



## U-NO Bar

By RAYMOND S. UNO  
National JACL President

The National Executive Committee converged on Salt Lake City and was greeted by an enthusiastic and curious IDC Convention crowd.

Henry Tanaka, Kaz Horita, Jim Murakami, Mike Suzuki, Al Hatate, Tad Hirota, Bob Takasugi, Mas Sato, Gary Honda, and youth rep Harry Kitagawa were welcomed by a cool and brisk pre-winter

## Executive Committee Meeting

weather, but all came ready for the business at hand. We were sorry Jerry Enomoto was unable to attend because of illness in the family.

The PC has already covered the highlights. As stated, the budget consumed a great deal of time. At this point, our income is fixed and funding for some current and future projects created some painful moments. Al Hatate, like the jolly green giant stood tall and awesome, as he repeated time after time, "where is the money coming from?"

Unless a miracle happens, our organization is going to have to brace itself for some drastic, but realistic, changes. The money will have to be placed where the membership can see concrete and positive results. Where, perhaps in the past, we may have been more generous, our austerity program will have to take stern and somewhat "coldblooded" look at every penny spent.

From all appearances, the money will be directed primarily to direct services to membership, particularly where the service will be felt by chapters and district councils. Because of the groundswell from every district council for staff located within the geographical area of the district council, the direction, at this juncture, seems to be to revitalize district councils and chapters by staff persons going into the district councils and working directly with chapters.

With the emphasis on strengthening the internal aspects of JACL, the reasoning goes, the external aspects will be strengthened because of renewed membership interest in the programs of the chapters and district councils. With strong chapters and district councils, there will be concomitant strengthening of the national organization.

There is no question, the potential for growth is present. In order to develop the growth, it appears, we must reach back down to the membership, chapters and district councils to reshape, rebuild, revitalize and renew chapter leadership, chapter programs and chapter activities. Apparently, this can't be done by strictly volunteer help, but needs trained people with specific expertise to remodel JACL from top to bottom.

The Executive Reorganization was the start, and a good one. Hopefully by the next Executive Committee meeting in the spring, the new or remodeled JACL look will be starting to take shape and more specific suggestions, plans and ideas will be prepared and submitted.

## HISTORY BOOK

As far as JACL is concerned, we are still looking forward to seeing the manuscripts or better yet, published books from the JARP and UCLA. If we don't get it by the summer of 1972, I would suggest we pull everything out of UCLA and salvage what we can and work with another school with more commitment. In fact, if we don't have substantial assurances by the next Executive Committee meeting, I feel it is the responsibility of the Executive Committee to have a resolution prepared for approval by the National Council at the next convention to negotiate immediately with another school to get the job done.

We can continue to prolong the writing of any book because there will always be material that can be incorporated to make it a better book, but somewhere along the line a decision has to be made to get the book written and published. I have read and seen good books written of a comparable nature in far less time. I don't think we are looking for a monument to history, but a decent book written well and within a reasonable time so people who contributed to it can enjoy it while they are still alive.

The assurance made during the last JARP meeting was that the books will be completed, at least in manuscript form, by summer of 1972. I am prepared to do battle at the National Council meeting, legally or otherwise, if the assurances are not kept. I feel this is an important part of my responsibility during my tenure and I intend to fulfill my obligation, if that happens to be the last official act I do for JACL.

## IDC CONVENTION

Chairman Kik Hoki and the members of the Mt. Olympus Chapter did a marvelous job putting together the 16th biennial IDC Convention. It has

Continued on Page 4

## PATSY MINK ASKS CLEMENCY FOR DRAFT DODGERS

Similar Relief for Vietnam Veterans in Trouble Sought

PORTLAND—Those who fled the country to escape military service and those who stayed to service in Vietnam but got into trouble later deserve clemency, says Rep. Patsy Mink (D-Hawaii). In a speech delivered here recently, Mrs. Mink said she wants the men who fled to Canada and elsewhere to return home without being penalized.

"We have condemned the war in Vietnam," Mrs. Mink said.

"Our children listened and believed that thousands have forsaken their birthright to fulfill their human commitment to life. I shall demand executive clemency so that all who want to return may do so without penalty."

## Some Clemency

Mrs. Mink said the same clemency should be extended to those who did choose to serve — with unfortunate results.

"We should also insist that all servicemen who satisfactorily completed a tour in Vietnam and who subsequently returned to the United States be given a less than honorable discharge be granted executive clemency," she said.

"Many have been affected by drug addiction, others by adjustment problems, and others by bitterness because of their experiences in Vietnam."

## On Demo Ballot

Mrs. Mink is attempting to get on the ballot for the Democratic presidential primary in Oregon. Her speech was prepared for a gathering of the Democratic Women's Caucus, a group which is supporting her presidential bid in Oregon.

Mrs. Mink conceded it would be a "miracle" and a "radical reversal of tradition" to elect a woman as president. But, she said, that is not her purpose in running.

Instead, she said, her candidacy is a vehicle to prove that a woman can run for the office.

"The extension of the franchise was the first stage of women's introduction to politics, but the time has come to enter Phase 2."

## LATEST DRAFT LAW AMENDMENTS AFFECTING ALIENS EXPLAINED

OAKLAND—There have been significant changes affecting aliens contained in the 1971 Amendments to the Military Selective Service Act (PL 92-129). Mas Yonemura, local attorney, pointed out.

Under the old law, except for specifically exempted non-immigrants, all non-immigrants born after Sept. 14, 1952, were required to register after being in the U.S. for six months, and became liable for service after being in the U.S. for one year.

Exempted non-immigrants were foreign government employees, foreign students, foreign government officers, exchange aliens and intra-company transferees.

## Treaty Aliens

Under the new law, all non-immigrants, regardless of visa symbol, are exempt from registration so long as they continue to maintain status. If they fail to maintain status, they must register as under the old law. Time spent in lawful non-immigrant status will be counted toward the six month period for registration and the one year period for liability.

The Amendment is particularly

## Matsui campaign cost for city council bared

SACRAMENTO — City Clerk Tom Oldham reported City Councilman Robert T. Matsui, sworn into office Nov. 23, spent the most of any of the winning candidates with \$8,451 expended to win outright election in the Sept. 22 primaries.

Other campaign costs were \$4,001 in the primaries and \$6,538 in the Nov. 2 runoff of the winning candidates, Oldham noted.

## Kenzo-designed clothes reported in L.A. area

LOS ANGELES — Southlanders were advised this past week to be on the lookout for clothing bearing the "JAP" label, which some retail stores locally are reported having on the racks.

Jeffrey Matsui, associate national JACL director, learned the Kenzo-designed clothes were being distributed in Beverly Hills and elsewhere in the Southern California area.

JACL legal counsel Robert Takasugi is exploring the possibility of initiating legal action against the Kenzo firm.

## Keiro phone book

LOS ANGELES — The So. Calif. Japanese American telephone directory, published by Keiro Nursing Home, is expected to be off the press in January. Price will be announced.

## JAPANESE EDITION OF HOSOKAWA BOOK DUE

Jiji Press, publishers of the Japanese translation of Bill Hosokawa's book, "Nisei: the Quiet Americans," has informed the Pacific Citizen the shipment of 1,000 copies is now on a freighter in San Francisco which will call at Los Angeles soon.

Over 400 copies have been reserved for distribution by various JACL district councils. To go on sale at \$10 per copy (postpaid), the PC has yet to be advised whether the import surcharge applies.

Al Hatate, National JACL treasurer (who also reads and writes Japanese fluently), found the translation superb and a book all Issei would cherish.

## Nixon nominales Shiro Kashiwa to court of claims

WASHINGTON — President Nixon announced his decision Nov. 30 to nominate Asst. Atty. Gen. Shiro Kashiwa to the U.S. Court of Claims.

Kashiwa, a native of Hawaii, was recommended to Atty. Gen. John N. Mitchell by Sen. Hiram L. Fong (R-Hawaii) and has been heading the Justice Department's Land and Natural Resources Division.

The court of claims is comprised of a chief justice and six associate justices. The 15 commissioners below them serve as "trial judges" to take testimony and exhibits at locations most convenient for the claimant and his witnesses.

Atty. Gen. Mitchell is expected to resign his post soon to direct President Nixon's reelection campaign. Washington observers contend that his impending resignation is obscuring sweeping changes in the department's hierarchy.

During the past 12 months, six of the department's nine assistant attorneys general have left or announced their intention to do so. The net effect of the changes appears to leave a more muted, lower profile team running the Nixon Administration's most controversial cabinet agency. Observers say, however, that the men now in charge are no less dedicated to the hard-line law-and-order stance that helped elect President Nixon.

## Change of Venue

The trial, transferred here from Santa Cruz County by order of the California Supreme Court, began on Oct. 18. Sixty-eight witnesses were called by the prosecution and 12 by the defense. Frazier did not testify.

The jurors heard testimony from associates of Frazier who quoted him as saying before the incident that "capitalists" and "rednecks" should be "snuffed out."

One witness said Frazier had warned friends they should "buy guns because the revolution was about to start." Another said he saw Frazier two days before the murders and that he had said goodbye, adding that he was "going east."

There were no murder weapons or eyewitnesses to the crime presented during the trial, nor were Frazier's fingerprints reported found in the Ohta home.

The prosecution introduced a number of items — including a watch, a loaded .45-caliber pistol and a pair of binoculars — it said were taken from the home and found later in a shed near a cabin in Frazier occupied about a mile from the Ohtas.

Police also recovered a briefcase containing 22-caliber bullets, described as similar to those used in the shooting from the residence of Frazier's wife, Dolores. Witnesses testified that a 22-caliber pistol had been stolen from a home near the Ohtas about two weeks before the killings.

## Bullets Recovered

Police also recovered a briefcase containing 22-caliber bullets, described as similar to those used in the shooting from the residence of Frazier's wife, Dolores. Witnesses testified that a 22-caliber pistol had been stolen from a home near the Ohtas about two weeks before the killings.

## 'No fault' auto insurance plan for Californians sought; JACLer to help

SACRAMENTO — The Chairman of the Senate Judiciary Committee, Sen. Alfred H. Song (D-Monterey Park), announced Dec. 1 that he had appointed a 17-member advisory commission to devise a "no-fault" automobile insurance plan for California.

Robert M. Takasugi of Los Angeles, national JACL legal counsel, was among various attorneys, insurance firm officials and business leaders, named to the advisory commission.

"I am convinced that the Legislature will pass a no-fault bill next year," Song said. "The real fight will be over what kind of no-fault bill we adopt."

## MURDERER OF 5 IN DR. OHTA CASE CONVICTED

Ex-mechanic Guilty of Five Counts, 1st Degree Murder

REDWOOD CITY — Dr. David Marlowe, a psychologist, last week (Dec. 2) told a sanity hearing for convicted mass murderer John Frazier that he killed Dr. Victor Ohta and four others.

Frazier was quoted as saying he had lectured both Ohta and his wife at length on their "evil ways" in piling up material possessions and destroying the environment.

REDWOOD CITY — John Linley Frazier, 25, was convicted last week (Nov. 30) on five counts of first-degree murder in the execution-style killing of Dr. Victor Ohta and four others in October, 1970.

A jury of eight women and four men reached their decision at mid-afternoon, after 21 hours of deliberation.

Frazier was convicted of murdering Dr. Ohta, 46, a wealthy Santa Cruz eye surgeon; his wife, Virginia, 43; two sons, Derrick, 12, and Taggart, 11, and Ohta's secretary, Mrs. Dorothy Cadwallader, 38.

As the verdicts were read, Frazier sat with his back to the judge and jury, staring toward the rear of a crowded courtroom.

## Avoids Looking at Jury

As the jury filed out of the courtroom, Frazier turned slightly in his chair but did not look at them.

The prosecution charged that Frazier, who had spoken to associates of "snuffing out" persons he thought were polluting the environment, entered Ohta's \$200,000 hilltop mansion in Sequel, near Santa Cruz, early on the afternoon of Oct. 19, 1970.

First, the prosecution said, he set upon Mrs. Ohta, who was home alone, about 1:30 p.m. Then, he captured Mrs. Cadwallader and Taggart Ohta when they arrived at 5 p.m., and finally Dr. Ohta and his son Derrick when they came in about 6 p.m.

The five victims were found — bound, gagged and shot — in the family swimming pool when firemen arrived around 8 p.m. in response to a fire at the home.

## Two Away From Home

Two other children, Taura, now 19, and Lark, now 16, were away from home at the time.

Prosecutor Peter A. Chang asserted that one person — Frazier — had killed all five by capturing them one or two at a time, and/or forcing them to tie up each other.

Frazier was to appear at a hearing to begin a determination whether he is legally sane.

If Frazier is found legally sane, a third phase would be held to decide whether he is to receive the death penalty or life in prison.

## Hawaiian Demand

At the core of the Hawaiian people's protest is their demand that the vacancy on the board be filled by a qualified Hawaiian, not by Takabuki, a Nisei attorney.

Dr. Howard perceives greater significance in the protest movement than meets the average eye. His perceptions rise out of his skills as an anthropologist and, even more important, out of understanding of the Hawaiian.

Howard was one of two principals who conducted the Bishop Museum's three-year, live-in research among the 3,000 Hawaiians in Nanakuli a few years back.

The study has been compiled in a report and is being explored more extensively in two books now being written by Howard.

## Deeper Issues

It is from that perspective, then, that Howard fired out some thoughts in a recent interview in an attempt to search out the deeper issues at stake in the current controversy.

A summary outline of his views: —The Takabuki protest symbolizes the Hawaiians' first battle cry to legitimize their ethnic identity. If they fail to gain it through this route, they have no choice but to express themselves through conflict — politically and militantly.

At heart, the Hawaiian movement is no different than the blacks' fight for ethnic identity.

—The protest points up the myth of Hawaii's melting pot concept, which, in fact, is a boiling pot of suppressed racial differences long denied legitimate airing.

—The melting pot illusion simply must go. The damage it has done is to blur ethnic diversity and to allow the Anglo culture to dominate.

—The Right Way? It enabled the rules of the game — socio-economically and politically — to be formulated that the white-Anglo-Saxon Protestant way has come to mean the right way and the only way.

—Legitimizing ethnic diversity will legitimize the fact that there is no one truth, but many truths; no one right, but many rights; no one way, but many ways.

—Legitimizing differences will lead to an appreciation of differences among peoples. Following are excerpts culled from Howard's examination of the implications of the Hawaiian protest:

"I see the Takabuki question as a symbol. To the Hawaiians, it symbolizes a history of control of their destiny by others."

"What I hear in their protest is a very clear desire to reassume control; to regain control; to regain their cultural and ethnic identity as Hawaiians."

"I don't feel the protest is an expression of hostility toward the Japanese or toward Takabuki as an individual."

"At the heart of the Hawaiians' argument is a very pointed anger that they weren't even consulted on a matter concerning their major legacy."

"The issue is symbolic of what has happened to them right through their history. Their anger has been smoldering for a long time and has gained momentum for direct outward expression only recently."

"And this is why the Hawaiians are beginning to speak as Hawaiians — with a fundamental identification as Hawaiians."

"On a broader level, the Takabuki incident is causing the whole race question in Hawaii to bubble. The melting pot is in fact a boiling pot."

"The whole theme of Hawaii as a homogenized blend of races is a myth. An illusion. It simply doesn't exist."

"What it's done is to shove the whole question of ethnic differences under the table and allowed a lot of festering to go on."

"This is because the melting pot fiction denies people their basic human right to really take pride in who they are in ethnic terms. Pride in being Filipino. Or in being Hawaiian. Or in being Puerto Rican. Or what have you."

"Under the melting pot illusion, to do that is to be punished."

"Along with the suppression of ethnic pride, the melting pot denies people the opportunity to openly air cultural differences."

"The result of such suppression is no different from the suppression of open discussions on sex. The result is negative and distorted."

"Hence, we have the distorted stereotype images of the knife-wielding Filipino, the lazy Hawaiians, the nut-oriented Chinese."

"When people speak for a melting pot, what lies underneath is a fear of diversity. A fear of allowing people to really be different."

"Traditionally, the melting

# PACIFIC CITIZEN

Membership Publication: Japanese American Citizens League, 125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90012; (213) MA 6-6936  
Published Weekly Except First and Last Weeks of the Year—Second Class Postage Paid at Los Angeles, Calif.

VOL. 73 NO. 24

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 10, 1971

Subscription Rate Per Year U.S. \$4. Foreign \$8 12 CENTS



**CHRISTMAS CHEER**—The bit of arm-twisting and pleading (see pic in Nov. 26 PC) pays off for Christmas Cheer as cheer campaign chairman Mas Uyesugi (left) receives \$100 contribution from the Pacific Southwest JACL District Council from past Governor Mas Hironaka. The list of contributors and their donations which is tax deductible, will ensure a smiling face on many needy Japanese families during this Holiday season.

## Christmas Cheer near \$5,000 goal

LOS ANGELES—By the end of this past week, the Christmas Cheer campaign topped its previous high of \$3,900 in contributions with over \$4,000 being acknowledged. It was announced by Cheer campaign chairman Mas Uyesugi.

A goal of \$5,000 was posted by the Cheer committee, which has sent direct appeals to JACLers throughout the district council area.

The acknowledgement report No. 4 indicated a total of \$3,764 being contributed as of Dec. 2. The drive will end this weekend.

Fourth report (Dec. 2) issued for the Christmas Cheer campaign indicated a sum of \$2,138 acknowledged from 319 individuals or organizations as follows:

—Haruo Hori, Joe L. Harada, K. J. Takashima, Progressive

Westside JACL, West Los Angeles JACL, Auxiliary, K. and M. S. Ichimi, Yoshi Fueno, S20-Nanka Okayama Kei Club, Kanemaru Dental Corporation, T. and M. Hasegawa, Benjamin Hiraga, Dr. and Mrs. Richard K. Matsushita, Kay Kimura, S45-Mr. and Mrs. Tadanori Kato, Patrick I. Endo, Henry S. Sakai, Mr. and Mrs. George Saito, T. M. Tani, S10-Angela Alcaraz, Sach. Tomio Hamaya, Yoshio Yamaguchi DDS, Hiraaki Ishida MD, C. Robert Ryono DDS, George A. Okamoto, Hiroshi Shimizu, Fukuoka Bros., Inc., the Arthur Okutake, Jack M. Nakamura, Ratu Bussan Co., the Key I. Nakagiri, Kitagawa Bros. Garage, the Taro Saishos, David S. Miyamoto, Yvonne Endo, Dr. Paul Sakaguchi, Kiyoshi Kawai, Joe Abe DDS, Ken Katsuyama, Rodger T. Kane MD, S. R. Maehara, M. M. Morita, Koharu, Kunio Takemoto, Richard T. Kumashiro DDS, Mrs. Betty S. Yumori, Akira Onishi, Shigeru Hara MD, A. Inori, the Ken Uyesugi, H. T. Ikemura,

Continued on Next Page

## Asian elderly not forgotten by U.S.

(Special to The Pacific Citizen)

WASHINGTON — The Asian American Special Concerns

session of the White House Conference on Aging adopted a series of policy recommendations that, if implemented, would curb the special problems faced by elderly Orientals, according to the Washington JACL Office.

Areas covered in the recommendations were in education & training, funding for community projects, research and demonstration; health and medical; direct services; employment; housing; and legal issues.

The recommendations were printed in the final conference report provided all delegates and it has been printed in the Congressional Record (Dec. 2).

## Four-Hour Meeting

In a four-hour meeting attended by some 50 Asian Americans from throughout the United States, the needs of elderly Asian Americans were discussed and the recommendations based on those needs suggested.

"In the short time we had to plan this session, I am pleased that the group could rally around the needs of our elderly to come up with policy suggestions that we did," David Uehio, special concerns chairman, said.

"I think this is the first time that all of the major Asian American groups have met together in Washington to collectively discuss a common problem. It was really a beautiful thing to see the co-

operation and unity all the Asian American delegates displayed."

## JACL Hosts Dinner

At a pre-session dinner hosted by the Washington JACL Office and the local D.C. chapter, the Asian American delegates heard speeches by Reps. Spark Matsunaga (D-Hawaii) and Patsy Mink (D-Hawaii); staff assistant to the President Mo Marumoto, who all remarked about the necessity to help the Asian American elderly.

Members of the Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Filipino, Hawaiian and Samoan population attended the conference.

At the special session before policy recommendations were discussed, Sharon Fujii of the Graduate School of Gerontology at Brandeis University spoke on the special problems that the Asian American elderly face in the larger society. A panel of Asian American leaders then spoke of problems faced by their particular communities.

Panelists were the Rev. Peter Kwon of the Los Angeles Korean community, Sam Yuen of the San Francisco Chinese community, Bob Santos of the Seattle Filipino community, Leo Teo of the Los Angeles Samoan community, Chris Nakama of Hawaii's Asian American communities and Mike Suzuki, who represented the Japanese community, from Sacramento.

Suzuki and Henry Tanaka were the JACL representatives at the conference.

## Hawaii 'melting pot' labeled myth

By TOMI KNAEFLER

Honolulu  
Is Hawaii truly a "melting pot?"

A "harmonious blending of races?"

Or, is that a grand illusion under which Hawaii has swept its racial conflicts?

Dr. Alan Howard, a former Bishop Museum anthropologist who is now a professor of anthropology at the University of Hawaii, raises those questions in the wake of Hawaiian protest over the State Supreme Court's recent appointment of Matsuo Takabuki as a trustee of the Bishop Estate.

The \$400 million estate was established under the will of Princess Bernice Pauahi Bishop for the welfare and education of Hawaiian children. It was to be administered by a board of trustees.

At the core of the Hawaiian people's protest is their demand that the vacancy on the board be filled by a qualified Hawaiian, not by Takabuki, a Nisei attorney.

Dr. Howard perceives greater significance in the protest movement than meets the average eye. His perceptions rise out of his skills as an anthropologist and, even more important, out of understanding of the Hawaiian.

Howard was one of two principals who conducted the Bishop Museum's three-year, live-in research among the 3,000 Hawaiians in Nanakuli a few years back.

The study has been compiled in a report and is being explored more extensively in two books now being written by Howard.

It is from that perspective, then, that Howard fired out some thoughts in a recent interview in an attempt to search out the deeper issues at stake in the current controversy.

A summary outline of his views: —The Takabuki protest symbolizes the Hawaiians' first battle cry to legitimize their ethnic identity. If they fail to gain it through this route, they have no choice but to express themselves through conflict — politically and militantly.

At heart, the Hawaiian movement is no different than the blacks' fight for ethnic identity.

—The protest points up the myth of Hawaii's melting pot concept, which, in fact, is a boiling pot of suppressed racial differences long denied legitimate airing.

—The melting pot illusion simply must go. The damage it has done is to blur ethnic diversity and to allow the Anglo culture to dominate.

—The Right Way? It enabled the rules of the game — socio-economically and politically — to be formulated that the white-Anglo-Saxon Protestant way has come to mean the right way and the only way.

—Legitimizing ethnic diversity will legitimize the fact that there is no one truth, but many truths; no one right, but many rights; no one way, but many ways.

—Legitimizing differences will lead to an appreciation of differences among peoples. Following are excerpts culled from Howard's examination of the implications of the Hawaiian protest:

"I see the Takabuki question as a symbol. To the Hawaiians, it symbolizes a history of control of their destiny by others."

"What I hear in their protest is a very clear desire to reassume control; to regain control; to regain their cultural and ethnic identity as Hawaiians."

"



Capital Scene

David Ushio

## Asian American and Society

The day after Thanksgiving I received a phone call from the office of Dr. Arthur Fleming, Chairman of the White House Conference on Aging inviting me to attend a special dinner the following evening. The invited guests included the White House Conference top officials, the twenty-eight co-chairmen of the various sections of the White House Conference and a representative from each of the four ethnic groups who were scheduled to have a Special Concern Session at the White House Conference. The purpose of the dinner meeting was to have the four ethnic group representatives speak briefly to the twenty-eight co-chairmen so that the co-chairmen could be sensitized to the type of needs that each group possessed. The co-chairmen represented a vast cross section of expertise in the fields related to aging and gerontology. A large number of well-known Ph.D.s, deans of colleges, national church officials, and the top echelon of the Federal personnel who handle aging problems (including Dr. Fleming, former Department of Health, Education and Welfare secretary under Eisenhower, and Special Assistant to President Nixon in charge of aging problems, John Martin) these individuals had the task of guiding 3,400 delegates in forming a new policy on aging.

After dinner, Dr. Fleming invited me to briefly speak to the group concerning the Asian Americans elderly and the type of issues with which we are concerned. I had debated with myself during dinner whether this very knowledgeable group already knew the special needs of many of our elderly. So in speaking to them, I asked them what came to mind when they thought of Americans of Asian ancestry. Then I mentioned the stereotypes (Asian Americans have no problems, Asian Americans have little or no drug abuse problem among youth; Asian American's care of their own and neither need nor desire outside help) that keep surfacing whenever I encounter non-Asian groups. I could tell by the reaction that these people also were inclined to accept stereotype image of Asian Americans.

Then I explained to them that to believe a blanket evaluation of all segments of the Asian Americans population does a disservice to our ethnic group because many elderly Asian Americans do indeed have problems; problems more severe and complex than the general Senior Citizen populations. But, the problems facing Asian American elderly are intensified when society which includes the policy makers, dismisses all Asian American's as not having problems.

To illustrate the needs facing many Asian American Elderly, I cited studies which revealed that the suicide rate among Asian American Elderly in one city was three times the national average, and the another health study of Asian Senior Citizens reported that of the groups studied 34% of the aged Asian Americans had never in their entire life had a dental or medical examination.

In view of these definite needs, the prevailing attitude of most Americans that Asian American Elderly do not have difficulties, discriminates against a group of elderly people who since coming to this nation have time and again been victimized by stereotypes, first the "yellow perils" and now the "ideal

## 'EXECUTIVE ORDER 9066'

### JACL to handle book sales, proceeds earmarked for Education Commission

SAN FRANCISCO — Only 65 photographs from the thousands taken for the War Relocation Authority between 1942-45 make-up the California Historical Society book, "Executive Order 9066", which will be available in both hardcover (\$12.50) and softcover (\$4.95).

The softcover edition will be sold as a catalogue accompanying the powerful photographic study of the internment of 110,000 Japanese Americans during World War II. The exhibit opens Jan. 5 simultaneously at the de Young Museum in San Francisco and University Art Museum in Berkeley.

The title of the photo exhibit and book comes from the federal document authorizing the Army in February, 1942, to exclude certain persons (in this case, persons of Japanese ancestry) from military or defense areas in the United States.

National JACL Director Mas Satow said orders for either book will be processed by National Headquarters with proceeds of the sales earmarked for the National Education Commission.

The JACL education commission is presently involved with developing source material and curriculum for school districts wishing to initiate Japanese American studies.

Through Ronald Hirano, commission director, at Los Angeles, it has assisted several on-going Asian American studies projects in Southern California, reviewed current material and explored in-service teacher training.

The commission was also a prime mover in getting the Asian American Education Commission established this summer in the Los Angeles City School District.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

## NEWS CAPSULES

### Business

Jack S. Kusaba, vice-president and secretary of Sumitomo Bank of California, was elected to the bank's board of directors, the first Nisei staff to be elevated in the bank's history.

The UC Berkeley and Hastings College of Law graduate joined the bank in 1954, because assistant vice-president ten years later, made manager of the new Trust Department in 1966, and the bank's first Nisei vice-president. He was made secretary of the bank in 1969. (Jack is a past San Francisco JACL president and NC-WNDC governor.)

Also elected to the Sumitomo board of directors was Tadao Nakano, senior vice-president and assistant manager of head office operations in San Francisco. He joined the Sumitomo Bank, Ltd., Japan, in 1947 and came to Sumitomo-California in 1967.

Linda Nishida, 17-year-old daughter of the Bob Nishidas of Rio Vista, was one of the top 40 California 4-H Club members in a statewide competition and selected to compete in the national dress revue at National 4-H Congress in Chicago Nov. 27-Dec. 2. A freshman at San Jose

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

The 20 Lions Club in Seattle, through its deputy district governor Tak Kubota and regional chairman George Fugami, presented a \$700 check to the Neighbors in Need program. Dr. Lindbergh, Sled, director of Harborview Community Mental Health Center, accepted the contribution.

State, she won the state dress revue honors over 600 entries. (She is the niece of a well-known Fresno JACler, Mrs. Sally Slocum.)

## Courtroom

Big game hunter Watson T. Yoshimoto of Honolulu pleaded no contest Dec. 2 to a charge stemming from a big-horn sheep poaching case in a U.S. district court in Los Angeles. He was fined \$500. The California big-horn sheep has been protected by law since 1873. He originally pleaded innocent more than six months ago. This past month he had been nominated for the Roy E. Weatherly Big Game Trophy but had withdrawn his name for consideration.

## Government

San Jose Mayor Norman Mineta discussed race relations with black Mayor Richard Hatcher of Gary, Ind., and Norman Miller, administrative assistant to Detroit Mayor Gribbs, at a fund raising luncheon in Honolulu Nov. 28. Funds go toward Operation Aloha Team, group of racially diverse students from Hawaii who will tour the Mainland to discuss race issues.

## Beauties

Kathy Uno (above) was crowned homecoming queen of Los Amigos High School, Fountain Valley, in Orange County during halftime ceremonies recently. A four-year varsity cheerleader, she was also selected Varsity Club Sweetheart last year. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Uno.



San Fernando Valley Sane soprano Shigemitsu Matsuno, now with the San Francisco Opera, was among 26 young professionals winning \$5,000 for further study with the National Opera Institute. San Francisco Symphony opened its 60th season under maestro Seiji Ozawa Dec. 1. It was announced the orchestra will premiere Maki Ishii's "So-Gu" II for gagaku and orchestra on the Jan. 19-22 programs, replacing Vaughn Williams' Concerto Grosso. A group of 10 Imperial court musicians will come from Japan to perform and will later repeat with the Philadelphia Orchestra with Ozawa conducting at Philadelphia and

## Music

San Fernando Valley Sane soprano Shigemitsu Matsuno, now with the San Francisco Opera, was among 26 young professionals winning \$5,000 for further study with the National Opera Institute. San Francisco Symphony opened its 60th season under maestro Seiji Ozawa Dec. 1. It was announced the orchestra will premiere Maki Ishii's "So-Gu" II for gagaku and orchestra on the Jan. 19-22 programs, replacing Vaughn Williams' Concerto Grosso. A group of 10 Imperial court musicians will come from Japan to perform and will later repeat with the Philadelphia Orchestra with Ozawa conducting at Philadelphia and

**Marutama Co. Inc.**  
Fish Cake Manufacturer  
Los Angeles

**Fred Funakoshi**  
Reports and Studies Available on Request  
KAWANO & CO.  
Mem: Pac Coast Stk Exch.  
626 Wilshire Blvd.  
L.A. 680-2350  
Res. Phone: 261-4422

**Lyndy's**  
926 S. Beach St.  
ANAHEIM, CALIF. 927-7176  
Harold Goertzen, Res. Mgr.  
Between Disneyland and Knott's Berry Farm

**Campbell's Flowers**  
Across from St. John's Hosp.  
2032 Santa Monica Blvd.  
Santa Monica, Calif.  
Mary & George Itochika EK 5-4111

**Sumitomo Bank of California**  
365 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104 • Sacramento, San Jose, Oakland, San Mateo, Los Angeles, Crenshaw, Gardena, Anaheim, Monterey Park, Wilshire-Grand

**PAIVANO'S ITALIAN DELICATESSEN**  
Orange County's Finest Italian Delicatessen  
8890 Warner Ave. 842-5501  
Fountain Valley, Calif.

**K AND F WELDING**  
Trailer Hitches  
Complete Trailer Repairs and Welding Service  
227 S. Harbor 839-4360  
Santa Ana, Calif.

**L. M. BANKS PACKING HOUSE**  
350 N. Cypress 639-1370  
Orange, Calif.

**E. W. HOKE & ASSOCIATES**  
Notary - Property Management  
Free Evaluation  
Scope Insurance Agency  
Disability Income  
Mortgage Protection  
Homeowners Insurance  
15114 Beach Blvd. 893-3341  
Midway City, Calif.  
HAL BARTLETT, Agent

**SANTA ANA TOYOTA**  
One of Orange Counties Finest Dealers for Factory Authorized Sales & Service  
417 W. Warner (Between Main and Bristol)  
Santa Ana, Calif.  
540-2512

**POSTAL INSTANT PRESS**  
Printing While-U-Wait!  
Business Cards - Post Cards  
Envelopes - NCR Forms  
10646 Garden Grove Blvd.  
Garden Grove, Calif.  
636-4830

**Jewels by Tamako**  
Original creations in Jade, Pearl, Coral, Amber, Diamonds, Sapphires, Emeralds and Rubies. Credit Cards Honored. Free Validated Parking.  
340 E. 1st St., Los Angeles  
S. Uyama, Prop.

**CENTURY CITY**  
Inside Pacific 1st Nat'l Bank Bldg. Open 11:30-6:00  
1901 Avenue of the Stars  
Los Angeles Call 277-1144

**BUICK OPEL**  
4252 Crenshaw  
Los Angeles, Calif. 90008  
294-5174 Res. 327-2585  
**George Mizufuka**  
Leasing - Sales  
Low Cost Sumitomo Bank  
Financing Available

**Hansen Chevrolet**  
1972 CHEVROLET  
Fleet Price to Ask-Ask for FRED MIYATA  
11351 W. Olympic Blvd. West L.A. 479-4411  
Res. 826-9805

**THE BANK OF TOKYO OF CALIFORNIA**  
San Francisco Main Office: Tel. (415) 981-1200  
S.F. Japan Center Branch: Tel. (415) 981-1200  
Mid-Peninsula Branch: Tel. (415) 941-2000  
San Jose Branch: Tel. (408) 298-2441  
Fresno Branch: Tel. (209) 233-0591  
North Fresno Branch: Tel. (209) 233-0591  
Los Angeles Main Office: Tel. (213) 628-2381  
L.A. Downtown Branch: 616 W. 6th, (213) 627-2821  
Crenshaw-L.A. Branch: Tel. (213) 731-7334  
Western L.A. Branch: Tel. (213) 391-0678  
Gardena Branch: Tel. (213) 321-0902  
Santa Ana Branch: Tel. (714) 541-2271  
Panorama City Branch: Tel. (213) 893-6306

**Low cost new auto loans!**

**Sumitomo Bank of California**  
365 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104 • Sacramento, San Jose, Oakland, San Mateo, Los Angeles, Crenshaw, Gardena, Anaheim, Monterey Park, Wilshire-Grand

**MR. BEST ONE HOUR CLEANERS**  
We Specialize in Fast Friendly Service  
We Guarantee "No Shrinkage" When We Clean Your Drapes  
13021 Harbor Blvd. 636-3341  
Garden Grove, Calif.

**STEVENSON'S TRAVEL SERVICE**  
Complete Travel Service  
Special Group Arrangements for Tours  
12385 Seal Beach Blvd. 826-7160  
Seal Beach, Calif.

**WOOLCO DEPARTMENT STORES**  
For All Your Christmas Shopping  
15300 La Mirada Blvd. 523-8450  
La Mirada, Calif.  
16061 Brookhurst 839-9000  
Fountain Valley, Calif.

**BURT'S ARCO SERVICE**  
Foreign and Domestic Repairs - State Licensed  
Smog and Light Station - Electronic Tune-Up  
Pick Up and Delivery  
18025 Magnolia and Talbert  
Fountain Valley, Calif. 968-0280

**COAST MUSIC**  
New and Used Pianos and Organs - Featuring Yamaha, Chickering  
Orange County's Most Complete Music Store  
Sheet Music and Band Instruments  
Large Selection of Pre-Owned Organs  
1839 Newport Blvd. 642-2851  
Costa Mesa, Calif.

**Duke Piano & Household Movers**  
Serving All Orange County - 15 Years of Experience  
Time Starts at Your Door  
Call 24 Hours a Day  
543-1739 or 535-6100  
15175 W. Audre  
Anaheim, Calif.

**Planned Parenthood Association of Orange County**  
Birth Control - 2 Clinics Monday - 1 Clinic Thursday Evening  
Pregnancy Testing - Tuesday, Wednesday and Friday - 9:30-3:00  
Abortion Counseling Mon. day, Friday - 9:00-5:00  
Tuesday Evening  
Vasectomy Clinic - Friday Evening  
By Appointment - Call 639-3023  
704 N. Glassell  
Orange, Calif.

**Auto-Ready, Inc.**  
"We're Ready When You Are"  
354 East First St., Los Angeles 90012  
624-3721

**GET THE BEST LOAN FOR YOUR NEW CAR**  
LOW COST-LOOK AND COMPARE

**SAMPLE 36 PAYMENT SCHEDULE (NEW CAR)**  
Cash Price \$2,000.00 \$3,000.00 \$4,000.00  
Total Down Payment 500.00 750.00 1,000.00  
Required (Minimum 1/4) 1,500.00 2,250.00 3,000.00  
Amount Financed 500.00 750.00 1,000.00  
Finance Charge 202.44 303.48 404.88  
Total of Payments 1,702.44 2,553.48 3,404.88  
Amount of Monthly Payments \$ 47.29 70.93 94.58  
Annual Percentage Rate 8.4% (add on 4.5% per annum)  
based on 36-month loan.

**THE BANK OF TOKYO OF CALIFORNIA**  
San Francisco Main Office: Tel. (415) 981-1200  
S.F. Japan Center Branch: Tel. (415) 981-1200  
Mid-Peninsula Branch: Tel. (415) 941-2000  
San Jose Branch: Tel. (408) 298-2441  
Fresno Branch: Tel. (209) 233-0591  
North Fresno Branch: Tel. (209) 233-0591  
Los Angeles Main Office: Tel. (213) 628-2381  
L.A. Downtown Branch: 616 W. 6th, (213) 627-2821  
Crenshaw-L.A. Branch: Tel. (213) 731-7334  
Western L.A. Branch: Tel. (213) 391-0678  
Gardena Branch: Tel. (213) 321-0902  
Santa Ana Branch: Tel. (714) 541-2271  
Panorama City Branch: Tel. (213) 893-6306

**Low cost new auto loans!**

**Sumitomo Bank of California**  
365 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104 • Sacramento, San Jose, Oakland, San Mateo, Los Angeles, Crenshaw, Gardena, Anaheim, Monterey Park, Wilshire-Grand





Bill Hosokawa

## From the Frying Pan

Salt Lake City, Utah

**ON ENVIRONMENT AND SUCH**—What is Salt Lake City best known for? The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, of course. The Mormon church. Temple Square, the heart of Mormonism and the place from which all Salt Lake City street addresses are calculated, is the city's chief tourist attraction. The church has built a magnificent visitors' center in Temple Square to tell what Mormonism is all about and it is an extremely effective educational tool.

Kik took time out from her responsibilities as chairman of the Intermountain District Council meeting to show us a bit of the visitors' center. Next morning, escorted by Shigeki Ushio and his wife Momo, we went back to listen to the world-famous Tabernacle Choir present its regular Sunday radio broadcast. Both experiences underscored the power, dedication and appeal of Mormonism as a faith that met the needs of the pioneer West and is continuing to satisfy the spiritual requirements of contemporary society.

Both Mrs. Hoki and the Ushios are devout Mormons. We did not enter into a discussion of the reasons they have adopted this faith other than hearing from Mrs. Hoki that she had found in the Mormon church a satisfaction and fulfillment she had not discovered elsewhere. While thousands of young Mormons go throughout the world on voluntary tours as missionaries, the members of the church are concentrated in Utah and such surrounding states as Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado and Nevada.

The point I am trying to make here is that what we are in is governed in large part of our environment. It is safe to assume, I think, that many Utah Nisei joined the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints because it was part of their environment. And having been exposed to its influence, they found it to their liking.

This same thesis applies in other respects to many of the Nisei who attended the Intermountain District Council meeting in Salt Lake City. They gathered for the meeting from various parts of Utah and Idaho. It was the fact that they are Nisei, interested and concerned about matters that interest and concern all Nisei, that attracted them to the JACL and to the conference. But in addition to the purely ethnic matters, those who came also reflected the concerns and interests of the rural and semi-rural communities in which they live and work.

Some of these interests and concerns are not the same as those of Nisei who live in Los Angeles, or New York or Denver, for that matter. Each of them is conditioned by his environment. At this point the ethnic concerns and interests are strong. This is the reason many scores of them drove hundreds of miles to Salt Lake City to attend the meetings. This is the reason that members of the national executive committee gave up a weekend with their families to fly to Salt Lake City to confer long hours, late into the night, with President Raymond Uno. Kaz Horita came from Philadelphia and Henry Tanaka from Cleveland. Jim Murakami, Mike Suzuki, Tad Hirota and Mas Satow flew in from Northern California. Al Hatate and Bob Takasugi jetted up from Southern California, as did Harry Honda, the Pacific Citizen's editor.

But there are questions about how long these ethnic-based concerns will remain dominant. At some point it is likely that concerns of one's immediate community, family, pocketbook or whatever, will so far outweigh ethnic matters that the fact of one being Japanese American will become secondary or no longer important. For some individuals that time has come. Even now, while JACL has its largest membership in history, the fact that some chapters are having trouble maintaining interest must have troubled the thoughts of members of the executive committee. In one of his addresses Henry Tanaka, the national president-elect, said he saw no reason why JACL membership shouldn't swell to 50,000 or even 100,000. Whether it will depends on how well the organization meets the concerns and interests of the people it serves. The Mormon Church, for one, obviously is getting the job done.



## Aloha from Hawaii

by Richard Gima

### Political Scene

A fund-raising dinner for Rep. Spark M. Matsunaga grossed about \$75,000 Nov. 12 at the Hilton Hawaiian Village Coral Ball Room. Some 1,500 persons attended the \$50 seven-course Chinese dinner. Among those at the dinner were the John A. Burneses, the Frank Fasis, senate president David C. McClung and house speaker Tadao Beppu.

### Business Ticker

Western Airlines has won rights to offer the lowest one-way fares between Hawaii and the West Coast for large groups of travelers, Pacific regional manager Allen Hoes has announced. The Civil Aeronautics Board has approved Western's proposals to quote such fares for groups of 40 and 70 or more starting Nov. 12, he said. For those traveling in groups of 70, the rates will be \$73 one way or \$146 round trip, he said. For those in groups of 40, the rate will be \$98 each way, subject to certain blackout periods. Those traveling in the big groups can make the first half of the trip with the others, then return with a different group at the same discount or return individually at standard fare.

Continental Airlines will double its jumbo jet service between Los Angeles and Honolulu by spring, president Robert Six announced in Honolulu Nov. 11. He said Continental will increase the frequency of its Boeing 747 round trips over the route from two to four daily before summer of next year.

Electrical Workers Union Local 1186 has withdrawn from the AFL-CIO State Federation of Labor in a dispute

over the state's new licensing law. The electricians are indignant about the tighter restrictions under the new law, for which the AFL-CIO Federation president, Walter H. Kupau, lobbied in the last legislature. Kupau, a strong supporter of Gov. John A. Burns, aroused the anger of Akito (Blackie) Fukukawa, who is a supporter of former Lt. Gov. Thomas P. Gill.

**Hawaii Today**

There are 2,000 more students attending Hawaii schools this year than last. This year there are 215,558 students attending school as compared with last year's figure of 213,498. More than 183,000 students are attending public schools; those attending private schools number 32,475. Kailua High School is the largest school in the state with an enrollment of 3,135; Farrington High School is next with 3,032.

**Education**

Kamuela on the Big Island is being considered as the site of a four-year liberal arts college, according to a feasibility study prepared by the state. The study proposes that the Big Island college be built on 500 acres of agricultural land on the Mamelahoa Highway adjacent to the Kamuela Airport. This scheme is meant "only as a suggestion for discussion" and is centered around the development of a liberal arts college for 3,500 students.

Kilauea Sugar Co. on Kauai has shut down operations after 94 years of sugar cane production. Kilauea, with an estimated 11,500 acres, was the smallest of C. Brewer and Co.'s sugar plantation subsidiaries. Its average annual yield was estimated in 1970 at 16,000 tons. About one-third of the cane land has been leased to Metcalf Farms for planting in grain sorghum. The future of the land parcel at present is in doubt. A mul-

## Mo Marumoto to address Gardena JACL installation

GARDENA — The Gardena Valley JACL Installation dinner Dec. 11 at Mishima's Restaurant will start at 7:30 p.m. preceded by a social hour. It was announced by Helen Kawagoe, outgoing chapter president and currently PSWDC governor.

William "Mo" Marumoto, 36, White House aide, will be the principal speaker. He had a significant role in helping President Nixon decide on the nomination of Mrs. Romana Banuelos, Gardena businesswoman, as Treasurer of the United States.

Two separate musical groups will entertain with vocalists rendering everything from Gospel numbers to Japanese and Hawaiian songs, according to George Aoyagi and Yuk Takenaka, banquet co-chairmen.

Also attending will be State Sen. Ralph Dills, longtime Gardena Valley JACL member. Marumoto is the first Asian American to serve on the White House staff. Because of his prior experience in personnel recruitment, he is seeking qualified men and women for high-level positions in the executive branch of the federal government.

On leave of absence from Peat, Marwick Mitchell & Co., management consultants in Los Angeles, Marumoto went to Washington to head public affairs for the Teachers Corps four years ago and later an assistant to the Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare (Robert Finch).

### Mrs. Banuelos denies illegal alien employment

WASHINGTON — Mrs. Romana Banuelos, appearing Nov. 29 before the Senate Finance Committee, denied knowledge that illegal aliens were employed at her Gardena food plant.

While the practice of hiring illegal aliens came under sharp attack, she met scant opposition during the committee hearing and it appeared a clear majority of the 16-man committee appears to favor her nomination as Treasurer of the United States.

A key witness, Raymond F. Farrell, chief of the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, said the Social Security Administration should be empowered to determine a person's citizenship before issuing a Social Security card. The government does not require proof of citizenship presently.

He also explained that an employer, under present law, is constrained from demanding proof of citizenship from a prospective employee. Of the recent raid, Sen. Wallace Bennett (R-Utah) called that "a put-up job," though Farrell defended it as a legitimate one.

### San Jose elects

SAN JOSE — Richard Tanaka was re-elected president of the San Jose JACL chapter at its recent annual meeting held at the Buddhist Church Betsuin.

Tell Our Advertisers  
You Saw It in the PC

## Melting pot—

Continued from Front Page

whole concept of integration, the melting pot. "The most dramatic example is the push of the blacks for their ethnic identity. "They know they can talk integration forever and the fact will remain that no matter how hard they try, they won't get accepted as equals. What they're saying is 'there's no ethical or moral basis why we can't be proud to be black.'"

"World War II placed a tremendous kind of pressure on the Japanese to deny they were Japanese. "It was the same kind of assault that the missionaries laid on the Hawaiians.

### Cost of Conformity

"What does that kind of thing do to a people? It's just got to hurt a lot. And promote hate.

"I believe one of the most important things about self-identity is tied in with a person's pride in his ethnic roots. Ethnicity provides a sense of who you really are.

"Even with all the pressure in Hawaii to live up to the reputation as 'the finest example of the melting pot' in reality, people here still relate to strangers in primarily stereotypical ethnic terms.

"People haven't let go of their stereotype images of what constitutes a Hawaiian or a Chinese or a Filipino or whatever.

"And it's surprising how confined the social boundaries

### Christmas party planned for aged Issei and youth

The Stockton JACL will hold its annual family potluck Christmas party on Sunday, Dec. 12, 5 p.m., at the Stockton Buddhist Church Hall.

Issei over age 75 will be entertained by a Japanese singing group and older selections by students of Hanayagi Jutei. Issei guests will also be presented with a gift.

The evening will conclude with a showing of a movie through the courtesy of Harry Hayashino. Christmas favors will be passed out to all the children.

Chairman for the event is Mabel Okubo, assisted by Mitsie Baba.

## Takasugi—

Continued from Front Page

receive enough support to become law. The Commission has been instructed to report back to the Senate Judiciary Committee by Jan. 31, 1972, so that its recommendations might be brought before the Legislature during its 1972 session.

## FERN'S MEAT

The freshest and best selection of meats in East L.A.

3147 Whittier  
Los Angeles, Calif.  
264-5040

## DISCO-MART

Clothes and Sportswear for men, women and children also

Leatherwear Dept.  
720 S. Los Angeles St.  
Los Angeles, Calif.  
622-0200

actually are in Hawaii. The ethnic social lines are remarkably impenetrable.

### Superficial Aids

"So any real experience with cultural differences is either very superficial or non-existent. How many here have really spent time with Filipinos or Samoans, for instance? "Much of what we've taken pride in about how well the races get along here really has to do with how well we've contained our conflicts by placing constraints on open discrimination.

"The question is whether this attitude is really healthy.

"I think it's basically negative. The positive way is to encourage differences, to enable people to experience other social worlds so they can appreciate cultural variations.

### Mutual Respect

"When you get to know people in this open, legitimized way, the ethnic factor is no longer a big thing. The pressure of judging which is better than the other gives way to a respect for differences.

"And people can start to learn to appreciate each other as real human beings rather than on the basis of stereotypes.

"I personally cherish diversity. To me, the fact that differences exist is more important than the differences themselves. That's the heart of the matter. And that's the very thing that isn't legitimized.

"Ethnically, morally and intellectually, I disagree with the practice of Anglicizing everyone; of equalizing to a common denominator. "The real problem we face

### Clerical Opportunities Available at

## Lord-Babcock, Inc.

3015 Leonis

Vernon, Calif.

Call Mr. Bullard for information  
LU 7-2151

## Vogue Creations

Designers and Makers of fine Jewelry

315 W. Fifth St., Suite 804  
Los Angeles, Calif.  
625-7745

Our Very Best Wishes

## Reeder Trucking

2501 S. Alameda  
Los Angeles, Calif.  
234-9101

## Art Alvarez and Staff of Alvarez Meat Co.

3805 E. Hammel  
Los Angeles, Calif.  
263-2111

Ask for . . .

'Cherry Brand'  
MUTUAL SUPPLY CO.  
1090 Sansome St., S.F. 11

## Dispensing Nationally Famous Nestle's Hot Food Products: WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTOR WANTED

NO SELLING . . . KEEP YOUR PRESENT JOB! Simply service company established, all cash accounts in this area. This is not a coin operated vending route. Fine Nestle's products sold in locations such as offices, employee lounges in retail stores, financial institutions, small manufacturing plants, warehouses, schools, and hospitals. The distributor we select will be responsible for maintaining these locations and restocking inventory. All locations are established by our 10 year old company. We need a dependable distributor, male or female, in this area with \$900.00 minimum to invest in equipment and inventory, which will turn over about two times monthly. Earnings can grow to \$25,000 annually and up. We will consider part-time applicants. Write for complete information, including phone number and Area Code. All inquiries strictly confidential.

CONSOLIDATED CHEMICAL CORPORATION  
Freeze Dried Products Division  
3815 Montrose Blvd., Suite 120  
Houston, Texas 77006

The Japanese American Curriculum Project offers:

YOSHIKO UCHIDA'S

## 'Journey to Topaz'

A moving story of Yuki caught in the evacuation of 110,000 persons of Japanese ancestry during World War II. Told by Miss Uchida with vivid realism and deep understanding.

Miss Uchida is one of the most talented and experienced writers of children's books about Japanese and Japanese Americans.

For children 9-12. First 100 copies autographed. Order your copy at special introductory price: (List price: \$4.95)

\$4.20 POSTPAID

(Calif. residents: add 20c tax)

Japanese American Curriculum Project, P. O. Box 367  
San Mateo, Calif. 94401

Make checks payable to JACP  
Total amount enclosed: \$

Holiday Wrap

SEND TO:

Name (Please Print)

Address

City

State

Zip

FROM:

Name

Address

City

State

Zip

is to make this world safe for genuine diversity.

"This raises some very fundamental questions, such as re-gearing our Anglicized school system to reflect ethnic diversity.

### Time to Recheck

"This is a good time for us to reappraise all these areas. "It is questionable that Hawaii can maintain the melting pot illusion much longer.

"For the Hawaiians, for example, the only alternative open to them if their ethnic identity isn't legitimized is to express themselves through conflict — politically and militantly.

"There are those who oppose legitimizing ethnicity on grounds this would lead to racist conflicts.

"Such danger exists more by denying ethnicity because to deny pride in one's ethnic identity is to deny who you really are.

"The need, then, is a society that encourages divergence, not convergence. A recognition and respect for individual differences. And a willingness to admit that there's more than one way, more than one right, more than one truth.

"The French have a term for it: 'Vive la difference.'"

—Star Bulletin

Wesley WSCS Cookbook  
12th PRINTING  
Oriental and Favorite Recipes. Donation \$2.50 Handling 50c. Wesley United Methodist Church, 566 N. 5th St., San Jose Calif.

## Mikawaya

Sweet Shop  
244 E. 1st St.  
Los Angeles MA 8-4935

## Fugetsu-Do

CONFECTORY  
315 E. 1st St., Los Angeles 12  
Madison 5-8595

## Shimatsu, Ogata and Kubota Mortuary

911 Venice Blvd.  
Los Angeles  
RI 9-1449

SEIJI DUKE OGATA  
R. YUTAKA KUBOTA

## Empire Printing Co.

COMMERCIAL and SOCIAL PRINTING  
English and Japanese  
114 Weller St., Los Angeles 12 MA 8-7060

## Eagle Produce

929-943 S. San Pedro St. MA 5-2101

Bonded Commission Merchants  
— Wholesale Fruits and Vegetables —  
Los Angeles 15

## CAL-VITA PRODUCE CO., INC.

Bonded Commission Merchants—Fruits & Vegetables  
774 S. Central Ave., L.A.—Wholesale Terminal Market  
MA 2-8595, MA 7-7038, MA 3-4504

## BRAND NEW PRODUCT

## GOLDEN DRAGON INSTANT SAIMIN

— HAWAIIAN RECIPE —

Most Sanitary Wholesome

Saimin on the Market

Available at Your Favorite Shopping Center

NANKA SEIMEN CO.

Los Angeles

## Los Angeles Japanese Casualty Insurance Assn.

— Complete Insurance Protection —

Aihara Ins. Agcy., Aihara-Omatsu-Kakita, 250 E. 1st St., 626-9625  
Anson Fujioka Agcy., 321 E. 2nd, Suite 500, 626-4393 263-1109  
Funakoshi Ins. Agcy., Funakoshi-Kagawa-Matsuka-Morey, 321 E. 2nd St., 626-5275 462-7406  
Hirohata Ins. Agcy., 322 E. Second St., 628-1214 287-8405  
Inoue Ins. Agcy., 15029 Sylvanwood Ave., Norwalk, 864-5774  
Joe S. Itano & Co., 318 1/2 E. 1st St., 624-0756  
Tom T. Ito, 595 N. Lincoln, Pasadena, 794-7189 (L.A.) 681-4411  
Minoru 'Nir' Nagata, 1497 Rock Haven, Monterey Park, 268-4554  
Steve Nakaji, 4566 Centinela Ave., 391-5931 837-9150  
Sato Ins. Agcy., 366 E. 1st St., 629-1425 261-6519

## TO OUR SUBSCRIBERS WHO ARE MOVING

New Address

City

State

ZIP

Effective Date

If you're moving, please let us know at least three weeks prior. Attach current address label below on the margin of this page.

THANK YOU, Pacific Citizen Circulation Dept.

125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90012

## CLASSIFIEDS

### Employment

Yamato Employment Agency  
Job Inquiries Welcome  
Rm. 202, 312 E. 1st St., L.A.  
MA 4-2821 • New Openings Daily  
FREE  
Cost Acctant, deg-exp, Burb 749-549  
Fig Clk, ex-GI, west .....450  
Clk Typist, Vernon area .....433  
FREE  
Sales Rep, frgh line .....600-700  
Main Engr, exp, hosp, so, 713-825  
Glass Mn, laminating exp, to 8:00hr  
Cabinet Mkr, exp .....400-300hr  
Electrician, exp, Sn Gab, 4:00hr  
Produce Clk, health fd 2:30-3:00hr  
Receiving Clk, buty supp 2:30-3:00  
Factory Tr, mach work, east 100wkr  
Bartender, westside .....500-400  
Cook, hosp, Pasadena .....540  
Pattern Maker, exp, dntn 123-190wkr  
Waitress, cashiering .....mls+2.50hr

### Computer Training For Men, Women

## AUTOMATION INSTITUTE

Edward Tokeshi, President  
451 So. Hill, Los Angeles  
Phone 887-0660  
(Approved for visa students)  
(Approved for Veterans)

## MARUKYO Kimono Store

101 Weller St.  
Los Angeles  
628-4369

## Nanka Printing

2024 E. 1st St.  
Los Angeles, Calif.  
Angelus 8-7835

## Toyo Printing

Offset - Letterpress - Linotyping  
309 S. SAN PEDRO ST.  
Los Angeles 12 — Madison 6-8153

Three Generations of Experience

## FUKUI Mortuary, Inc.

707 E. Temple St.  
Los Angeles 90012  
626-0441

Solchi Fukui, President  
James Nakagawa, Manager  
Nobuo Osumi, Counselor

## PACIFIC CITIZEN—3

Friday, Dec. 10, 1971

## — Business and — Professional Guide

Your Business Card placed in each issue for 25 weeks at: 3 line (minimum) .....\$25 Each additional line \$5 per line

### Greater Los Angeles

FLOWER VIEW GARDENS FLORIST  
1801 N. Western Ave. (213) 466-7373  
Art its welcomes your Floral Gift orders for the Greater L.A. Area, Mention P.C.

NISEI FLORIST  
In the Heart of L.A. Tokyo  
328 E. 1st St., MA 8-5056  
Fred Moriguchi - Nishikawa Telephones

DR. ROY M. NISHIKAWA  
Specializing in Contact Lenses  
234 S. Oxford (4) - DU 4-7400

YAMATO TRAVEL BUREAU  
312 E. 1st St., L.A. (90012)  
MA 4-6021

### Watsonville, Calif.

TOM MAKASE REALTY  
Acreage - Ranches - Homes  
Income  
Tom T. Nakaji, Realtor  
25 Clifford Ave. (408) 724-6477

### San Jose, Calif.

EDWARD T. MORIKAWA, Realtor  
Service Through Experience  
Sumitomo Bldg 294-1204 246-6606



