

Delegates swell JACL Convention in Washington, DC

By RAYMOND S. UNO
National JACL President

DISTRICT GOVERNORS

The most important link between the National Organization and the chapters is the District Governor. The two-way process of communication should be the primary function of the DC Governor's office. Also, the DC Governor's functions are spelled out in the National Constitution under Article VI, District Councils.

Use of memos or newsletters are quick means to communicate with the various chapters and this must be done. I have found that receiving memos, minutes and newsletters of District Council business and activities helps the National Officers and I would advise the DC Governors to put the National Officers as well as the National Board on their mailing list.

Anatomy of JACL—IX

When chapters in a DC are in trouble, the DC Governor should immediately visit and assist in any way possible. If national help is needed, the DC Governor should advise the National Staff and Officers. On the other hand, when a DC Governor calls for help, the National Staff and Officers should respond with all available resources.

If and when regional personnel become available, the DC Governor would be a key person in assisting the regional staff. They must work hand-in-glove. In some cases, the DC Governor may be asked to follow up on some things, and vice versa.

CHAPTER PRESIDENTS

The Chapter President, of course, is probably the most important person in JACL. He is primarily responsible, with his Board, of making the Chapter function and must be the go-between for National, DC and the Chapter.

National and DC should provide leadership training sessions for Chapter leaders and officers. The Chapter Presidents Handbook should be kept up-to-date and such a manual should be made available for all chapters.

Governors, as well as a leadership manual for all the leaders in JACL from the President of National JACL to Chapter Committee Chairmen. In these manuals, the tricks of the trade as well as valuable hints and ideas should be provided, and the manuals should be constantly updated and changed as the need arises.

We in JACL have been fortunate we have had so many good and dedicated leaders who have had to learn the hard way. Without them, JACL would not be where it is at now. In looking to the future, we should build for continuation as well as change. We should encourage young people to join JACL as well as assume leadership positions.

CONVENTIONS

The Washington, D.C. Convention will probably be one of our most prodigious undertakings. We will, if the extravaganza format is replaced, go toward smaller, shorter, less expensive conventions in the future.

The conventions will be business oriented and for the purpose of learning and doing, and accomplishing. It is hoped, we can analyze the directions of JACL and its purposes more fully this next biennium and can restructure our conventions to meet the needs of the organization.

Again, we must prepare a convention manual with ideas, format and hints on planning and implementing the convention program. We have the know-how, after all these years and all these conventions, to put together a well indexed and laid out manual on conventions.

The District Council Conventions may go the same direction. We must, however, experiment, innovate and try new ways of doing old things, and even new things. A DC Convention manual should also be prepared and can be part and parcel of the National Convention manual, or, a smaller version of it.

PUBLIC RELATIONS

PR is an important part of any organization. We should let people know we are around and what we are doing. Chapters, District Councils and National should let our PR Committee Chairman know what we are doing by sending the Chairman the newsletters and important memos and news releases and all other National Committees should advise the PR Committee of its activities.

Each Chapter and District Council should have a PR Committee. The PR Committee should make sure all meetings are given adequate and proper publicity by local news media. In addition, all important functions and projects should be brought to the attention of the local news media.

EXECUTIVE ORDER 9066 EXHIBIT OPENS AT CORCORAN

By MARGOT KERNAN
(The Washington Post)

WASHINGTON — "We were concerned about our safety — the threat of reprisals against us was always on our minds." The Rev. Andrew Kuroda, minister of the Japanese Unitarian Fellowship at Washington's All Souls Church, is explaining why Japanese American citizens on the West Coast did not resist their removal to relocation camps after the attack on Pearl Harbor.

In June, 1942, Kuroda, his wife and infant son, along with 244 other Japanese American residents of the Salem Ore. area, were loaded into a sealed train, curtains tightly drawn — "probably for our own protection" — and taken to a relocation center in Tule Lake, Calif., where 16,000 would eventually be housed in barracks surrounded with barbed wire.

The Kurodas were among the 110,240 Japanese Americans on the West Coast confined in camps during World War II, under the authority of President Roosevelt's Executive Order 9066.

An exhibition of Archives photographs, entitled "Executive Order 9066," now commemorates the 30th anniversary of the relocation. Sponsored by the California Historical Society and the National Archives, it was seen by more than 200,000 people when shown in Berkeley and San Francisco.

The show opened at the Corcoran (June 27) with a reception given by the Japanese American Citizens League of Washington, and invited guests. Speakers included Kuroda, Mike Masaoka, Washington representative of the Japanese American Citizens League, Rep. Patsy T. Mink (D-Hawaii), Dillon S. Myer, former head of the War Relocation Authority, and James Holliday of the California Historical Society.

Large documentary

The majority of photographs in the show were made by Dorothea Lange, who had earlier documented the migrant workers of Depression America for the Farm Security Administration.

"Never take your camera out without a purpose," Miss Lange used to tell her students, and when the Wartime Civilian Control Authority (later the War Relocation Authority) asked her to photograph evacuation day in the Japanese American communities, she was ready.

Richard Conrad, an assistant of Dorothea Lange in 1965, found the photographs when he was assembling an exhibit of her work for the Museum of Modern Art. He and his wife Maisie went to the National Archives and discovered there more than 25,000 photographs dealing with the Japanese relocation. Out of that source, they assembled the exhibition and a book "Executive Order 9066."

In May and June of 1942, the order was given to remove all persons of Japanese descent from the coastal areas of the West. Oddly enough, Hawaii, which was 3,000 miles closer to Japan and had actually undergone enemy attack at Pearl Harbor, never confined its large Japanese American population. Families in the West were given a week's notice to get ready. They could only bring what they could carry.

Then the children, grandfathers, grandmothers, young women, and babies were all tagged, loaded into buses or trains under the watchful eyes of soldiers and taken to temporary quarters in resettlement areas or directly to the relocation centers. Temporary housing was set up at horse tracks, where entire families were given two small horse stalls as living quarters until the permanent centers in desolate areas of Eastern California, Utah, Idaho, Colorado, Wyoming, Arkansas and Arizona were ready.

Duplication of Life

Archives photographs show how these prisoners passed the time at their race track homes — the tiny vegetable gardens planted outside the stable front doors; the laundry carefully hung out to dry in the sun; and the makeshift curtains draped neatly over box stall windows.

Some families like the Kurodas were taken directly to the relocation camps. At Tule Lake, barracks, a hospital and a church were built in the desert, where daily duststorms swept through the flimsy

buildings. Schools were staffed by Caucasian teachers, who were paid \$1,800 a year compared to the \$119 a month wage paid to ex-cuse teachers and lawyers. Many of the Caucasian staff sought to share the living conditions of the relocated citizens rather than use the more luxurious private housing and the dining rooms with Japanese waiters that had been set up for them.

Kuroda, a forgiving man, has no bitterness about his experiences at Tule Lake, which included being beaten by militant Japanese youths when he refused to oppose a pledge of allegiance to the United States requested of the evacuees. A firm opponent of Japanese militarism, he later joined the OSS and served in India.

"For me," he said, "nothing was lost because of our friends that stood by us."

Man's Inhumanity

Maybe so, but the photographs remain. An elderly woman sits in the window of a train and wipes her eyes as she leaves her home in Woodland, Calif., for an assembly center 125 miles away. A Nisei soldier in American uniform visits his parents at Minidoka Relocation Center in Utah, and on the wall is a banner with three blue stars, for three sons in the American Army, and another with a gold star. A Caucasian shopkeeper grins and points to the sign in his cash register: "We don't want any Japs back here ever!"

And it wasn't just chauvinist shopkeepers who spoke out against the Japanese Americans in the West. In a CBS documentary — "Nisei: The Pride and the Shame," made in 1965, Mike Masaoka tells how Earl Warren, then attorney general of California, testified before the Tolan Committee in San Francisco in April, 1942, that the American born Japanese were more dangerous than the foreign born because they spoke our language. And Masaoka also quotes a Walter Lippmann column which warned against the possible dangers of organized Japanese Americans rising up to help an invader force.

CBS

This CBS documentary was being shown at the National Archives Theatre. Also shown was a companion film, the OWI's "War Relocation," made in 1942 to explain the Japanese evacuation to the American people; with Milton Eisenhower, then head of the War Relocation Authority, coolly describing the Japanese arrival at the camps.

"Naturally they looked about with curiosity at this new land — raw, untamed, full of opportunity."

A slide show made by University of Delaware students from Archives photographs of the relocation was included. At the Corcoran, "Nisei: The Pride and the Shame" will be shown twice every day from 12 to 1 p.m., beginning July 3, except Mondays, until the exhibition closes at the end of July.

Eternal Hope

The creed of the Japanese American Citizens League, written in 1942, begins with these words: "I am proud that I am an American citizen of Japanese ancestry, for my very background makes me appreciate more fully the wonderful advantages of this nation."

In January, 1945, there were still 80,878 Japanese Americans still in custody in the relocation centers. In Harpers of September, 1947, Henry Steele Commager writes: "Though the Japanese relocation... was justified to us on the ground that the Japanese were potentially disloyal, the record does not disclose a single case of Japanese disloyalty or sabotage during the whole war."

And what has happened to those seven relocation centers? Those that were built on Indian land have been returned to the Indians. None are inhabited now, and there is little left of them except for concrete foundations and the tombs of those who died out there in the desert.

Jobs at FBI

WASHINGTON — Acting Director L. Patrick Gray III established an FBI office of equal employment opportunities affair to recruit from minority groups. He disclosed that only 1,454 of the FBI's 19,857 employees were black, Chicano, Oriental or American Indian.

PACIFIC CITIZEN

Membership Publication: Japanese American Citizens League, 725 Weller St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90012; (213) MA 6-6936
Published Weekly Except First and Last Weeks of the Year. Second Class Postage Paid at Los Angeles, Calif.
U.S. 46. Foreign \$8.50

VOL. 75 NO. 1 FRIDAY, JULY 7, 1972 Subscription Rate Per Year 12 CENTS

NATIONAL JACL CONVENTION

Patsy Mink urges participation in continuing fight for justice

Following is the speech given by Representative Patsy T. Mink on June 27, 1972 at the showing of Executive Order 9066, 2nd Biennial National JACL Convention, Corcoran Art Gallery, Washington, D.C.

THE TEXT

This exhibit we have the privilege of dedicating tonight portrays a moment in our nation's history which we all hope will never again be repeated. For those who were the victims of oppression, those years will, of course, remain unforgettable. For those

who watched and let it happen to their fellow Americans without so much as even a whimper of protest, it must still provide many numbing pangs of guilt. For those who

and radical spokesmen for unpopular beliefs.

Daring Participation

A bitter experience of history like Executive Order 9066 can serve as an impetus to our search for honesty and tolerance.

This exhibit does not teach us to conform, to assimilate, to hide our thoughts. It tells us to dare to live, to be ourselves, and to fully participate in all of the myriad opportunities of this land.

If we fail to heed this message of freedom, we will fall victim to the dark forces of fear which beckon to our national doubts and frustrations. This, we must not allow. We must strive to overcome our prejudices, so that enlightenment may rule across our land.

Tanaka leads National JACL Cabinet; honors go to Kawagoye, Malsunaga

(By telephone from Washington, D.C., as a weary Harry Honda, PC editor and a waiting crew in L.A. seek valuable JACL convention notes, makeup pages, etc. in a special delivery packet lost somewhere between the House of Representatives mail room and the Special Delivery office in L.A.)



Henry T. Tanaka

WASHINGTON, D.C.—Henry T. Tanaka of Cleveland took the gavel from outgoing National JACL President Raymond Uno of Salt Lake City. Shigeki J. Sugiyama of Alameda, president-elect succeeds Ross Harano of Chicago.

Supporting national officers of the coming biennium include: Frank A. Iwama of Sacramento, vice-president, general operations; Dr. Otto K. Furuta of St. Louis, vice-pres., public affairs; James Murakami of Sonoma County, vice-pres., research services; Al Hatate of Downtown L.A., treasurer; Tad Hirota, 1000 Club Chmn.

Signal honors went to Helen Kawagoye of Gardena as JACLer of the Biennium and Congressman Spark Matsunaga as Nisei of the Biennium for his legislative leadership in the repeal of Title II Internal Security Act.

Recipients of the Nisei of Biennium silver medallions were Charles Kubokawa, re-

search engineer with NASA, Moffett Field, Calif., and Dr. Makio Murayama, Sickle Cell Anemia researcher with the Bethesda Naval Hospital, Bethesda, Md.

(Full details will be given in the following issue of PC.)

JACL NATIONAL COUNCIL CONFIRMS USHIO FOR EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

WASHINGTON — Appointment of David E. Ushio, 28, of Salt Lake City, Utah, to be the new executive director of the Japanese American Citizens League from 1973 was approved at the Wednesday afternoon session of the National Council here at the Shoreham.

Ushio is currently the assistant Washington JACL representative, a 1970 graduate of Brigham Young University, completing his studies for a master's degree in political science. He succeeds Masao W. Satow, JACL national director, for over 25 years and who will step down in February, 1973.

Confirmation came after a three-hour debate and a roll call vote, 66½ for and 26½ against the resolution to approve the appointment. Earlier, the personnel committee explained their 5-3 vote before the council while some members of the National Board spoke to the 13-5 vote to accept the recommendation.

It was a debate laden with emotional dialogue, boiling down to personalities and intimidations. National President Raymond Uno relinquished the chair to Mike Suzuki, national vice president — general operations, to engage in the debate as a member of the personnel committee. Uno said he would like to have had both Ushio and the other candidate, Alan Nishio of Los Angeles, on his staff.

Jerry Enomoto, chairman of the personnel committee, explained the method followed in the selection of candidates and defended the committee's vote.

'Man I Need'

Henry Tanaka of Cleveland, president-elect, called for personal involvement and JACL moving toward more viable and action-oriented programs. "I have strong conviction that David Ushio is that man I need to help move JACL along," he declared. Shigeki Sugiyama, NC-WNDC governor and personnel committee member who is a personnel specialist with the U.S. Civil Service Commission, noted he would have been happy to have both "but a preference had to be made."

Against the recommendation, Bob Takasugi of Los Angeles, national JACL legal counsel and personnel committee member, said a side-by-side contrast of the individual resumes would readily indicate Nishio was better

qualified and questioned the methods Ushio would employ if appointed.

Also speaking against the recommendation were staff members in the Southern California office, associate national director Jeffrey Matsui, community involvement program national coordinator Warren Furutani, youth director Ron Wakabayashi and Jr. JACL administrator Victor Shibata.

Ron Hirano, national education director who also works out of the So. Calif. JACL office, called for a recognition of community in the widest sense — "working with people" as Nishio believed.

Bigger Issues Ahead

Furutani warned that JACL is headed for bigger issues, that JACL can't bury its head in the sand any longer. JACL should be serving the needs of the community-at-large rather than individual members in the organization, he continued.

As to the contention in other JACL areas that the Pacific Southwest is siphoning off all the "national" funds because of the predominance of staff in the So. Calif. office, Furutani submitted that these were for pilot projects mandated by the National Council for development in the Los Angeles area.

Furutani also noted that chapters have had "more service in the past biennium than in many years hence" because of the visit by the young staff based in Los Angeles, recalling many of his own visits made at the request of JACL.

As one who worked with Nishio for four years and acquainted this past year with Ushio, Dr. Robert Suzuki, former PSWDC vice governor now at the Univ. of Massachusetts, admitted it was hard to see what was happening and felt it was a waste of investment after training Ushio in Washington, and to see another talent in Nishio untapped by the organization.

During the wrap-up rebuttal period, Uno expressed his confidence in the work of the So. Calif. JACL staff and the direction their work was taking. Uno refuted the accusation the Southern California staff was "radical" or ultra-liberal, declaring their contributions were "most substantial."

Uno saw the value of Ushio's year in Washington as adding to his "expertise" in handling the assignment at



IN 'RECORD'—Congressman Glenn Anderson (r), presents to Sak Yamanoto, newly elected Carson City councilman, the Congressional Record entry made in his honor. The presentation was made at a recent victory dinner for the councilman, who has served on the city council before.

Continued on Page 2

Continued on Page 2

Continued on Page 4

PACIFIC CITIZEN
Published Weekly by The Japanese American Citizens League, 1215 W. 1st St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90012
No. 1261

Three dollars a year. Single copies 10¢. Subscriptions outside U.S. add postage. Payment in advance. U.S. \$3.00 a year, \$11.50 for two years. Foreign \$5.00 a year, \$16.50 for two years. U.S. \$11.00 extra per year. Airmail service, U.S. and Canada, \$15 extra per year. Japan, Asia, Europe, \$25 extra per year.

RAYMOND UNO, President
HARRY K. HONDA, Editor

Special Correspondents
Washington, D.C.: Mike Matsuda, David Uchida
San Francisco: Masao Nakano
Los Angeles: Jeffrey Matsui
Hawaii: Richard Oima, Alan Beckman
Japan: Jim Henry, Mike Matsuda

Advertising Representatives
Los Angeles: 44 Kearny St., 4th Fl., San Francisco 94108

District Representatives
PFWDC: Eiko Watanabe, NC-WNDC: Harner Takahashi, CCDC: Izumi Taniguchi, PWDC: Ken Hayashi, IDC: Harner Kimura, MPDC: Bill Hosokawa, MDC: Joe Tanaka, IDC: Kase Ohtaki

News and opinions expressed by columnists, except for JACL staff writers, do not necessarily reflect JACL policy.

2— Friday, July 7, 1972

Harry K. Honda

Ye Editor's Desk

'WHERE THE ACTION IS' (Part I)

WASHINGTON—For one who has been so closely in tune with JACL activities and personalities for all these many years, getting together at a JACL convention is really our "beat" and that means work, at least mentally keeping notes of what's what and who's who. Because so much can transpire in the confines of a national convention and the importance for committing them to paper as soon as we can, we surrender the cocktail hours (which is no big thing for this ginger-ale guzzler), the mixers and partying that go on into the night.

Arriving a couple of days ahead of time to the 1972 convention here in Washington—after Hurricane "A" drenched the Mid-Atlantic states and points north, enjoying a pleasant day and evening with the Paul Matsuda away from the convention bustings of the Shoreham Hotel shall be long remembered as the "quiet before the storm". It was easy for us to spend that day a full-fledged tourist, taking in some of the attractions of the Nation's Capital, wearing out some shoe leather and bustling with thousands of other tourists from all parts of the country if not the world.

Being a printer at heart, we made a bee-line for the Bureau of Printing and Engraving adjacent to the Tidal Basin where the famed Japanese cherry trees line its banks (the Tidal Basin, that is) and the smell of ink wafting into the enclosed catwalk for tourists above the special high-speed presses is unique in the graphic industry—for where else can you smell that smell as the presses spew forth 7,000 impressions an hour of sheets of paper money. A skid loaded with 10,000 sheets—each sheet containing 32 notes—means \$320,000 per skid. The Bureau literature for tourists reveals some \$12,000,000,000 of notes in face value is printed annually, averaging about 9 million notes per day for less than 1 cent per note. A million notes of any denomination weigh approximately 2,000 pounds and occupy some 42 cubic feet of space.

Our leisurely 40-minute self-guided tour ended with seeing the special presses printing the eight-cent White House and Flag stamps, something currently available. We had hoped we could have seen a new commemorative in the process of printing—a preview of what's to come.

A block away stands the Washington Monument. The people were waiting in a circle, but the waiting time flew by quickly as we joined with Dr. John Kanda of Puyallup Valley JACL and his family in the ascent to the top to view the environs on a rather clear day. A ride on the Tourmobile saved some time and shoe leather to see other historic sights around the Mall, getting off at the Lincoln Memorial to hear the guide extol the huge murals above the Gettysburg Address on one wall and above the Second Inaugural Address on the other wall. The last time we heard a voice echo and soar that way was the priest at St. Patrick's Cathedral in New York City during his homily. In many ways, the Lincoln Monument inspires one to basic philosophies as a moment in any Gothic-styled cathedral.

Getting back on another Tourmobile, we headed for a cafeteria in one of the Smithsonian Institution museums, then making a point to see the Hope Diamond and the blue whale (which Clifford Uyeda has discussed in recent weeks). By 3 p.m., before the late afternoon traffic hour began, we were back toward the Shoreham . . . And even before we stepped inside, there were longtime friends standing about—and the business of covering the convention proper began. The JACL registration desk was busy and so were Harry Takagi, convention board chairman, and his colleagues on arrangements.

It's hard to believe Washington, D.C., waited six years for this day. It's not hard to believe that the membership will come out and pitch in to assure a successful and enjoyable convention.

Once inside the lobby and after checking into our rooms, we knew we had slipped into the biennial convention harness—registration, name tags on the coat lapel, vigorous handshakes and gentle hugging . . . some comments about how "slim" we had become from friendly people or how "fat" from friends (?).

A most imposing display in front of the JACL registration desk was the photo and art panel developed by the Visual Communications Committee, which attracted perhaps more non-Japanese eyes because more non-Japanese guests are in the hotel here. This is the kind of impact the works of the Visual Communications Committee is best geared to do—visually depicting (and quietly telling the untold story as it were) of the Issei dreams, Kenjinkai, Nihonmachi, Kibei, camps, 442nd, V-J Day and JACL in one mass montage; the background of Asian Americans today manifested through alternatives in Grade 3 curriculum—folders showing one day on a farm, a Chinese character-calligraphy lesson, a haiku, buun-buun game and the game of "goh".

How much interest it has developed among Asian eyes here at the convention shall mean another story, but its presence here reminded me of the preacher bitterly complaining about all the people who aren't at the church before his faithful congregation. Yet the preacher really intended that the message should reach the others through the faithful . . . and no amount of words in this column would do justice to the panels. It has to be seen to be appreciated and we sincerely hope the Visual Communications Committee continues to create these graphic instruments for understanding.



Judge rules passport oath unconstitutional

WASHINGTON — The State Department's practice of requiring an oath of allegiance from U.S. citizens before issuing passports to them is unconstitutional, a U.S. District Court judge ruled June 28.

In an order accompanying a 30-page opinion, Judge Thomas A. Flannery directed the department to delete the oath from passport applications. He also "enjoined and restrained" the department from denying a passport "to any United States citizen because he has refused to swear or affirm the contents of an Oath of Allegiance."

The case was brought by the American Civil Liberties Union on behalf of Beverly A. Woodward and Allan Fletcher. Both had passports denied to them because they refused to subscribe to the oath required by the State Department.

A Douglas Melamed, an attorney for Woodward and Fletcher, described the former as a person who wished to travel to Britain to attend an anti-war conference, and the latter as a journalist whose business required him to travel abroad.

He said the objections to the oath were based on a feeling that true loyalty to the U.S. Constitution might require a citizen to oppose some particular policy of the U.S. government.

The oath in question states: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; and that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservations, or purpose of evasion; So help me God."

The State Department allowed some variations, such as deletion of the words "So help me God."

Judge Flannery noted that Justice Department attorneys defending the State Department argued that foreign countries may try to induce Americans abroad "to act in some fashion inconsistent with his primary allegiance to the United States."

For this reason, the government argued, "no more appropriate manner can be imagined to inform the American of his legal obligation than to require him to swear or affirm his allegiance to his country."

The judge said he disagreed and added:

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; and that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservations, or purpose of evasion; So help me God."

The judge said he disagreed and added:

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; and that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservations, or purpose of evasion; So help me God."

The judge said he disagreed and added:

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support and defend the Constitution of the 25 Years Ago

In the Pacific Citizen, July 5, 1947

Utah VFW enactment supports citizenship for Issei, will seek backing of national body . . . Idaho Falls JACL borrows 40 x 75 ft. American flag from Monterey Peninsula to parade in 4th of July parade . . . Chinese language schools to test constitutionality of Hawaiian law regulating foreign-language schools . . . House to consider evacuation claims bill under consent calendar rule on July 7. \$200,000 appropriation to enforce Calif. alien land laws in Senate committee . . . House approves statehood for Hawaii as loyalty of Issei residents defended; race issue raised by Southern congressmen during debates . . . 325 renunciations by release from custody as Federal Judge Goodman in San Francisco grants writ of habeas corpus; group had renounced while

CAN BAD LAW BE REVERSED? Overturning the Evacuation decision

Following is the text of the main address delivered June 28 at the National JACL Convention congressional banquet.

By JOSEPH L. RAUH, JR.

We meet tonight on the 30th anniversary of an American tragedy—the 1942 forcible evacuation of American citizens and residents of Japanese ancestry from the Pacific Coast area.

The tragedy lay in our nation turning its back on the high principles and purposes on which it had been founded. We forgot that a policy of harsh severity toward any group of immigrants and their descendants should be impos-

THE TEXT

sible for a country whose life-blood comes from immigrant streams.

We forgot that distinctions between citizens because of their ancestry are odious to a free people whose institutions are founded upon the doctrine of equality.

We forgot that loyalty is a matter of mind and of heart, and not of race.

We forgot that distinctions based on color and ancestry are utterly inconsistent with our traditions, our ideals and our Constitution.

We forgot that under our system of justice guilt is personal and not inheritable. We forgot all these things and denied over a hundred thousand persons of Japanese ancestry their constitutional rights solely because they belonged to a particular race into which they had been born.

One hardly need review for this audience the terrible days of that spring and early summer of 1942. Suffice it to recall at this point the ugly intolerance of the military commander in the area; the order to all persons of Japanese ancestry to report to assembly centers with no time even to dispose of their property; the shipment to detention centers; the years of incarceration in the camps.

Days of Infamy

There were two days of infamy thirty years ago. There was that day when the military warlords of Japan struck at Pearl Harbor. But there was also another day of infamy, May 9, 1942, when General DeWitt ordered all persons of Japanese ancestry evacuated from the West Coast areas by May 9. The first day of infamy was answered with American arms; the second day of infamy should now be answered with American ideals.

Toyoaburo Korematsu was one of those ordered to report to an assembly center for banishment from his home in San Leandro, Calif., where he had been born and where he had spent his entire life. He refused to comply with this order and left to the courts the decision as to his rights. He lost his case.

The Supreme Court held that the exclusion order, like the earlier curfew order, was justified in the name of preventing sabotage and espionage. The Court wrote that the military was not unjustified in its exclusion order "because of the presence of an unascertained number of disloyal members of the group," and because "it was impossible to bring about an immediate segregation of the disloyal from the loyal . . ."

Heroic Korematsu

Mr. Korematsu lost his case, but history records him the hero in a struggle before a war-oriented Supreme Court less faithful to the United States Constitution than the man who stood before it.

We know today that Korematsu was right and that the Supreme Court was wrong. Korematsu's conviction was based on the assumption that many persons of Japanese ancestry were disloyal, and were likely to commit acts of espionage and sabotage against the country of their birth or adoption. Experience proved this assumption wrong.

There were no acts of espionage or sabotage prior to Pearl Harbor. There were no acts of espionage or sabotage from the time of Pearl Harbor until the curfew order of March 27 or the exclusion order of May 9. There were no acts of espionage or sabotage by persons of Japanese ancestry in Hawaii where there was no curfew or exclusion or any other restrictions. There were no acts of espionage or sabotage at any place or at any time prior, during, or after World War II.

The Hard Way

On the contrary, the Japanese Americans proved their loyalty the hard way, on the field of battle.

The percentage of Japanese enlistments in the Armed Forces exceeded the national average percentage of any other particular nationality.

The casualty rate of the 442nd Central Postal Directory Team exceeded that of any other Army unit. The average casualty rate of the Army was less than 25 percent; for the 442nd it was 308 percent.

No other group of regimental size during World War II won more than three Presidential distinguished unit citations; the 442nd won seven.

General Mark Clark remarked upon the 442nd as "the most decorated unit in the entire military history of the United States" for its size and length of service.

In short, the 23,000 citizens of Japanese ancestry who volunteered for combat duty proved with their blood that General DeWitt was wrong when he questioned their loyalty and patriotism and that the Supreme Court was wrong when it assumed the presence of "an unascertained number of disloyal members of the group."

Possible Reversal

But enough of the past. The question is what can be done to reverse the bad law of the Korematsu case.

Bad constitutional decisions have often been reversed in the past.

At the turn of the century the Supreme Court upheld the "separate but equal" doctrine. In 1954 a unanimous Court overruled itself and struck down the separation of the races—hopefully for all time.

The Supreme Court had held that indigent defendants in criminal cases were not necessarily entitled to the help of a lawyer. In the 1960s and 70s the Supreme Court has reversed itself and those too poor to hire lawyers now obtain free counsel.

The Supreme Court first held that a school child may be compelled against his or her conscience to salute the American flag. That case too went by the boards.

You in the JACL have seen the practical effects of another reversal by the Supreme Court. The Court once held that Japanese aliens could be barred from the ownership of agricultural lands; that clearly is no longer the law.

There are many more illustrations that could be given. Suffice it to say that law is always in the process of development and change and that the life of the law accommodates new experiences, technical inventions and above all new moral commitments.

Yet any review by the Supreme Court of the infamous Korematsu decision is an unlikely event. Our Constitution

restricts the courts to actual cases and does not permit them to decide advisory or abstract issues. The Court could review and reverse the segregation decision because each day thereafter black children were assigned to segregated schools. The Court could review and reverse the right-to-counsel decision for each day thereafter indigent defendants were sentenced to jail without benefit of a lawyer. The Court could review and reverse the 1925 Cokerill decision for each day thereafter a Japanese alien could not lawfully purchase a farm. These questions were continuing ones; the issues remained alive and there were plenty of cases that could serve as a vehicle for their reconsideration and reversal.

Congressional Action

By way of contrast there is no present case that can serve as a vehicle to reverse the Korematsu decision. No one is threatening to exclude persons of Japanese ancestry from the Pacific Coast or otherwise repeat the dark days of 1942. So it is to Congress rather than the Court that we must look for a reversal of that decision.

Congress has, of course, taken some action since World War II. In 1948 it adopted a law purporting to recompense those of Japanese ancestry for their property losses. That law was so technical and the conditions of paper and documentary proof were so difficult to meet, that most Japanese settled their claims running to many thousands of dollars for the \$2500 "compromise" amount authorized by Congress in 1951 to offset some of the objections to the earlier 1948 act.

Only last year Congress in repealing the emergency detention provision of 1950 enacted into law the following provision: "No citizen shall be imprisoned or otherwise detained by the United States except pursuant to an Act of Congress."

But these provisions are not enough.

I propose that Congress utilize its authority under Section 5 of the Fourteenth Amendment and declare for all time that exclusion of persons from areas of the country because of their race or religion or color or anything else violates the equal protection clause of the Constitution.

Restitution

To reinforce such a Congressional declaration and to make clear that Congress fully recognizes that the liberty of Japanese citizens and residents was unconstitutionally denied in 1942, it should make restitution to those who were evacuated in May of that year.

I am not talking about the loss of property which was to some small degree compensated by the act of 1948. Halfhearted property recompense is no adequate admission of wrongdoing by our government towards its Japanese citizens and residents. I am talking about loss of liberty. Recompense for Japanese American loss of liberty is a necessary and proper reformation of any Congressional declaration that that liberty had been unconstitutionally denied back in 1942.

Congress has many options for recompense.

It could provide a flat sum for all persons held in the detention camps—it could relate such flat sum to prisoner of war pay or to some other standard.

It could create a fund and provide aid of various sorts for the descendants of those imprisoned in 1942.

It could provide a fund to encourage better understanding in group relations so that the tensions of 1942 will never again beset this nation.

It could do a combination of any or all of these things. But whatever else it does, it should include in its measure a declaration that the public policy of the United

Continued on Next Page



'CITIZEN 13680' TODAY—Mine Okubo's latest creations use children and animals as subject matter. Her life and the lives of thousands of Japanese Americans, as seen

through her art, is exhibited in The Oakland Museum show, "Mine Okubo: An American Experience," July 16-August 20 in the Low Bay of the museum's Great Hall.

MINE OKUBO Oakland Museum to exhibit works of Nisei artist; funds sought for catalog

OAKLAND, Calif. — "I received momentarily the sorrows and joys of my whole evacuation experience, until the barracks faded away into the distance. There was only the desert now. My thoughts shifted from the past to the future."

These final lines from Mine Okubo's book, "Citizen 13680," describe an experience that drastically changed the life and perspective of this famous Nisei artist.

Her paintings, sketches and drawings will be presented as symbols of those unique Japanese American transformations in the Oakland Museum exhibition, "Mine Okubo: An American Experience," July 16-August 20 in the Great Hall Low Bay.

Riverside Native

Born in Riverside, Calif., daughter of an artist and a master calligrapher, educated at UC Berkeley (where she received her master's degree in art), Mine Okubo traveled to Europe on a fellowship in 1938.

Upon her return, she was like 110,000 others of Japanese ancestry—sent to "relocation camps." Her book, an illustrated diary of those experiences, and her illustrations in "Trek," the Topaz camp magazine, attracted attention at Fortune Magazine.

Mine Okubo went to New York in 1946 to do illustrations for the magazine. She has remained in Greenwich Village ever since, painting, completing murals, fresco tiles and mosaics, and illustrating editions of Life, Time, Saturday Review, as well as many books.

Her works in oil, watercolor, tempera and gouache reflect each stage of her unique life situation, one closely paralleling the lives of many other Japanese Americans.

Present-Day Subjects

Today, her work is bright and expansive. Cats, children, birds, flowers and ships are intertwined with distinctive Japanese and Oriental symbols.

According to Ben Hazard, the Oakland Museum's Curator of Special Exhibits and Education, these are contrasting with the "dark, cramped and depressed charcoal studies made while she was in the internment camps. She was depressed and her work shows her acute awareness of who she was at that point in time."

There are also her prewar impressionistic paintings in France, her renewed color applications after release from the camps, and her evolving abstract expressions as she found her way back to her art.

"This first major Western showing of Mine's work will go off as scheduled," Hazard added, "but because of recent museum budget limitations we'll have to turn elsewhere for funding for her first major catalog. We'd like to elicit support from all communities to make this catalog a reality."

Contributions for the Mine Okubo exhibitions catalog may be made out to "Mine Okubo Exhibition" and sent to The Oakland Museum, 1000 Oak St., Oakland, Calif. 94607.

QUESTION BOX

Hosokawa's 'Nisei'

Q—Where can I obtain a copy of Bill Hosokawa's "Nisei: the Quiet Americans"? The bookstores around here do not carry it.—T.H., Sunnyvale, Calif.

A—JACL Headquarters, 1634 Post St., San Francisco 94115 has copies of the Hosokawa book in Japanese (\$10) and in English (\$9).

Film: 'Manzanar'

Q—I am going to offer a course in Asian American history next fall in addition to one on modern Japan and would like very much to show Robert Nakamura's "Manzanar." In discussing the evacuation of Japanese Americans this spring, I found to my surprise that most students here know nothing about it. They need visual proof to convince them of the magnitude of what happened to Japanese in this country during WW2. Is that film available on a rental basis?—Ann Wastes, Univ. of Virginia.

A—Yes, it is. Write to JACL Visual Communications Committee, 3222 W. Jefferson Blvd., Los Angeles 90018. Last rental quote was \$17.50 plus shipping but it may be higher.

IBS graduation

BERKELEY, Calif.—Institute of Buddhist Studies conducted its first commencement June 15 as June A. King and Kenneth C. O'Neil received diplomas signifying diligent study over more than two years at the Institute. Both intend to continue their studies and eventual ordination as Shin Buddhist priests.



From the Frying Pan

Shimoda, Japan

WHERE IT ALL BEGAN—Shimoda is a pleasant little town of 35,000 or so on the Izu peninsula two hours and 50 minutes by fast train southwest of Tokyo. Since it is a bit off the beaten path, relatively few Japanese and foreign tourists make their way there. But it has more than adequate facilities, like the Shimoda Tokyu hotel where we stayed during the third Japanese-American Assembly early in June.

The conference is sponsored jointly by the Japan Center for International Exchange whose director is a brilliant young man named Tadashi Yamamoto, and the American Assembly, an arm of Columbia University directed by Dr. Clifford C. Nelson. Some 30 men and women (the men were in the overwhelming majority) represented each side. Most of them were scholars, academicians and political and business figures, with a few editorial types tossed in.

Despite a very apparent language barrier, there was a good deal of give and take in discussion sessions devoted to Japanese-American problems, mainly trade and communications, and how best to overcome them. Unfortunately few other than the participants will benefit from these discussions because the "final report" of the conference turned out to be a bland statement couched largely in generalities.

Perhaps the extra-curricular highlight of our Shimoda stay was a hurried visit, squeezed in after a lunch, to Gyokusenji Temple, on the outskirts of Shimoda. This is where Townsend Harris, first American consulate official in Japan, lived and worked between 1856 and 1859. Presumably, the Japanese rulers kept Harris in Shimoda, a long journey in those days from Edo, because they preferred not to see too much of him.

Gyokusenji Temple today stands much as it did when Harris used it for both office and residence. One pays a small admission fee to visit the grounds points to a round hole, now covered, in one wall of the temple that accommodated the chimney to Harris's stove, an appliance unknown in Japan of those days. There are also plaques on the temple grounds in memory of the cows slaughtered to satisfy Harris' appetite for meat, and to mark the birth of Japan's dairy industry, also launched to meet Harris's demand for milk products.

At one side of the temple are five stones marking the graves of men from Commodore Perry's fleet who died in Japanese waters. Their names—James Hamilton, G. W. Parish, Rob Williams, Alexander Doonan and John D. Storm—are still legible on the weathered stone markers as are the engraved descriptions of how they came to meet their ends.

While the first formal meeting between Japan and the United States took place near Tokyo in 1854, when Perry returned with his black ships following a brief visit the previous year, Shimoda was the place where representatives of the two nations came to know each other. Walking over the grounds that were Townsend Harris's residence so long ago, one is moved by the romance and adventure of his experience. Far from home, in a land whose language and customs he did not understand, out of touch for months at a time with his government, Harris was as isolated as if he were on another planet.

Certainly it was no accident that the Japanese-American assembly was held at Shimoda. While much of the discussion centered around the communications gap between the two nations, that gap today is as nothing compared to what Townsend Harris faced. Despite the formidable problems that exist between the two nations, Shimoda offers hope that Japan and the United States can survive "shocks," find ways to balance their trade, and work together at the massive task of helping the Far East to find peace, stability and economic progress.

FIRST SIAMESE TWINS

IN JAPAN SEPARATED

NAGOYA—The first successful surgical separation of Siamese twins in Japan was reported at the annual convention of surgeons specializing in children here. Dr. Shigenori Sawaguchi, National Children's Hospital, Tokyo, said the separated children, both girls, were doing fine five months after the operation.

It was the 18th successful operation of its kind in the world. The twins shared the

umbilical cord and their diaphragms and livers were united.

Bay Area issues

membership leaflet

BERKELEY, Calif.—Bay Area Community JACL has issued a new membership solicitation leaflet, printed on heavy stock as a self-mailer and featuring a portion of the Japanese woodblock print of a cresting surf to indicate its perspective as "the chapter that makes waves."

The same art work is used on its stationery as the chapter "logo."

CAL-VITA PRODUCE CO., INC.
Bonded Commission Merchants—Fruits & Vegetables
774 S. Central Ave., L.A.—Wholesale Terminal Market
MA 2-5253, MA 7-7038, MA 3-4594

Naris cosmetics

the difference is Naris beautiful

3830 Crenshaw Blvd., Los Angeles 90008 (213) 299-2118

1581 Webster St., San Francisco 94115 (415) 367-2200

224 Williams Ave., Salt Lake City 84111 (801) 355-2798

Dealership inquiries invited—call or write

UFWOC issue—

Continued from Front Page

the time and energy we invested in it.

There is also the question of leadership. Is leadership simply in silently acquiescing to consensus? Is leadership an avoidance of issues which may rock the boat? Some of us seem to have forgotten the history of the JACL, especially during those horrible war years. What kind of consensus did our JACL leadership have when they cooperated with the relocation officials? Although harassed and even physically attacked by their fellow Japanese-Americans, they stood firm to the principles they believed in. The spirit of JACL was truly born in those years. It is this early resolve, this spirit of dedication to one's belief, which we must return to if we are to survive as a meaningful organization.

We are on the verge of a

CONGRESSIONAL TRIBUTE FOR ISSEI CANCELLED

WASHINGTON—Because of the rush of the Congress to recess last Thursday (June 29) for the Fourth of July holidays as well as prepare for the political conventions, the Congressional Tribute to the Issei was regrettably cancelled.

There was, however, inserted in the Congressional Record for the day the various tributes read into the record:

AZTEC STAR MIYOSHI

APPOINTED GYM COACH

SAN DIEGO, Calif.—Cliff Miyoshi, San Diego State University's leading gymnast the past two years, became the Aztec's head gymnastics coach June 20.

Miyoshi, 21, will replace Ed Franz, the Aztec coach the past seven years. Franz has stepped down to devote full time to teaching.

Son of the Joe Miyoshis, active JACLers here, Cliff went to Kearny High where he was the CIF and Western League all-around champion in 1968. Miyoshi won the Pacific Coast Athletic Assn. free exercise title this past season after placing second in 1971. He competed in two NCAA championships but was unplaced. He was troubled by recurring back problems throughout his Aztec career.

BOOK SHELF

Asian cookbook

A definitive book for anyone who enjoys Chinese and Hawaiian food accumulates the knowledge and dedication to fine cookery by Alyce and Theodore Char of Honolulu in their GOURMET'S ENCYCLOPEDIA OF CHINESE-HAWAIIAN COOKING (Exposition-Banner: \$10). Noted for their exquisite dinners, the Chars share recipes presented in easy-to-follow, step-by-step fashion, some of them their own creations.

Related information on table etiquette, teas and traditions add to enjoyment of both reader and cook. The section, International Fare, covers exotic and simple cuisine which may be assimilated in the total diet. Those with a sweet tooth will want to prepare Almond Pudding or the Rich Pound Cake. These are part of over 300 recipes in the book.—H.H.

Pepperdine offers Asian

American culture seminar

Pepperdine Univ. ethnic studies dept. concluded a seminar on Asian-American Culture and Existing Curriculum (June 24) for elementary and secondary school teachers and administrators.

Topics included "Ethnic Eye Opener: A Look at Asian American History," "A Need: Asian American Studies in the Schools," and "Community Involvement: An Awareness of Asian American Agencies and Programs."

new era for our organization. Our children are better educated and better equipped to assume roles of leadership. Our young are also more idealistic. They have not had to suffer the humiliation of concentration camps nor long back-breaking days in the fields. Their parents have given them every educational and social opportunity and now many are ready to become involved in JACL.

What do they seek? They are seeking an organization ruled by principles rather than concerns of vested interest groups. They are seeking an organization that is willing to stand on the principles which they profess to believe in regardless of how bitter it may be to some.

In much of the verbiage that has been written about our position (much of it mine), somehow the basic principle is lost in the shuffle. I recognize the dilemma in which some find themselves. But, the fact remains that as an organization which states its belief in civic and social justice for all Americans, there must come occasions when we have to set aside our personal feelings and decide the issue on the principles involved. The principle here is not the question of free election, nor the reported violence committed by farm growers or farm organizers.

The basic question is and remains whether we, as an organization, support the right of another organization to seek to better their human condition. We must not allow ourselves to be distracted from this basic issue. To do otherwise is to simply engage in rhetoric.

—Chicago JACLER

CHAPTER PULSE

Scholarship

Sacramento JACL—Ten scholarship winners were announced by Richard Matsumoto, Scholarship Committee chairman:

Sacramento JACL Scholarship and National JACL Supplemental Scholarship of \$200—Gregory Kaneko, Washington High in Broderick, son of Thomas and Michiko Hayas.

\$200 Roy Kurokawa Memorial Scholarship—Dan Yamasaki, Sacramento High, son of the Henry Yamasaki.

Sacramento Senator Lions Club Scholarship—Richard Uno, James Hall High, son of the Dick Uno.

Sacramento Nisei Bowling Association Scholarship—Elizabeth Kaneko, John F. Kennedy High, daughter of the Samuel T. Kaneko.

Sacramento Gardeners' Association Scholarship—Vivian Kitade, McClatchy High, daughter of the Eli Kitade.

Kanichi Matsunami Memorial Scholarship—Sally Fujii, Delta High in Clackamas, daughter of the Charles H. Fujii of Walnut Grove.

Hiroshima Nisei Jiu Kai Scholarship—Margaret Isari, McClatchy High, daughter of the Robert Isari.

Dr. George Takahashi Memorial Scholarship—Janice Sasaki, McClatchy High, daughter of the Yoshiko Sasaki.

Post 2000 VWV Tama Uyeda Memorial Scholarship—Naomi Sato, McClatchy High, daughter of the Isamu Sato.

Post 2000 VWV Annual Scholarship—Joanne Matsui, Hiram Johnson High, daughter of the Nob Matsui.

Eden Township JACL—Achievement Awards from the chapter were given to:

Amy Yanagi, Arroyo High, daughter of the Motoki Yanagi of San Lorenzo, who is credited with other awards such as the Bank of America Plaque in Liberal Arts, Arroyo Award for highest scholastic record of Class of '72, Governor's Certificate for highest district scholastic record and Valedictorian. She enters UC Davis this fall.

Stephanie Nishimura, San Lorenzo High, daughter of the Oliver Nishimura, is also recipient of the Bank of America Certificate in Laboratory Science, San Lorenzo District Scholarship Foundation award for top academic student, Governor's certificate for Outstanding Achievement, Wheat Scholarship, San Lorenzo Lions' Club Scholarship and UC Charles F. Elsie Scholarship. Valedictorian, she enrolls at UCB this fall.

Kim Ellison, Sunset High in Hayward, son of the John A. Ellisons, was student body president. Valedictorian and includes among other awards the Bank of America Achievement Award in Science and Math, Bausch and Lomb Science Award, Hayward Elsie certificate, General Scholarship savings bond, Jon Kalagorovich Memorial Scholarship for Medicine, Calif. Alumni Assn. and Olsen Scholarship from Castro Valley Postal Union. Plans to major in biological science at UCB.

Lexie Endo, San Leandro, daughter of the Glad Endo, lists among many accomplishments: Commendations for Leadership in Honor Society, Drama/Literature club, as Head Song girl, Presidential award for physical fitness and track, San Leandro Music Festival and Governor's Scholar. She majors in biology at Stanford this fall.

American Loyalty League JACL—Fresno—Inez Kawano of Fowler was recipient of the John C. Baker Memorial Scholarship. (Last year, 1971, it was won by Mrs. Nellie Furukawashi of Reedley; the first year, 1970, by Gail Takayama of Del Rey).

Lorraine N'lingo of Madera, daughter of the George N'lingos won the National JACL Col. Walter Tuukamoto Memorial Scholarship of \$200. Along with Kathleen Kubo of Kernan, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Sumio Kubo, and Steven Tuukamoto of Central, son of the Henry Tuukamos, received the CDC Achievement Plaque Awards.

Boise Valley JACL—Kathy Hoahide, daughter of the Ki-yoshi Hoahides, a junior from Nampa was chosen as one of the two Junior Marshalls (highest ranking student in the junior class) at the recent Northwest Nazarene College, Nampa, Idaho baccalaureate commencement ceremonies.

Alameda JACL—A memorial Japanese garden honoring pioneer Issei of the Alameda area is being proposed for one of the city's parks with city officials receptive to the idea. Originally proposed by Hi Akagi, chapter president, studied by Shig Imazumi, cabinet-appointed committee head and sketched by Ki Nomura, landscape architect, the garden proposal may become a reality.

Rauh—

Continued from Page 2

States is dead set against the racial harassment of innocent persons of Japanese ancestry, and provide measures to ensure that the unhappy 1942 exclusion order is never repeated again—against Japanese or any other group identifiable by race, culture, ethnic origin, color or religion.

Fairness for All

Let me conclude on a note from my own Jewish background. Maryland's constitution of 1776 required office holders to make a "declaration of a belief in the Christian religion." This barred Jews from holding office. A Maryland citizen named Thomas Kennedy, a Scotch Presbyterian, undertook single-handed to repeal this prohibition. He tried in 1818 and failed. He tried again and again, and finally succeeded in 1828. His message was blunt but persuasive. He told the Maryland legislature that "There are few Jews in the United States; in Maryland there are very few. But if there was only one—to that one we ought to do justice." In that spirit of fairness to all, let our nation at long last do justice to the victims of the 1942 American tragedy.

Ushio—

Continued from Front Page

National Headquarters, an essential ingredient in his judgment.

On the basis of his travels around the nation in the past biennium as national president, where he engaged in many hours of informal discussions with both youth and members, Ushio reported programs applicable to the entire league chapters were needed to keep the chapters as a source for support for general programs.

Henry Tanaka adopted a realistic stand in defending his vote—JACL relies on membership dues only to fund programs and JACL wants to engage in more activities as has been recommended, the dues would be \$20 a year or more, but Ushio could help with his contacts to develop other financial resources to develop services.

Murray Sprung of the New York JACL, speaking for the motion, said the personal attacks leveled during the debate were out of order and he felt the "nay" vote for the resolution would mean "no confidence" in the personnel committee. "I hate to see threats made when we still have rules with which to operate," he declared.

Seventh Veil
Authentic
ARMENIAN CUISINE
Shishkebab • Steaks
Entertainment Nightly
7180 SUNSET BLVD.
West of La Brea
874-6688

Jewels by Tameko
JEWELRY
AUTHENTIC JEWELRY
THE ARTS & CLOTHES
Original creations in Jade, Pearls, Coral, Amber, Diamonds, Sapphire, Emeralds and Rubies, Credit Cards Honored. Free Validated Parking.
CENTURY CITY
Inside Pacific 1st Nat'l Bank Bldg. Open 11:30-6:00
1901 Avenue of the Stars
Los Angeles Call 277-1144

INSIST ON THE FINEST
KANEMASA Brand

FUJIMOTO'S
EDO MISO.
AVAILABLE AT YOUR FAVORITE SHOPPING CENTER
FUJIMOTO & CO.
302-306 S. 4th West
Salt Lake City Utah

DOUBLE KNIT Fabrics for Sale at Factory to You Wholesale Prices!

POLYESTERS
And Other Fabrics

Mon. 12 noon to 6 p.m.
Wed. 12 noon to 6 p.m.
Sat. 7 a.m. to 3 p.m.

Pacific Coast Knitting Mills, Inc.
2724 Lenox Blvd., Vernon
582-8341

The New Moon

Banquet Rooms available for small or large groups

912 So. San Pedro St., Los Angeles MA 2-1091

Banquet to 200 • Lunch • Dinner • Cocktails

Quon Bros. Grand Star

3-Time Winner of the Prized Restaurant Writer Award

Miss Dell-Fin Thursday at the Piano

Parking Validation

943 Sun Mun Way (Opposite 951 N. Broadway)
New Chinatown Los Angeles MA 6-2285

You are invited...

Banquets, Weddings, Receptions, Social Affairs
Featuring the West's finest catering and banquet facilities for 10 to 2000

For information
Please call FRANK LOVASZ
Catering Director

Call (213) 670-9000

INTERNATIONAL HOTEL

8211 W. Century Blvd., Los Angeles, CA 90048
at entrance to Los Angeles International Airport Terminal

JIMMY S. GOZAWA
7359 Cleon Ave., Sun Valley, Calif. 91352

gratefully announces the successful operation of

Base Plus Major Medical

JACL Group Health Insurance
since August, 1969

QUARTERLY PREMIUM RATES (3 MONTHS)
Single: \$24 Couple: \$49 Family of 3 or more: \$59

Over 3,100 people currently insured. Immediate coverage available. We welcome new applicants and JACL Chapter participation. For further details, please contact:

Jimmy S. Gozawa (Agent in Charge).....765-9715
Arnold T. Maeda, West Los Angeles.....398-5157
Tak Ogino, San Gabriel Valley.....685-5144
Seichi S. Sugino, Gardena Valley.....329-8542
Stuart Tsujimoto, Gardena Valley.....772-6529
Mack Miyazaki, Orange County.....(714) 842-8442
Ken Hayashi, Orange County.....(714) 826-1380

If the phones are busy, please try again as we are being swamped.

(This is a JACL chapter-endorsed program.)

BASE PLUS MAJOR MEDICAL

JIMMY S. GOZAWA

Think of someone worth saving for.

Whether your dreams are for yourself or others, we can help you achieve them. We know that some savers want something to build on...while others want something to fall back on. So, we offer a variety of customized savings programs, which include certificates, passbook accounts and the convenient check-a-month income plans. Savers are entitled to twenty-one special customer services, which will save you time and money. And that's worth thinking about too.

insured savings rates

6% 3-Year Certificate Accounts with minimum \$3,000 Balance. Annual yield 6.15%	5¾% 1-Year Certificate Accounts with minimum \$1,000 Balance. Annual yield 5.92%	5¼% 3-Month Certificate Accounts with minimum \$300 Balance. Annual yield 5.39%	5% Passbook Accounts Current annual rate. Interest compounded daily, paid day in to day out. Annual yield 5.13%
---	--	---	---

Union Federal Savings

and loan association

Gardena Regional Office: 1023 West Redondo Beach Blvd., Phone: 323-6700, Fred Kosaka, Assistant Vice President and Manager
Los Angeles Main Office: 428 South Spring Street, Heart of Financial District, Phone: 624-8624
Regional Offices: Bixby Knolls • Long Beach • Orange County • Rosemead • San Diego • San Francisco • San Jose • Santa Ana • Santa Monica • Silverdale • Stockton • Torrance • Van Nuys • West Covina • West Hollywood • West Long Beach • West Orange • West Palm Beach • West Valley • Westwood • Whittier

U-NO BAR

Continued from Page 1

It is difficult to fight for space and time in the news media. Therefore, contacts should be made to get the right connection. Use of National Officers and Staff for this purpose can be helpful. Visiting the local dignitaries, such as the Governor, Senator, Congressmen, Mayor, Councilmen, etc., should be arranged in advance along with interviews with the local news media for T.V. and radio and newspaper. Such activities, though obvious and seemingly ridiculous to some, has many advantages to the local chapter and its members. Conventions should be used to get maximum PR. Both JACLers and non-JACLers should be used for this purpose. In addition, there are many people who have been very helpful to JACL. We should recognize these people in appropriate and proper ways. Convention time is a good time to do it.

Each Chapter and District Council should, after each election, notify all local news media of the names of the elected officers and even some of their background, particularly should the hometown news media of the elected Chapter and District Council Officers be notified.

Good and constant contact should be kept with governmental, private and other ethnic agencies and organizations. Chapters and District Councils should make use of all available resources for the benefit of the Chapter and District Council.

Good PR will bring many rewards to the organization in many ways. We should not fail to capitalize on the benefits of good PR because in the instance of the news media, much of it is free and the news media have an obligation to give ethnic organizations such as JACL exposure to the general public. We should not pass such an opportunity.

(To Be Continued)
Part X will be part of his convention speech to appear in July 14 PC.

Where the Action Is

The 22nd Biennial National JACL Convention will be held in Washington, D.C. on June 27 through July 1. Convention headquarters will be the Sheraton Hotel.

Convention Help

By Cherry Tsutsumida

If you are trying to call any of your relative or friends in the Washington, D.C. area this week, don't bother. They probably won't be there to answer the phone. It's Convention time in the Nation's Capital. And for those of you who still don't know what Convention we're talking about, it's the 22nd Biennial National JACL Convention, currently taking the Sheraton Hotel by storm. Although the Convention officially started on June 27, by Monday afternoon carloads and chartered flights of delegates began arriving from all parts of the country.

By 5:00 p.m., Tuesday, the usually very calm Harry Takagi, Convention Chairman, was already showing some signs of weariness as a couple of hundreds of delegates waited for a tardy chartered bus which was to take them to the Freer Oriental Art Gallery for the first official event. In the meantime, Alice Endo, Gerry Inoue, Hideo Sakai, Norma Imai and a few dozen others were busily doing a check last minute items as checking on cancellations, adjusting registration forms, or making signs for appropriate purposes.

In another corner, Joe Ichijima, Jimmy Kurihara, Toru Hirose were busily counting tickets which might bring some lucky person two first class round trip tickets to Japan via Japan Airlines or a brand new Toyota. Simultaneously, Etsuko Kato, triumphantly rolled out press releases from what seemed to be a pre-war vintage mimeograph machine.

Running in and out was D. C. Chapter Chairman Claire Minami, this time trying to

Six ethnic groups take part in Detroit festival

DETROIT — The 2nd Annual Far Eastern Festival takes place July 7-9 at Cobo Hall. Riverfront in the civic center with Japanese, Chinese, Korean, East Indian, Pakistani and Filipino groups cooperating with food, merchandise and entertainment.

JACL operates three food booths directed by Alice Hashimoto and Japanese entertainment arranged by Bill Okamoto. Other committee heads include:

Scott Yamazaki, Japanese; Min Tanaka, adults; Nancy Nakamura, children; Al Fuji, infants; merchandise.

Judge awards widow \$112,000 in damages

SEATTLE — Awarded \$112,708 in damages by U.S. District Judge William T. Becker, Michiko Vincent, 38, won her suit recently against the United States for death of her husband, Arthur D. Vincent, both of Seattle.

Working with the deck-utility crew on the USNS Milliwah, Vincent, 36, was overcome by gas fumes while inside a 45-foot tank.

After two futile attempts, crematories raised Vincent in a sling. He never regained consciousness.

The government conceded it was negligent on the junkie which was enroute to Port Angeles April 28, 1971. Mrs. Vincent receives the money for lost wages.

Omissions, errors in latest history on Evacuation by Daniels pointed out

SAN FRANCISCO — Some inaccuracies and omissions in the Roger Daniels book, "Concentration Camps USA," Holt, Rinehart and Winston, were pointed out by Karl G. Yoneda, Bay Area Community JACL member who referred to his personal diary and files while a resident at Manzanar in 1942. He was among the 800 initial volunteers who had reported on March 23 (not the "22nd" as Daniels says) to prepare the camp for the Wartime Civil Control Administration, predecessors to the War Relocation Authority which assumed Manzanar on May 15.

Yoneda differs with Daniels who notes Manzanar and Poston were first inhabited by volunteers, "largely JACLers and their families." They were not, Yoneda corrected, as most of the active JACLers at that time were "busy attending to Evacuation problems in their respective localities."

Until WRA came on the scene, Manzanar was originally known as the Owens Valley Reception Center by the WCCA, Yoneda continued. He also recalled a volunteer medical corps of 85, including Drs. James M. Goto, Masako Kusayagami and Yoshie Togo, together with a number of nurses and kitchen crew left Los Angeles on Mar. 21 for Manzanar to set up the hospital under supervision of Dr. John N. Bowden and Mr. Arthur H. Miller.

Yoneda corrected the name of Tokutaro Slocum. "It should be Tokutaro Slocum," he said, "Japanese would wonder what kind of name Tokutaro is."

Dec. 6, 1942, Riot

He was much more severe in his criticism of the Daniels book, which Yoneda nevertheless credits for its contribution to the study of the Evacuation, in completely ignoring the destructive activities of the Manzanar Black Dragons and the role of the Manzanar Citizens Federation with reference to the Dec. 6, 1942 riot.

According to Yoneda, the

Black Dragons were organized by Joe Kurihara, Ben Kishi, Harry Ueno, John Uemoto, several judoists and others, most of them being Kibei and with the exception of Kurihara who was the Nisei foreman of field carpenters and Ueno, cock at the Block 4 kitchen.

"Every day, they drove all over the camp in a salvage truck with a Black Dragon banner, throwing rocks at those who worked on the camouflage net project, trying to run over those whom they considered 'pro-Americans,'" Yoneda said.

Chinatown-area mental health center hurling for more Asian participation

LOS ANGELES — Minority community participation on the board of trustees, staff and patient list at Resthaven Community Mental Health Center, located above Chinatown, has improved considerably since the center was demonstrated against in 1970 for alleged discrimination, but things are far from being satisfactory.

This is the report of the Asian American Caucus of the Resthaven Center.

Caucus members said that some of the victories for Asian and other minority communities at Resthaven consist of inclusion of minority members on the board of trustees, development of minority advisory committees who advise the center on developing community-related programs, development of bilingual and bi-cultural staff and enlargement of the catchment area served by Resthaven to the whole of Los Angeles County for Asians.

Funds Running Low

Caucus members warned that the center is running low on funds and must curtail some of its operations. At the present time, the community programs and bi-lingual and bi-cultural staff will not be affected.

The only alternative for the center is to approach the Los Angeles County Department of Mental Health for additional contractual services. The Asian Caucus would like to see the county contract with Resthaven for 10 more inpatient beds and 10,000 outpatient visits, with 4,000 designated for minority communities.

The Caucus feels the service is justified by the fact that the regular catchment area for Resthaven contains 100,000 persons. Enlargement of the service countywide for

Yoneda said he and Slocum were targets of several such attempts and threatened others as well. Because he had openly criticized the Black Dragon activities at the block leaders council meeting, Yoneda reported his "apartment" had been raided, ten breaking in and another 14 standing outside. The raiders intimidated him in their in Hiroshima would face dire consequences and that he would be machine-gunned with other "pro-Americans" unless he retracted.

Citizens Federation

Yoneda pointed out the Manzanar Citizens Federation was organized July 20, 1942, by Koji Ariyoshi as chairman, James Oda, Tom Yamazaki, Shiro Onodera, Hiro Neno, Karl Yoneda, Joe G. Masaoaka (secretary), Fred Tayama,

and Tad Uyeno, Togo Tanaka and Kiyoshi Higashi. The latter five were JACLers. They realized the Fascist Axis was the main, immediate enemy and did not speak out against Evacuation in face of the war hysteria and racism, Yoneda declared, and their many suggestions to help improve camp conditions as well as checking the Black Dragons were ignored by Ned Campbell, assistant camp manager, who told Yoneda, "You are all Japanese whether citizens or Black Dragons." This helped to create the atmosphere for events to come, Yoneda added.

Of Daniels' mention of the Dec. 6, 1942 riots that "65 of the most prominent JACL leaders were taken into protective custody at an abandoned Civilian Conservation Corps camp in the Mohave desert," Yoneda noted they were not all JACLers as they included alien parents, wives and children and the CCC camp was in Death Valley to be more precise.

Yoneda's diary also varies with Daniels who quoted Col. Karl Bendetsen that "four or five enlisted" at the first call for Japanese language specialists for military intelligence. Of the 50 evacuees who were tested by MISLS recruiters, "14 of us passed," Yoneda said.

Military Volunteers

"While on the subject of volunteering (for military service) from the camps, the book fails to mention that among the 33,000 of Japanese ancestry who served in the U.S. armed forces during World War II, nearly 4,000 Issei, Nisei and Kibei (men and women) volunteered from behind barbed wires for MISLS, 442nd, OWI, OSS, etc., to fight the Fascist Axis," Yoneda added.

The epilogue also fails to credit or even mention the JACL campaign to repeal the Emergency Detention Act (Title II, Immigration and Nationality Act of 1950), chaired by Raymond Okamura and Edison Uno, while characterizing the current anti-war, anti-draft and community work of Asian Americans as "the mimetic effect of the black and brown power movements, half-produced a half-serious, half-comic yellow power movement."

"In spite of the subjective views strongly injected in this history book, its contribution to the study of the 1942 Evacuation cannot be denied," Yoneda concluded.

AGGRESSIVE ENGINEERING CORP.

Jigs, Fixtures and Metal Stamping
Top Quality
543 E. Central Park 635-3420
Anaheim, Calif.

CARABELA MOTO IMPORTS CO.

Top Quality Motorcycles at Low Low Prices.
Come in and See.
172 Freedom Ave. 870-5243
Anaheim, Calif.

A.P.W. INC.

Quality Auto Parts for All Needs.
Fine Service.
Auto Parts for Most All Makes
9059 Cerritos Ave. 821-4820
Anaheim, Calif.

COLLEGE VOLKSWAGEN

Volkswagen — Authorized — Sales and Service
BankAmericard — Master Charge
5120 Lincoln 826-1250
Cypress, Calif.

City Heating & Air Conditioning

It's going to be a long hot summer. Don't delay for your Air Conditioning needs. All work guaranteed.
3883 S. Main 979-8681
Santa Ana, Calif.

H & R AUTO PARTS

Auto Parts for Most all Makes to Meet Your Automotive Needs at Prices Unbeatable
1621 E. Walnut 538-8896
Orange, Calif.

LEHR'S GRINDING COMPANY

Cutting Tools of the Highest Order
Quality and Durability
Get the Best
3111 S. Halladay St. 546-0880
Santa Ana, Calif.

McFADDEN DAIRY STORE

Excellent Dairy Products
To Meet All Your Needs - Low Low Prices
10051 McFadden 839-6601
Westminster, Calif.

GRISANTI TEXTILES

Excellent Textile Yardage and Fabrics
Top Quality Service
1820 Monrovia Ave. 548-1415
Costa Mesa, Calif.
13901 West St. 531-7810
Garden Grove, Calif.

HORN O'PLENTY SMORGASBORD

4 Locations
601 E. Orangethorpe, Anaheim • 879-7171
2414 S. Fairview, Santa Ana • 540-1672
12911 Harbor, Garden Grove • 636-2639
8874 Valley View, Buena Park • 826-0040

All You Can Eat—For Just 1 Low Price

Bush Garden
SUKIYAKI
SEATTLE 614 Maynard St.
PORTLAND 121 SW 4th St.
SAN FRANCISCO 598 Bush St.

STOCKMEN'S
MOTOR HOTEL • CASINO
BAR • COFFEE SHOP
RESTAURANT
SWIMMING POOL
INDOOR PARKING
Fully Air Conditioned • TV
Box 270, Elko, Nev.
Tel. 738-5141

Authentic Chinese Cuisine
Banquet Facilities: 20 to 300
DAVIS LEE'S Imperial Dragon
Open Weekdays till 1 a.m.
Sundays till 10 p.m.
Lunch: 11 a.m. - 1 a.m.
Dinner: 11 a.m. - 1 a.m.
Piano Bar, Cocktails, Tropical Drinks 'til 2 a.m.
320 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles • Phone 485-1341
Farley Liang, Host

Tai Hong Restaurant
Most Authentic Cantonese Cuisine
Famous Family Style Dinners
Cocktails till 2:00 a.m.
Banquet Facilities 11:00 a.m. - 11:00 p.m.
845 N. Broadway, L.A.
485-1313

Golden Palace Restaurant
Excellent Cantonese Cuisine
Cocktail and Piano Bar
Elaborate Imperial Chinese Setting
Banquet Rooms for Private Parties
911 N. BROADWAY, LOS ANGELES
For Reservations, Call 624-2133

Dine at Southern California's Most Exquisite Shangri-La Room
tai ping
CANTONESE CUISINE
Private Parties, Cocktails, Banquet Facilities
3888 Crenshaw, Los Angeles AX 3-8243

Eagle Produce
929-943 S. San Pedro St. MA 5-2101
Bonded Commission Merchants
— Wholesale Fruits and Vegetables —
Los Angeles 15

Auto-Ready Announces the Vacation that Starts When You Do
If your car has already seen its best days, you may be getting the short end of your vacation. Whether it's a two-wheeler or one of the three day variety, you're ready for it. At the moment you've looked at the front door behind you and headed for that piece of iron you should have traded in 18 months ago because it's a long way to your favorite holiday spot and getting there is no vacation. But it should be. And can be. With a little help from Auto-Ready. We'll rent you a reliable, air-conditioned 1972 cream puff that is so enjoyable to drive even the freeways may seem like an afternoon at Malibu (well, not quite). But you'll like it enough to think about leasing. And Auto-Ready is ready again. Any make, any model, any and all options. At the most agreeable rates this side of Phase II. Plus, day-in - day-out, individual service that makes leasing from Auto-Ready a personal pleasure, not just a smart business arrangement. Rent or lease, with a new car from Auto-Ready your vacation will begin when you do. Not a day or so later.

New Used Cars or Used New Cars?
Whatever you call them, Auto-Ready has them. A nice selection of returned 1970 & 1971 lease cars with air and other popular options. You won't find anything like them advertised on the late, late show. These cars have been beautifully maintained and serviced by practical Auto-Ready customers who planned to return them to us at a profit. Now it's your turn to profit. But please don't wait. These cars won't. Check the price and you'll know why. Call or visit Auto-Ready today. Phone: 624-3721.

Auto-Ready, Inc.
"We're Ready When You Are"
354 East First St., Los Angeles 90012
624-3721

VACATION TIME
MAKE IT POSSIBLE THROUGH YOUR
National JACL Credit Union
Mail: P. O. Box 1721, Salt Lake City, Utah 84110
Office: 242 S. 4th East, Salt Lake City
Tel.: (801) 355-8040

Where? Trip to Japan
Trip to Europe
Trip to Anywhere
Remember: You Can Borrow Up to \$1,500 on Your Signature

BRAND NEW PRODUCT
GOLDEN DRAGON
INSTANT SAIMIN
— HAWAIIAN RECIPE —
Most Sanitary Wholesome Saimin on the Market
Available at Your Favorite Shopping Center
NANKA SEIMEN CO.
P. O. Box 21114, Los Angeles, Calif. 90021

Toyo Printing
Offset - Letterpress - Linotyping
309 S. SAN PEDRO ST.
Los Angeles 12 — Madison 6-8153

Nanka Printing
2024 E. 1st St.
Los Angeles, Calif.
ANgelus 8-7835

Lyndy's
924 S. Beach BL
ANAHEIM, CALIF.
JA 7-5176
Harold Goertzen, Res. Mgr.
Between Disneyland and Knott's Berry Farm

CAMPBELL'S flowers
Across from St. John's Hosp.
2032 Santa Monica Blvd.
Santa Monica, Calif.
Mary & George Ishizuka EX 5-4111

Stocks and Bonds on ALL EXCHANGES
Fred Funakoshi
Reports and Studies Available on Request
KAWANO & CO.
Membr. Pac Coast Str. Exch.
626 Wilshire Blvd. 680-2350
L.A. Res. Phone: 261-4422

Largest Stock of Popular and Classic Japanese Records
Japanese Magazines, Art Books,
340 E. 1st St., Los Angeles
S. Uyama, Prop.

Marutama Co. Inc.
Fish Cake Manufacturer
Los Angeles

Commercial Refrigeration
Designing - Installation - Maintenance
Sam J. Umamoto
Certificate Member of RSES
Member of Japan Asn. of Refrigeration
Lic. Refrigeration Contractor
SAM REI-BOW CO.
1506 W. Vernon Ave.
Los Angeles AX 5-5204

KONO HAWAII
Tea Room
Featuring
TEPPAN YAKI
Polynesian Dancers
at LUAU SHACK
Superb Musical Combo from Las Vegas
Cocktails in Kono Room
226 SO HARBOR BLVD

(South of Disneyland, near First St., Santa Ana)
Ph. (714) JE 1-1233
Lunch: 11 a.m. - 2 p.m.
Dinner: 5 - 10 p.m.

MAN GENERAL LEE'S JEN LOW
475 GIN LING WAY — MA 4-1829
New Chingtown - Los Angeles
Banquet Room for All Occasions

Eigiken Cafe
Dine - Dance - Cocktails
KUKIYAKI • JAPANESE ROOMS
314 E. First St.
Los Angeles • MA 9-3028

The Finest in Japanese Cuisine
New Ginza
RESTAURANT
Lunch - Dinner
Cocktails
TAKE-OUT LUNCHEONS
Group Parties
702 S. SPRING • Res. MA 9-7444

Aloha from Hawaii

by Richard Gima

Hawaii Today

Honolulu
Hawaii drivers getting new or renewed licenses will have to go on camera beginning in June. Hawaii will join 19 other states in requiring a color photograph of each driver's license. A bill to limit the number of cars within its borders has been signed into law by Gov. John A. Burns. The bill, introduced by Sen. Nadeo Yoshinaga, has created a state "Interdepartmental Transportation Control Commission." The legislation paves the way for the 1973 legislation to impose a ceiling on motor vehicles on each island. A 21-year-old law that requires government employees to take loyalty tests and file personal history statements has been repealed. Gov. John Burns has signed the legislative measure and it becomes effective immediately.

James H. Takushi, director of the state Dept. of Personnel, said on June 14 that striking down the three-year residency requirement for government employment could hurt the aggressive Hawaii's population problems. Takushi said his office receives more than 40 inquiries a day for state jobs. Many of them are from non-residents who are present in Hawaii, while many others are in the form of letters from Mainland states.

There's a smoking ban now on Honolulu street buses which now are run by the city. A smoker aboard a bus may get a fine up to \$25 or a trip to jail for not more than 10 days. The city council voted on the ban at its June 13 meeting.

Bank of Hawaii's "Monthly Review" reports that Hawaii's economy should strengthen gradually as agriculture and the visitor industry show seasonal gains. This should translate into better job opportunities, the report said. The report said the unemployment rate declined in April for the second straight month to 5.6 per cent of the work force, that a total of 164,500 visitors came to Hawaii in April and that military spending the first quarter added to \$181.2 million, up 4 per cent from 1971's first quarter.

City Hall

Mayor Frank Fasi has announced appointments to various city boards and commissions. They are: Robert V. Katsura, Building Board of Appeals; Joseph H. O'Donnell, Liquor Commission; Hiroo Miyagi, reappointed to the Civil Service Commission; George S. Hasegawa, trustee of the police, firemen and firemen pension fund; and Alexander K. Katsura, trustee of the police, firemen and firemen pension fund.

Maul County Attorney Arthur T. Ueoka took full responsibility June 14 for attempts here last month to suppress publication of testimony by Roger C. Marcotte against Mayor Elmer Cravath of Maui County. Ueoka said the letters he sent out to newspaper editors, publishers and printers warning them they might become "subject to personal liability for libel" were his own idea and that he acted without Mayor Cravath's knowledge.

Names in the News

Michael Yokoyama, 17, and Alan Kawamoto, 17, seniors at Alia High and Roosevelt High, respectively,

were named to Gov. John A. Burns to represent Hawaii at the National Youth Science Camp this summer at West Virginia's Mountaineer National Forest. Michael is the son of Mr. Alan Yokoyama of 20-32 Alilipoe Dr., Ala. and Alan is the son of the Honolulu Kawamoto of 3200 K.

The Vice-Chairman of the Chinese Chamber of Commerce, John F. Chang, Jr., Hawaii County director of economic development, on June 14 cleared of any conflict of interest in an opinion filed by the Big Island County Board of Ethics. Chang, an unopposed Democratic candidate for the Hawaii County Council's 11th seat, was cleared of conflict in his role as a department head and a probable candidate.

Mayor Shunichi Kimura of the Big Island has asked the county council to confirm his appointment of Clifford Lum as corporation counsel. Lum became acting counsel in Jan. following the resignation of Wendell Kimura and three deputies. Lum passed the Hawaii bar examination in the spring of 1971.

Alfred Furumoto, of 4423 Aukai Ave., the 1969 Kalani High School valedictorian, was one of three Stanford Univ. students recommended for suspension for allegedly taking part in a campus vandalism. Vandalism was reported after a campus judicial panel's recommendation to suspend Miss Furumoto; Donald Lee, a junior from Austin, Tex.; and Kwongping Ho, a sophomore from Singapore. The trio disrupted a class taught by Prof. William Shockley, Shockley, who won the Nobel Prize for co-invention of the transistor, has been a target of criticism because of his view that genetic factors make blacks inferior in intelligence to whites.

Deaths
Dr. George von Beckey, 33, Nobel Prize-winning professor of chemistry at the Univ. of Hawaii since 1965, died June 13. He won the Nobel Prize in medicine in 1961 for his research on his study on the human ear and how it responds to sound.

Courtroom
Circuit Judge John C. Lanham has set bail at \$5,000 for Earl K. Yamashita, 19, charged with the first degree murder of Edean Yamashita, 17, on June 9.

Business Ticker
A group of 20 Japanese known as the Ohbayashi Group, Ltd., has purchased the Sheraton Kauai. Earlier Tokyo's Tokai Land Co. paid \$2.3 million for the Francis Brown Golf Course in Pearl City. In the past year, Japanese restaurants have mushroomed in Waikiki. They now number about a dozen. Deals between visiting Japanese and Americans are being made so fast that it's hard to keep track of them.

E. C. Bryan, 53, v.p. for public affairs at Castle & Cooke, Inc., for the past two years, was to leave the company June 30 under an incapacity termination agreement. He has been in poor health for most of the past year, the company said. Hears, Roebuck & Co.'s only self service store anywhere in the U.S. opened its doors June 14 in the Windward City Shopping Center at Kaneohe. The store, located in Kaneohe, will carry only "hard goods" as tools, paints, etc. It will carry no "soft" goods such as clothing or bedding.

Hawaii's highest paid executive for 1971 was A. Walter, Jr., president of Amfac, Inc. His salary was \$175,000. Others followed: Lowell Billingham of Dillingham Corp., \$165,000; Gilbert Co. Amfac, \$159,400; Malcolm MacNaughton, Castle & Cooke, \$140,000; D. K. Katsura, Castle & Cooke, \$121,250; Allen C. Wilcox, Alexander & Baldwin, \$104,600.

Military News

Fifty-one ROTC cadets from

the Univ. of Hawaii were commissioned at the Kennedy Theater on the university campus May 31. They heard Sen. Joseph Kuroda speak up for the ROTC program on the campus. "Be aware that although you and your ROTC buddies of recent years have been made to feel like a two-cent piece, the Joe Citizens of the community are rising to your defense," Kuroda said.

Honolulu Scene

Robert Miyashita, city parks beautification administrator, told the city council recently that Honolulu streets have more trees on them today than ever before. He confessed, however, it may not seem that way. Private landowners are chopping trees down at a record rate to make way for parking lots and parking lots. In addition, most of the trees put on city streets have been planted within the last five years. In 1960 there were 19,472 street trees in Honolulu. In 1970 there were 50,330. Today the number is about 63,670.

Traffic Accident

Thomas Gardner, 29, a transient (hippie) from New Jersey, died May 22 when he was run over by a car driven by Jack N. Nishimoto, 67, of Wahiawa, Kauai. The accident occurred on the Kalia Highway in North Kaula, Nishimoto, a retired school teacher, told police he was driving home about 1 a.m. when he saw what he thought was a bag lying on the road that crosses the bridge. He said that when he realized that the object was a person, it was too late for him to swerve out of the way. Nishimoto took the hippie to Wilcox Memorial Hospital where he was pronounced dead.

Robert T. Yabe, 32, of 34-221 Kalipapa St., Wahiawa, was killed May 24 when his auto veered off Kamehameha Highway and struck a utility pole on Pohukou Rd., Kaaawa. It was Oahu's 46th traffic fatality this year.

Political Scene

Hawaii will send 20 delegates to the Democratic national convention at Miami Beach this summer. They are: David McClung, Leo Roddy, Jr., Mrs. Momi Mimi Lee, Don Rogers, William Reich, Elmer Cravath, George Toiyuki, Steve Kubota, Spark Matsunaga, Daniel Inouye, Taduo Beppu, Naomi Correa, Richard Egged, David K. Trask, Cecil Heftel, John Burns, Francis Tanaka, Heather Giumi, Francis Wong and Patsy Mink.

Commissioner Josephine Yadao of Big Island has taken out nomination papers. Yadao, a Democrat, is to seek re-election to one of the council's three at-large seats. She is serving her third term as a county legislator.

U.S. WON'T BUY WHITES AS ETHNIC MINORITIES

CLEVELAND, Ohio — Mayor Ralph Perk has been contradicted by a federal contract compliance officer here in his contention that employing of Poles, Lithuanians and other white ethnic group members complies with federal equal employment opportunity requirements.

Perk had announced he intended to review and perhaps revise Cleveland's equal employment opportunity ordinance.

The federal official noted the U.S. Employer Information Report identifies four minority groups as traditional victims of widespread, nationwide job discrimination — Negroes, Spanish — surmamed Americans, American Indians and Orientals. Other groups who are discriminated because of creed or national origin are also covered.

SPECIAL NOTICE FOR MEMBERSHIP CHAIEM

Each year, the Pacific Citizen carries a "Renew Your JACL Membership" column, wherein the name, address of the chapter membership chairman and the amount of chapter dues, single and couple, are listed. This feature runs in every issue during the winter months to assist new members to join and current members to renew.

Information for this column should be forwarded now to the Pacific Citizen, 125 Weller St., Los Angeles 90012.

SFCJAS gathering

Evacuation papers

SAN FRANCISCO — Material pertaining to the Japanese Evacuation during WW2 is being collected by the San Francisco Center for Japanese American Studies, Inc., in affiliation with the Ethnic Studies Dept. at San Francisco State. Material may be sent to SFCJAS, care of Dean James Hirabayashi, Ethnic Studies Dept., 1600 Holloway, San Francisco 94122.

Sansai teeny boppers vie for Queen title

Among finalists (all minority group contenders) for the Queen title to reign over the Normandy Recreation Center's Summer Festival, Normandie Ave. at Venice Blvd. in central Los Angeles, are Linda Yamazaki, 11 and Colleen Hataoka, 12.

EQUAL PREFERENCE TREATMENT IN IMMIGRATION FROM SOUTH URGED

NEW YORK — In anticipation of hearings on the subject which will commence in late May, the American Council for Naturalization Service (ACNS) has approved a position paper on the ceiling of Western Hemisphere immigration as proposed by its Immigration and Naturalization Committee.

Action was taken at the board's April meeting. The position reads: "ACNS believes that if the ceiling on Western Hemisphere immigration is continued the preference system presently used for Eastern Hemisphere immigration should also be applied to Western Hemisphere immigration. There is no possible logic in a different treatment of the two groups when both of them are subject to ceilings."

Background

Prior to 1965 there was no numerical ceiling for immigrants from the Western Hemisphere and, except for administrative delays, persons from Canada, Mexico, Central and South America could immigrate to the United States without limitation as to numbers. In contrast there was a ceiling of 157,000 visa numbers for the rest of the world, and in order to keep families together and to obtain desirable immigrants, Congress had devised a preference system for the rest of the world, which was called the Eastern Hemisphere.

In 1965, upon the insistence of some Senators, a tentative ceiling of 120,000 was imposed upon the Western Hemisphere. A Commission was appointed to study the desirability of the ceiling and the 1965 Act provided that unless Congress ordered a stay for the ceiling, the ceiling should become effective two years from the date of enactment, or in 1967.

The Western Hemisphere Commission recommended a delay in the imposition of the ceiling, but Congress failed to act and the ceiling became operative.

Because of this background there were no provision made for preferences for Western Hemisphere immigration, so

JACL-JWRO Fund

LOS ANGELES — Fourth report (June 30) issued for the JACL-JWRO Fund-raising Drive indicated a sum of \$978 acknowledged from 95 individuals or organizations as follows:

\$100 — Yoshino Matsutani, Dr. David M. Miyata, Dr. James H. Takushi, Inc., James H. Takushi, MD.

\$25 — Benjamin M. Hiraoka, Jack and Florence Hayashi, Tak Uye-sugi, Tetsuo Yamashita.

\$15 — Mabe Kozumi.

\$10 — Iamori Nishio, Warren S. Gima, Mr. and Mrs. L. Shintani, Jo-Mi Plumbing Service, Inc., Yoshio Iwamae, Roy A. Takei Construction Co., Mr. Yoshimura, Hideo and Arlene Y. Kasai, George and Mary Yuba Leonard Yamashita, Mr. Nakamura, Abe Oyama, S.D. George and Saye Yamanaka, Kanji Sahara, John J. and Frances Y. Moffa, Jerry Sakamoto, Dr. and Mrs. Robert Watanabe, Hideo Fukami, Kiyo Matsuba, Takao and Lily Shimizu, Mr. and Mrs. Fred T. Nakaguchi, Shigeru Takahashi, Dr. George S. Taramoto, Tama Inafuku, Kimio Sasanomoto, Isao Fujimoto, Toyo Shintani, Kazuo Nishio, Architects, Jack and Alma Hata, J. Salto, Bill Yokoyama, Dick J. Kobayashi, Midori Shimizu.

\$5 — Mr. and Mrs. Richard W. Katsura, Robert and Mildred Okimoto, L. Fugita, Mrs. Ruth Yamashita, Harry K. Honda, Akiko Nakagawa, George T. Inaba, Mr. and Mrs. G. Nakagami, T. Nagayama, Shounji E. Katsura, Kuniyo Tanaka, Philip and Karen Oshizu, C. Capp, Mr. and Mrs. Yuki Nishio, E. Katsura, Mitsuo Kawahara, Thomas Inoue, Mitsuo Nakahira, Takashi Kai, Minoru Yamamura, Henry S. Nakagawa, Haruo Nakagami, N. and G. Nakagami, Sam Miyashita, N. and G. Nakagami, Rev. Howard N. Toriumi, Douglas N. Tachibana, Mima Dorothy Suzuki, Dr. and Mrs. Toru Iura, Joe Hoshino, James H. Shohara.

\$3 — Harry Gotanda, Frank H. Hiraoka, Jennie S. Hata, Tak Nakamura, Tak Eno, Maki Toyama, Dr. and Mrs. Robert Nakamura, Wm. Keuchi, Beatrice Shimabuchi, Jack Oshiro, Ford Yanagisaka.

Total This Report (1965) — \$178,000
Previous Report (1960) — \$424,432
Current Total (1965) — \$602,432

MESA LANES

4703 Superior Ave.
Costa Mesa, Calif. ME 6-3993
Special Practice Rates
Mon. & Tues. (All Day) — Nites, too!
BLUE CHIP BOWLING
Mon. 1 p.m. — 3 p.m.
(Special Prices — HI Series)
BREAKFAST CLUB
Every Sunday, 1-1 p.m.
3 Games and Breakfast
Adults \$1.99 Children \$1.75

GARDEN GROVE WAREHOUSE

Warehouse Space
Storage Room
10771 Pearl St. 527-6514
Garden Grove, Calif.

TONSORIAL BARBERS

For Good Grooming

that, except for immediate relatives, all persons who applied for visas from Western Hemisphere were considered on a first-come, first-served basis, without regard to family relationships or any other considerations. This creates striking differentiations between the Eastern and Western Hemisphere.

For instance, the unmarried son or daughter over 21 years old of an American citizen in the Eastern Hemisphere is a first-preference immigrant and can enter the United States without a labor certification if petitioned for by the parent. The unmarried son or daughter over 21 of an American citizen of the Western Hemisphere is treated like a stranger. He has no preference, has to obtain a labor certification, and in the absence of such a certification, cannot immigrate.

The same is true for all other family preferences. There are no preferences whatsoever and this creates considerable hardship, ACNS pointed out.

Present Status

No bill has been introduced in Congress by any of the Administration leaders regarding an amendment of the Western Hemisphere situation, but the Administration is intensely aware of it, and on Mar. 6, Rep. Rodino (D-N.J.) No. 1 will commence hearings on Western Hemisphere immigration in May. He said:

"The hearings will furthermore be concerned with the need for a realistic revision of the present preference system which will be applicable to a world-wide basis. 'As my colleagues will remember, natives of the Western Hemisphere enjoyed a nonquota status prior to the 1965 amendments to the Immigration and Nationality Act. Since enactment of those amendments, there was established a numerical ceiling of 120,000 immigrants on all the Western Hemisphere without regard to any preference category or per country limitation.

"The ceiling placed upon Western Hemisphere immigration was rather hastily considered. Notwithstanding the recommendations of the Select Commission on Western Hemisphere Immigration opposing the ceiling, it did become effective in June, 1965, without any formula for the distribution of the 120,000 visa numbers.

"Consequently, many families experience great hardship, waiting approximately 18 months before they are able to be reunited with relatives in the United States.

"I trust that we will be able to correct these inequities in the near future."

1972 CHEVROLET
First Price to All — Ask for
FRED MIYATA
Hansen Chevrolet
11351 W. Olympic Blvd. West L.A.
679-4411 Res. 826-9805

LES'S PLACE

Finest Pizza in Town
at Prices That's Always
Sound
Everyone Come —
Everyone Enjoy
11752 Beach Blvd. 892-9871
Stanton, Calif.

GENERAL CAMERA REPAIR

Camera Repairs Now in
Pasadena, California
A Branch of General Camera —
Pasadena, California
Audio Visual Full Year Guarantee
Citizen-Pentax
Harbor & Chapman — One Mile
South of Diamondland
12444 Chapman 638-1622
Garden Grove, Calif.

COLLEGE ARCO SERVICE

Orange County's Finest.
— Mechanic on Duty.
Oil Changes — Lube Jobs
Tune Ups.
1739 W. 17th 542-7589
Santa Ana, Calif.

A-1 Lawnmower Service

Sales — New and Used
Service — All Makes
Parts — All Makes
Factory Dealer
The All New Lawn Boy
Welding — Steam Cleaning
— Shaping
Master Charge
Cor. Hill and Bushard
6449 Hill Ave. 839-2980
Fountain Valley, Calif.

Arrow Manufacturing Inc.

Arrows of the Highest Quality
at Prices of the
Lowest Order
1248 Logan St. 545-4078
Costa Mesa, Calif.

Dependable Maytag Home Appliance Center

Orange County's Authorized
Maytag Home Appliance Center.
Factory Dealer
Sales & Service
Washers, Dryers, Dishwashers,
Disposals.
Open Mon. thru Sat.
9 a.m. to 6 p.m.
1275 W. Lincoln 535-7231
Anaheim, Calif.

ACME RADIATOR SERVICE

In Anaheim
Radiator Service
13 Years Same Location
One Day Service
Cleaning, Repairing — Re-coring
Wholesale — Retail
New & Rebuilt Radiators
Free Pick-Up & Delivery
426 S. Anaheim 535-2268
(East Broadway & Santa Ana)
— Formerly Los Angeles St. —
Anaheim, Calif.

Fifth Street Cleaners

225 W. Fifth 336-2576
Huntington Beach, Calif.
Brownie's Cleaners
6571 Westminster Ave.
Westminster, Calif. 893-0085
One Day Service
In by 10:30 Out by 5:00
Suede & Leather Specialists

YE OLDE PEDAL SHOP

Sales — Service
Terms Available
Expert Repairs
8551 Bolsa Ave. 892-4471
Westminster, Calif.

GROTH CHEVROLET

Excellent Cars at
Unbeatable Prices
18211 Beach Blvd.
Huntington Beach, Calif.
549-3331

REGAL DESIGNS IN FLOWERS

660 TUSTIN
Orange, Calif.
532-2518

CREE DIAMOND TOOL CO.

Diamond Tools
Top Quality
218 S. Center
Santa Ana, Calif.
835-5905

ALBERTSON'S FOOD CENTER

Excellent Groceries,
Delicious Food.
Fine Drinks, Low Prices.
3049 E. Coast Hwy.
Corona Del Mar, Calif.
673-9846

TALBERT CAFE

Warm Regards
to the
Japanese Community
18021 Bushard
Fountain Valley, Calif.
962-9149

GOLDEN NEEDLE FABRICS

Open Evenings
South Coast Plaza
Enclosed Mail
3333 Bristol
Costa Mesa, Calif.
545-0034
(San Diego Fwy — Bristol St.
Off Ramp)

EDMUND P. BARTH

Painting Contractor
Orange County's Finest
Painting Contractor
Fast Service, Quality Work
13422 Laux Circle
Garden Grove, Calif.
534-4331

MARIE CALLENDER PIES

1880 Edinger, Huntington Beach
408 S. Brookhurst, Anaheim
333 E. 17th, Costa Mesa
261 W. Orangehorpe, Fullerton
2530 S. Bristol, Santa Ana
514 N. Tustin, Orange
Delicious Pies as Usual
The Bargain is in the Taste
Also Serving Delicious
Sandwiches
Decorating, Color Correlation
Blue Chip Stamps

FLOOR DECORATORS

Fine Carpeting
Royalweave, Guilford, Bigelow
Cabin Crafts — Mohawk — Lee's
Evans & Black — Armstrong
— Feature —
EXPERT INSTALLATION
Quality Linoleum
BankAmericard — Master Charge
12448 Brookhurst Way 638-2388
Garden Grove, Calif.

LISTER REALTY

For all your needs in
in Real Estate
Commercial & Industrial.
Investment Properties.
For Information Call
(714) 826-2770
or
(213) 865-9212
337 S. Magnolia
Anaheim, Calif.

BEACH CITY DODGE

Best Automotive Available at Low Low Prices.
Come and Buy All
16555 Beach Blvd
Huntington Beach, Calif. 847-9631

Empire Printing Co.

COMMERCIAL AND SOCIAL PRINTING
English and Japanese
114 Weller St. Los Angeles 12 MA 8-7060

Los Angeles Japanese Casualty Insurance Assn.

— Complete Insurance Protection —
Aihara Ins. Ag., Aihara-Omatsu-Kakita, 250 E. 1st St. 626-9625
Anson Fujioka Ins. Ag., 321 E. 2nd, Suite 500, 626-4393 263-1109
Funakoshi Ins. Ag., Funakoshi-Kagawa-Manaka-Morey,
321 E. 2nd St. 626-5275 462-7406
Hirohata Ins. Ag., 322 E. Second St. 628-1214 287-8605
Inouye Ins. Ag., 15029 Sylvanwood Ave., Norwalk, 864-5774
Joe S. Iwano & Co., 318 1/2 E. 1st St. 624-0758
Tom T. Ito, 595 N. Lincoln Parkway 794-7189 (L.A.) 681-4411
Minoru Nishikawa, 1497 Rock Haven, Montebello, 268-4534
Suzie Nakaji, 4566 Centinela Ave. 321-5151 837-9150
Sato Ins. Ag., 366 E. 1st St. 629-1425 261-6519

CLASSIFIEDS

Employment

Yamato
Employment Agency
Job Inquiries Welcome
Room 202, 312 E. 1st St.
Los Angeles • MA 4-2821

FREE
Recy. Bg. wk. interview.....100
A/P Chg. food above 100.....541
Billing Typist-Clk, w/ide, 500-500
FREE
FC Bkpr. exp. Orange (reg.) to 600
Gen. Ofc. billings, 100-200-000
Camera Man-Stripper, exp. to 4000
Draftsman Tr. arch.to 1000hr
Chit. Mgr. (2-3), form. O.L. to 250hr
Mech. exp. exp. sta.to 250hr
Frame Mkr. pie frames 200-250hr
Ret. Prod. clk. older man.to 500hr
Gen. Bkpr. liquor store 225-250hr
Tr. Driver, warehouse wk.500
Count. Wkr. msk bar, M.P. 250hr
PM Opr. redecorate new cars
Cpl. hotel clk. & maidapt-330

NEW OPENINGS DAILY

General, Inc. Los Angeles
Just opening for an
EXECUTIVE SECRETARY
Excellent shorthand/typing skill
and telephone ability necessary.
Good organizational skill beneficial.
Excellent benefits.
Apply in Person
5515 Melrose Ave., Hollywood
Or Call Personal
(213) HO 2-2133
An equal opportunity employer
51/7

Real Estate — So. Calif.

LYNWOOD — 2 BEDROOMS & den.
Large walled-in rear yard. Com-
pletely redecorated new. Call
immediate occupancy. FHA-GI
financing. Owner — (213)
621-5704

Join the JACL

REPAIRING — REGULATING
Artistic Piano Tuning
By HIRAKA
With Yamaha Tuning Scope
YOICHI HIRAKA
Tel. (213) 628-2528
(Call before Noon or Evening)

Wesley WSCS Cookbook
12th PRINTING
Oriental and Favorite Recipes
Donation \$2.50 Handling
800 Wesley United Methodist
Church, 366 N. 8th St.,
San Jose, Calif.

MARUKYO Kimono Store

101 Weller St.
Los Angeles
628-4369

Shimatsu, Ogata and Kubota Mortuary

911 Venice Blvd.
Los Angeles
RI 9-1449
SEIJI DUKE OGATA
R. YUTAKA KUBOTA

Computer Training For Men, Women

AUTOMATION
INSTITUTE
Edward Tokeshi, President
451 So. Hill, Los Angeles
Phone 687-0660
(Approved for visa students)
(Approved for Veterans)

Mikawaya Sweet Shop

244 E. 1st St.
Los Angeles MA 8-4935

Fugetsu-Do

CONFECTIONARY
315 E. 1st St., Los Angeles 12
MADISON 5-5955

Three Generations of Experience

FUKUI
Mortuary, Inc.
707 E. Temple St.
Los Angeles 90012
626-0441

Solchi Fukui, President

James Nakagawa, Manager
Nobuo Osumi, Counselor

NEW LOCATION

PHOTOMART
Cameras and Photographic Supplies
318 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles
622-3968

STUDIO

318 East First Street
Los Angeles, Calif.
MA 6-5681

PACIFIC CITIZEN — 5

Friday, July 7, 1972

Business and Professional Guide

Your Business Card placed in
each issue for 26 weeks at
5 lines (minimum)\$28
Each additional line \$6 per line

Greater Los Angeles

FLOWER VIEW GARDENS FLORIST
1831 W. Western Ave. (213) 466-7273
Art. fls. welcome your floral gift
orders for the Greater L.A. Area.
Mention P.C.

NISEI FLORIST

In the Heart of LIT Tokyo
328 E. 1st St., MA 8-5608
Fred Mariguchi — Memb. Teleflora

NEW WAVE OF ANTI-ORIENTAL NEWS, HEADLINES APPEAR IN S.F. PRESS

By GLENN K. OMATSU
Hokkaido Mainichi

SAN FRANCISCO — There may be a revival of "yellow peril" newspaper reporting, a Standard social psychologist warns.

Dr. Philip Zimbardo believes that articles recently appearing in both the San Francisco Examiner and San Francisco Chronicle may signal the beginning of a "new wave of anti-oriental, racist news articles."

The Examiner and Chronicle articles appeared Nov. 15, 1971, with the front-page Examiner story headlined "SPY, DOPE LINKS TO CHINESE ALIEN FLOOD."

In a recent "Public Letter to the Editor of the San Francisco Chronicle," Zimbardo cautions the "menacing" headlines such as these may indicate the revival of a new era of "yellow peril" journalism. He points out that this type of anti-Asian bias is deeply rooted in the tradition of California newspapers.

1965 Headlines
For example, on Feb. 23, 1965, the Chronicle under the editorship of M.H. de Young alarmed its San Francisco readers of "THE JAPANESE INVASION, THE PROBLEM OF THE HOUR," in a front-page headline.

For months afterward, stories were carried which made white Americans fearful of the economic competition, crime and lust of the Japanese. Typical of the headlines were: "CRIME AND POVERTY GO HAND IN HAND WITH ASIAN LABOR," "JAPANESE A MENACE TO AMERICAN WOMEN," "THE YELLOW PERIL — NOW JAPANESE CROWD OUT THE WHITE RACE."

In December, 1966, the Examiner warned its readers of an "invasion of Japanese spies disguised as 'coolie' immigrants."

"This 'threat' was to continue for decades," writes Zimbardo, "until by 1942 Americans had been so conditioned to the idea, that they could allow all of their Nisei neighbors to be treated off to American concentration camps as hastily erected throughout the west and mid-west states."

Subtle Approach
Besides banner headlines and lurid stories, social psychologist Zimbardo feels that newspapers often employ "subtle approaches" to press a particular point of view.

"Careful composition and layout (of news stories) can arrange for guilt by association with other stories, while prominent placement can enhance the likelihood that the story will be noticed, read and remembered," he contends.

As an example, he cites a front-page headline of Nov. 1, 1970, in the San Francisco Examiner, where a story of assault was headlined as "JAP ATTACKS GIRL." The placement of the story on the front page and the use of a large headline insured that the story would be noticed.

Coincidentally, California that year was in the midst of an election in which Japanese land exclusion was a key issue.

Zimbardo labels the meaning that a story derives from where it appears in the newspaper as its "ecological validity." Similarly, he coins the term "ecological status" to describe the juxtaposition of articles, one next to the other, in a newspaper so as to imply some relationship between the two.

Press Ecology
How these press ecologies are used becomes more clear by examining the Chronicle's Nov. 15, 1971, story on Chinese aliens. Zimbardo notes that the article was run next to — "this physically and psychologically linked with" — a lead story on the debut of the People's Republic of China in the United Nations.

The conclusion that may be drawn from these interwoven messages is one of the increased danger of communism in our midst, with the need for generally increased vigilance, specifically regarding Chinese-looking Orientals who might be communist spies if they are not junkies," writes Zimbardo.

Turning his attention to news content of the Chinese aliens story, Zimbardo notes that it begins with the opening tease that as many as 4,200 aliens from China sneak into the U.S. each year, and that some of the aliens are on espionage mission, and others are involved in narcotics traffic.

"As in previous decades Orientals are again spies," Zimbardo points out, "the only change now is that we cannot accuse our Japanese aliens of spying on us ..."

Brand Changed
"Having been psychologically set up for 50 years to believe in the proposition that Japanese spies menace America, readers have only to change the brand name to Chinese spies, an easy feat given that both groups share the same set of stereotypes in the minds of the average American newspaper reader."

The effect of the content of the article and its careful placement on the front page next to the story on the UN debut of the People's Republic

of China is to rekindle racist attitudes towards all Chinese and Asians in general, Zimbardo believes, "because they are portrayed as threatening not only national security but the everyday life of the everyday family."

The American public, he feels, must be alerted to this kind of "misuse of journalistic prerogatives" and warned of a "possible insidious campaign to down-grade Chinese and Asian citizens."

"But it is important also to raise the level of our awareness of these subtle mass media attempts to manipulate our thinking such that each one of us is thereby programmed to allow or even to endorse the inhumane treatment of our fellow human beings for the ends of the state or for the pathologies of racist individuals with power," he continues.

"We need only remember what the Nazis were able to do to the Jews in their concentration camps and how the American military was able to put Japanese Americans into our own version of concentration camps."

"We as a nation and as individuals cannot allow any further pollution of our psychological environment to erode our sense of social trust, justice and love of our brothers and sisters."

1965 Headlines
For example, on Feb. 23, 1965, the Chronicle under the editorship of M.H. de Young alarmed its San Francisco readers of "THE JAPANESE INVASION, THE PROBLEM OF THE HOUR," in a front-page headline.

For months afterward, stories were carried which made white Americans fearful of the economic competition, crime and lust of the Japanese. Typical of the headlines were: "CRIME AND POVERTY GO HAND IN HAND WITH ASIAN LABOR," "JAPANESE A MENACE TO AMERICAN WOMEN," "THE YELLOW PERIL — NOW JAPANESE CROWD OUT THE WHITE RACE."

In December, 1966, the Examiner warned its readers of an "invasion of Japanese spies disguised as 'coolie' immigrants."

"This 'threat' was to continue for decades," writes Zimbardo, "until by 1942 Americans had been so conditioned to the idea, that they could allow all of their Nisei neighbors to be treated off to American concentration camps as hastily erected throughout the west and mid-west states."

Subtle Approach
Besides banner headlines and lurid stories, social psychologist Zimbardo feels that newspapers often employ "subtle approaches" to press a particular point of view.

"Careful composition and layout (of news stories) can arrange for guilt by association with other stories, while prominent placement can enhance the likelihood that the story will be noticed, read and remembered," he contends.

As an example, he cites a front-page headline of Nov. 1, 1970, in the San Francisco Examiner, where a story of assault was headlined as "JAP ATTACKS GIRL." The placement of the story on the front page and the use of a large headline insured that the story would be noticed.

Coincidentally, California that year was in the midst of an election in which Japanese land exclusion was a key issue.

Zimbardo labels the meaning that a story derives from where it appears in the newspaper as its "ecological validity." Similarly, he coins the term "ecological status" to describe the juxtaposition of articles, one next to the other, in a newspaper so as to imply some relationship between the two.

Press Ecology
How these press ecologies are used becomes more clear by examining the Chronicle's Nov. 15, 1971, story on Chinese aliens. Zimbardo notes that the article was run next to — "this physically and psychologically linked with" — a lead story on the debut of the People's Republic of China in the United Nations.

The conclusion that may be drawn from these interwoven messages is one of the increased danger of communism in our midst, with the need for generally increased vigilance, specifically regarding Chinese-looking Orientals who might be communist spies if they are not junkies," writes Zimbardo.

Turning his attention to news content of the Chinese aliens story, Zimbardo notes that it begins with the opening tease that as many as 4,200 aliens from China sneak into the U.S. each year, and that some of the aliens are on espionage mission, and others are involved in narcotics traffic.

"As in previous decades Orientals are again spies," Zimbardo points out, "the only change now is that we cannot accuse our Japanese aliens of spying on us ..."

Brand Changed
"Having been psychologically set up for 50 years to believe in the proposition that Japanese spies menace America, readers have only to change the brand name to Chinese spies, an easy feat given that both groups share the same set of stereotypes in the minds of the average American newspaper reader."

The effect of the content of the article and its careful placement on the front page next to the story on the UN debut of the People's Republic

of China is to rekindle racist attitudes towards all Chinese and Asians in general, Zimbardo believes, "because they are portrayed as threatening not only national security but the everyday life of the everyday family."

The American public, he feels, must be alerted to this kind of "misuse of journalistic prerogatives" and warned of a "possible insidious campaign to down-grade Chinese and Asian citizens."

"But it is important also to raise the level of our awareness of these subtle mass media attempts to manipulate our thinking such that each one of us is thereby programmed to allow or even to endorse the inhumane treatment of our fellow human beings for the ends of the state or for the pathologies of racist individuals with power," he continues.

"We need only remember what the Nazis were able to do to the Jews in their concentration camps and how the American military was able to put Japanese Americans into our own version of concentration camps."

"We as a nation and as individuals cannot allow any further pollution of our psychological environment to erode our sense of social trust, justice and love of our brothers and sisters."

1965 Headlines
For example, on Feb. 23, 1965, the Chronicle under the editorship of M.H. de Young alarmed its San Francisco readers of "THE JAPANESE INVASION, THE PROBLEM OF THE HOUR," in a front-page headline.

For months afterward, stories were carried which made white Americans fearful of the economic competition, crime and lust of the Japanese. Typical of the headlines were: "CRIME AND POVERTY GO HAND IN HAND WITH ASIAN LABOR," "JAPANESE A MENACE TO AMERICAN WOMEN," "THE YELLOW PERIL — NOW JAPANESE CROWD OUT THE WHITE RACE."

In December, 1966, the Examiner warned its readers of an "invasion of Japanese spies disguised as 'coolie' immigrants."

"This 'threat' was to continue for decades," writes Zimbardo, "until by 1942 Americans had been so conditioned to the idea, that they could allow all of their Nisei neighbors to be treated off to American concentration camps as hastily erected throughout the west and mid-west states."

Subtle Approach
Besides banner headlines and lurid stories, social psychologist Zimbardo feels that newspapers often employ "subtle approaches" to press a particular point of view.

"Careful composition and layout (of news stories) can arrange for guilt by association with other stories, while prominent placement can enhance the likelihood that the story will be noticed, read and remembered," he contends.

As an example, he cites a front-page headline of Nov. 1, 1970, in the San Francisco Examiner, where a story of assault was headlined as "JAP ATTACKS GIRL." The placement of the story on the front page and the use of a large headline insured that the story would be noticed.

Coincidentally, California that year was in the midst of an election in which Japanese land exclusion was a key issue.

Zimbardo labels the meaning that a story derives from where it appears in the newspaper as its "ecological validity." Similarly, he coins the term "ecological status" to describe the juxtaposition of articles, one next to the other, in a newspaper so as to imply some relationship between the two.

Press Ecology
How these press ecologies are used becomes more clear by examining the Chronicle's Nov. 15, 1971, story on Chinese aliens. Zimbardo notes that the article was run next to — "this physically and psychologically linked with" — a lead story on the debut of the People's Republic of China in the United Nations.

The conclusion that may be drawn from these interwoven messages is one of the increased danger of communism in our midst, with the need for generally increased vigilance, specifically regarding Chinese-looking Orientals who might be communist spies if they are not junkies," writes Zimbardo.

Turning his attention to news content of the Chinese aliens story, Zimbardo notes that it begins with the opening tease that as many as 4,200 aliens from China sneak into the U.S. each year, and that some of the aliens are on espionage mission, and others are involved in narcotics traffic.

"As in previous decades Orientals are again spies," Zimbardo points out, "the only change now is that we cannot accuse our Japanese aliens of spying on us ..."

Brand Changed
"Having been psychologically set up for 50 years to believe in the proposition that Japanese spies menace America, readers have only to change the brand name to Chinese spies, an easy feat given that both groups share the same set of stereotypes in the minds of the average American newspaper reader."

The effect of the content of the article and its careful placement on the front page next to the story on the UN debut of the People's Republic

development of people committee; and Caelayno Santiago to the nominations committee.

The assembly also recognized the Asian Presbyterian Caucus as the body to express their concerns to the wider church and larger community.

Music
Nancy Kiyokawa, 20, daughter of the Mamoru Kiyokawa of Parkdale, Ore., won a \$500 second place award in a national contest for young organists held recently by the Yamaha company, in Chicago. Sponsored by the Hood River American Music Co., she won first place out of 27 Northwest entries.

Organizations
Richard M. Griffith, Jr., president of the California Historical Society, appointed Edison T. Uno, assistant dean of students, Univ. of California, San Francisco, to the 101-year-old Society's board of trustees. Griffith cited the assistance Uno gave as a consultant to traveling exhibition of photographs, "Executive Order 9066." The CHS Board of Trustees is comprised of 30 men and women from all parts of the State who work with members of the organization throughout the state in preserving the sense and meaning of California history.

Architect
Hellmuth, Obata and Kassabaum of Dallas-St. Louis are designers of the \$100 million North Park Shopping Center office park in North Dallas which will include theaters, restaurants and other cultural facilities in addition to commercial office buildings. Richard Hobbs/David Fukui Associates of Seattle designed the AIA-Seattle Times home of the month for the Ken Martins, whose Lake Sammamish home is geared to barefoot & wet-swimsuit living on the waterfront.

Health
More than 1,400 physicians flocked for an acupuncture symposium held June 17 at Stanford University and they were not disappointed. Besides hearing conflicting theories on why the ancient Chinese medical practice works, they saw a demonstration on stage — one prearranged and the other not. They then saw a series of major operations filmed in mainland China, brought to the seminar by a contingent of Chinese doctors visiting in Toronto. Alameda JACler Dr. James L. Rees, president of the California Society of Anesthesiologists, was the patient in the prearranged treatment by featured speaker Dr. Felix Mann from Great Britain who relieved a twinge of pain in the left shoulder by wriggling the needle down to the bone; two more needles were inserted between the first and second toes of his feet to treat him for a complaint that he tends to get air sick. Taking Dr. Rees' pulse, the traditional method of diagnosis of illness, Mann declared the patient "cured."

Ask for ...
'Cherry Brand'
MUTUAL SUPPLY CO.
1090 Sansome St., S.F. 11

FRANK'S ITALIAN FOODS
Excellent Foods - Delicious as Usual
Come One Come All and Enjoy It
Business Is Very Good
Prices Every Family Can Afford
8242 Commonwealth 521-8813
Buena Park, Calif.

SERILITH CORPORATION
Top Quality Printing - T Shirts
Full Color Process on Any Fabric
Patent Just Recently Received
1201 W. Katella 532-6385
Orange, Calif.

BOB'S BODY & PAINT SHOP
Top Quality Workmanship at Reasonably Low Prices.
Call BOB at 635-0382
1412 S. Central Park
Anaheim, Calif.

FRITZ'S ARCO SERVICE
Excellent Petroleum Products
Tires, Batteries, and Accessories
Top Quality Service
6370 Manchester 521-5517
Buena Park, Calif.

MCCOY & MILLS FORD
700 W. Commonwealth
Fullerton, Calif.
526-5501

YOUNG MEN & WOMEN
YOUR FUTURE UNDECIDED?
TIRED OF YOUR PRESENT JOB?

Enrollments accepted now. Once-a-year class session, starting September, graduate February.
Enjoy travel and excitement, clean and pleasant working conditions.
Enjoy up to \$24,000 a year, earned by expert sexors.

Write For Information, Without Obligation
AMERICAN®
CHICK SEXING SCHOOL
222 Prospect Ave., Lansdale, Pa. 19446

5.25% 5.75%
6%
Inquire about our Multiple Interest Rates

MERIT SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION
324 EAST FIRST ST., LOS ANGELES, CALIF. 90012 / 624-7434
HRS: 10 AM TO 5 PM / SAT. 10 AM TO 2 PM / FREE PARKING

Low cost new auto loans!

Sumitomo Bank of California
365 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104 • Sacramento, San Jose, Oakland, San Mateo, Contra Costa, Los Angeles, Crenshaw, Gardena, Anaheim, Monterey Park, Wilshire Grand

RAY'S TUX SHOP
Getting Married?
Come In, We've Got What You Want
321 N. Harbor Blvd. 871-0194
Fullerton, Calif.

KNIPPERS RENTALS
We Rent Everything
2140 So. Main
Santa Ana, Calif.
549-2289

CAP 'N NAIL CO.
Excellent Special Nails
625 Poinsettia
Santa Ana, Calif.
541-4079

THE GOLF RANCH
637-2080
Orange, Calif.

HAHN REALTY
Industrial and Commercial Properties, Acreage
1605 N. Spurgeon 836-4154
Santa Ana, Calif.
VINYL COVE MAN WANTED
Experience Preferred, Non-Union.
Call Floor Decorators at (714) 638-2360

West Fullerton Automotive Body Shop
Body Repairs and Painting
Quality Work
501 E. Walnut, Fullerton, Calif.
870-4835 870-4836

RIZOR PRODUCTS
Automotive Parts
Excellent Auto Parts - Extremely Low Prices
1800 W. Orangethorpe
Corner of Orangethorpe and Brookhurst
Fullerton, Calif.
525-7645

GREAT PACIFIC SECURITIES
Stocks, Bonds, Mutual Funds.
Full Service
Brokerage Firm at Your Service
17291 Irvine Blvd. 832-8000
Tustin, Calif.

JOE'S RADIATOR SERVICE
Buena Park - Radiators - Sales and Service
Wholesale and Retail, Pick-up and Delivery
Complete Service, New and Rebuilt, Independent Owner,
Heavy Equipment - Repairing, Cleaning, Recoring
Open 8 a.m. to 6 p.m. Mon-Fri. 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Sat.
Foreign and Domestic Cars
6291 Manchester, Buena Park, Calif. 522-4566

More to Enjoy

Los Angeles ZOO
3000 ANIMALS IN FIVE BEAUTIFUL CONTINENTAL EXHIBITS
CHILDREN'S ZOO
REPTILE HOUSE
FLIGHT CAGE
NURSERY

At the junction of GOLDEN STATE AND VENTURA FREEWAYS

We've got a yen for your new car at a new low interest rate:

Sample 36-Payment Schedule (New Automobile)

Cash Price	\$3,000.00	\$4,000.00	\$5,000.00
Total Down Payment	750.00	1,000.00	1,250.00
Required (Minimum)	2,250.00	3,000.00	3,750.00
Amount Financed	2,250.00	3,000.00	3,750.00
Finance Charge	270.00	359.88	450.12
Total of Payments	2,520.00	3,359.88	4,200.12
Monthly Payment	84.00	111.96	140.01
Approx.*	70.00	93.33	116.67

Annual Percentage Rate 7.51% Based on 36-Month Loan.

Come Drive a Bargain with THE BANK OF TOKYO OF CALIFORNIA

San Francisco Main Office: Tel. (415) 981-1200
S.F. Japan Center Branch: Tel. (415) 981-1200
Mid-Peninsula Branch: Tel. (415) 941-2000
San Jose Branch: Tel. (408) 298-2441
Fresno Branch: Tel. (209) 233-0591
North Fresno Branch: Tel. (209) 233-0591

Los Angeles Main Office: Tel. (213) 687-9800
L.A. Downtown Branch: 616 W. 6th, (213) 627-2821
Crenshaw-L.A. Branch: Tel. (213) 731-7334
Western L.A. Branch: Tel. (213) 391-0678
Gardena Branch: Tel. (213) 321-0902
Santa Ana Branch: Tel. (714) 541-2271
Panorama City Branch: Tel. (213) 893-8306

27

Five most famous and popular Naniwa Bushi by the masters.
Ishimatsu Sanjokuoku Bunsu Dochu by Torazo Hirokawa, Utaite.
Kishimatsu by Hiroshi Mikado, Tenpo Suko Den by Katsutaro.
Tatsuzawa, Sado Jowa by Yonetsuka Suzuki, Tsubooka (Religant) by Yatsuro Naniwaitei.
Cartridge (8-track) or Cassette, 5 tapes 2 1/2 hrs. \$37.72*
*Price includes tax and handling.

IFAMCO INC. 760 MARKET ST., SAN FRANCISCO 94102

PLEASE CHECK YOUR CHOICE.
Cassette ☐ Cartridge ☐
Enclose M.O. or check with your order.

NAME
ADDRESS
CITY

Sumitomo Bank of California
365 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104 • Sacramento, San Jose, Oakland, San Mateo, Contra Costa, Los Angeles, Crenshaw, Gardena, Anaheim, Monterey Park, Wilshire Grand

Sumitomo Bank of California
365 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104 • Sacramento, San Jose, Oakland, San Mateo, Contra Costa, Los Angeles, Crenshaw, Gardena, Anaheim, Monterey Park, Wilshire Grand

Sumitomo Bank of California
365 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104 • Sacramento, San Jose, Oakland, San Mateo, Contra Costa, Los Angeles, Crenshaw, Gardena, Anaheim, Monterey Park, Wilshire Grand

Sumitomo Bank of California
365 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104 • Sacramento, San Jose, Oakland, San Mateo, Contra Costa, Los Angeles, Crenshaw, Gardena, Anaheim, Monterey Park, Wilshire Grand

Sumitomo Bank of California
365 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104 • Sacramento, San Jose, Oakland, San Mateo, Contra Costa, Los Angeles, Crenshaw, Gardena, Anaheim, Monterey Park, Wilshire Grand

Sumitomo Bank of California
365 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104 • Sacramento, San Jose, Oakland, San Mateo, Contra Costa, Los Angeles, Crenshaw, Gardena, Anaheim, Monterey Park, Wilshire Grand

Sumitomo Bank of California
365 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104 • Sacramento, San Jose, Oakland, San Mateo, Contra Costa, Los Angeles, Crenshaw, Gardena, Anaheim, Monterey Park, Wilshire Grand

RAY'S TUX SHOP
Getting Married?
Come In, We've Got What You Want
321 N. Harbor Blvd. 871-0194
Fullerton, Calif.

KNIPPERS RENTALS
We Rent Everything
2140 So. Main
Santa Ana, Calif.
549-2289

CAP 'N NAIL CO.
Excellent Special Nails
625 Poinsettia
Santa Ana, Calif.
541-4079

THE GOLF RANCH
637-2080
Orange, Calif.

HAHN REALTY
Industrial and Commercial Properties, Acreage
1605 N. Spurgeon 836-4154
Santa Ana, Calif.
VINYL COVE MAN WANTED
Experience Preferred, Non-Union.
Call Floor Decorators at (714) 638-2360

FRANK'S ITALIAN FOODS
Excellent Foods - Delicious as Usual
Come One Come All and Enjoy It
Business Is Very Good
Prices Every Family Can Afford
8242 Commonwealth 521-8813
Buena Park, Calif.

SERILITH CORPORATION
Top Quality Printing - T Shirts
Full Color Process on Any Fabric
Patent Just Recently Received
1201 W. Katella 532-6385
Orange, Calif.

BOB'S BODY & PAINT SHOP
Top Quality Workmanship at Reasonably Low Prices.
Call BOB at 635-0382
1412 S. Central Park
Anaheim, Calif.

FRITZ'S ARCO SERVICE
Excellent Petroleum Products
Tires, Batteries, and Accessories
Top Quality Service
6370 Manchester 521-5517
Buena Park, Calif.

MCCOY & MILLS FORD
700 W. Commonwealth
Fullerton, Calif.
526-5501

YOUNG MEN & WOMEN
YOUR FUTURE UNDECIDED?
TIRED OF YOUR PRESENT JOB?

Enrollments accepted now. Once-a-year class session, starting September, graduate February.
Enjoy travel and excitement, clean and pleasant working conditions.
Enjoy up to \$24,000 a year, earned by expert sexors.

Write For Information, Without Obligation
AMERICAN®
CHICK SEXING SCHOOL
222 Prospect Ave., Lansdale, Pa. 19446

5.25% 5.75%
6%
Inquire about our Multiple Interest Rates

MERIT SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION
324 EAST FIRST ST., LOS ANGELES, CALIF. 90012 / 624-7434
HRS: 10 AM TO 5 PM / SAT. 10 AM TO 2 PM / FREE PARKING

Low cost new auto loans!

Sumitomo Bank of California
365 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104 • Sacramento, San Jose, Oakland, San Mateo, Contra Costa, Los Angeles, Crenshaw, Gardena, Anaheim, Monterey Park, Wilshire Grand

Sumitomo Bank of California
365 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104 • Sacramento, San Jose, Oakland, San Mateo, Contra Costa, Los Angeles, Crenshaw, Gardena, Anaheim, Monterey Park, Wilshire Grand

Sumitomo Bank of California
365 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104 • Sacramento, San Jose, Oakland, San Mateo, Contra Costa, Los Angeles, Crenshaw, Gardena, Anaheim, Monterey Park, Wilshire Grand

Sumitomo Bank of California
365 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104 • Sacramento, San Jose, Oakland, San Mateo, Contra Costa, Los Angeles, Crenshaw, Gardena, Anaheim, Monterey Park, Wilshire Grand

Sumitomo Bank of California
365 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104 • Sacramento, San Jose, Oakland, San Mateo, Contra Costa, Los Angeles, Crenshaw, Gardena, Anaheim, Monterey Park, Wilshire Grand

Sumitomo Bank of California
365 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104 • Sacramento, San Jose, Oakland, San Mateo, Contra Costa, Los Angeles, Crenshaw, Gardena, Anaheim, Monterey Park, Wilshire Grand

Sumitomo Bank of California
365 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104 • Sacramento, San Jose, Oakland, San Mateo, Contra Costa, Los Angeles, Crenshaw, Gardena, Anaheim, Monterey Park, Wilshire Grand

Sumitomo Bank of California
365 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104 • Sacramento, San Jose, Oakland, San Mateo, Contra Costa, Los Angeles, Crenshaw, Gardena, Anaheim, Monterey Park, Wilshire Grand

Sumitomo Bank of California
365 California Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94104 • Sacramento, San Jose, Oakland, San Mateo, Contra Costa, Los Angeles, Crenshaw, Gardena, Anaheim, Monterey Park, Wilshire Grand

RAY'S TUX SHOP
Getting Married?
Come In, We've Got What You Want
321 N. Harbor Blvd. 871-0194
Fullerton, Calif.

KNIPPERS RENTALS
We Rent Everything
2140 So. Main
Santa Ana, Calif.
549-2289

CAP 'N NAIL CO.
Excellent Special Nails
625 Poinsettia
Santa Ana, Calif.
541-4079

<