

U-NO Bar

By RAYMOND S. UNO
National JACL President

San Fernando Valley

Airline strikes tend to cause some erratic commotion for passengers who have schedules to meet. Fortunately for me, the Airwest strike saved me 3 hours because I had to change to United Air Lines and they had a nonstop to Los International. It probably saved me some pocket money because the Las Vegas layover was for about 1 1/2 hours. Hiroshi Shimizu who picked me up at the airport, had to travel somewhat further because Airwest was to fly into the Burbank Airport. Regardless, the flight was on time and we had a nice ride into San Fernando and had a chance to get acquainted.

I found out Hiroshi is a former U.S. Marine. He and his wife, Mrs. Yoru Shimizu, still live in Salt Lake and are members of the Salt Lake Chapter. Mr. Shimizu is one of the bilingual JACL leaders of the community and there were occasions when I have had to call on his help and advice on matters relating to visitors from Japan. He is a very friendly, helpful and cooperative. He and his wife, Mrs. Shimizu, are a very pleasant couple. He is a very friendly, helpful and cooperative. He and his wife, Mrs. Shimizu, are a very pleasant couple.

As we drove around San Fernando, Hiroshi showed me the damage done by the earthquake. The scene at the newly constructed hospital, damaged beyond repair, was a depressing one because the hospital was now useless and coming at a time when such facilities are in such demand makes one ask why, why the hospital. The only consolation, perhaps, was the injury to human life was minimal because it occurred early in the morning. Hiroshi, a Ph.D. in mechanical engineering and graduate from my alma mater, the Univ. of Utah, was able to explain a little more in detail the nature and cause of the damage done to the valley such as the roads, the houses, the freeway overpasses, etc. When one considers the traffic carried by the freeways and the other roads, it was, indeed, miraculous so few people were injured in spite of the intensity of damage in many areas.

As I was viewing the twisted steel, the damage to the cracked or broken into boulders or bits and pieces, shattered windows, fallen roofs, highways carved open and so on, I thought of Hiroshima when I was in Japan and saw the same thing as a result of the atom bomb but the loss of life exceeded 80,000 almost instantaneously and thousands more subsequently. Natural catastrophes cause many heartaches but war is hell.

Meeting the San Fernando Chapter members at the Monterey Restaurant, a very atmospheric place perched on top of a hill was certainly a delight.

The John Kaneoka, Ron Yoshida, Jim Gozawa, John Ball, John Kishida, and other members of the Monterey Chapter, a very atmospheric place perched on top of a hill was certainly a delight.

We went to the Ron Yoshida after the banquet to talk informally with chapter members over ochaiku, tokumono and other interesting Japanese food. The San Fernando Chapter has been involved in many community activities. Mention was made by one of the chapter members that one puzzling problem faced by the chapter was the belief by some people in the Japanese community that JACL was an elite group. I have found similar situations in a number of other chapters throughout the United States. At the member stated, their chapter was not an elite group and was carrying on activities for the benefit of the Japanese community without regard as to who gets credit, but simply to undertake projects that have to be undertaken because there is no other organized group to do the job. I think that is a fair statement of JACL's stand. Discriminating in any way, shape or form is the farthest thing from JACL's mind, least of all the officers because they would welcome all the help available.

JACL Chapters across the land have been very successful in penetrating heretofore closed or hidden doors. Their PR activities, projects to help Japan, social, sports and civil liberties participation, opening of educational opportunities.

WHITE-ONLY LODGES HIT IN TAX RULING

Three-Judge Federal Panel Rules on Case Involving Elks Lodge

WASHINGTON — A three-judge federal panel ruled here last week that fraternal organizations such as the Elks can be denied federal income tax benefits if they are found to exclude nonwhites from membership.

The ruling affects both the exemptions from federal taxes granted to fraternal organizations by the Internal Revenue Service, and the right of individuals to deduct charitable contributions to such organizations from their taxes.

The ruling was made in a suit challenging tax benefits for fraternal organizations, brought by a black man who was denied membership in the Benevolent and Protective Order of the Elks, allegedly because of his race.

Technically neither the Elks nor other fraternal organizations will lose their tax benefits yet, since the action was an opinion of the court, denying a motion by the government to dismiss the suit, and final judgment in the Elks case has yet to be handed down.

However, the judges made clear that whenever the facts establish tax exemptions are given to organizations which exclude nonwhites, those exemptions will be held both unconstitutional and in violation of the 1964 Civil Rights Act.

"The minds and hearts of men may be beyond the purview of this or any court; perhaps those who cling to infantile and ultimately self-destructive notions of their race."

Continued on Page 6

7 speakers set for NC-WNDC Feb. 6 symposium

OAKLAND — Seven guest speakers have accepted invitations to participate in the forthcoming Symposium on United States-Japan Relations on Feb. 6 at Mills College, during the NC-WNDC first quarterly meeting.

Dr. Clifford Uyeda, chairman of the National JACL International Affairs Committee, announced the following speakers:

Yuji Ichibaka, research associate for the UCLA Asian American Studies Center, will present a historic background on relations between the United States and Japan. A panel discussion focusing on the implications for Japanese Americans will feature:

Yukio Kumanoto, executive secretary, National Japanese Chamber of Commerce; Eugene Maruyama, attorney, Redwood City; Penny Yatake, student, UC Berkeley; Patricia Sumi, assistant, Women's Health Clinic and executive, traveler in Asia; and (Miss) Tomoko Takahashi, owner of Takahashi Trading Co.

After small group discussions, Dr. Ted Jitodal, professor of sociology at San Francisco State College, will give a summary of the symposium. The symposium and the district council meeting is being co-hosted by the National JACL International Affairs Committee and the Bay Area Community JACL Chapter.

No Frills Format

Representatives of the co-host Bay Area Community JACL Chapter said the new format is being tried in order to bring down the usual high cost of JACL meetings.



A "FIRST"—Shiro Kashiwa, the first American of Japanese ancestry appointed to a Federal court, is shown with his wife Margaret and daughter, Wendy, following his swearing in as an Associate Judge of the United States Court of Claims in Washington, D.C. on Jan. 6. He had been nominated by President Nixon Nov. 30 and was confirmed by the Senate Dec. 2. A native of Hawaii, he graduated in law from Michigan in 1936, was in private practice with his brother in Honolulu, the state Attorney General from 1950-1962, and has been Assistant Attorney General in Washington since May 6, 1969, in charge of the land and natural resources division.

JACL URGED TO SUPPORT BILL IN CONGRESS TO CURB ILLEGAL ALIENS

LOS ANGELES—The Japanese American Citizens League was urged to support legislation now in Congress aimed at stemming the tide of illegal aliens in the United States in a revealing address made last week (Jan. 14) during the Downtown L.A. JACL installation at Restaurant Horikawa.

Main speaker at the dinner, George K. Rosenberg, district director at Los Angeles for the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service since 1959, said the number of illegal aliens entering the nation has risen tenfold during the 1960s. Last year alone, the INS estimated 420,000 aliens were deportable—most of them coming from Mexico in search of employment.

The illegal alien is likely to move into the big cities rather than work on some farm, Rosenberg said. And the bill in Congress would be a stronger version of the California law penalizing employers who knowingly employ illegal aliens to the adverse effect on the economy.

Only by drying up the job opportunities for illegal aliens, Rosenberg continued, can an end be seen to the government's attempt to enforce immigration laws. He said the program to deport illegal aliens last year cost \$40 million, a sum which could be better spent on improving education or welfare.

A special treat was the samurai dinner from Hawaii the same day through courtesy of Frank Tsuchiya, past chapter president, of Pacific California Fish Co. Takito Yamaguchi was dinner chairman.

Kojima said the chapter would step up its membership campaign as one of the first projects of the year.

Continued on Page 4

D.C. JACL pledges to Hagiwara Fund

WASHINGTON — While the JACL-Abe Hagiwara Memorial Fund has announced a \$25,000 goal—based upon \$1 from each JACL member, the Washington, D.C., JACL chapter board has pledged \$258, based upon its own membership.

Taigi Shirotoshi was named chairman of the chapter campaign for the Hagiwara Memorial Fund, whose proceeds are earmarked for the JACL student aid program.

Kathy Kadowski of Parma, Ohio, national chairman of the fund drive, hopes other chapters will follow with pledges.

As a First Lieutenant and paratrooper, he served in Korea, Japan, Okinawa, Taiwan, and Vietnam during 1954-5.

He was first with Business Week from 1957 to 1964, first as a staff writer, then as assistant foreign editor, and later as its Far Eastern Bureau chief in Tokyo. He joined the Washington Post as its specialist in Asian affairs in 1965 and was its Northeast Asia correspondent, based in Tokyo, during 1966-8. He then joined the New York Times.

Kitayama honored as Citizen of Year

UNION CITY — Tom Kitayama, 48, first mayor of Union City (1959-60), was honored as Citizen of the Year—1971 at the annual chamber of commerce dinner last week.

Strong bid in for Cabinet comm. on Asian Americans

(Special to The Pacific Citizen) WASHINGTON — After discussions with other Asian American groups, the Japanese American Citizens League has drafted a bill (HR 12208) to establish the Cabinet Committee for Asian American Affairs.

Introduced on Dec. 13 by Reps. Glenn Anderson (D-Calif.) and Spark Matsunaga (D-Hawaii) and 23 other co-sponsoring congressmen, it includes such far-reaching provisions as:

- 1—Authority to issue cease and desist orders to those practicing discriminatory action against Asian Americans;
- 2—Subpoena powers;
- 3—Regional offices;
- 4—Authority to conduct intensive surveys to determine Asian American community needs;
- 5—A high-level staff; and
- 6—Authority to investigate and act on charges of discriminatory actions on the part of the various Federal departments and agencies.

Major Problem

Rep. Spark Matsunaga (D-Hawaii) said the proposed Cabinet committee "could focus on the problems of Asian Americans to seek solutions to them."

A major problem, Matsunaga said, was the myth held by the ruling majority that Asian Americans are the "ideal minority"—that is, all Asian Americans are hard-working, well-adjusted people who can always take care of themselves, and who are immune to racial bigotry and discrimination.

The Japanese American congressman said, "There is no such immunity" and added that repealing the Emergency Detention Act last year "did not end all discrimination against Asian Americans."

The JACL, which may have contributed to the "ideal minority" myth in the recent past, has also noted "problems of crippling severity, hidden from view within Asian American groups in the past, are now flaring up with devastating results."

In a summary statement issued by the Washington JACL Office, it was concluded that problems challenging the Japanese American community today are indicative of the widespread epidemic threatening all Asian groups. It recalled each generation of Americans of Japanese ancestry has suffered a different type of prejudice.

JACL also invited other Asian groups—the Chinese Americans, Filipino Americans, the Polynesian Americans and other Americans with Asia-Pacific backgrounds—to secure government help and public attention "to overcome the disabilities that currently threaten the possible survival of Asian Americans as worthy contributors to the American way."

Anderson's Remarks

Anderson, upon introducing the bill, related the historic past as well as major problems confronting Asian Americans. He said:

"Thanks largely to the efforts of Chairman Hollifield and Congressmen Matsunaga and Matsunaga, we were made aware of the history of the incarceration of the Japanese Americans during World War II. We have done much to repudiate the over 500 Federal, State, and local laws and ordinances directed against Japanese Americans in 1941. We have done much to repudiate the philosophy which allowed the evacuation of 110,000 Japanese Americans and allowed their imprisonment in refugee camps."

But, what do we know about the prejudice that occurred after the war? What do we know about the effect of imprisonment on Japanese American culture? We know that as a percentage of the population, more Japanese Americans served in combat in World War II than any other American nationality. But despite their heroic efforts in defense of their adopted country, hatred still existed.

They returned to their homes and farms to find that they had been confiscated.

They returned to a well-deserved hero's welcome, but rather to find that Japanese American names had been stricken from community-sponsored plaques and monuments that were placed to honor American war dead.

They returned to find that camp life had broken down the heretofore greatest strength of the Japanese American group—family unity.

They found that family discipline, the keystone of Japanese American social control, was eliminated by the communal living imposed by evacuation.

The devastating effect of evacuation was the devastation of Japanese American family life and social control.

History has not only been untrue to the Japanese American, but it has also unjustly treated other Asian American groups.

The Filipino

Filipinos were brought to America in order to meet an acute need for cheap farm labor and, like his Asian brothers, the Japanese American and Chinese—he was subjected to exploitation.

According to the Filipino American position paper, in Los Angeles, the chamber of commerce described Filipinos as the "most worthless, unscrupulous, shiftless, diseased semibarbarian that ever came to our shores."

The ability and ingenuity of Korean immigrants was never recognized due to educational, cultural, and language barriers. The resource brought to this country by Korean Americans has never been tapped to its full potential.

The Chinese

Like other Asian Americans, the Chinese were subjected to discrimination and prejudice. The Chinese American community has met problems that have resulted in their exclusion from all the rights and benefits of American citizenship.

Today, due partly to the historic conditions and partly to the recent influx of Asians to America, the Asian American community is facing a new type of prejudice.

25 CONGRESSMEN CO-SPONSOR HR 12208

WASHINGTON — Joining Reps. Glenn Anderson (D-Calif.) and Spark Matsunaga (D-Hawaii) as co-sponsors of HR 12208, a bill to establish the Cabinet Committee for Asian American Affairs and for other purposes are as follows:

Democrats — Bella S. Abzug (N.Y.), Herman Badillo (N.Y.), Shirley Chisholm (N.Y.), George E. Brown (Calif.), George E. Brown (Calif.), Ronald V. Dellums (Calif.), Don Edwards (Calif.), Augustus F. Hawkins (Calif.), Ken Hechler (W. Va.), Henry Helms (N.J.), Louise Day Hicks (Mass.), Harold T. Johnson (Calif.), Carl L. Albert (Calif.), John E. Moss (Calif.), Charles B. Rangel (N.Y.), Peter W. Rodino Jr. (N.J.), Robert A. Roe (N.J.), William F. Ryan (N.Y.), B. F. Sisk (Calif.), Jerome R. Waldie (Calif.), Charles H. Wilson (Calif.)

Republican — Seymour Halpern (N.Y.)

ADVISORY COUNCIL OF 12 TO ASSIST CABINET UNIT ON ASIAN AMERICANS

(Special to The Pacific Citizen) WASHINGTON — The JACL bill to establish the Cabinet Committee for Asian American Affairs designates it to be comprised of:

- 1—Secretary of State (also the Committee chairman).
- 2—Secretary of the Treasury.
- 3—Secretary of Defense.
- 4—Attorney General.
- 5—Secretary of Interior.
- 6—Secretary of Agriculture.
- 7—Secretary of Commerce.
- 8—Secretary of Labor.
- 9—Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare.
- 10—Secretary of Housing and Urban Development.
- 11—Secretary of Transportation.

Advisory Council

A 12-member advisory council, to be appointed by the President, shall be from among persons who are representative of the Japanese American, Chinese American, Korean American, Filipino American, Polynesian American and other elements of the Asian American community in the United States.

The advisory council will be aided by a staff headquartered in Washington, D.C., with regional offices in at least the following cities: Honolulu, Los Angeles, San Francisco, Seattle, Chicago and New York.

Continued on Page 3

Asian American situation in Hawaii unique; problems as majority remain

WASHINGTON—In his statement in support of HR 12208 to establish a Cabinet Committee for Asian American Affairs, Rep. Spark Matsunaga (D-Hawaii) said the situation in Hawaii was "unique" in that the Asian Americans constitute the majority but that problems facing Asian Americans in other areas still remain in Hawaii.

He addressed the House of Representatives Dec. 13 as follows:

Mr. Speaker, no one will controvert the propositions that Americans deserve to be treated as Americans and that each American should be measured against the same yardstick. Although, as Americans, we come from varied cultural backgrounds, we should judge others, and be judged ourselves, on the basis of individual worth to our society.

In the last several years, we as a Nation have come to recognize that man should not be denied employment, or a seat at a restaurant, or a good education, because of the color of his skin. American society has at long last acknowledged its inflection of wrongful discrimination on blacks, Chinese, and Puerto Ricans.

Curiously, however, American society has not acknowledged the same discriminatory practices being directed at Asian-Americans.

The ruling majority in this country have been led to believe what one writer has called the "Myth of the Ideal Minority"; that is, the myth that all Asian Americans are hardworking, well-adjusted people who can always take care of themselves, and who are immune to racial bigotry and discrimination.

It grieves me, Mr. Speaker, to acknowledge that there is no such immunity.

23 Weeks Remain Until 1972 National JACL Convention

Come to Washington, D.C. 'Where the Action Is'

22nd National JACL Convention WASHINGTON, D.C. JUNE 27-JULY 1, 1972

23 Weeks Remain

Until 1972 National JACL Convention

Come to Washington, D.C. 'Where the Action Is'

22nd National JACL Convention WASHINGTON, D.C. JUNE 27-JULY 1, 1972

23 Weeks Remain

Until 1972 National JACL Convention

Come to Washington, D.C. 'Where the Action Is'

22nd National JACL Convention WASHINGTON, D.C. JUNE 27-JULY 1, 1972

23 Weeks Remain

Until 1972 National JACL Convention

Come to Washington, D.C. 'Where the Action Is'

PACIFIC CITIZEN

Published Weekly by the Japanese American Citizens League except the first and last weeks of year. 125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90012. No. 1571

RAYMOND CHOW, President
KAT HAKAGIRI, Board Chairman
HARRY K. HONDA, Editor

District Representatives:
PRWDC: Eric Nagasaki, SC-WNDC: Homer Takahashi, CCDC: Bruce Tashiguchi, FWDC: Ken Horvath, CDC: Harriet Kimura, MPDC: Bill Nakagawa, MDC: Joe Tanaka, EDC: Ken Onishi

Special Correspondents:
Washington, D.C.: Mike Matsuda, David Uchida
San Francisco: Masao Sato
Hawaii: Richard Chino, Allan Beekman
Japan: Jim Henry, Mae Manabe

Advertising Representative:
No. Calif.: ...**Los Angeles:** 44 Kearny, Rm. 400, San Francisco 94108

Three dollars of JACL Membership dues for one-year subscription.
Second-class postage paid at Los Angeles, Calif. Subscription Rates (payable in advance): U.S. \$4 a year, \$11.50 for two years, Foreign \$6 a year. First-class service, U.S. \$11 extra per year. Airmail service, U.S. and Canada, \$15 extra per year, Japan, Asia, Europe, \$45 extra per year.

News and opinions expressed by columnists, except for JACL staff writers, do not necessarily reflect JACL policy.

JACL ABE HAGIWARA MEMORIAL FUND

GOAL OF \$25,000 FOR THE JACL STUDENT AID PROGRAM

Harry K. Honda

Ye Editor's Desk

Joe Nakagawa 4/1/72

A Worthy Cause in the Name of a Worthy Individual

2— Friday, Jan. 21, 1972

ASIAN STUDIES EXPANDED

Underway this winter quarter at the newest campus of Univ. of California at Irvine is a modest program in Comparative Culture, pictured to us as a modernized curriculum which used to pass as Liberal Arts—the particular studies from which we were graduated several decades ago with emphasis in political science and philosophy. Rather than trying to match the ethnic courses at other UC campuses and state colleges, UC-Irvine director of the program feels the strength of Comparative Culture lies in its being able to satisfy the expectations of students of today—giving them skill and competence in their particular area of specialization and at the same time being exposed in an integrated manner the other modes of perceiving similar phenomena in human experience.

The program director further feels students, by the junior year, should be encouraged by his staff to one of the various academic disciplines, like literature, history, sociology, etc., rather than a particular culture, and supplementing classroom work with work in the community. The Nisei staff member in this program, Asst. Professor Charles Igawa (an Orange County JACLer), has made the role of JACL in the community as part of the community work project for his current class in Asian American Community Life, engendering the study of principles by which to develop a meaningful "comparative framework" for future study of various peoples and human experiences.

A doctoral candidate at the Univ. of Oregon after receiving his B.A. and M.A. at Cal State-Los Angeles, Igawa's dissertation is on the Japanese Americans. To understand the Japanese American today, he believes a student must realize the social contradictions within Japan born out of its industrialization in the 19th Century as well as the historical contacts between U.S. and Japan; what's happening today to the Asian Americans in a specific way in terms of urban conflicts and American political economy; and looking at Japan itself—not in the traditional sense, but in relationship to Asia and America.

Igawa was in the office the other day, leaving us a resume of the three courses he is presently conducting. None will have a formal examination but the evaluation for the course will be based on the individual student's project. The reading list is formidable—three or four books as "must" for the course; papers, chapters of certain other books as well as sizable count of recommended books during the course. A methodical reader would never do justice to all the books listed in the course.

Some titles, of which we are not personally cognizant, are "required reading" for his Asian American Community Life class: (1) Daniels-Kitano, "American Racism: Exploration of the Nature of Prejudice" (1970); (2) Gordon, "Assimilation in American Life: The Role of Race, Religion and National Origins" (1964); (3) Rogers, "The Politics of Prejudice" (1969). Apparently, these provide the tools for community life analysis with prospects of making projections. So intent has been our outside reading in the historic aspects of Asian American communities in recent years that we would sign up with him, were not the campus being so far away, to expand our horizons. It behooves serious students in Asian studies to consider the "comparative culture" approach which UC Irvine has initiated.

IN LIEU OF 'SUBJECT A'

Our faithful Bay Area Community JACL correspondent Ray Okamura, in the meantime, has brought us up-to-date on an innovative program the UC Berkeley Asian Studies Division expanded this past year. Because the reading and composition problem among Asian students here has been appalling (20 pct of students taking Subject A—to develop English language skills—are Asians, though they comprise but 10 pct of the entering freshman class), the Asian Studies Division has developed courses with the same objectives of Subject A, English 1A and 1B using selected works of literature describing the Asian experience in America.

Students are encouraged to write on topics which are near his interests. The Subject A director supports the program, which has Asian instructors instead of white teachers. It was felt Asian students "feel more comfortable in exposing their difficulties in grammar and composition to Asian instructors", according to Pat Hayashi, associate program coordinator. The form of self-expression in English has also suffered because "the doctrine of filial piety shapes communication patterns in the Asian home", according to Colin Watanabe, whose research was the basis for the innovative Asian Studies program in lieu of Subject A and English 1A and 1B.

The efforts of the white academicians are being supplanted by Asian Studies, so far as some Asian students are concerned, to hone their tools for communication—which may explain the birth of many young Asian-edited magazines, publications and pamphlets. This turn of events we welcome for effective communication hastens the prospects for solutions to problems straggling a community. The value of "organization" is enhanced for without that, a community becomes a mob and communal action is impossible.

1971 HOLIDAY ISSUE

Our last Holiday Issue expenses came to \$8,600 while net receipts were \$16,200—so that what PC earned is equal to the estimated \$7,500 earned by the chapters for their hustle. It shows the importance of PC Holiday issue as a "fund-raiser" with mutual advantages.

Problems Facing Asian Americans

- 1—On the aged: Asian American communities have received little or no help in comparison to the aged in other communities. Due to lack of bilingual social service help, such readily accessible help as Social Security and Old Age Assistance is not enjoyed by many aged Asians.
- 2—On recent immigrants: Increasing numbers of new immigrants from Korea, China, the Philippine Islands and Japan since 1965 has resulted in overcrowding, unemployment and a host of other social problems not being sufficiently recognized or aided by government agencies.
- 3—On educational needs: Very little help is forthcoming, especially with respect to immigrant Asian children. Also in need of special help among the youth in Asian American communities concerns ghetto-like problems of drug abuse, low achievement, crime, etc.
- 4—On Federal employment opportunities: Among Asian Americans on the Federal work force, there is considerable inequity in the distribution of Asian Americans, especially at higher grade levels.
- 5—On community problems: There is little "official" government data to reflect the dire conditions in areas of high Asian American population. Consequently, little aid is given to alleviate these conditions.
- 6—On heritage: Centers for Asian American studies need to be established around the country to educate the general public in the heritage and contributions Asian Americans have made to this Nation.
- 7—On Asian languages: Study of an Asian language has tremendous potential utility for American students with the emergence of Asian nations in the international area. There is a real lack of qualified Asian linguists today in America.

JACL brief on HR 12208

(Following is a summary statement prepared by the Washington JACL Office, relative to HR 12208, a bill introduced by Rep. Anderson (D-Calif.) and Spark Matsunaga (D-Hawaii) last Dec. 13 and which shall be considered in the second session of the 92nd Congress.—Ed.)

Washington

In the United States today, though unknown to most, a significant number of Americans who are of Asian ancestry are suffering unprecedented crises in our various communities. Problems of crippling severity, which have been hidden from view within Asian American groups for many years, are now flaring up with devastating results. Without exception, all American minorities of Far East origin are victims of injustices, inequities, and inequalities in one form or another. Indeed, it would not be an exaggeration to report that the problems of other ethnic and racial minorities in this country are reflected in a greater or lesser degree in Asian American population centers.

Ever since Asian Americans were first brought to our shores more than a century ago to help conquer the then wilderness West, most Americans have tended to ignore them, considering them—if at all—as "mostly a Pacific Coast problem." Accordingly, even though, first the Chinese, then the Japanese, and more recently the Filipinos, Koreans and other immigrants from East Asia experienced probably more travail than most European immigrants because of their Asian origin and identification, relatively little attention has been paid to these recent newcomers on a national scale. As a matter of fact, even on the West Coast of late they have been more ignored than noticed, particularly insofar as their economic, educational, social, and political needs are concerned.

1,500,000 Asians in U.S.

Altogether, all those of Asian ancestry in the United States number less than a million and a half, less than one percent of the population at this time. And perhaps some 80 percent of these reside in just two states, Hawaii and California. Moreover,

Washington

Thus it is today, when the Japanese, the Chinese, the Filipinos, the Koreans, the Polynesians, Samoans, and others with East Asian antecedents are struggling against accelerating problems that they, as individuals and as groups, are unable to cope with city, state, and national officials charged with the responsibility for aiding the disadvantaged, the denied, and the disillusioned among our American minorities tend to overlook the tragedies that are overtaking these Asian Americans.

Added to their fewness in numbers in this country and their historical treatment as a "West Coast problem", in the past two decades a myth has been created or developed that Asian Americans in general "have it made", that they do not experience the problems that plague other minorities, that they have "pulled themselves up by their bootstraps", that other minorities, if they only would could likewise succeed in this country in spite of the odds

25 Years Ago

In the Pacific Citizen, Jan. 18, 1947

Del. Joseph Farrington (R-Hawaii) reintroduces bill to ban bias in naturalization in new 79th Congress. . . JACL-ADC holds "kickoff" dinner in New York City launching campaign to repeal racial bias in naturalization law. . . Canadian Nisei refused entry into U.S. for high school basketball game. . . Prejudice against Nisei, other groups cited as Utah Senate gets two civil rights bills. . . Minneapolis Central Labor Union awaits governor's action on race prejudice in housing, tables resolution authorizing work stoppages on projects banning minorities. . . Report Oakland law firm will file suit to oust Nisei family (Wm. Usumaki) from new home by invoking restrictive covenant. . . Denver Nisei wife regains citizenship lost by marriage to Issei in 1931. . . MIS veterans sought for mandating American of Asian extraction who has managed somehow to "stay out" of trouble and to take care of their own", there is an un-

JACL INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Reversion of Okinawa and JACL

(Prepared for the National JACL International Affairs Committee by its member Yoji Ichioke, this paper presents the "other side" of the Okinawa reversion question to help understand the turmoil, protests and emotions expressed by Okinawans over the terms of the reversion—now set for May 15—54.)

By YUJI ICHIOKE

Part II

The reversion movement in Okinawa has had to fight a ceaseless uphill struggle. The American rationale for retaining control over the Ryukyu Islands never changed from the time of John Foster Dulles. The military effectiveness of U.S. bases, so the argument persisted, could not be maintained if the administrative rights over the islands were returned to Japan. Reversion and military effectiveness, in other words, were mutually incompatible; America insisted upon controlling them to guarantee the unrestricted use of military bases. The corollary of this belief, assumed by every President down to Nixon, is that the Okinawa bases are essential for the security of Japan and America and the peace of the Far East. It was this American rationale against which the Okinawa reversion movement struggled.

The movement itself cuts across many different levels of Okinawa society. The principal organization is the Okinawa Prefecture Reversion Council, a coalition of diverse groups, established in April, 1960. With more than 10,000 teachers from the elementary school to the university level, the Okinawa Teachers' Association is its mainstay. Aside from the sole exception of the Okinawa Liberal Democratic Party, the three progressive parties of Okinawa—the Social Mass Party, the Socialist Party, and the Peoples' Party—also belong to it as do the major trade unions. In addition, the Okinawa Women's Federation, the Federation of PTA Associations, and certain student groups are affiliated with it.

Before the Sato-Nixon talks of November, 1969, the position of the Okinawa Prefecture Reversion Council was unequivocal. It called for the abolition of Article 3 of the Peace Treaty, the removal of American bases, and the scrapping of the Mutual Security Pact between Japan and America. Within the reversion movement there are

differences as to how and when the American military bases should be removed, but there is basic agreement that they should not continue into the indefinite future. The Okinawa Prefecture Reversion Council also specifically demanded the removal of all nuclear weapons, bio-chemical gases, and B-52 bombers. In November, 1968, the leading figure of the Okinawa Teachers' Association and the Okinawa Prefecture Reversion Council, Chobyo Yara, had been elected as the Chief Executive of the Ryukyu Government in the first popular election for this office. Campaigning under the slogan "immediate, unconditional, and complete reversion" which embodied this unequivocal position, Mr. Yara decisively beat the conservative Liberal Democratic Party candidate, Jinji Nishime, by over 30,000 votes.

A strong anti-Vietnam War stand has been an important feature of the reversion movement. For not only have the American bases in Okinawa provided training facilities for "counter-insurgency," they were the key staging area and logistical support for all Vietnam combat operations. The High Commissioner, Lt. Gen. James B. Lampert, emphatically stated in January, 1969 before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee: "Okinawa is a close-in staging area and operational base and provides the best location for stationing a quick reaction force to deal with the Western Pacific. Okinawan base troops were the first U.S. combat and support elements to be deployed in Vietnam."

As early as 1963, the Ryukyu legislature unanimously agreed on the principle of reversion by 1972 and the need to redefine the status of bases. Mr. Tadao Kusumi, a leading conservative military critic, the Chairman of the Okinawan Base Problems Study Committee, a sub-organ of the Council on Okinawa Problems, made public the Council's recommendations. Advocating the reversion of all administrative rights to Japan, the Council recommended that the U.S. bases in Okinawa become subject to the provisions of the Mutual Security Pact and its "prior consultation" requirement.

Here an explanation about "prior consultation" should be given. This requirement is covered by an exchange of notes between Japan and the United States which are appended to the Mutual Security Pact. The notes stipulate that the two governments must engage in prior consultation under three circumstances: "major changes in the deployment in Japan of United States armed forces, major changes in their equipment, and the use of facilities and areas in Japan as bases for military combat operations to be undertaken from Japan other than those conducted" for the defense of Japan. Now the second instance which requires prior consultation was designed to prevent the United States from bringing nuclear weapons into Japan proper. The third one was intended, if not to actually prevent, at least to minimize unilateral American military actions outside of Japan proper. Due to Article 3 of the Peace Treaty, this requirement does not hold for Okinawa, permitting America to conduct the Vietnam War and even to bring

base usage was explicitly acknowledged.

Before the American Presidential election of 1968, Prime Minister Sato took a wait-and-see attitude, preferring not to reveal his hand too early, and simply said that the question of bases was an open matter. In mid-November, 1968, subsequent to Nixon's election, he announced that he would visit Washington again in late 1969 to work out a definite time-table for the reversion of Okinawa. On November 27th he was reelected as the third time as the President of the Liberal Democratic Party, placing him in a position to stake his political career on how he handled this crucial issue. After his own reelection, Prime Minister Sato stated, in December, that the status of bases could no longer be left open. He did not, however, elaborate upon the exact terms, except to say that they should be determined by the timing of reversion, the international situation, and the state of military technology. In short, he committed himself to no more than general statements at this time.

In early 1969, the Council on Okinawa Problems, a private advisory body on Okinawa to Prime Minister Sato, sponsored the 4-day Japan-U.S. Kyoto Conference on Okinawa and Related Problems from January 28 to February 1, 1969. The participants were composed of 4 Okinawans, 23 Japanese, and 9 Americans, including one of the authorities cited by the JACL International Relations Committee report. All the participants agreed on the principle of reversion by 1972 and the need to redefine the status of bases.

Mr. Tadao Kusumi, a leading conservative military critic, the Chairman of the Okinawan Base Problems Study Committee, a sub-organ of the Council on Okinawa Problems, made public the Council's recommendations. Advocating the reversion of all administrative rights to Japan, the Council recommended that the U.S. bases in Okinawa become subject to the provisions of the Mutual Security Pact and its "prior consultation" requirement.

Here an explanation about "prior consultation" should be given. This requirement is covered by an exchange of notes between Japan and the United States which are appended to the Mutual Security Pact. The notes stipulate that the two governments must engage in prior consultation under three circumstances: "major changes in the deployment in Japan of United States armed forces, major changes in their equipment, and the use of facilities and areas in Japan as bases for military combat operations to be undertaken from Japan other than those conducted" for the defense of Japan. Now the second instance which requires prior consultation was designed to prevent the United States from bringing nuclear weapons into Japan proper. The third one was intended, if not to actually prevent, at least to minimize unilateral American military actions outside of Japan proper. Due to Article 3 of the Peace Treaty, this requirement does not hold for Okinawa, permitting America to conduct the Vietnam War and even to bring

To Be Continued

By the Board

Midwest District Governor
Ross Harano

Chicago

EDUCATIONAL COMMITTEE—As Midwest District Governor, I have had the opportunity to visit many of the eight chapters within the district. The one theme that seems to be repeated by JACLers in the Midwest is the lack of information available about Asian Americans in the public school system. In hopes of filling this void, the MDC created our Educational Committee and appropriated \$500 to investigate the nature and scope of the problem and to design a program that would meet these problems.

In general, the objectives of the MDC Educational Committee would include the development of course outlines for use in Asian American studies on both the elementary and secondary levels. The course outline would include recommended textbooks, reading material, and suggested methods of presentation.

Working with the national JACL organization, writing teams would be organized for the purpose of writing textbooks for public schools on the Asian experience in America. The MDC would also cooperate with the National JACL Visual Communication Committee in the development of audio and visual tapes for use in Asian studies.

On the chapter level, we must also begin to set up task forces that would serve as advisory groups to their local school boards on educational matters pertaining to Asian Americans. Another function of the local task force would be to review and survey all curriculum materials on or related to Asian Americans that are presently being used or proposed for use in the public schools.

At the MDC spring meeting, we will work for the establishment of an ACTIVE district education committee with corresponding ACTIVE chapters committees. In the meantime, we ask that each chapter compile a list of JACLers who might be interested in taking an active part in such a program.

JACL-Abe Hagiwara Memorial Fund

Name: _____

Address: _____

Enclosed: \$ _____

Send to: JACL-Abe Hagiwara Fund
7631 Koch Drive, Parma, Ohio 44134

☐ Wish to remain anonymous for publication.

Continued on Next Page

Bill Hosokawa

From the Frying Pan

Denver, Colo.

THE HAGIWARAS OF KETCHIKAN—It was some time in the early 1930s when my kid brother, Rube, got himself a summer job in an Alaska salmon cannery. At the time he was barely in his teens and had just completed his sophomore or junior year in high school. I'm not sure which. There was nothing particularly unusual about such a young lad going to Alaska to work during summer vacation. That was the accepted thing among Japanese American families in Seattle where we grew up.

Rube got tangled up with some machinery that summer with disastrous results. They summoned a seaplane by radio to that isolated cannery and flew him to a hospital in Ketchikan, the nearest town with medical facilities. There, during the long hours of recuperation, he was befriended by three Nisei brothers who lived in Ketchikan. After he came home Rube couldn't say enough about the brothers and how friendly they were. The family name was Hagiwara, and the boys' first names were Abe, Pat and Mike, which was somewhat unusual in a period when most Nisei guys were named George, Sam or Joe. Rube said Papa Hagiwara ran a bakery where he turned out the best darned doughnuts and jelly buns, and the Hagiwara boys were mighty fine fellows to know.

A few years after that I met the Hagiwaras myself while en route on a cruise, steamer class, to a summer of gainful labor in the Cook Inlet country. The steamer docked in Ketchikan only for the few hours required to unload cargo, but that was long enough to ascertain that Rube had been right about the Hagiwaras.

Shortly after that the Hagiwara family moved down to Seattle and quickly became a part of the Japanese American community. All three boys were unusually outgoing, perhaps the result of having grown up in a town where they enjoyed complete acceptance. Abe, the eldest, was particularly popular because of his unvarying good nature and willingness to take on community chores.

When the war came along and Seattle's Japanese American residents were evacuated to the fairgrounds at Puyallup, Abe was named camp recreation director. That involved keeping the kids busy and reasonably happily occupied so they wouldn't be sitting around moping about the injustice of a situation that no one could do anything about anyway. Abe's good nature was undiminished even when, after his marriage to Esther Sakai in camp, the housing section couldn't find them a private room for the wedding night.

In later years Abe saw the Evacuation as the opportunity that led him to distinguished service in the field of social welfare in Cleveland and Chicago, particularly among the Blacks in the ghettos of these cities. It was a career that was cut much too short by Abe's death in 1965, and I can't help but think that had he been spared he would have found ways in his own little corner to avoid the racial tension that threaten to wreck some of our cities.

It seems particularly appropriate that a fund is being set up for the JACL Student Aid program in Abe Hagiwara's memory. With Kathy Kadowaki as chairman, the fund drive was launched officially last month in Cleveland where Abe Hagiwara was first JACL president. The objective is to raise a dollar for every member of JACL, a total of something like \$25,000. It is a modest sum, but it is designed to help students in modest ways, for example helping those who need just a little hand in purchasing books and supplies.

Abe Hagiwara had an unusual interest in people, particularly young people, as my brother and I learned early in our lives, and there is no better way to perpetuate his memory than this fund to help the young people he loved.

U-NO BAR

Continued from Page 1

securing agency support for Asians in general and Japanese Americans in particular; combating discrimination wherever it is found; and speaking out on important issues among other things has been increasing everywhere.

Wherever we have chapters, we have been asked to participate in many community activities which previously neglected the Japanese community. The burden has been heavy and our time and resources have been limited, but we have responded, and generously, I might add.

If the demands made upon me in my local community is any indication of what is or what can be happening in other communities, there is absolutely no end in sight.

When JACL leaders ask me what can our chapter do, what can our district council do, what can national do, I almost have fits (putting it mildly). We either have to have our eyes closed or our minds closed or both if we cannot find some very important projects for JACL to do. It simply boils down to priorities, not projects or programs. Just look at the problems facing our community, any community, and that is where JACL should be doing something; just take your pick and do something that is rewarding, worthwhile and achievable. It can be done individually as a representative of the chapter, as a committee, or as an entire chapter or even district council. The fact one has an organization with members and funds is a very important and persuasive tool to gain leverage or invitation to business, educational, social, service, poverty, health, welfare, civil rights, civil liberties, political, ethnic, religious, you name it, groups. They usually need and request your help; likewise, JACL can use their help and should ask for it.

John and Pat Ball invited Helen and Tak Kawagoe and myself to their museum (actually their home). They have many priceless, interesting and unique art objects from throughout the world, and particularly the Orient. Author of 19 books, including the best seller, "Heat of the Night," John has traveled extensively and has crossed

the Atlantic about 250 times (he was a pilot). His newest book is being made into a movie and stars a Nisei atomic submarine captain who has in the palm of his hand, so to speak, the destiny of mankind. The movie script tried to change the Nisei to an Irishman, but when John found out, he made a beeline for the studio, and the script now follows the original story.

John suggested a program for JACL which would be a small investment with possibly big returns. He has already made some contacts, but his thought was we could assist, in different ways, the many Japanese visitors, businessmen, travelers, students, researchers, and what have you in cooperation with the airlines. Although all of the details have not been worked out, it is possible a test run may be made shortly.

For the coming National JACL Bowling Tournament to be held in Gardena, Helen Kawagoe requested my presence for some PR photos. We went to Art Kudo's Toyota of Gardena, Inc. for some shots and had an hilarious time. Helen calls it "friendly persuasion" but whatever it is called, it sure works with that Gardena JACL group. When they gang up on anybody, it is hard to say no. They can talk anyone into giving up their last dime even if it's all you have left to call your wife to come pick you up after a big drink.

At any rate, this story is too long for this article so will continue it on the next one. But Tak told me my sister was anxiously waiting for me to come home since I was in town and was to stay at her place in Gardena. Both nights I got there about 3 or 4 in the morning. The first night, since I didn't have the key, she waited up for me and told Tak she was glad to see him bring me home because she was afraid some woman would be bringing me home in an inebriated condition, especially that late at night. She just couldn't understand why I am always returning so late. Tak explained he was with me all evening both nights (what luck!) and made sure I got home, safe and sound. I am sure my wife, Yo, will be glad to hear that news.

(To Be Continued)

Thousand Clubbers

Donate \$25 A Year

Strong bill in HR 12208

Continued from Front Page

and recreation. When we realize that the suicide rate among Asian Americans is three times the national average, when we realize that studies show that 84 percent of Asian Americans who have never had a medical or dental examination, it should be obvious that the problems facing Asian Americans are acute, according to the White House Conference.

The problem of the aged is particularly acute with the Filipino American. The median age of the Filipino American is 40 years, compared to 38.8 for whites. But what is the Federal Government doing in the Asian American community to relieve this problem?

Between 1960-71, grants to communities to aid the aged totaled \$12 million, not \$1 million given to White House Conference, of this \$12 million, not \$1 million given to Asian American communities to aid their aged problems. The reason for this lack of assistance goes back to the fact that Asian Americans do not need Federal help. Again, according to the conference, the reasons for the lack of help, Federal help, according to government officials, Asian Americans don't have problems.

Mr. Speaker, the fact that elderly Asian Americans have unique problems, problems unlike those encountered by other groups, problems that must be solved by Federal action.

Youth

As in all countries, the hope of the future rests with the younger generation. Yet, in the Asian American community, the young are not receiving the special attention that should be accorded the leaders of the future. Like other communities, the Asian American community has been wracked by drugs. Last year, in one section of Los Angeles alone, at least a dozen deaths of Asian American youth were attributed to the overdose of drugs.

In order to meet the needs of rising expectations, Asian American children must receive a quality education—an education designed to bring the Asian American economic and social success. This has not been the case in the past.

According to a 1963 study by the California Department of Industrial Relations, Federal Government, over 21,000 Asian Americans work for the Federal Government.

Perhaps the reason for this alarming drop-out rate is the language barrier. Obviously, it is difficult, if not impossible, to compete if the language is not understood.

The New York City Chinatown Planning Council has estimated that 90 percent of new arrivals to the United States do not understand

spoken English. And, in San Francisco Chinatown, over 70 percent of the new population lack a knowledge of English.

In Pasadena, Calif., 15 percent of the Japanese-Americans in the school system identify Japanese as their first language. But, the myth that Asian Americans "do not have problems" persists. Programs are not aimed at helping the problems facing research has not been conducted to determine the depth of these problems.

In fact, from 1960 to 1971, HEW authorized \$20.7 million in research and demonstration grants to minority communities for child welfare, rehabilitation, and special health projects, but none of these grants were made available to Asian American communities. No doubt the Asian American has been discouraged and frustrated by the lack of Government sympathy. They see Federal programs helping other minorities, but they are neglected. They see that special college programs designed for minorities from disadvantaged areas are not available to Asian American Americans.

While last year only five Filipino Americans from the Seattle area were accepted into the local universities, the Government continues to turn its back on the needs of the Asian American student largely due to the myth that "all Asian Americans students do well in school and, thus, do not need Government help."

It is particularly disturbing when we realize the Emergency Desegregation Act, as recommended by the administration in 1970, by definition, excluded Asian American communities from the benefits of this act—despite the fact that schools in Asian American communities are in desperate need of Federal assistance.

Fortunately, the Congress corrected this oversight, and allowed Federal funds to aid the schools in the Asian American community.

Employment

Contrary to public opinion, the Asian American, like other minority groups, experiences prejudice in the marketplace. A 1966 study of the California Department of Industrial Relations found that the Filipino American had the lowest annual income of any ethnic group in the State.

This has not been the case in the past. Government is eminently well-qualified, for those who have overcome the barriers to quality education, advancement is stifled.

Only 0.12 percent of the GS-15 to GS-18 Federal workers are Asian American.

In the Postal Service, only one Asian American is as high as a level 16.

In the total wage system, out of a total of 343,912 employees, only two Asian Americans earn as much as \$21,000.

Mr. Speaker, this lack of advancement in the public sector no doubt carries over in the private sector of the economy, but there is a noticeable lack of available information on job hiring procedures.

Conclusion

Only Federal action, with its inherent nationwide approach can begin to investigate, isolate, and correct the inequities and problems relating to the Asian American population.

In order to correct the inequities that face the Asian American, in order to focus Federal attention on the special needs and problems to the Asian American community, Congressmen Matsunaga and I are today introducing a bill H.R. 12208, which would create a meaningful and effective Cabinet Committee for Asian American Affairs.

The draft of this legislation was submitted by the Japanese American Citizens League after their discussions with other Asian American groups.

The bill, H.R. 12208, includes such far-reaching provisions as authority to issue cease and desist orders to those practicing discriminatory action against Asian Americans, subpoena powers, regional offices, authority to conduct intensive surveys to determine Asian American community needs, a high level staff, and the authority to investigate and act in charges of discriminatory actions on the part of the various Federal departments and agencies.

Mr. Speaker, the counsel and guidance that I have received from Mike Masaoaka, and Dave Ushio has been especially helpful. Also, I would like to thank the Reverend Peter Kwon of the Korean American Social, Health, and Education Society of South California for his research on the problems confronting Korean Americans.

In the Filipino American community, the efforts, the experience and the recommendations of Frederic A. Cordova, Peter M. Jaramo, A. Barretto Ogilvie, Robert N. Santos, Silvestre Tangalin, Andres B. Tangalin, and Dave Tiffany are especially appreciated.

Chinese American named to HEW intern post

SAN FRANCISCO — Emory M. Lee, 34, a resident of Palo Alto, was appointed as an HEW Fellow by the office of Health, Education and Welfare Secretary Richardson. He has been assigned to the deputy assistant secretary for field management and will work for a year on decentralization model activities and Asian American affairs.

A native of Portland and Stanford graduate, he was acting assistant director for the Chinatown Youth Service and Coordinating Center in San Francisco and compiled the California FEPC report, "The Chinese in San Francisco: 1970."

He is married to the former Aileen Ito of Alhambra and they have two children, Randall 10 and Marceline 7.

Old hotel burns

STOCKTON — A 75-year-old tenant died and six others were hospitalized with smoke inhalation Jan. 7 in a fire at the Bronx Hotel, 640 E. Main St., operated by Minoru Morimune.

Continued on Page 6

LANDMARK RULE

FORCES MERGER

OF SCHOOL DIST.

Consolidation of Mostly Black with White Schools Ruled

SEATTLE—After three years of construction including acquisition and clearing of land site, the Kawabe Memorial House for the moderate income up to \$4,725 per year is ready to be officially dedicated early in 1972. Jerry Nakata and secretary Tak Kubota conducted the tour through the building Nov. 20 just before the executive committee for the retirement home were to meet.

The elegant reinforced concrete structure with protective coating on the outside will contain 162-units covering 10 floors. Looking west towards the panoramic Elliott Bay one can see the historic Collins Fieldhouse soon to be torn down and to the east the old Washington Junior High School will suffer the same indignity of demolition.

Some of the building features shown included disposal chute at each end of the hallway, a kitchen which will prepare and serve one meal per day in the dining room (at least for the start), lounge, library, hobby room, laundry room, clinic and basement storage room. Extensive security and monitoring system in the event of medical emergency or fire has been built in. Each unit consists of bathroom, bedroom and spacious living room with kitchen portion partitioned.

Though the room rental including one meal is out of range for many elderly Issei widows, the Kawabe Memorial House hopes to meet the specific needs of the community. The initial fund was started with a huge donation by the late Harry S. Kawabe. The general contractor is Sato Corporation.

Seattle University seeks more minority students

SEATTLE — Recruiting efforts next fall in Seattle's minority communities are being accelerated by Seattle University, minority affairs and special services director Charles Mitchell declared. Its present minority enrollment of about 400 represents 15 pct. of the total of 3,170. Among its faculty of 198 are three Blacks and four Asians and one Black and two Asians on its administrative staff of 54.

325-Page Order

The 325-page order with findings of fact and conclusions of law pointed out political boundaries amount to "insuperable obstacles to desegregation because of structural reasons. Such obstacles are self-imposed."

Political subdivisions are a creation of the state and that school district lines are matters of "political convenience," he continued.

The claim by defendant counties that they have a right to keep their systems separate "to be utilized solely by residents of the respective counties has little merit in the face of past discriminatory practices on the part of all defendants," Merhige said.

"Such a contention buttressed by the historical facts of gross discrimination against the blacks in almost all aspects of life, which have in the instant case proximately resulted in white islands surrounding the city of Richmond, simply points up the immediate need for the relief sought."

Reasonable Step

"The consolidation of the respective school system is a first, reasonable and feasible

Kawabe retirement home in Seattle

OF SCHOOL DIST. set for occupancy, applications taken

SEATTLE—After three years of construction including acquisition and clearing of land site, the Kawabe Memorial House for the moderate income up to \$4,725 per year is ready to be officially dedicated early in 1972. Jerry Nakata and secretary Tak Kubota conducted the tour through the building Nov. 20 just before the executive committee for the retirement home were to meet.

The elegant reinforced concrete structure with protective coating on the outside will contain 162-units covering 10 floors. Looking west towards the panoramic Elliott Bay one can see the historic Collins Fieldhouse soon to be torn down and to the east the old Washington Junior High School will suffer the same indignity of demolition.

Some of the building features shown included disposal chute at each end of the hallway, a kitchen which will prepare and serve one meal per day in the dining room (at least for the start), lounge, library, hobby room, laundry room, clinic and basement storage room. Extensive security and monitoring system in the event of medical emergency or fire has been built in. Each unit consists of bathroom, bedroom and spacious living room with kitchen portion partitioned.

Though the room rental including one meal is out of range for many elderly Issei widows, the Kawabe Memorial House hopes to meet the specific needs of the community. The initial fund was started with a huge donation by the late Harry S. Kawabe. The general contractor is Sato Corporation.

APPLICATIONS FOR RENTAL UNITS

NOW BEING PROCESSED FOR IMMEDIATE OCCUPANCY

162 UNIT—10 STORY

KAWABE MEMORIAL HOUSE

KAWABE SR. CITIZENS FUND, INC. (NON-PROFIT CORP.)

221 - 18th Ave. South

(South Main & South Washington)

Seattle, Wash. 98144

EFFICIENCY ROOMS—\$88

ONE-BEDROOM—\$113

(All Utilities Included)

Special Features: • Modern fireproof concrete structure • Outstanding view of Puget Sound and Olympic Mountains to the west, and the Cascade Mountains to the east • Adequate security system • Intercom system • Clinic • Library • Modern Laundry • Dining Room • Modern Kitchen • Hobby Room • Spacious Lounge • Recreational Facilities.

Qualifications: Persons 62 years of age or more; unlimited assets; yearly income not more than \$4,725 for a single person or \$6,300 for a couple. **Those Entitled to Rent Subsidy:** Assets limited to \$5,000; yearly income of \$3,800 for a single person, or \$4,665 for couple.

UNITS WILL BE ASSIGNED

A FIRST COME - FIRST SERVED BASIS

For Further Details, Call Yoshito Fujii, EA 5-2394

or Bob Tullis, Mgr., EA 2-4550

The Welcome is BIGGER ON our 747 Garden Jet.

The legendary hospitality of Japan comes to the 747—the world's biggest jet. Only Japan Air Lines' 747 Garden Jet can offer such an array of the subtle arts of comfort and luxury. Imagine five spacious living rooms, each with its own wide, beckoning double doorway. As you enter yours, the hospitality of Japan welcomes you in the person of a lovely JAL hostess suitably attired for the occasion. Inside, you'll find a preview of the peace and beauty of a Japanese garden. A sample of the traditional arts of Japan is reflected in the Yamatoe style mural in this beautiful First Class cabin. The incomparable delights of Japan itself.

日本航空 JAL
the worldwide airline of Japan



CHINESE CHARACTER MACHINE PATENTED

WASHINGTON — Jersey City library worker Heing Chu Lee has patented (No. 3,626,368) his Chinese-character scanning machine, which operates on no more than 15 photocells to decipher the 10,000 Chinese characters which are generally used. His aim is to develop similar low-cost equipment to scan English and other languages.

A photocell matrix reads a letter or figure to be identified and determines from the areas where "writing" appears which stored chart shall be used. From this chart, which may be up of an alphabet, the machine then picks out the specific character.

Oldest known Issei, 103, honored in Sac'to

SACRAMENTO — Kyuichi

Izui, oldest known Issei who recently reached age 103, was honored Jan. 9 at the Hiroshima Kenjinkai New Year's party held at the Sacramento Betsuin. A capacity crowd of 800 attended. Jack Tsuchida is president.

Kurokawa film classics

LOS ANGELES — Two Akira Kurokawa classics are among works selected for "Film Odyssey" on the PBS TV network (KCET, Ch. 28 locally): "Seven Samurai" on Feb. 11 and "Yojimbo," May 19.



AREA CODE 206: Joe Hamanaka

America Mura, Wakayama

Yes, there really is a place in Japan called "America-Mura" in Wakayama Prefecture. Not a nickname — it's on printed maps.

No, not an amusement park village either. But a real fishing village of 1,500 people, with a grade school, a doctor, soccer fields, several churches and all the other things that make-up a village in Japan.

But to continue this, we must mention in the same breath that in British Columbia, Canada, at the mouth of the Fraser River near Vancouver, is a fishing-cannery town called Stevenson.

And when Canadians spoke of Stevenson, they were talking about the legends of fishermen that immigrated to the West Coast of the Americas from a small fishing village, then called Mio-Mura.

So pronounced was the concentration of Mio people at Stevenson that the town Japanese language was "Mio-kotoba" or Mio-accent. And so Japanese, that they produced strong judo teams and little kids who spoke fluid "Mio-kotoba." Like Stevenson could have been named New Mio.

(And we're told, many went down to San Pedro to fish, too. But that's a story for someone else to write.)

Mio-Mura just happens to be our own ancestral home, so we know a little about it, having visited in 1931, then as an American G.I. in 1946, and 3 times since then.

To go on—Time was when father used to fish near Stevenson for a season, then having made his money, he'd sail for Japan and spend Christmas, New Year's Day and the rest of the winter in Mio. Until spring, when again he'd return to fish for salmon.

Families went back and forth. Wives worked at the salmon canneries. Babies born here were schooled there. But more often, the father was here alone and his family there.

When WWII broke out, these men were taken by the RCMP (Royal Canadian Mounted Police) and interned — what with public records of all the shuttle trips to Japan.

Families became separated. Many wives and children in Mio all during the war, completely cut-off from any "taiyori" (word) from families. And grandmas and grandpas were still living.

"America-Mura" happened after the end of the war, when huge numbers of mail and parcels began to arrive at Mio — to this one little fishing village. Mail from Stevenson, San Pedro, all along the West Coast of the Americas.

Tons of mail routed through Osaka, then Kokutetsu (National Railway) to a train stop called Gobo. And from Gobo, 20 minutes by bus, to Mio.

All that mail for a fishing village of 1,500 people? Amazed, the newspapers in Osaka, Hidaka, Wakayama got the word and soon the reporters came. Soon all Kansai knew and began to call Mio "America-Mura." Homes with Western beds? Flush toilets in the "inaka" country? People eating "pan-shokku" (bread diet)?

Mio-Mura in 1946-47 received more mail and parcels from the Americas than any other town in Japan, we'd been told.

And all the publicity resulted in city people going from Kobe-Osaka-Kyoto to Mio to buy American and Canadian goods, and in particular—

New York JACL plans

'72 Japan charter flight

NEW YORK — The JACLers in the Eastern District Council area will be eligible to participate in the New York JACL charter flight to Japan scheduled for October, 1972.

Cost per person is \$450, roundtrip economy class jet from New York to Tokyo, which includes one night in a first class hotel and a get-together dinner in Tokyo. A \$150 deposit, check or inquiry should be sent to: JACL-Japan Tour, P.O. Box 304, Grand Central Station, New York, N.Y. 10017.

CALENDAR

Jan. 27 (Saturday)
Alameda—Int. Dnr. Gallen Restaurant, 8:30 p.m.
French Camp—Int. potluck supper, French Camp Japanese Hall, 8:30 p.m.
East Los Angeles—Int. Dnr. Dances, Los Angeles Country Club, 7:00 p.m. Dr. Downey, 7 p.m.; Joyce Kikuchi, Nisei Women's group, 8:00 p.m. (Mio-Mura)
Chicago—1000 Whittier reunion, North Park Hotel, 8 p.m.
Jan. 28 (Friday)
Seattle—Int. Dnr. Bush Garden, 7 p.m.; Dr. Kemi Okada, 8 p.m.
San Mateo—Int. Dnr. Shadow Restaurant, 8:30 p.m. Dr. Paul Takagi, 8:30 p.m.; pot. of criminals, 9:00 p.m.
E.D.—Winter Mtg. Sheraton Motor Inn, Silver Spring, Md.
D.C.—Int. Dnr. Sheraton Silver Spring Motor Inn
Riverside—Int. Dnr. Hickory Barbecue, Corona, 8:30 p.m.
George Washington, 2001 Mt. Lehigh—Int. Dnr. Green's Cabin Restaurant, 8 p.m.
Jan. 29 (Saturday)
Vancouver—Int. Dnr. Howard Johnson's Restaurant, 8:00 p.m. and Continental Breakfast
TAKAGI, Nisei JACL, 8:00 a.m. (Mio-Mura)
Boston—Gin Mtg.—Tenyaki Lunches, Kettering Bldg., 1:30 p.m.
Feb. 8 (Monday)
B.C.—W.R.D.C.—Int. Dnr. Mile College, Oakland, 8:30 a.m.; Int. session, 10 a.m.; symposium, 1:30 p.m. (Mio-Mura)
B.C.—Int. Dnr. 1-4 p.m. (Mio-Mura)
N.Y.—JACL Int. Am. Council, 8:00 a.m.
Feb. 11 (Saturday)
Sacramento—Int. Dnr. Sacramento Int. 7 p.m.; Raymond Hsu, Nisei JACL, 8:00 a.m.

CHAPTER PULSE

Bay Area Community membership expands

The Bay Area Community JACL continues as one of two JACL chapters with a substantial proportion of Chinese American members, and the membership reflects the new interest toward pan-Asianism in the organization. (Inner City Chapter in Los Angeles also has a large Chinese American membership.)

Going into its second year

1972 Officers

Alameda JACL—Hi Akagi, pres.; Jim Furuchi, 1st v.p.; Mrs. Mei Iwata, 2nd v.p.; Mrs. Mary Hamanaka, rec. sec.; Miss Sato, cor. sec.; Yas Yamashita, treas.; Board: Mami Kato, 1st alt.; Mrs. Sachi Nakamura, Joan Nishihara, Mrs. Betty Akagi, Mrs. Toshi Takatori, Shig. Sugiyama, Roland Kadonaga, George Uchiyama, George Furuchi, Mrs. Nels Takada, Tates Hamanaka, Shig. Furutani, Shig. Iwata, and Jig. Fukutani (ex-officio).

Bay Area JACL—Dr. James Taguchi, chmn.; Charles Pace, v.p.; Bud Okubo, treas.; Evelyn Bassett, sec.; Tony Engelhart, ag. sec.; Gladys Inouye, 1st alt.; Paul Okubo, memb.; Eugene Crutcher, Hi-Lites editor; Gerald Hawkins, ex-officio.

Idaho Falls JACL—Hid Hasegawa, pres.; Martha Inouye, treas.; Joe Akiyama, Ron Harada, Gerald Mitchell, John Jordan, 1st v.p.; San Yama, 2nd v.p.; Masaki, alt. del.; Fumi Tanaka, 1st alt.; Fred Ochi, 1000 Club; Fred & Yoshiko Ochi, youth adv.; Delo Harada, ex-officio.

Idaho Falls JACL—Janice Yamamura, pres.; Miyu Ogawa, v.p.; Carrie Ogawa, rec. sec.; Judy Nakaya, cor. sec.; Peggy Morishita, treas.; Ken Ochi, 1000 Club; Rick Nakaya, activities.

Idaho Falls JACL—Yasaka Yamashita, 1st v.p.; Kiyu Sakaguchi, 2nd v.p.; Faye Jordan, ex-officio.

Milwaukee JACL—Jenell Tada, chmn.; Chick Tanoue, v.p.; Bob Leiner, treas.; Heidi Hida, sec.; Bon. Minami, 1st alt.; Hans Gawa, Shiro Shiraga, Agnes Sakura, Roy Mukai, Charley Matsumoto, 2nd memb.; Del. Jonokuchi, 1000 Club; Nami Shio, program.

San Mateo JACL—Eugene Morikuchi, pres.; Tora Kato, 1st v.p.; Bill Tsukada, 2nd v.p.; Yosh Kojima, treas.; Chris Nishimura, sec.; Hiroko Ito, 1000 Club; Kiyu Ochi, 1st alt.; Del. Bert Shimokuni, CPS comm.; Grayce Kato, memb.; Mary Tamura, sen. cit. rep.; Jimmy Nakamura, news-letter; Issei Yokota, pub. on Hsata, ex-officio; Dave Saito, Jerry Takahashi, Tak. Ohta, Dr. Mitoh Vasika, Kiki Nakahara, Sakae Yamaguchi, Eri Higashi, Jake Owa, Marie Ochi, Jackie Ito, Hsata Kikuna, Hsata Takahashi, Flo Yoshizawa, 2nd memb.

Washington, D.C.—Mrs. Claire Minami, chmn.; Larry Nakatani, 1st v.p.; (program); Shu-kei Hirasaka, 2nd v.p.; (memb.); Bob Nakamoto, cor. sec.; Roy Rehn, treas.; Larry Inaga, 1st alt.; James Kurahara, youth coordinator; Thomas Owan, pub. Yano Takahashi, special activities; and Norman Ishimoto, editor, D.C. News Notes.

Washington JACL—Peter Nose, pres.; Midori Masaka, v.p.; Ruth Takemoto, sec.; and Denny Minami, treas.

of operations. The Bay Area Community Chapter's membership increased to 193 members as of Jan. 1. The chapter's unusual membership consists of 23 pct. Chinese Americans and other non-Japanese; 18 pct. students and young adults under 24 years of age; and 12 pct. who live on the East Coast United States or in Japan.

The majority, however, are middle-aged Japanese Americans who live predominantly in San Francisco and Berkeley, with a scattering in Oakland, El Cerrito, Richmond, San Jose, and other Bay Area cities.

Hi Akagi to head Alameda Chapter

Hi Akagi, prominent co-owner of the Alameda Sporting Goods store with branches in Napa and Cupertino, was elected president of the Alameda JACL for 1972. He previously served as president in 1961 and 1962.

The newly elected officers will be installed at the annual dinner at the Galileo Restaurant, Alameda, on Saturday, Jan. 22, 6:30 p.m.

Cortez JACL to award bass derby prizes

Mac Sakaguchi landed a 33 lb.-10 oz. striped bass in Suisun Bay in the Cortez JACL year-end fishing contest to claim the chapter championship, according to chairman Keiichi Yamaguchi. The prizes will be awarded at the chapter meeting Jan. 26. Other prize winners for catches throughout the past year include:

George Yuge, 26-4 1/2, at Frank's Tract; Kiyoshi Asai, 26-8, at Redwood; and Yehi Sakaguchi, 25-10, at Suisun Bay.

San Mateo to install new officers Jan. 29

New officers of the San Mateo JACL will be sworn into office Jan. 29, 6:30 p.m., at the Shadow Restaurant with Dr. Paul Takagi of Oakland, UC Berkeley associate professor of criminology, as main speaker. Eugene Morikuchi is the 1972 president, succeeding Tom Hsata.

The Japanese community will also pay special recognition to six local citizens: Mrs. Gertrude Anderson, Roy Archibald, Montgomery Reynolds, Emily Skolnick, Harold DePue and Harry Raymond.

French Camp planning installation potluck

The French Camp-Tracy JACL will install its 1972 officers on Saturday, Jan. 22, 6:30 p.m., at the French Camp Japanese Hall with George Komura as event chairman. Hideo Morinaka heads the new cabinet.

The Auxiliary members are preparing the dinner. Entertainment will follow.

Matsunaga--

Continued from Front Page

time in our Nation's history an entire minority group was incarcerated in concentration camps, complete with barbed wire fences and armed guards, purely on the basis of racial ancestry. Important as the ending of this repugnant law was, it did not end all discrimination against Asian Americans.

That is why I am joining today with the distinguished gentlemen from California (Mr. Glenn Anderson) and a number of our colleagues in introducing legislation to establish a Cabinet Committee on Asian American Affairs.

Youth alienation, isolation of the aged, health care, drug abuse, and many other contemporary

College district seeks Asian administrators

SACRAMENTO — Three administrative positions with the Los Rios Community College District here are open, according to the Sacramento JACL. They are:

The proposed Cabinet committee could focus on the problems of Asian Americans, so that the country could begin to seek solutions to them. This is a modest and attainable goal, Mr. Speaker, and I urge swift enactment of this legislation so that we can begin to work toward its attainment.

December Events

Puyallup Valley sells nearly 800 lb. mochi

With over 70 participating in the Puyallup Valley JACL mochitsuki Dec. 26, some 782 pounds of rice was pounded, packaged and sold with proceeds for the chapter scholarship fund. Dr. John Kanda and Yosh Tanabe were co-chairmen.

The mochitsuki equipment, anko and packages were all donated or loaned by local families.

November Events

DC hosts 225 at Issei Keiro-kai

Nineteen Issei of the Washington, D.C., area were honored at the D.C. JACL keiro-kai Nov. 20 at the National Presbyterian Church. About 225 attended, according to Claire Minami, event chairman. Program included Japanese talent with Dr. Takehiko Yoshihashi as emcee.

The honorees were: Harry Asaka, Mrs. Kiyu Higashi, Mrs. Chiyu Higuchi, Mr. and Mrs. Unichi Hiratsuka, Shimichi Ishimura, Mrs. Torazo Ishiyama, Mrs. Yukino Kuge, Mrs. Shino Makino, Mrs. Miyo Nishio, Mrs. Fumi Kato, Mrs. Kotoi, Takahisa Ogawa, Mrs. Akiko Okada, Mrs. Mitsue Takemori, Chiyoko Taketa, Mrs. Taro Taketa, Mrs. Thomas K. Takahisa and Minora Yamada.

Highlighting the entertainment fare was a naniwabushi by Rep. Spark Matsunaga, who rendered Akagi no Komori Uta.

JACL Credit Union rents P. O. Box 1721

I should add, Mr. Speaker, that my own State of Hawaii presents a unique situation. Taken together, Asian Americans constitute a majority of the population. Hawaii has been justly proud of its record with regard to different racial and ethnic groups. Our late President John F. Kennedy chose Honolulu as the place to deliver his first major civil rights address as President in June of 1963 because, as he explained, "Hawaii is what America is striving to be."

But some problems still remain in Hawaii, and there is no doubt that problems abound in other areas of the United States. The proposed Cabinet committee could focus on the problems of Asian Americans, so that the country could begin to seek solutions to them. This is a modest and attainable goal, Mr. Speaker, and I urge swift enactment of this legislation so that we can begin to work toward its attainment.

Sherry Lane Apartments
One Story-Two Bedroom Garden Apts. Unfur Duplex and Triple-Extra Large and Spacious with Carpet and Drapes-Two Baths, Wood Burning Fireplace, Central Air-Conditioned Air Heating All Electric with Dishwasher and Built-in Range, Huge Patio, Separate Dining Room, Master Bedroom Extra Large. Must See to Appreciate.
1980 Sherry Lane
North of 19th near RB Furniture
Santa Ana, Calif.
543-7523

FOSTER FREEZE

Burgers 4 for \$1.00
3 Pc. Chicken Dinner 99c with This Ad
7911 Chapman 893-1154
Stanton, Calif.

12051 Valley View 892-6606
Garden Grove

THE BANK OF CALIFORNIA N.A.

A Full Service Bank for You
Financial Needs
401 Civic Center Drive West Santa Ana, Calif. 547-7191

KARTOPIA

The Ultra Modern Family Go-Kart Track in Tustin
Featuring New Honda Driven Karts
Safe for the Whole Family
1062 Laguna Road Tustin, Calif. 838-0642

AL HABIB CARPET SALES AND INSTALLATION

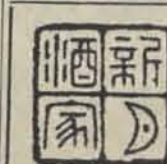
At Manufacturers Wholesale Prices
10801 Dale Ave., Suite J Stanton, Calif. 539-8327 or 827-8740

ORANGE SAVINGS & LOAN ASSOCIATION

3 Locations
872 N. Tustin 230 E. Chapman Orange, Calif. 532-6301
905 N. El Camino Real San Clemente, Calif. 492-4020

HAZEL'S REALTY

Real Estate Syndicates - Group Investment Planning
For the Safest Investment Call HAZEL DASCENZI
7481 La Palma (Across from Knott's) Buena Park, Calif. 523-1140



The New Moon

Banquet Rooms available for small or large groups
912 So. San Pedro St., Los Angeles MA 2-1091



GRAND STAR RESTAURANT

Elayne & Marty Roberts
Popular French & Japanese Song Stylists
943 Sun Mun Way (Opposite 951 N. Broadway) New Chinatown Los Angeles MA 6-2285

Authentic Chinese Cuisine
Banquet Facilities: 20 to 300
DAVIS LEE'S Imperial Dragon
Open Weekdays till 1 a.m.
Sundays till 10 p.m.
Lunches - Dinners: 11 a.m. - 1 a.m.
Piano Bar, Cocktails, Tropical Drinks 'til 3 a.m.
320 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles - Phone 485-1341
Farley Liang, Host

酒大家
Most Authentic Cantonese Cuisine
Famous Family Style Dinners
Cocktails till 2:00 a.m.
Banquet Facilities 11:00 a.m. - 11:00 p.m.
845 N. Broadway, L.A. 485-1313

Golden Palace Restaurant

Excellent Cantonese Cuisine
Cocktail and Piano Bar
Elaborate Imperial Chinese Setting
Banquet Rooms for Private Parties
911 N. BROADWAY, LOS ANGELES
For Reservations, Call 624-2133

Golden Palace Restaurant

Dine at Southern California's Most Exquisite Shangri-La Room
tai ping
CANTONESE CUISINE
Private Parties, Cocktails, Banquet Facilities
3888 Crenshaw, Los Angeles AX 3-8243

Bush Garden
SUKIYAKI
SEATTLE 214 Maynard St.
PORTLAND 121 SW 4th St.
SAN FRANCISCO 388 Bush St.

STOCKMEN'S
MOTOR HOTEL • CASINO
BAR • COFFEE SHOP
RESTAURANT
SWIMMING POOL
INDOOR PARKING
Fully Air Conditioned • TV
Box 270, Elk, Nev. Tel. 738-3141

JACL Credit Union rents P. O. Box 1721

SALT LAKE CITY — In order to give better service to its members, the National JACL Credit Union has rented P.O. Box 1721, Salt Lake City, Utah 84110.

Sherry Lane Apartments

One Story-Two Bedroom Garden Apts. Unfur Duplex and Triple-Extra Large and Spacious with Carpet and Drapes-Two Baths, Wood Burning Fireplace, Central Air-Conditioned Air Heating All Electric with Dishwasher and Built-in Range, Huge Patio, Separate Dining Room, Master Bedroom Extra Large. Must See to Appreciate.
1980 Sherry Lane
North of 19th near RB Furniture
Santa Ana, Calif.
543-7523

ELLIS-SCHRADER INC. REALTORS

Specializing in Residential Property Cash for Your Home in 48 Hours
12051 Valley View 892-6606
Garden Grove

THE BANK OF CALIFORNIA N.A.

A Full Service Bank for You
Financial Needs
401 Civic Center Drive West Santa Ana, Calif. 547-7191

KARTOPIA

The Ultra Modern Family Go-Kart Track in Tustin
Featuring New Honda Driven Karts
Safe for the Whole Family
1062 Laguna Road Tustin, Calif. 838-0642

AL HABIB CARPET SALES AND INSTALLATION

At Manufacturers Wholesale Prices
10801 Dale Ave., Suite J Stanton, Calif. 539-8327 or 827-8740

ORANGE SAVINGS & LOAN ASSOCIATION

3 Locations
872 N. Tustin 230 E. Chapman Orange, Calif. 532-6301
905 N. El Camino Real San Clemente, Calif. 492-4020

HAZEL'S REALTY

Real Estate Syndicates - Group Investment Planning
For the Safest Investment Call HAZEL DASCENZI
7481 La Palma (Across from Knott's) Buena Park, Calif. 523-1140



The New Moon

Banquet Rooms available for small or large groups
912 So. San Pedro St., Los Angeles MA 2-1091



GRAND STAR RESTAURANT

Elayne & Marty Roberts
Popular French & Japanese Song Stylists
943 Sun Mun Way (Opposite 951 N. Broadway) New Chinatown Los Angeles MA 6-2285

Authentic Chinese Cuisine
Banquet Facilities: 20 to 300
DAVIS LEE'S Imperial Dragon
Open Weekdays till 1 a.m.
Sundays till 10 p.m.
Lunches - Dinners: 11 a.m. - 1 a.m.
Piano Bar, Cocktails, Tropical Drinks 'til 3 a.m.
320 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles - Phone 485-1341
Farley Liang, Host

酒大家
Most Authentic Cantonese Cuisine
Famous Family Style Dinners
Cocktails till 2:00 a.m.
Banquet Facilities 11:00 a.m. - 11:00 p.m.
845 N. Broadway, L.A. 485-1313

Golden Palace Restaurant

Excellent Cantonese Cuisine
Cocktail and Piano Bar
Elaborate Imperial Chinese Setting
Banquet Rooms for Private Parties
911 N. BROADWAY, LOS ANGELES
For Reservations, Call 624-2133

Golden Palace Restaurant

Dine at Southern California's Most Exquisite Shangri-La Room
tai ping
CANTONESE CUISINE
Private Parties, Cocktails, Banquet Facilities
3888 Crenshaw, Los Angeles AX 3-8243

Bush Garden
SUKIYAKI
SEATTLE 214 Maynard St.
PORTLAND 121 SW 4th St.
SAN FRANCISCO 388 Bush St.

STOCKMEN'S
MOTOR HOTEL • CASINO
BAR • COFFEE SHOP
RESTAURANT
SWIMMING POOL
INDOOR PARKING
Fully Air Conditioned • TV
Box 270, Elk, Nev. Tel. 738-3141

Join the JACL

ANTIQUE WORLD

Specializing in Art Glass - China, Cabinets Furniture - Clocks We Buy, Sell, and Trade
1103 S. Main 836-1159
Santa Ana, Calif.

Przybylowski Texaco Service

Expert Mechanic on Duty
Tires - Batteries
Lube - Jobs - Tune-Ups
7011 Lincoln at Knott Buena Park, Calif. 826-0560

FABRIC ALLEY

Featuring a Complete Line of Beautiful Imported Fabrics and Custom Dressmaking. Open Monday thru Saturday 10 a.m. to 3 p.m.
105 Santa Isabel 646-4537
Costa Mesa, Calif.

ACE SAW WORKS

Authorized Dealer and Warranty Station for Poulan Chain Saws and Wright Blade Saws
Call for Free Demonstration
7562 Industrial Way Stanton, Calif. 892-5153

DALES SHOES

In the Tustin Heights Shopping Center. Wide range of Styles and Sizes. Regular and Orthopedic. Your Doctor's Prescription Carefully Filled.
1104 E. Irvine 836-7654
Tustin, Calif.

Stormont Photography

Family - Children
Weddings - Commercial
221 Del Mar Ave. 492-6303
San Clemente, Calif.

HUNTINGTON BEACH TERMITE

Pest Control
All Work Guaranteed
Reasonable Rates
17091 Beach Blvd. Huntington Beach, Calif. 842-4736

ED'S REPAIR SERVICE

Orange County's Finest TV and Appliance Repairman
Home or Shop
For Information Call 535-0825
1167 W. Elderwood Anaheim, Calif.

Commercial Refrigeration

Designing Installation Maintenance
Sam J. Umemoto
Certificate Member of RSES
Member of Japan Assn. of Refrigeration
Lic. Refrigeration Contractor
SAM REI-BOW CO.
1506 W. Vernon Ave. Los Angeles AX 5-5204

UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT

KONO HAWAII
Tee Room
Featuring TEPPAN YAKI
Polynesian Dancers
at LUAA SHACK
Superb Musical Combo from Las Vegas
Cocktails in Kono Room
470 S. HARBOR BLVD.
(South of Disneyland, near First St., Santa Ana)
Ph. (714) JE 1-1222
Lunch: 11 a.m. - 2 p.m.
Dinner: 5 - 10 p.m.

UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT
KONO HAWAII
Tee Room
Featuring TEPPAN YAKI
Polynesian Dancers
at LUAA SHACK
Superb Musical Combo from Las Vegas
Cocktails in Kono Room
470 S. HARBOR BLVD.
(South of Disneyland, near First St., Santa Ana)
Ph. (714) JE 1-1222
Lunch: 11 a.m. - 2 p.m.
Dinner: 5 - 10 p.m.

UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT

KONO HAWAII
Tee Room
Featuring TEPPAN YAKI
Polynesian Dancers
at LUAA SHACK
Superb Musical Combo from Las Vegas
Cocktails in Kono Room
470 S. HARBOR BLVD.
(South of Disneyland, near First St., Santa Ana)
Ph. (714) JE 1-1222
Lunch: 11 a.m. - 2 p.m.
Dinner: 5 - 10 p.m.

UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT
KONO HAWAII
Tee Room
Featuring TEPPAN YAKI
Polynesian Dancers
at LUAA SHACK
Superb Musical Combo from Las Vegas
Cocktails in Kono Room
470 S. HARBOR BLVD.
(South of Disneyland

Aloha from Hawaii

by Richard Gima

Hawaii Today

Honolulu
City Councilman George Kaga has forecast a gloomy year for city government finances. Some of the problems he sees the city must face in 1972 are (1) Sewerage. The council must find the money to initiate construction of sewerage treatment plants at San Isidro, Honolulu and Kaneohe-Kailua; (2) Parks. "We will have very little, if any, funds available for parks acquisition of our relatively higher priority needs"; (3) Water. "Kaga objects to the strings which the state legislature in 1971 put on state money for water. "We must initiate an action program this year," he said, "to get the state to agree to be based on the traditional improvement district approach."

1000 Club Report

Dec. 31 Report
JACL Headquarters acknowledged 44 new and renewing 1000 Club memberships during the second half of December for a year-end active total of 2,487 as follows:
1st Year: Chicago—Roy Furukawa, Mrs. Fumiko Hayashi, Dr. Roy Y. Kurokouchi.
2nd Year: Chicago—Mrs. Tan Davis, Fred Tanaka, New York—Milton Korman, San Francisco—Robert Moriyoshi, San Gabriel—M. H. Sogawa, Salinas Valley—Harry M. Shirahata, Sacramento—Yoshio Yamada.
3rd Year: Chicago—Alice M. Ogasawara.
4th Year: Downtown L.A.—Yunee Narumi, Chicago—Mrs. Joan T. Sakamoto, Fremont—Dr. Eugene Tsunoda.
5th Year: Salinas Valley—Roy Sakagawa.
6th Year: Watsonville—Tom Taka, 7th Year: Seattle—Paul Y. Tomita.
8th Year: Cleveland—Dr. Toru Ishiyama, Snake River—Jin W. Leslie, San Francisco—Eugene Leslie.
9th Year: Sacramento—Morris Daggert, Detroit—Hideo Pulli, White River—William Masburi, Mid-Hi—John T. Noguchi.
10th Year: Chicago—John Y. Kitazaki, Alameda—Harry Ushijima.
11th Year: Gardens—Dr. Hiroshi Kuwata.
12th Year: Redwood—William Mizuno.
13th Year: Idaho Falls—Albert Brownell, Mid-Columbia—George Nakamura.
14th Year: Delano—Joe Katsuno, St. Louis—George Y. Shingus, Chicago—Harold C. Taniguchi.
15th Year: Long Beach—Eugene I. Fujimoto, Chicago—Roy Iwata, Dr. Harry L. Onori.
16th Year: CDC—Mats Ando, Snake River—George Isari.
17th Year: Contra Costa—Roy Sakai, San J. Sakai.
18th Year: Santa Luis Obispo—Masao Ito, Downtown L.A.—Y. Clifford Tanaka.
19th Year: Graham—Troutdale—Mrs. Chiyoko Kato, Henry T. Kato.

1000 Club Tour to Europe to include international whing ding in Paris

The 1972 JACL 1000 Club Tour to Europe is now available for immediate booking and there will be only one flight chartered for this tour at the rate of \$220 round trip which also includes the transportation tax of \$3 on departure from the U.S. and \$1.80 French tax. The cost of the land arrangements covering England, Holland, Germany, Switzerland, Liechtenstein, Austria, Italy, Monaco and France will be \$725 per person, based on double occupancy. The single room supplement will be \$85 additional. The payment for the flight should be made payable to JACL 1000 Club Flight Chairman, and mailed to P. O. Box 60075, Terminal Annex, Los Angeles, Calif. 90060.

The tour will depart from Washington, D.C. for London on July 1, 1972 immediately after the National Convention via Pan American World Airways and return to New York on July 23, 1972 direct from Paris. Each tour member will be responsible for making his own way to the Washington Airport on the departure date and also make his own arrangements home from New York on the return flight.

Agencies to Assist

The JACL 1000 Club Travel Committee has appointed the following travel agencies to assist members with documentation, making reservations for the tour and arrangements to fly to the East Coast. There will be group rates from the West Coast to the East Coast for groups of 25 or more or others may choose to use the Excursion Fares.

The agencies are as follows:
American Travel Service, 200 E. Fourth Ave., Portland, Ore. 97232, Tel. (503) 223-6545.

TO OUR SUBSCRIBERS WHO ARE MOVING

New Address _____
City _____ State _____ ZIP _____

Effective Date _____
If you're moving, please let us know at least three weeks prior. Attach current address label below on the margin of this page.

THANK YOU, Pacific Citizen Circulation Dept.
125 Weller St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90012

Political Scene

Republican State Sen. Fred W. Rohlfing has dropped some more hints that he's going to run for Congress this year, stepping his attacks on Rep. Spark M. Matsunaga. Rohlfing spoke at a West Pearl Harbor Rotary Club luncheon at Hawaii Golf Club. He voiced support for President Nixon's domestic and foreign policies and charged that Matsunaga has "failed us" in Hawaii.

Mayor's Office

The Big Island Mayor Kimura says he may return to active practice to help out the county, which has lost four of its five attorneys to resignations in the last few weeks. "I may have to put this unemployed attorney to work," Kimura said, referring to himself. He outlined interim arrangements he is making until the county attorney staff is rebuilt. Kimura reported he has interviewed three prospective candidates to succeed county attorney Wendell Kimura, who resigned recently following an ethics controversy.

Crime File

The bodies of three young persons—one woman and two men—were found in a blood-spattered house in the mountain vacation community of Volcano, Hawaii, Jan. 6. The victims apparently were beaten to death. One of the two men was a haole. The other man was tentatively identified as Richard Kokubun, 22, formerly of Pahala. The woman also was a haole. A baby crying in a crib in the home led to a neighbor's discovery of the bodies. All three had extensive head injuries. Police Chief Ernest Ferguson described the slayings as "the worst I know of."

Sports Scene

Four Islanders, one of them a Mainlander studying at the Univ. of Hawaii, took part in the annual Hula Bowl football game Jan. 8 at Honolulu Stadium. They were UH's Larry Sherrer, Arizona State's Junior Ah Yau, UCLA's Mike Pavich and Colorado's Scott Mahoney. Ah Yau, the "Hawaiian Punch," says he wants a shot at pro football. Pavich and Mahoney, both Kamalani members, said pro football was not in their immediate plans. Ah Yau was a second team UPI All-American defensive end and the 1971 NCAA Football guide book coverboy. Pavich was voted by his UCLA teammates as the outstanding senior. Pavich said Steve Hookano, a UCLA sophomore, was the defensive end on the kick off

unit for the Bruins. "You are going to hear about him in the next two years," Pavich said. Eight UPI All-Americans departed for the Hula Bowl instead of the Senior Bowl. Hula Bowlers got free trips to Hawaii. If you count second team All-Americans, the Hula Bowl was far ahead with a total of 19 first and second teamers compared with the Senior Bowl's eight. So which is the more prestigious bowl? Now you know.

Don Corryell, head football coach at San Diego State College, was head coach at Farrington and Punahoa before he left here for the mainland in the mid-1960s. He was one of the coaches for the recent East-West Shrine classic, which was won by the West.

Joe Francis, former Kam School and Oregan State Univ. star, will coach the Pearl City High School football team in the Oahu Interscholastic Assn. in the fall. Pearl City will be the 18th school in the OIA next fall. Kaiser High joined the OIA last Sept.

Joe Katsunuma is retiring from the Dept. of City Public Parks and Recreation after nearly 5 years with the department. At present he is director for Booth Park in Paoua Valley. Joe Kaga, as he has been known, has been one of Hawaii's outstanding baseball umpires. He has also officiated in football.

Business Ticker

Hawaii's unionized carpenters will reap a windfall of some \$800,000 because of a Pay Board decision. The board has approved a 25-cent pay boost for about 6,300 island carpenters, retroactive to Aug. 31. It brings their base pay to \$6.20 an hour. Each member will get an average of \$130 each in retroactive pay because of the ruling, according to Walter Kupau, administrative assistant for the Hawaii Carpenters Union.

Gita Ogasawara, a Hawaiian Telephone Co. executive, has been elected president of the Hawaii Economic Assn.

Bromus Nohara, formerly with American President Lines in Japan, has joined the Hawaii Visitors Bureau as its director. He succeeded Akioyoshi Hayashida as HVB director of international hospitality who retired at the end of the year.

Sidney Kosasa was installed president of the Honolulu Japanese Chamber of Commerce on Jan. 5 at the Hawaiian Village Hotel's Coral Ballroom. Other new officers are Hideo Kikawa, president-elect; Robert Kaya, 1st V.P.; Fred Tamura, 2nd V.P.; Rusty Kawamura, sec.; Walter Tagawa, treas.; Conrad Akamine, James Fukui and Masao Miyashiro, and Teruo Akimoto is the outgoing president.

Names in the News

The Foreign Ministry in Tokyo has announced the appointment of Tamio Takara as the new consul general at Honolulu. He will succeed Akira Foshiki, who leaves after three years at the Honolulu post. Takara has been a counselor in the Foreign Ministry's American Affairs Bureau.

Robert T. Carson, suspended administrative assistant to Sen. Daniel I. Fong, was sentenced to 18 months in prison Jan. 6 and fined \$5,000 for his part in a bribery scheme to quash several stock-trading suits. He was continued free on \$15,000 bail pending appeal. Carson was convicted in Nov. of conspiracy to misuse Fong's office and perjury in connection with a bribe of \$25,000 to try to quash prosecution in federal stock fraud case.

Thomas K. Yagi started his 10th two-year term as ILWU Maui director Jan. 1. He was first elected to head the union on Maui in 1952. He won his latest election 3,149 to 1,179 over August R. Pimental of HC&S Plantation.

Entertainment Scene

Japanese entertainers Yukio Hase, Miwa Taka, the Bent Sisters and others took part in a Hawaii Hochi-sponsored benefit show here Jan. 8 at the Honolulu Community Center. Chalk Hattori, who was the master of ceremonies.

Rita Hattori, whose real name is Clara Inter, has been named Salesman of the Year by the Sales and Marketing Executives of Hawaii. The award will be made at the annual presentation to be held Jan. 20 at the Royal Hawaiian Hotel.

Appointments

Gov. John A. Burns has named George Chaplin, editor of the Honolulu Advertiser, as chairman of the Commission on the Year of Hawaii. Heapoua commission members were Gerald A. Sumida, Harry M. Fong, Mrs. Robert W. Gault, Claudio Soyat, Kelli Kawakami, Walter A. Dodge. New members of the commission named by the governor were Stanley W. Wooten, Honolulu attorney, and Thomas A. Kanehiro of Keauhou, Big Island, a newspaper advertising salesman.

Computer Training For Men, Women

Computer Training For Men, Women

AUTOMATION INSTITUTE

Edward Tokeshi, President
431 So. Hill, Los Angeles
Phone 687-0660
(Approved for visa students)
(Approved for Veterans)

Lyndy's

926 S. Beach Bl.
ANAHEIM, CALIF.
JA 7-5176
Hans Goertzen, Prop.
Between Disneyland and Knott's Berry Farm

CAMPBELL'S

2322 Santa Monica Blvd.
Santa Monica, Calif.
Mary & George Ishizuka EX 5-4112

MARUKYO

Kimono Store
101 Weller St.
Los Angeles
628-4369

United Crusade in Sacramento faces Asian ban

SACRAMENTO—Asian Community Service here announced it would refuse to become a member of the United Crusade until it is guaranteed funding and asked all local Asian residents to withdraw any pledges they have made to the Crusade and to donate the money to ACS directly.

The action stemmed from the failure of the United Crusade to guarantee funding to ACS programs assisting Asian senior citizens and recent immigrants.

ACS had submitted to United Crusade a \$50,000 proposal to maintain and expand its interpreter and referral services for elderly Asians and immigrants, which were established after a survey indicated existing public agencies were woefully inadequate.

The proposal provided a full-time staff, including Japanese and Chinese coordinators, translation service, senior citizen field trips, office material and rent.

Nisei policeman suspended as jury investigating vice

CHICAGO — A Japanese American patrolman, Masanobu Noro, was suspended by the Chicago police department Dec. 30 while two federal grand juries investigate alleged police involvement in organized illegal activities.

Noro was the first of nine officers suspended after U.S. District Judge Richard J. Austin ruled the department could legally take disciplinary action.

The grand jury investigations have centered around payoffs to policemen by Southside gamblers and alleged corruption among vice and gambling squad detectives and their superiors in the West and Northside districts. Noro and his fellow officers under suspicion refused to testify when called by grand juries on the Fifth Amendment against possible incrimination.

70 Under Scrutiny

The Daily News, in a copyrighted article Dec. 31, said, "So far, 23 policemen have been subpoenaed to appear before the federal grand jury. At least 70 are under scrutiny, federal sources have disclosed."

"Investigation of the South Side payoffs began after federal agents, in a raid on the gambling operation at a Prairie Ave. liquor store, found a list of policemen with dollar amounts up to \$400 noted after each name."

"The federal agents believe the figures denoted monthly payoff totals because surveillance of the store before the raid had disclosed that many of the policemen listed regularly made brief visits to the place — some of them while in uniform."

"The suspicion of the justice department probes that policemen were receiving payoffs to allow the gambling operation to continue was heightened by the fact that the liquor store had been raided only four days before by the Chicago force's ousted chief internal investigator John T. Kelly. Yet the federal men found the bookmaking operation still running 'full tilt'."

Renew Your Membership

Stocks and Bonds on ALL EXCHANGES

Fred Funakoshi

Reports and Studies Available on Request

KAWANO & CO.
Memb: Pac Coast Stk Exch.
626 Wilshire Blvd.
L.A. 680-2350
Res. Phone: 261-4422

Computer Training For Men, Women

AUTOMATION INSTITUTE

Edward Tokeshi, President
431 So. Hill, Los Angeles
Phone 687-0660
(Approved for visa students)
(Approved for Veterans)

Lyndy's

926 S. Beach Bl.
ANAHEIM, CALIF.
JA 7-5176
Hans Goertzen, Prop.
Between Disneyland and Knott's Berry Farm

CAMPBELL'S

2322 Santa Monica Blvd.
Santa Monica, Calif.
Mary & George Ishizuka EX 5-4112

MARUKYO

Kimono Store
101 Weller St.
Los Angeles
628-4369

BOOK REVIEW: Allan Beekman Japanese Diplomat's Love Story

AFTER THE BANQUET, by Yukio Mishima, translated by Donald Keene, 192 pp., Berkeley Publishing Corp., \$1.25.

A year before his spectacular suicide, Yukio Mishima distributed a pamphlet in which he gave his views on his private army, the Tote no Kai (Shield Society). He said:

"The words I trust as an author are only those words that exist in the perfectly fictional realm of literature, but I believe that literature is absolutely unrelated to the secular world of conflicts and responsibilities."

This credo wears poorly when applied to the inspiration for *After the Banquet* (Utagoe no Ato). Hachiro Arita, Japanese diplomat, thought the story so closely related to the secular world — his own life and love in particular — that he successfully sued Mishima for invasion of privacy.

The protagonist of the novel, Yukio Noguchi, an aristocrat in his sixties, has had a career remarkably like that of Arita who, in addition to his diplomatic posts, had served two terms as Foreign Minister before the war, and had been a member of the House of Peers.

An association of former ambassadors, the Kagen Club, of which Noguchi is a member, holds its annual meeting at the Setugoen — the After-the-Snow Retreat — a fine Tokyo restaurant renowned for its magnificent garden. Here he meets Kazu Fukuzawa, the proprietress. Arita had been involved with the proprietress of a similar restaurant.

Still beautiful, though over 50, the ebullient Kazu is imbued with the conviction that she will succeed at anything to which she wholeheartedly gives herself. She believes her feelings and instincts will guide her aright and cheerfully submits to their rule.

Baseborn and without family, she believes she has put love behind her, but being unfettered by such ties causes her uneasiness. Looking down the vista of years marked by excitement and gaiety, she goes at the end a lonely, untended grave bearing her name.

She is attracted to Noguchi, her opposite family origin, worldly position, education, and temperament. He is the only member of the Kagen Club who refuses to live in the past. Since the war he has been elected to the Diet on the Radical ticket, then lost the next election.

Love burgeons between the two. She marries the widower. One day she inveigles him into taking her to the Aoyama Cemetery where she finds the Noguchi tomb — "a gray stone carved with the family crest and (showing) something of the ancient lineage and pride of an illustrious family," and to which ultimately she expects to be consigned.

"And to think that she would dissolve into one stream with them, never to separate! What a source of comfort that was, and what a priceless trick on society!" She began to lose interest in the Setugoen and to lose herself in the promises of a career for her cultured husband. Even if he were unable to understand her potential, she knew the world and its people so well could help him in politics.

With her behind the scenes assistance, the Party persuades him to run for Governor of Tokyo. She wholeheartedly throws herself into the campaign.

INSIST ON THE FINEST

KANEMASA Brand

FUJIMOTO'S EDO MISO.

AVAILABLE AT YOUR FAVORITE SHOPPING CENTER

FUJIMOTO & CO.
302-306 S. 4th West
Salt Lake City, Utah

BRAND NEW PRODUCT

GOLDEN DRAGON

INSTANT SAIMIN

HAWAIIAN RECIPE

Most Sanitary Wholesome

Saimin on the Market

Available at Your Favorite Shopping Center

NANKA SEIMEN CO.
Los Angeles

Los Angeles Japanese Casualty Insurance Assn.

Complete Insurance Protection —

CLASSIFIEDS

Employment

Yamato Employment Agency
Job Inquiries Welcome
Rm. 202, 312 E. 1st St., L.A.
MA 4-2821 • New Openings Daily

FREE
Seely, sales dept. food co., 321 Gen. Ote. Girl, trading co., to 300 City Typist, in dept. west, 430-475 File Clk, engring exp., 464-464 Import Dept. Asst. home exp 90NAD

FREE
F. C. Bnp, garment bis ineq 650 Draftsman, mech, some exp 1304p TV Tech, exp, La Jolla, 3500 Mech, exp, VW & Porsche, 115Wk Shop Wkr, trailer mfr., at 272hr Photo Lab Tr (2), west, to 210hr Reg Nurse, Burbank, 700-750 Cook Tr, short orders, 250hr Janitor, motel, alt., 197hr Counter Girl, cleaners, 300-250hr Factory Wkr, paper box, 170hr

ENGLISH SPEAKING trainee to install and repair intercom for small fast growing company. Start at \$600.00 per month with good opportunity for advancement and salary increases. Call (213) 851-0144 days or evenings.

NURSES

Start \$700-\$965
General Duty Nurse
Charge Nurse
Unit/Administ. Supervisor

General medical or psychiatric experience necessary. Assistance and relocation expenses. Call collect 504/899-8282

DePaul Hospital
1040 Calhoun St.
New Orleans, La. 70118

Equal Opportunity Employer

Support PC Advertisers

Ask for...
'Cherry Brand'
MUTUAL SUPPLY CO.
1090 Sansome St., S.F. 11

Marutama Co. Inc.
Fish Cake Manufacturer
Los Angeles

Largest Stock of Popular and Classic Japanese Records Japanese Magazines, Art Books, Gifts

340 E. 1st St., Los Angeles
S. Uyama, Prop.

Toyo Printing
Offset - Letterpress - Linotyping
309 S. SAN PEDRO ST.
Los Angeles 12 - Madison 6-8153

Empire Printing Co.
COMMERCIAL and SOCIAL PRINTING
English and Japanese
114 Weller St., Los Angeles 12 MA 8-7060

Eagle Produce
929-943 S. San Pedro St. MA 5-2101

Bonded Commission Merchants
— Wholesale Fruits and Vegetables —
Los Angeles 15

CAL-VITA PRODUCE CO., INC.
Bonded Commission Merchants—Fruits & Vegetables
774 S. Central Ave., L.A.—Wholesale Terminal Market
MA 2-8595, MA 7-7038, MA 3-4504

BRAND NEW PRODUCT

GOLDEN DRAGON

INSTANT SAIMIN

HAWAIIAN RECIPE

Most Sanitary Wholesome

Saimin on the Market

Available at Your Favorite Shopping Center

NANKA SEIMEN CO.
Los Angeles

Los Angeles Japanese Casualty Insurance Assn.

Complete Insurance Protection —

Aihara Ins. Agcy., Aihara-Omatsu-Kakita, 250 E. 1st St., 626-9625 Anson Fujioka Agcy., 321 E. 2nd, Suite 500, 626-4393 263-1109 Funakoshi Ins. Agcy., Funakoshi-Kagawa-Manaka-Morey 321 E. 2nd St., 626-3275 462-7406 Hirohata Ins. Agcy., 322 E. Second St., 628-1214 287-8603 Inouye Ins. Agcy., 15029 Sylvanwood Ave., Norwalk, 864-5774 Joe S. Ito & Co., 318 1/2 E. 1st St., 624-0758 Tom T. Ito, 595 N. Lincoln, Pasadena, 794-7189 (LA) 681-4411 Minoru 'Nita' Nagata, 1497 Rock Haven, Monterey Park, 268-4554 Steve Nakaji, 4566 Centinela Ave., 391-3931 837-9150 Sato Ins. Agcy., 366 E. 1st St., 629-1425 261-6519

TOYO Mytate

STUDIO

318 East First Street
Los Angeles, Calif.
MA 6-5681

PACIFIC CITIZEN—5

Friday, Jan. 21, 1972

Business and Professional Guide

Your Business Card placed in each issue for 25 weeks at 3 line (minimum) L.A. \$1.00 Each additional line 95¢ per line

Greater Los Angeles

FLOWER VIEW GARDENS FLORIST
1801 N. Western Ave., (213) 466-7373
Art its welcomes your Floral Gift orders for the Greater L.A. Area. Mention P.C.

NISEI FLORIST
In the Heart of L.A. Tokyo
328 E. 1st St., MA 8-504
Fred Moriyoshi • Memb. Teleflora

DR. ROY M. NISHIKAWA
Specializing in Contact Lenses
234 S. Oxford (41) • DU 4-7400

YAMATO TRAVEL BUREAU
312 E. 1st St. (R0012)
MA 4-6021

Watsonville, Calif.
TOM NAKASE REALTY
Acreage - Ranches - Homes
Income
Tom T. Nakase, Realtor
25 Clifford Ave. (408) 724-6477

San Jose, Calif.
EDWARD T. MORIOKA, Realtor
Specializing in Contact Lenses
Sumitomo Bldg. 224-1204 246-6606

Sacramento, Calif.
Wakano-Ura
Sukiyaki • Chop Suey
Open 11-11. Closed Monday
2217 10th St. — GI 8-6231

Seattle, Wash.
Imperial Lanes
2101 — 22nd Ave. So. — E-2523
Nisei Owned — Fred Takagi, Mgr.

Kinomoto Travel Service
Frank Y. Kinomoto
521 Main St., MA 2-1522

Washington, D.C.
MASAOKA - ISHIKAWA
AND ASSOCIATES, INC.
Consultants — Washington Matters
2021 L St. NW (2036)

Join the JACL
— 24 Hour Emergency —
"We Do Anything in Glass"

PESKIN & GERSON
GLASS CO.
Est. 1949 — Licensed Contractor

Store Fronts — Insurance Replacements
Sliding Glass Doors — Louvers — Mirrors
Glass Tops — Plate Window
Auto Glass — Free Estimates
724 S. San Pedro St., L.A. 90014
(213) 622-8243, (Eve) 728-6152

SAITO REALTY CO.
HOMES • INSURANCE

One of the Largest Selections
2421 W. Jefferson, L.A.
RE 1-2121

JOHN TY SAITO & ASSOCIATES

Appliances • TV • Furniture
TAMURA
And Co., Inc.
The Finest in Home Furnishings

3420 W. Jefferson Blvd.
Los Angeles 18
RE 1-7261

Complete Home Furnishings
Koby's Appliances

15130 S. Western Ave.
Gardena, DA 4-6444 Tel. 1-2123

NISEI Established 1936
TRADING CO.

Appliances • TV • Furniture
44 E. FIRST ST., L.A. 12
Madison 4-5601 (2, 3, 4)

Aloha Plumbing
PARTS & SUPPLIES
— Repairs Our Specialty —
1948 S. Grand, Los Angeles
RE 9-4371

ED SATO
PLUMBING AND HEATING
Remodel and Repairs • Water
Heaters, Garbage Disposals,
Furnaces
— Servicing Los Angeles —
AX 3-7000 RE 3-0557

NEW LOCATION

Ariyoshi addresses 400 at OC inaugural

By HARRY K. HONDA

SANTA ANA — Maybe the deadline for this report should read "Little Honolulu" for it was all that at the Island setting of Kono Hawaii last Sunday, Jan. 16, when Lt. Gov. George B. Ariyoshi of Hawaii addressed the 35th annual Orange County JACL installation dinner. A near capacity house of 400 was present.

Making the ranking Nisei elected official at the state level feel "at home" were the talented Kamaaina Clubbers who sang and danced during the dinner. Ariyoshi, along with Karen Kainaka, the 1971 chapter president who also hails from the Islands, could not resist the urge to join the group in their finale singing "Aloha Oe," Lela down in that morning from Hawaii were liberally draped around the shoulders of dignitaries, special guests and chapter board members.

The lieutenant governor's remarks drew heavily from his personal experience since he was first elected to the territorial legislature some 15 years ago.

'Kamaaina Spirit'

Ariyoshi was encouraged to see JACL promote cultural pride, which he called the spirit of "kamaaina," explaining that meant a person in Hawaii who appreciates the diversity and multi-ethnic contributions that comprise the heritage of the Islands. One needn't live a long time in Hawaii to sense that, he added.

Ariyoshi also sensed how relentless the search of the younger generation for identity. They are confused and anxious to know about themselves. As parents, we have failed them in neglecting to impart a sense of identity and an understanding of their cultural roots," he charged.

He recalled the scramble of the 1940s to assimilate when "we lost sight of the importance of preserving those very cultures which together make America and give it strength and character."

A Sad Interpretation

"The American way of life was then interpreted as a life style divorced from the cultures of our people. To be an American was to reject the cultures of Japan, China, the Philippines and other eastern nations. This was a very sad interpretation of a beautiful concept."

Ariyoshi declared it a great mistake—a misrepresentation of the basic concept of the American way of life. "America is a great nation precisely because it has always sought to respect and foster the cultures of peoples. Ours has always been a nation of diverse people," he explained.

He urged JACLers to continue help the young people learn of their background in their quest of identity.

Local Scene

Los Angeles

A leadership training workshop for Filipino American young adults has been inaugurated by the Oriental Service Center in cooperation with the Belmont Adult School and Search to Involve Filipino Americans (SIFA). The program may be adapted to the needs of other Asian American communities with such subjects as speech-writing and research, human relations, historical perspectives, community organizing, etc., on the curriculum, according to Al Mendoza of OSC.

Friends of Far Eastern Art, the Asian American supporters of the Los Angeles County Museum of Art now numbering over 277, named Masamori Kojima as chairman. In connection with the ancient Indonesian art exhibit which will close the end of February, the group has scheduled a special meeting Feb. 3.

San Francisco

UC Medical Center at San Francisco seeks an Asian American to work in its telephone exchange office as a communications attendant, according to Irene Holland, supervisor, at 666-1581.

Sacramento

Representatives from 40 organizations were expected at the initial organizational session held Jan. 19 at the Nisei Memorial Hall to explore the needs of the community in the areas of culture, housing, co-educational care and commercial projects. Funds for the initial feasibility study have been raised by Kenjinkai, civic, and church groups, such as the Pioneer County and Sacramento JACL, Nisei VFW, Senator Lyons and the Gardeners Assn.

Seattle

The Asian Employment Center became operational Dec. 15 at the Interim Inn Office, 610 Sixth Ave. South under N.P. Hotel. It will be sustained by a community fund drive along with cash commitments from the Nisei Veterans Committee, JACL, the Japanese churches, Chinatown Chamber of Commerce and Chinese Comm. Service Org. Meanwhile, it has submitted a \$25,000 proposal to the Model City Task Force.

To the young people, Lt. Gov. Ariyoshi, who felt the same fire of idealism when he was their age and decided to investigate changes in Hawaii through politics, reminded necessary changes will come.

The youth were urged to be selective and constructive in seeking change, for its easy to be critical, that homework is required to see changes come. And all changes are not necessarily good changes. Bringing Hawaii up-to-date for the many ex-Islanders and impressing others with the State's growth—a \$375 million budget dioddy as compared with \$55 million when Hawaii was admitted to the Union in 1959, the recession which finally arrived making it necessary for everyone to take stock of what has happened, coordinate and reorder priorities and the emergence of Hawaii among the nations rimming the Pacific Ocean—Ariyoshi cited Hawaii has a new role to fill during the coming years.

International Role

"If we are to meet the challenges before us and contribute to developing this kind of international understanding, then each of us must reach out and really communicate with our brothers in the Pacific," he declared. "Our ability to converse in Oriental languages and to appreciate the basis of Asian culture and arts (will) help build bridges between East and West."

"So it is with great expectations that we in Hawaii look East—that our true destiny lay in the Pacific." To aid the businessman, a foreign trade zone has been established. A computerized clearinghouse on economic information and data to support the trade zone is next, he continued. There is also talk of creating in Hawaii a Center for the Performing Arts of the Pacific, comparable to what Lincoln Center is to New York City, which would perpetuate the ethnic art forms of the Pacific basin.

"There is so much to do if we are to really fulfill the potential we have to make a meaningful contribution to the Pacific and the world," he concluded. "Hawaii hopes JACL will support and assist her in her efforts to realize the dream of a Pacific community of nations."

That almost sounded like a call for JACL to set roots in the Islands.

PSWDC Gov. Helen Kawagoe installed the chapter officers. Justice Stephen Tamura of the state appellate court introduced the main speaker, a Michigan law school graduate who served with the Military Intelligence. Min Inadomi was emcee.

Ben Shimazu was awarded the JACL sapphire pin; Frank Nagamatsu, the silver pin, for a decade of service to JACL. Greetings of the city were expressed by City Councilman Harry Yamamoto. Ralph Nagao of the Kamaaina Club led the Pledge of Allegiance. The Revs. Abraham Dohi and Dr. William Shinto gave the invocation and benediction, respectively. The Kono Hawaii troupe entertained after the dinner.

Asian group blasts hair spray TV-ad

OAKLAND — Various Asian American community groups have banded under the Asians for Media Change to protest the TV commercials that demean Asian Americans specifically and ethnic groups generally.

The ABC-TV outlet in San Francisco (KGO-TV) had presented a hair spray commercial, which the Asians for Media Change held as racist (white superiority) and compounded by presenting an Asian female as an object for sale to the bidder with the best-groomed hair.

Other insulting images of Asians have also been appearing on TV commercials touting men's shirts, the group added, and "Fruit of the Loom" display in magazines. The group is also pressing for talented Asian Americans to be given an opportunity to work in the local Bay Area media stations.

Japanese tourists

HONG KONG — Japanese tourists rank behind Americans as the heaviest spenders here, according to the tourist association, noting the Japanese spent HK\$375 million (US\$48million) this past year as compared with Americans who spent HK\$418 million.

Christmas Cheer

LOS ANGELES — The eighth report (Jan. 12) issued for the 1971 Christmas Cheer campaign indicated contributions of \$1,073 from 125 individuals and organizations, boosting the total to a new high of \$8,787 from 1,097 donors.

Ethnic Studies

San Francisco State College Extension Service, Tel. 469-1273. AAS 688: Selected Topics in Japanese American Studies, Evolution and Development of the Japanese American Community, Service Org. Membership, it has submitted a \$25,000 proposal to the Model City Task Force.

Nixon's visit to China critical to U.S.-Japan ties

SAN FRANCISCO—President Nixon's planned visit to Peking has jolted relations between the United States and Japan into a "critical period," and could lead to a deterioration of their mutual security in the Far East, Japanese Ambassador Nobuhiko Ushiba said last week (Jan. 10).

The career diplomat, using forthright language, addressed about 400 persons at a luncheon meeting of the Commonwealth Club in the Sheraton-Palace Hotel.

Ushiba was en route back to Washington after attending the weekend talks of San Clemente between President Nixon and Japanese Premier Eisaku Sato.

He said Nixon's visit to China, the most dramatic new element in Far Eastern affairs, could and should be a significant contribution to the stability of Asia. He added:

"But it might—however unintentionally and contrary to American desires—be the beginning of a process of unraveling our mutual security in the Far East."

Critical Times Ahead

"Which of these two possibilities becomes a reality, in my opinion, will depend in very large measure on the real nature of U.S.-Japanese relations in the critical period to come."

"Our consultation and collaboration are intimate and substantial, and they repose on mutual confidence. Then I believe we can view the future with optimism."

"But if they should become largely pro forma and cosmetic, then I would worry about what the future holds in store. Both of us have far too much at stake to risk getting out of tandem on the important subject of China."

He warned that one of the objectives of the Chinese government in meeting with President Nixon may be to drive a wedge between the United States and Japan.

U.S. Again Competitive

In the sphere of international finance, the ambassador said the realignment of currencies brought about by the devaluation of the dollar restored the U.S. to a highly competitive position in world markets.

"It no longer has any need or justification to consider retreating into protectionism which would eventually have shivered the entire world trading system," he said.

The Japanese envoy said sincere efforts must be made by both countries to establish better mutual understanding and communication.

"This sounds like the sort of platitudes which ambassadors are usually expected to make, but in the case of the United States and Japan this question of understanding and communicating lies at the very heart of our occasional frictions of the past, and of our prospects for building a solid base in the future."

Close Link Vital

Therefore, the envoy pointed out a close link between the United States and Japan is no longer just desirable. It is "vital to our future security and prosperity."

Ushiba said that after last year's troubles, 1972 could be a constructive year and offered an excellent opportunity to "reforge a new and stronger relationship between our two nations."

This will provide the "best possible guarantor for peace, stability and growing prosperity" in the Pacific.

Ushiba pointed out that the U.S. and Japan had the free world's two most productive economies. He advised they should be used in close collaboration rather than rivalry.

Must Promote Bond

He said the tensions of 1971 "forced both our countries to a new awareness that neither can afford the luxury of any serious or prolonged dispute which compromise the fundamental bonds which unite us."

Ushiba argued that Japan had been moving towards a free market while America had moved towards greater protection. But with the dollar devaluation, he hoped the United States would abandon protection.

The ambassador also urged

If You Can't Buy Happiness, Rent It. From Auto-Ready

Happiness, according to experts in the field, is a new car. For a day or a weekend, a week or longer. But don't take word of the professional pleasure seekers. Find out for yourself. Find your way to Auto-Ready at our convenient downtown location, and pick out a shiny, new, reliable auto. Then find out how foolishly low Auto-Ready's rates are. Find out what real personal service and attention is. Then find yourself behind the wheel of the car of your choice complete with air conditioning and other happiness features. Now you've found yourself. The real, joyful, carefree, devil-may-care you that's just been waiting to get out of you as soon as you got into a new car. You may like being happy so much, next time you'll want to lease a new car. Well, Auto-Ready is ready when you are.

Auto-Ready, Inc.
"We're Ready When You Are"
354 East First St., Los Angeles 90012
624-3721

You are invited... Banquets, Weddings, Receptions, Social Affairs
Featuring the West's finest catering and banquet facilities for 10 to 2000

For Information Call FRANK LOVASZ
Catering Director
Call (213) 670-9000

INTERNATIONAL HOTEL
8211 W. Century Blvd., Los Angeles, CA 90045
at entrance to Los Angeles International Airport Terminal

San Francisco State College Extension Service, Tel. 469-1273. AAS 688: Selected Topics in Japanese American Studies, Evolution and Development of the Japanese American Community, Service Org. Membership, it has submitted a \$25,000 proposal to the Model City Task Force.

NEWS CAPSULES

Health

Benjamin H. Hirano was appointed assistant administrator of Good Samaritan Hospital of Santa Clara Valley in San Jose. The Univ. of Hawaii graduate in business with a master's in hospital administration from Minnesota, had been with the San Jose Hospital since 1957.

Dr. John Kanda, active Pullup Valley JACLER, of Sumner, Wash., was elected president of the Pierce County Medical Society.

Jon Suzuki, 24, of Chicago was conferred his Ph.D. in microbiology at Illinois Institute of Technology, where he completed his requirements in 33 months, during which time he engaged in special studies including botulism, hospital test for phageocytosis index, denaturation system for chronic granulomatous disease, and also contributed to professional publications and delivered lectures at medical conventions. The son of the George K. Suzukis of N. Sheridan Rd., he has accepted a position at St. Luke's-Columbia Medical Center of New York City.

Education

Prewar Ratu Shimo English section editor Togo W. Tanaka was named trustee and director of Miller Community College, Los Angeles. He is also an advisory board

Seattle Nikkei community previews 'Pride and Shame' travel exhibition

By JUNE SHIMOKAWA

SEATTLE — Residents and visitors of the State of Washington will have a number of opportunities to hear and see the story of the Japanese Americans in the Pacific Northwest this year through a project which seeks to develop a better understanding of the Nikkei and their role as a racial minority in the United States.

The project, "The Pride and the Shame," is sponsored by the Seattle JACL chapter and the State Capitol Museum, made possible last year by a \$6,000 grant from the National Endowment for the Humanities.

Throughout 1972, a portable exhibit packaged to travel has been set up in conjunction with panel presentations by members of the Seattle and other Pacific Northwest JACL chapters. Early scheduling includes presentations at various colleges, universities, and high schools throughout the state.

'The Pride'

The pictorial display highlights the "pride" of the Japanese Americans in their early immigrants who pioneered in developing a young and growing West, in the timberlands and on the farms, on the railroads and in the fish canneries, in the city and in the rural areas.

"Pride" is further seen in their children who have carried responsibilities to contribute to the continuing growth of their society and to fulfill their dreams of achievement. "Pride" is then seen in the Sansei who seek to establish their own identity and who work to redress the inequities of society.

'The Shame'

The "shame," on the other hand, speaks of the discrimination and alienation faced by the early immigrants. "Shame" is also noted in the forced wartime evacuation of over 110,000 Japanese from their homes on the West Coast to ten concentration camps.

Recognizing that the children who lived in the camps are now adults of middle age and that the adults of that time are now elderly, the "Pride and the Shame" program attempts to bring forth information of the Evacuation.

that the communication gap between Japan and the U.S. be narrowed, adding that his government was planning a major scholarship program so that American students could start learning more about their Pacific ally.

member of Claremont University Center's Institute for Antiquity and Christianity. A resident of Los Angeles since 1955 (the Tanakas since in Chicago after evacuation), he is president of Gramercy Enterprises, a real estate investment firm. He is also executive secretary for the Japan America Society of Southern California.

After raising three sons and working in the school PTA, May Y. Dol of Gardena returned to college, graduating from USC cum laude last June, and is now teaching third grade at Trinity St. elementary school, a Los Angeles Title I inner-city school. She and Miss Shinkai are the only two Japanese teachers at the school, which was all-black till recently when Chicanos moved into the area.

Business

The Bank of Tokyo of California will begin construction next month on its eighth branch in Southern California at Montebello at the Mar, it was announced by bank president Susumu Onoda. Opening is scheduled for August.

Awards

Nisei board member James Y. "Jumbo" Mochizuki of Japan Victor Co. of America was decorated Dec. 10 by the Japanese government with the Order of the Sacred Treasure, 4th Class, for his postwar efforts in rehabilitation and encouragement to Japanese students to study in the United States. Born in Seattle, the 55-year-old Los Angeles businessman is believed to be the youngest medalist in the U.S. to be honored by the Japanese government.

Elks —

Continued from Front Page

racial superiority cannot be forced to maturity. But the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments do require that such individuals not be given solace in their delusions by the government," the judges wrote.

Role of Government

In conclusion, the judges wrote: "We have no illusion that our holding today will put an end to racial discrimination or significantly dismantle the social and economic barriers that may be more subtle, but are surely no less destructive. But the Supreme Court has declared that the Constitution forbids the government from supporting and encouraging such beliefs."

Spokesmen for the Internal Revenue Service said last week that they will withhold comment on the opinion until after they have had an opportunity to study it.

The three-judge panel that wrote the opinion was made up of David L. Bazelon, chief judge of the U.S. Court of Appeals here, and U.S. District Court judges Aubrey E. Robinson Jr., and Barrington D. Parker.

Three-judge panels may be set up to hear cases found to focus on significant constitutional issues so that such cases may be more quickly brought to the Supreme Court.

Last year, another three-judge panel declared that the federal tax benefits granted all-white private academies in the South are unconstitutional.

School ruling —

Continued from Page 3

step toward the eradication of the effects of the past unlawful discrimination," Merhige said.

The rule set off demands for a school boycott, promises of appeal and petitions for the impeachment of the judge. Merhige's home in Richmond has been guarded for several months by federal marshals because of threats relating to other desegregation decisions.

White, Nikkei tally in Seattle schools drop

SEATTLE — De facto segregation is rising in the Seattle Public Schools, with the system now having nine rather than eight black-segregated elementary schools, the Seattle Times reported this past week.

Outmigration by Japanese American and white families to the suburbs and a birth-control practices by these groups are suggested as possible explanations of their dwindling numbers in city schools.

In the schools' annual ethnic report, some 14 schools have black enrollments over 40 per cent. They are:

Gastert Elementary, Van Asselt Elementary, Garfield High, Meany-Madrona Middle School, Complex, Blair Elementary, Stevens Elementary, Leach Elementary, Harrison Elementary, Columbia Elementary, Minor Elementary, and Wilson, Hamilton and Eckstein Middle Schools.

Among the eight grammar schools last year considered segregated, black ratios increased in seven. At Van Asselt, the increase was nearly 16 per cent.

The number of youngsters of Japanese descent declined, but those students of American Indian, Chinese or Filipino descent increased.

Enrollment of whites is at 77.4 per cent, a drop of 1.8 per cent from the past year.

Double Knit Fabrics for Sale at Factory to You Wholesale Prices!

POLYESTERS

And Other Fabrics
Mon. 12 noon to 6 p.m.
Wed. 12 noon to 6 p.m.
Sat. 7 a.m. to 3 p.m.

Pacific Coast Knitting Mills, Inc.
2724 Leelan Blvd., Vernon
582-8341

JEWELS by TAMEKO
JEWELRY ARTIST TO DESIGN FINE ARTS CLOUSE

Original creation in Jade, Pearl, Coral, Amber, Diamonds, Sapphires, Emeralds and Rubies, Credit Cards Honored, Free Validated Parking.

CENTURY CITY
Inside Pacific 1st Mall
Bank Bldg. Open 11:30-6:00
1901 Avenue of the Stars
Los Angeles Call 277-1144

BUICK OPEL

GUENTHER-LANGER

4252 Crenshaw
Los Angeles, Calif. 90008
294-5174 Res. 327-2585

George Mizufuku
Leasing - Sales
Low Cost Sumitomo Bank
Financing Available

1972 CHEVROLET
Pleat Prices to All-Ask for FRED MIYATA

Hansen Chevrolet
11551 W. Olympic Blvd. West L.A.
479-4411 Res. 826-9805

stitutional. That ruling was upheld by the U.S. Supreme Court, and IRS says that it now requires such schools to show that their policy is one of nondiscrimination.

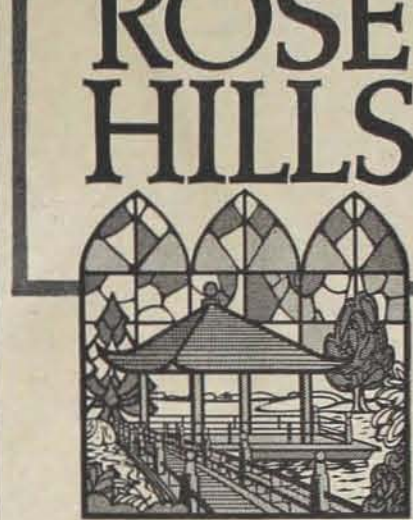
IRS spokesmen were unable to estimate this past week how many fraternal organizations in the nation receive tax benefits.

The suit was originally brought in 1970 by Clifford V. McGlotten, a teacher of black history at John Adams High School in Portland, Ore., who was denied membership in the Elks' Lodge No. 142 in Portland.

ACLU Case
The Elks, founded in New York City in 1868, have maintained a provision in their constitution that says: "No person shall be accepted as a member of this Order unless he be a white male citizen of the United States of America."

McGlotten's suit was prepared by attorneys from the American Civil Liberties Union. It was filed as a class action suit challenging tax benefits to fraternal organizations and to non-profit organizations that exclude non-whites.

However, in their opinion the judges dismissed those portions of the suit pertaining to non-profit organizations, so that their action threatens the tax status only of the fraternal organizations.



care and comfort are nearby

People care at Rose Hills. Care has provided the comfort of sympathetic, experienced counselors and created the convenience of every needed service at one place: Mortuary, Cemetery, Flower Shops, Chapels, Mausoleums, Columbarium. At time of need, call Rose Hills for every need. People care.

ROSE HILLS
MORTUARY, CEMETERY
3900 Workman Mill Road • Whittier, California • OXford 9-0028

So much more—costs no more

CHRISTMAS BILLS!

Pay your Holiday bills with a low interest consolidation loan from your Credit Union

National JACL Credit Union

Mail: P. O. Box 1721, Salt Lake City, Utah 84110

Office: 242 S. 4th East, Salt Lake City

Tel.: (801) 355-8040

Remember you can borrow up to \$1,500 on your Signature!

GET THE BEST LOAN FOR YOUR NEW CAR

LOW COST—LOOK AND COMPARE

SAMPLE 36 PAYMENT SCHEDULE (NEW CAR)

Cash Price	\$2,000.00	\$3,000.00	\$4,000.00
Total Down Payment	500.00	750.00	1,000.00
Required (Minimum) 36	1,500.00	2,250.00	3,000.00
Amount Financed	202.44	303.48	404.88
Finance Charge	1,702.44	2,553.48	3,404.88
Total of Payments	47.29	70.93	94.58
Amount of Monthly Payments			

Annual Percentage Rate 8.4% (add on 4.5% per annum) based on 36-month loan.

THE BANK OF TOKYO OF CALIFORNIA

San Francisco Main Office: Tel. (415) 981-1200

S.F. Japan Center Branch: Tel. (415) 981-1200

Mid-Peninsula Branch: Tel. (415) 941-2000

San Jose Branch: Tel. (408) 298-2441

Fresno Branch: Tel. (209) 233-0591

North Fresno Branch: Tel. (209) 233-0591

Los Angeles Main Office: Tel. (213) 628-2381

L.A. Downtown Branch: 616 W. 6th, (213) 627-2821

Crenshaw-L.A. Branch: Tel. (213) 731-7334

Western L.A. Branch: Tel. (213) 391-0678

Gardena Branch: Tel. (213) 321-0902

Santa Ana Branch: Tel. (714) 541-2271

Panorama City Branch: Tel. (213) 893-6306

Low cost new auto loans!

Sumitomo Bank of California

365 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104 • Sacramento, San Jose, Oakland, San Mateo, Los Angeles, Crenshaw, Gardena, Anaheim, Monterey Park, Wilshire-Grand

Sumitomo Bank of California