensitivity?

The third and fourth generations may understand the humiliation endured by their predecessors, but do they need to be taught to stand up in arms against the word "Jap"? What will they be fighting for? ... tolerance? ... when we cannot ourselves be tolerant?

It seems to me that JACL needs to sit back—way back, and take a long hard look at the total picture and then do a double-take and look within ourselves. Can a word in itself be evil? Is it rather the intent and the feelings behind a word that brings it to life? Can a man's thinking or feeling be controlled by a gag? What is JACL's intent and direction?

Personally I feel Bonwit-Teller should be congratulated on their open-minded acceptance of things Japanese. Praise rather than picket them.

MIYO HIMENO  
1142 Ridgeway Dr.  
Monterey Park 91754

(Mrs. Himeno is a member of the Monterey Park community relations commission.—Ed.)

#### Farm Labor

Editor:  
I recently read in Pacific Citizen (July 9) of the Japanese American farmers—United Farm Workers Organizing Committee dispute. I cannot believe that reconciliation is not possible.

I urge the Japanese Americans to recall and remember our history in this country. The early 1900's saw the height of racism against Japanese. Newspapers were headlining that our women were a menace to American women and that we were evil in public schools. Land laws were enacted. Our people suffered daily indignities. The racist Samuel Gompers, the great

buta that he was, refused to allow Asians in the A.F. of L. It was in this climate that a group of Chicanos and Japanese in Oxnard, 1903, struck together for basic human rights. Out of the strike grew a union and when they applied for membership in the A.F. of L., the stipulation was that the Japanese be excluded. The following is the Chicano reply to the A.F. of L.:

Your letter, in which you say the admission with us of the Japanese sugar beet and farm laborers into the American Federation of Labor is not to be considered, is received. I beg to say in reply that our Japanese brothers here were the first to recognize the importance of co-operating and uniting in demanding a fair wage scale. Just with us, but they were generous when one of our men was murdered by his assassins of the oppressors of labor. In the past we have counseled, fought and lived on very short rations with our Japanese brothers. In the field with them in the fields, and they have been uniformly kind and considerate. We would be false to them and to ourselves and to the cause of unionism if we now accepted privileges for ourselves which are not accorded to them. We are going to stand by men who stood by us in the long, hard fight which ended in victory over the enemy.

This was a glorious example of unity in the face of oppression. Have things changed so much that we are no longer brothers and sisters?

Big, corporate agribusiness is killing small farmers, laborers, and consumers. Let us unite to defeat the common enemy.

JOHN OHTA  
5900 Ernest Ave.  
Los Angeles 90034

#### Issei History

Editor:  
Must add that I'd been wondering about JARP, so was glad to see the July 9 article. For years I'd thought of writing the story of my own parents, now age 85 and 80, so that my own Sansei will know their heritage. David Ushio's "Priceless Memory" (PC, June 11) and Warren Furutani's "Pioneers" (PC, June 25) sparked me into getting started.

My father, H. Fujii, recipient of the Order of Rising Sun award this year, has just started writing his brief history of Idaho's Issei at the request of Frank M. Tomori, 2446 S.E. Tamarack Ave., Portland, Oregon 97214. Mr. Tomori is writing a history of Oregon's Issei.

My father has been one of Idaho's outstanding Issei leaders, beginning with activities in 1915.

Each issue of PC is great! I especially like columns such as those I mentioned, also Ray Uno, of course Bill Hosokawa and others. If only each Sansei could read David Ushio's Washington newsletter: "We the Sansei" (PC, July 9).

M.H.  
Nampa, Idaho

#### QUESTION BOX

##### Issei History

Q—What happened to the book that Joe Grant Masaka was to have written?—Curious, Los Angeles.

A—The late Mr. Masaka was administrator for the Japanese American Research Project at UCLA and the book he had envisioned was to be a sketch of the light-er-side of Issei history. Some of them have been published in the Pacific Citizen as "Footnotes to History." Needless to say, this series will remain unfinished.

##### Hirano—

Continued from Page 4

able to establish groups to review the present curriculum and to develop the criteria for curriculum materials related to a master plan for Asian American education. These groups could also be responsible for the development of teacher training programs to implement the new curriculum.

### JACL INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

# Hiroshima-Nagasaki: 26 Years Ago

(This is the first in a series of special reports from the National JACL Committee on International Affairs. The committee member authoring the first report, Yui Ichioke, is affiliated with the UCLA Asian American Studies Center, and currently annotating the Japanese documents gathered by the JACL-Japanese American Research Project. Comments on this article and future reports from the JACL Committee on International Affairs may be addressed to the Pacific Citizen.—Ed.)

By YUI ICHIOKE  
Part I

President Truman, the man who made the final decision to use the atomic bomb 26 years ago, wrote in his Memoirs: "I regarded the bomb as a military weapon and never had any doubt that it should be used." And justifying its use, he said on Aug. 9, 1945: "We have used it in order to shorten the

it. I strongly disagree with this kind of position. Just as we should insist upon raising questions about our camp experience, I think that we should also raise questions about the bombings, for the answers to both, in my opinion, will tell us something instructive about our country today. So I would like to examine the decision to drop the atomic bomb and Truman's public justifications.

#### Letter from Einstein

To do so, we need to go back to the late 1930s. The idea of the possibility of developing an atomic bomb was first brought to the attention of President Roosevelt through a letter signed by Einstein in August, 1939.

When the American government committed itself to its development in December, 1941, the compelling motivation was the fear that Nazi Germany might develop one before America and would have no qualms about using it. For the scientists who worked on its development, many of whom were European political refugees, this fear was the driving force behind their feverish efforts from 1941 through 1945.

Throughout these years, however, the successful development of an atomic bomb was never a foregone conclusion. Doubts persisted. In the words of the then Secretary of War, Henry L. Stimson, "it was always necessary to suppress a lingering doubt that any such titanic undertaking could be successful."

Serious consideration of the military use of the bomb did not take place until its development had become a real possibility, and this occurred only in the spring of 1945. Hence the decision to use the bomb must be placed into the context of the political and military situation at that time.

Many important political events transpired. President Roosevelt died on April 12, and on that evening Vice President Truman was sworn in as his successor.

Until he assumed his new office, Truman had no knowledge of the bomb; the secrecy had been so guarded that even the Vice President had been excluded from the selected few who did. But now that he had become the President, on April 25, General Leslie R. Groves, the Director of the Manhattan Project, and Secretary of War Stimson gave him a detailed briefing and informed him that in all likelihood a bomb would be successfully developed within four months.

In view of this imminent possibility, Truman immediately created an Interim Committee which would be responsible for advising him on questions raised by the bomb. It consisted of eight civilians headed by Stimson.

At the same time, Truman formed a special Scientific Panel to assist the Interim Committee which was composed by Arthur H. Compton, Enrico Fermi, Ernest O. Lawrence, and J.R. Oppenheimer, all nuclear physicists who played major roles in the development of the bomb.

This Interim Committee met on May 31 and June 1, and in consultation with the Scientific Panel, unanimously made three key recommendations to the President. These were: 1—The bomb should be used against Japan as soon as possible. 2—It should be used on a dual target—that is, a military installation or war plant surrounded by or adjacent to houses and other buildings most susceptible to damage, and 3—It should be used without prior warning (of the nature of the weapon).

Stimson has recorded that one member of the Committee later changed his view and dissented from the third recommendation. He himself concurred with all three.

#### Military Situation—1945

As for the military situation in the spring and summer of 1945, Japan was already beaten for all intents and purposes. Starting from November, 1944, American B-29 raids had begun to strike Japanese cities from the Marianas. These raids alone killed an estimated 230,000 or more

people up through the month of July, in a single raid on Tokyo in March, 1945—the first mass incendiary bombing raid—an estimated 15 square miles of the city was burned and some 100,000 people killed.

With surface and subsurface vessels, the navy had been able to blockade the main Japanese islands from the Asian mainland and to bombard targets from off-shore positions with relative impunity.

Because of this effective naval blockade, Japan had lost her lifeline to critically needed oil and raw material sources for her already crippled war industry. Moreover, the food shortage had become a severe problem. Finally, the invasion of Okinawa had been launched on April 1st and successfully completed by mid-June.

Let me now turn to the Potsdam Declaration which played such a crucial role in the final decision.

The Big Three—England, Russia, and the United States—met in Potsdam, Germany, beginning on July 16, to discuss important postwar issues. On the very same day as their conference opened, the first successful testing of an atomic explosion took place at Alamogordo, New Mexico.

From this conference, among many other things, there emerged the Potsdam Declaration which called for the surrender of Japan. Issued on July 26, the Declaration demanded the "unconditional surrender" of all Japanese military forces and declared that "the alternative for Japan is prompt and utter destruction."

Yet the Declaration significantly omitted certain things. To begin with, it made no mention of the atomic bomb. Despite the fact that the Declaration used the bluntest type of language, it did not even suggest that the Allied forces might resort to some kind of special weapon if Japan did not accept its terms.

Nor did the Declaration contain any reference as to the future status of the Imperial Institution. Joseph C. Grew, the Under Secretary of State, and former American ambassador to Japan, had attempted to persuade President Truman to make the American position clear and explicit on this matter.

During the months of May and June, he had argued for some kind of statement to the effect that "unconditional surrender" did not mean the elimination of the Imperial Institution and that a constitutional monarchy might be possible. Stimson supported Grew's recommendation.

In the end, however, though the Declaration in draft form had such a statement, it did not appear in its final form because Secretary of State James F. Byrnes interpreted it as appeasement.

From July 20, special B-29 flights over the four selected target cities had begun—over Hiroshima, Nagasaki, Kokura, and Yokoichi. These flights were the final practice runs. Then, on July 25, the day before the Potsdam Declaration was issued, the military order went out with the approval of the President.

Concerning this order, Truman has written: "With this order the wheels were set in motion for the first use of an atomic weapon against a military target. I had made the decision. I also instructed Stimson that he would stand unless I notified him that the Japanese reply to our ultimatum was acceptable."

The Japanese response of July 28th was interpreted as a summary rejection of the Potsdam Declaration, and the wheels which had been set in motion sealed the fates of Hiroshima and Nagasaki.

#### To Be Concluded

##### FOOTNOTES

1. Truman, Harry S. Memoirs, Vol. 1, Year of Decisions (Garden City, 1955), p. 419.
2. Quoted in Batcher, Robert C., The Irreversible Decision, 1939-1945 (New York, 1965), p. 123.
3. Stimson, Henry L., "The Decision to Use the Atomic Bomb," in Grodzins, Morton and Habinowitz, Eugene (eds.), The Atomic Age: Scientists in National and World Affairs (New York, 1963), p. 32.
4. Besides Stimson, this Interim Committee consisted of: James F. Byrnes, first as the personal representative of Truman and later as the Secretary of State; Ralph A. Bard, Under Secretary of the Navy; William L. Clayton, Assistant Secretary of State; Vannevar Bush, Director, Office of Scientific Research and Development; and President of the Carnegie Institute of Washington; Dr. Karl T. Compton, Chief of the Office of Scientific Research and Development; and President of the National Defense Research Committee and President of Harvard University; and Dr. George L. Dunnington, President of New York Insurance Co.
5. Stimson, op. cit., p. 33.
6. This individual was Ralph A. Bard.
7. The text of the Potsdam Declaration can be found as Appendix C in Butler, Robert J.C., Japan's Decision to Surrender (Stanford, 1964), pp. 242-243.
8. Truman, op. cit., p. 421.

## 25 Years Ago

In the Pacific Citizen, July 27, 1946

President Truman supports evacuation claims bill, seeks immediate passage by Congress. Nisei in Hawaii enter political races in '46 territorial elections after withdrawing during war years. Hawaii Del. Farrington introduces Issei naturalization bill in Congress.

Federal court in Seattle rules alien Japanese girl may enter U.S. as wife of American soldier, rules ineligibility to citizenship is no bar to entry. Canadian Japanese veterans of first World War seek restoration of their citizenship rights. Veterans of Univ. of Minnesota abandon project of building house in housing project after one Nisei family (Jon Matsuo) denied application of restrictive covenant.

Former OWI official Bradford Smith says naval intelligence opposed Japanese Evacuation from west coast in 1942. Unfinished WRA studies to be continued by Dept. of Interior. JACL chapter to be organized in Washington, D.C.