Preface by Associate Justice Clark reveals his recall on Evacuation

LOS ANGELES—As a historical treatise "that needed to be written from the perspective of a Japanese American," now retired Associate Justice Tom C. Clark of the United States Supreme Court has written the preface to Frank Chuman's "The Bamboo People", a legal history of the Japanese in America written in layman's language.

"The Bamboo People" is a "stimulating work", Clark says. It teaches "a lesson in freedom to every person who prizes h's liberty".

Representing some six years of painstaking research, Chuman's book has "an elegant simplicity of style that makes for both easy reading and clear understanding." Clark comments.

Clark disagrees with some pertions of Chuman's observations. interpretations and commentary upon the depict on of the U.S. government policy on the U.S. government policy of his effort".

Clark, who coordinated the Justice Dept's alien enemy control program in early 1942, recalls that General DeWitt preferred curfew to evacuation. That both millitary and colorage shown in times of distress as being in the best traditions of American, and that while evacuees and read in the Nisel war record and rithes are commented and relied on JACL assistance.

Lark reveals he as civilian coordinator, received hundreds of threatening messages against the Jepanese community daily, which led to the currew crder, which was later he id unconstitutional. But then Congress authorized exhibits and coordinator, received hundreds of threatening messages against the Jepanese community daily, which led to the currew crder, which was later he id unconstitutional. But then Congress authorized exhibits and coordinator, received hundreds of threatening messages against the Jepanese community daily, which led to the currew crder, which was later he id unconstitutional. But then Congress authorized exhibits and the Congress authorized exhibits and the condition of the co

WEST L.A. RESPONDS TO NAT'L JACL 'CEASE & DESIST' ORDER ON TRAVEL

CEASE & DESIST ORDER ON TRAVEL

LOS ANGELES — West Los Angeles JACL Beard defended its right to conduct a chapter travel program since it was in "compliance with the governing tariff", according to a letter signed April 30 by chapter president George Kanegai to Shig Sugiyama, national JACL president.

It was in reply to the Headquarters report under "JACL—Japan Flights" in the April 30 PC warning members participating with the West LA Chapter plan do so at their own risk. Text of Kanegai's letter follows:

"Guidelines set by the National JACL Travel Committee was self-serving for the Committee with no assistance to any Chapter report in the Lapacity of gents of the National JACL Travel Program, not have we attempted to discredit it as some of your travel committee persons have in fact, at our travel meetings, we have encuraged members to take part in the national orgram if it suited them better.

Liability the Same

"As for the liability, the responsibility clause is clearly outlined in the member's contract that "the Chapter and its cerimittee act only in the tapac'ty of agents for passengers — etc., which I am some the half of the papac'ty of agents for passengers — etc., which I am source that its travel program in the tapac'ty of agents for passengers — etc., which I am source that its travel program is necessary in the half of the program in the same whether it be by the National Travel Committee. Liability would remain the same whether it be by the National Travel committee. Liability would remain the same whether it be by the National Travel committee. "The propring of cur Chapter service of guiless hypocisy "The reporting of cur Chapter service of guiless hypocisy "The reporting of cur Chapter should remain the same whether it be by the National Travel committee." "In the National JACL constitution and by-laws, there is no prohibition by a chapter in the use of the acronym JACL. In fact, the National Board of Chapter automomy. The strength of the propersion was the propersion of the national Board shoul

what can you expect?

"As I informed the National Board, the CAB has given us approval to continue our travel program. Perhaps your National Travel Committee believes it has more authority than the CAB which enContinued on Page 3

FROM JACL NATIONAL HEADQUARTES
COMMUNICATIONS

JACL Convention

Significant to the events that will fee publicly about terested in Conventioneers are the events that will require that will require that the conventioneer in the owner in the



New Japan Ambassador Togo slated to speak May 23 at JAL-JACL dinner

SAN FRANCISCO—Fumihiko
Tego, recently arrived Japsnesse ambassador to the Un'ted
States will be kevnete speaker at the 1976 JAL-JACL cultural heritage fellowhip
swards baneuet on Sunday,
May 23, at the Sheraton Palace.

publication of the first speak.

This will be his first speak.

This will be his first speak.

This will be his first speak.

The proportion of Washington.

In JACL is proud and greatly and for their demonstrated desire to expand, articulate and the banquet, national JACL executive director David Ushio announced. "In accepting our invitation to make the keys not address, the Ambassador specifically requested the opportunity to meet with prominent leaders of the Japanese American community." Ushio added.

The summer fellowship consists of four weeks of study at personalized tour of Japan. The fellowship is co-sponsors and Japan Travel Bureau Introduced. "In accepting our linvitation to make the keys and apersonalized tour of Japan. The fellowship is co-sponsors and Japan Travel Bureau Introduced." "In ternational."

Ticket Information

munity will take this oppor-tunity to meet with the chief diplomatic representative of Japan to the U.S." Ushio add-ed, during the cockta'l recep-tion preceding the banquet.

Togo's Background

The Ambassador was greduated from Tokyo University in 1939 and then studied as a diplematic trainee at Harvard. He served in The Netherlands, as consul in Geneva (1955), corsul-general in Calcutta (1961) and in New York (1963). He played a major role in the US.-Japan Security Treaty negotiations in 1970 and as director general of the Bureau of American Affairs in the Foreign Affairs Ministry he was engaged in negotiations for return of Okinawa. In 1970 he was appointed ambassador to Vietnam.

Before his appointment Feb. 24 as ambassador to the US., 24 as ambassador to the US., 25 EATTLE, Wash. — Amy T. Togo served as deputy minister (1972). vice minister of 1974) and adviser to the minister for foreign affairs (1975). He is married to the daughfire of the late Shigenori Togo. Makers Forum in late March.

ister for foreign affairs (1975).

He is married to the daughter of the late Shivenori Toro, former foreign minister. She has been described as a charming, gracious hostess who is enthusiastically acquainting herself with the Washington diplomatic corps.

Sansei doctor to visit Rohwer memorial

By LEE RUTTLE (Special PC Correspondent) Alkinand Anera Anera Andread Anera Anera

SEATTLE, Wash, — Amy T. Doi, JACL project coordinator for Foundation Responsiveness, and Herman Gallegos, president, Human Resources Corp., were in town attending the Puget Sound Grant Makers Forum in late March. Dr. Minoru Masuda. Seattle JACL anti-discrimination committee chairman, took advantage of their presence here by chairing a special workshop Mar. 29 at the JACL Office to make Japanese Americans become aware they are being short-changed in the distribution of some \$2 billion by private foundations each year.

Rohwer memorial

JAKE VILLAGE, Ark—Dr. H.
S. Henjyoil, in practice here month (see Apr. 9 PC) on a for several years. has offered st5,000 grant JACL received from the Campaign for Hugravesites at Rohwer Memorial by the US. Catholic Bishops Conference.

PACIFICACCITIZEN

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Bilingual education not mandatory

WASHINGTON — Civil rights enforcement officers have been told that bilingual education is not mandatory for children whose primary language is not English, a Dept of Health, E du cation and Welfare spekesman said April 19.

The position was expressed in an internal memo, affecting 333 school systems in 28 states enrolling Spanis-speaking, American Indian, Asian American or other national origin minority children.

The memo was sent April 8 to regional HEW officials, intended to clarify the "misunderstanding" by some civil rights investigators for the department about a policy paper issued last summer. Many school officials is hare d the "misunderstanding" that they were required to teach non-English speaking students such per for questions. While HEW officials generally favor the bilingual apper issued last summer. Many school officials is hare d the "misunderstanding" that they were required to teach non-English speaking students such per for question since "there tongue for several years rather than letting the schools stress special English instruction.

The confusion grew out of The Lou Remedies", after the 1974 U.S. Supreme Court ruling [1974 U.S. Supreme Court ruling [2012 v. Nichols] involving Chinese-speaking students in San Francisco who sought special education programs to combat language deficiencies. Bilingual education classes provide one remedy to language problems, but that is not the only remedy, the latest memo noted. The Lau Remedies (were) guidents in the only remedy to language problems, but that is not the only remedy, the latest memo noted. The Lau Remedies (were) guidents in the only remedy to language problems, but that is not the only remedy to language problems, but that is not the only remedy to language problems, but that is not the only remedy to language problems, or while fewer of provide one remedy to language problems, surface (were) guidents on the only remedy to language problems, o

little if any support to Horner's theory.

Baker merely stated that he was one of several agents to enter the house at 17 "W" St., Sacramento, which had formerly been occupied by the Harrises and presumably by Patty and Wendy. He said they lifted fingerprints which were processed in Washington, D.C. There was an unconfirmed report that a palm print of Wendy's had been found in that house but so far no evidence has been introduced to indicate Wendy was in Sacramento at the time of the Carmichael bank robbery.

Summations

Summations

Both defense and prosecution summed up their arguments with prosecutor Horner reiterating the urgency of FBI entries without warrants was based on the history of the SLA and subsequent violent crimes committed by the Harrises and Patty Hearst. Throughout his argument he referred to the political implications in instances where subversive literature was seized.

children who speak little or no Educational Opportunity Pro-English will fall behind in gram.)
their work unless they are taught in their primary lan-

Asian American Programs
In Berkeley, Calif., the Asian American Bilingual Center for its city schools have less that educational experts conflict with Gerry's contention and rejected an effort by the Hispanic Americans to require bilingual-bicultural programs in Denver.

HEW last September told Seattle schools they were required to have bilingual programs for its 1,212 children of Filipino, Spanish, Japanese, Chinese, German, Korean and other ancestries in addition to stressing the ESL (English as a Second Language) courses.

(The Seattle schools held a curriculum workshop in Dear and Asian American Programs
In Berkeley, Calif., the Asian American Bilingual Center for its city schools have languages; Korean, Japanese, Samoan, Chinese and Filipino, veaving basic subject areas and reactive subject areas and in arts, reactive subject areas and first-grade children for the programs of the second first programs in the first programs and first-grade children for the programs of the center, see a subject areas and first-grade children for the programs of the center of the control of the programs and first-grade children for the programs for its 1,212 children for the programs and first-grade children for the programs for its 1,212 children for its city schools have developed curriculum in five languages; Korean Bilinguages; Korean Bilinguages; Korean Bilinguages; Korean Bilinguages; Korean Bilinguages; Korean Bilinguages; Korean

(The Seattle schools held a In Scuriculum workshop in Denese to cember for its 43 billingual gram teachers who teach Indochiness, Korean, Chinese and manag Filipino immigrant children, and Filipino immigrant children, and Esuda head the program at In Sthe state level as Asian American specialists of the Equal School under In San Francisco, nese bilingual-bicult gram started its t with Tetsu Hojo

New York Schools

In New York C'ty, tuition fees ranging from \$1,500 at the elementary level to \$3,000 for those in vocational high schools were announced for immigrant children attending public schools. Exempt were those parents who have applied for U.S. citizenship and Vietnamese refugees.

piled for U.S. citizenship and Vietnamese refugees.

The newly-established priv-ate Japanese School on Ja-maica, L.I. for children whose parents are here as tresty merchants from Japan, is charging \$1,000 a year from pupils from third through sixth grades.

Civil Pichts Commission

Civil Rights Commission

The U.S. Civil Rights Commission issued a report las summer that concluded billingual education was the more

primary language and English.

The Lau decision was significant because it was the
first to affirm that Title VI
of the 1964 Civil Rights Act
protects national origin as
well as racial.

JACL Tom Hayashi law scholarship application deadline set July 1

Entered as People's Exhibit No. 2 in the case of Wendy Yoshimura at the Alameda County superior court is this unscaled drawing of the apartment at 625 Morse St. San Francisco, at the time of arrest of Wendy Yoshimura and Patricia Hearst (see Apr. 30 PC). FBI agents and local police approached the hideout from the rear, mounting the stairs and pointing their guns through an open window of the kitchen door. Wendy, facing the window, was the first to see the men approach.

NEW YORK—With announcemust be (1) JACL members ment of the first awardee of cr children of JACL members, the JACL-Thomas T. Hayashi (2) students of Japanese analyses to the dule december and (3) Asian Amerang. I, law school candidates ican students, in that order, have until July 1 to apply for the \$500 award.

Forms are available now by If none of the applicants are

subversive literature was selzby the US. Catholic Bishops conference.

JACL is assisting in the development of strategies to sensitize private foundations to the concern range of instituation which, if allowed to be introduced in the secondary of the secondary of the selections subcommittee.

Honer's politically color of New York JACL Office, Surface, New York, New York, Jack Office, Ne

Matsunaga backs Iva's bid for pardon

SAN FRANCISCO — Rep. Spark Matsunaga of Hawaii sis the first member of Congress to publicly urged a Presidential pardon for Mrs. 11949, was convicted of treason as a mythical "Tokyo, Received Mar. 22, was released by the National JACL Committee for Iva Toguri here this past of the National JACL Committee for Iva Toguri there this past of the Crimotor to seek a Presidential pardon for Iva Toguri d'Aquino.

As a Member of Congress, I fully support the growing nationation for Iva Toguri d'Aquino.

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As a member of Congress, I fully support the growing nationation for Iva Toguri d'Aquino.

As a member of trasson represented to serving the ends of justice, since her conviction in 1949 of the crime of treason represented a serious missarriage of justice.

Since her conviction, however, Mrs. d'Aquino has not onny paid was come to light in receit months, her conviction, however, Mrs. d'Aquino has not onny paid while site and the cuttbreak of World War II was attented and tooled and t



Published weekly except first and last weeks of the year at 123 Weller St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90012. Phone: (213) 626-6936, 628-3768 No. 1893 ki J. Sugyama, National JACL President Alfred Hatate, PC Board Chairman Harry K. Honda, Editor

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May 7, 1976

EDITORIALS

A Ship Without Leadership?

Following was submitted by Dr. Toaru Ishiyama of Cleveland as an Open Letter, which we felt deserves immediate attention. He is national chairman of the JACL nominations committee. District Councils had until March 2 to nominate candidates for national offices. Further nominations must now be made from the Convention floor.—Editor.

The National JACL Constitution states in Article XI: "Not later than ninety days before the next National Council meeting each District Council through its representative shall submit to the National Nominations Committee the names of qualified candidates for National offices from its area."

The 1976 national convention will elect five national officers: Vice president for general operations, Vice president for public affairs, Vice president for restarch and services, Vice president for membership services, and Treasurer.

To date, the Nominations Committee has received the names of four candidates who will vie for three positions. In effect, two of the offices do not have

We are aware that top-heavy organizations have troubles, but a top-empty organization is doomed!

The National JACL is headed for a crisis—a crisis not engendered so much by outside forces but a crisis stemming from ennui, apathy and the seeming lack of dynamic driving force. of dynamic driving force.

Now is the time for the membership to demand that their chapter and district leadership solicit, cajole and produce effectively and aggressive leadership at the National level.

The Constitution permits additional nominations from the floor when the National Council is duly convened.

It is not too late. Make sure that your candidate is nominated. Start now to assure good leadership. The roots of good leadership is in the membership—T.I.

Value of a Foreign Language

As the world gets smaller in a manner of speaking breause of instant communication and jet travel, the U.S. Dept. of Health, Education and Welfare has explained its bilingual-bicultural program was not mandatory for non-English speaking school children. But certainly it is most desirable.

When the trend in U.S. education is away from foreign language studies (about a fifth of the high school graduates today have exposure to another language and barely half of those receiving doctoral degrees can demonstrate even a reading knowledge of a foreign language), the reservoir of multi-lingual or bilingual Americans rests in the non-English speaking students in the schools today.

Yet the usefulness of knowing a foreign language by the American student, businessman or diplomat cannot be dismissed either for we need to know how people in other nations think in their own tongue.

'Legendary' Exploits of WW2

Whether it was coincidence or not, Hollywood's Universal Studios started filming a TV series, "Baa Baa Black Sheep", based on the heroics of the WW2 flying ace, Pappy Boyington, in the Pacific theater of operation the same week Japan's Toho Co. announced completion of a movie, "Samurai", based on another legendary WW2 ace, Saburo Sakai, of Zero fame.

Boyington is credited with over 1,000 combat missions, shooting down 28 Japanese planes and knocking out another 24 on strafing missions. Sakai blasted 64 Allied aircraft—most of them American—out of the skies Thousands of WW2 buffs in the United States have read Sakai's own account translated into English Etched in my memory is the rediction of Japanese sur-

skies Thousands of WW2 buffs in the United States have read Sakai's own account translated into English in 1958.

For many JACL members who grew up during the WW2 era, that exploits of this era can be treated as "legendary" says something: they are getting on the years faster than they think.

The Japanese American has come a long way, indeed. Etched in my memory is the radication of Japanese surranges from the American Legion honor roll here during world War II. But the same American Legion has presented Bill Kajikawa with



From Our 60,000 Readers

PC Letter Box

FROM THE FRYING PAN: Bill Hosokawa

'Our Man' in Congress

Denver, Colo.

The pecple in and around San Jose, Calif., elected Norman Mineta to Congress in November of 1974, making him the first mainland Nisei to become a United States Representative. But in a broader sense he is "cur man in Washington" for all Nisei, the Congressman with whem they can identify even though they cannot vote for him. Denver, Cole

It was perhaps with this in mind that nearly a hundred Nisel and Sansel from the Denver area turned out to meet him at a recent no-hest, cash-bar reception here in Denver. Mineta was in town less than 24 hours to meet with various elected cfficials, appaik at a banouet do a little stumping for Congressman Tim Wirth of Colorado's Second Division. ond District.

Wirth and Mineta have been closely associated in the movement of some 75 Democratic first-term Congressmen who set out to bring some life to the seniority-burdened House. The interesting thing is that Wirth would feel that Mineta's support is an asset in his re-election campaign in a largely suburban district with few ethnic minorities. In other words, Wirth was welcoming Mineta's help because he is an articulate, knowledgeable, sincere and personable young member of Congress, regarded as an expert on intergovernmental relations, and not because he happened to be of a particular ethnic group.

These who attended the reception made Wirth and Mineta have been closely as-

These who attended the reception made up an interesting cross-section of the Japanese American community. There were Republicans and Democrats, conservatives and liberals. There was a Christian minister, accountants, doctors and dentists, farmers, a supermarket operator, photographers, civil servants, housewives, secretaries, a gardener, insurance agent, school teachers. What brought them out was an opportunity to meet Congressman Mineta who mixed easily

After a while Mineta was asked to say

a few words and he spoke briefly, expressing his appreciation for the turnout. Quite casually, he made a point that may have escaped most of those in the room. Spark Matsunaga and Patsy Takemoto Mink, the two Nisei members of the House from Haman Carlon two Nisel members of the House from Ha-wail, are waging a primary battle for Dem-ceratic designation as candidate for the Sen-ate seat being vacated by Senator Hiram Fong, a Republican. While it is likely that whoever wins the primary election will go to the Senate, this is an all-or-nething con-test with the loser also yielding the House seat.

Thus it means that the Nisel, who had Thus it means that the Nisel, who had three Representatives in the House, are faced with the prospect of losing all of them if Mineta isn't re-elected. Mineta didn't discuss his chances or the nature of his cpp-sit'on, but he made it clear in a low-key manner that he would welcome all the help he could get. help he could get.

While all this may smack of ethnic soli-While all this may smack of ethnic solidarity and bloc voting, the questions asked of Mineta quickly dispelled that suspicion. Min Yasui, director of Denver's Community Relations Commission, asked about the prespects of the federal-city revenue-sharing bill. Jim Kanemoto and Ken Fujimori, who have been trying to get more federal funds to build more low-rent apartments at Sakura Square, had questions about policies of the Department of Housing and Urban Development. Bob Horiuchi asked about federal funding for road-building. Sam Terasaki wanted to know about Congressman Wirth's efforts to unseat Carl Albert as majority leader. majority leader.

None of these questions was narrowly, ethnically parochial. They expressed the concerns not of Japanese Americans, but of Japanese Americans with the wide-ranging interests affecting the broader commu-nity. If such broad interest in public affairs is a sign of cultural and political assmila-tion, then assimilation here is well along.

'Farewell to Manzanar'

Farewell to Manzanar'
Editor:
Frank Chin feels quite strengly it was a sell-cut surrender to white American sensibilities, a retreat to below even the low standards of TV decency. I do feel, as a historian, professor of ethnic studies and student of the Japanese American experience that he has simply missed the point.
While I respect and understand Mr. Chin's position—that mest white Americans are unfamiliar with the extent to which racism was responsible feels a sell-content of the standard of the selection of

to which racism was respon-sible for the internment (or

to which racism was responsible for the internment (or they are unwilling to acknowledge such racism) and that those who know have a responsibility to make people aware of the realities of America's past and present, I do not believe that that was the intent behind the memoir of one family portrayed in "Farewell To Manzanar".

That program was not trying to focus on the prejudice underlying the relocation but on Jean Wakatsuki Houston's recollections of a painful, traumatic experience that she was unable to come to terms with until she faced it squarely nearly 30 years after it took place. That program was more effective in the manner in which it was presented than documentary indictment might have been because it conveyed the pain, the anguish, the loss, the grief, the conflicts and strengths of a pecple who were interned in violation of our mest sacred principles but who lacked the

25 Years Ago

In the PC, May 12, 1951

record.

Friest Hawaii Nisei (442nd veteran Pri. Kiyoshi Ikeda) appointed to West Polini Ikeda (Toshio Kondo, Minoru Hamamoto) strandees denied restoration of citizenship after compulsory service in Japanese army during www.; Judge Byrne's ruling contrary to prior cases of similar nature.

By EDISON T. UNO

MINORITY OF ONE

Wendy's Future

San Francisco
Over six months ago, this or influences.
Column expressed the concerns of many over the circumstances of one Wendy Yos gear. It is reported approximate of Patricia Hearst.
Although this column is ber) and the goal has been raised though this column is ber) and the goal has been set titled, "Minority of One", it for 35,000. In other words, appears that my personal about half of the goal has views about Wendy's plight been raised thus far. An allwas not entirely a minority point of view—on the contrary, the concern was shared by many and as a result we have witnessed a tremendous response to this particular concern.

The Central California JA-CL and the Fresno Buddhist Church are to be commended for their leadership for initiating a massiv fund drive. Several JACL chapters and district councils have given moral and financial support.

Likewise, the Rev. Lloyd Wake of San Francisco, chairperson of the Wendy Yoshimura Fair Trial Committee in Northern California annaeved the call and mobilized a group of Bay Area citizens who have been the backbone of this national effort.

Fair Trial Committee efforts have also been effective in the Southern California and Sacramento areas, thanks to the individual leadership and organization of local committees, Kouji Nakata of Los Angeles and Mr. and Mrs. Hach Yasumura of Sacramento active, ly were involved the last time I participated in the committee.

Wendy's attorneys James Larson, Frances Schreiberg, Without the wide consent.

na- ns, for	PC	Letter B		the call and mobilized a group of Bay Area citizens who have been the backbone of	tives. Mere recently, on a trip to Denver, I discovered that many older Nisei were equally interested in the Wen- dy Yoshimura case.	905
hip				this national effort. Fair Trial Committee efforts have also been effective in the	I understand that Wendy is	7101 Nise
ved	S. I. Hayakawa	their Americanism Award- and it was front page news on	to prevent it.	Southern California and Sac- ramento areas, thanks to the	ing for her pending trial. She	Kii
ree	Editor: Is the Stephen Nakashima	the Tempe Daily (Feb. 21). Certainly, the Japanese	Chin's desire to make Amer-	individual leadership and or- ganization of local committees.	of Dr. and Mrs. Paul Takagi	521
	who witnessed the historic signing by President Ford	lence in a multitude of pur-	prejudices; I disagree with	Kouji Nakata of Los Angeles and Mr. and Mrs. Hach Ya-	will soon be adjudicated in the	1
ave	9066 and who was so impress-	suits, but perhaps more important and outstanding is	fault for not having done this.	sumura of Sacramento active- ly were involved the last time	she does not have the money	ш
inte	new Conoral Law there the	that of an exemplary citizezn. The Pacific Citizen has	groundwork now laid more	I participated in the commit-	family, she does have a large number of unknown friends	
1919	same person who is co-chair- ing Dr. S. I. Hayakawa's can-	link making this reader more	that are of a more documen-	Wendy's attorneys James Larson, Frances Schreiberg,	and supporters.	il F
		achievements of the Japanese	American motives and feel	Dale Minami, and Garrick	Without the wide commu- nity response, Wendy's chances	
and	yakawa's stand in this infam-	ings. Thanks to all the Bill	ings. This show focused on	liminary pre-trial matters	tremely difficult. We urge in-	ш
olo	cus order? Just thought I'd ask. KEN HAYASHI	MERRY MASUNAGA	and those I respect and un-	petency, in my opinion Their effectiveness may well deter-	to support this public appeal.	
at	Anaheim, Calif.	The state of the s	what was then happening. Frank Chin's effort to	mine the results of this case. I was pleased to hear that	TC should be mailed to the	
	Editor:	E.O. 9066 Repeal Editor:	project today's indignation onto behavior 30 years ago is	Wendy has complete confi-	fice, 912 "F" St., Fresno	
uly	In reply to the above: what is there to reconcile? Dr. Ha-	Much has been written in		team.	Wendy needs all the help	
late	yakawa has never said that E.O. 9066 was right. Show	repeal of Executive Order 9068	Manzanar", I am convinced, has opened the way for more	Recently, many have ask-	we can give her. I know you'll help.	5
T.I.	me the inconsistency, if any, and I will be happy to dis-	the foundation for this event	such programs with varying perspectives. It has done a	ed me to explain my resigna- tion from steering committee	Ignan America Society	_
	cuss it. I suggest referring to Hayakawa's article in the	We would like to add some more names who were in-	great service, effectively, a	of the wifit. I think I can	LOS ANGELES - Victor M.	•
	March 6 TV Guide. S. STEPHEN NAKASHIMA San Jose	volved. At the strategy meet-	ELLIOTT BARKMAN	ing that I was not politically	Carter, longtime president of Japan America Society of	ileo
eak-	Editor:	ing chaired by Henry Miya- take in June, 1975, there were		of due process, equal protec- tion of the law, and a fair	Scuthern California, was re- elected April 27 at the so-	401
hac	I don't see how Nakashima	Shesuke Sasaki. Tem Kei- zumi Temio Moriguchi, Mike Nakata and Ken Nakano.	Years of Infamy'	trial. It was simply a question	ciety's annual meeting. He is also a JACL 1000 Club life	-
	any common sense. I wonder where Steve left his. Maybe				The state of the s	
	he doesn't understand the	was contacted by Phil Hava-	gone through Evacuation at		tings	Co
rom	ing about Japanese Americans. In brief, S. I. at the River-	Hormor corretary to the Cov-	age 17 from Hawaii to Jer- cme, Ark., to Tule Lake,	WILLMAN DUVILLE	RS & ELLIOTT INC.	900
122	side JACL installation ration- alized why Evacuation was		Calif., and to Japan, I was able to recall many, many in-		The second second second second	
de-	justined, rejused to accept the	staff and Dick Allison of the	Am ordering several more	Fruit Packer	s & Shippers	0
or	crimination in employment against JA's, said JA's have it	his two trips to Washington.	copies for my family and one to donate to the high school.	Aluk Cal		*
	made and therefore have no	Since Dolliver felt Japanese	Seattle SARAH SATO	40232 Road 128	(209) 528-3081	1
	against reparations. Even John Dean said the story needs to	movers to have E.O. 9066 ter-	PC Office Phones	Cutler		10
mat	be told. Every one of S I.'s views is	executive director of the Asi-	626-6936 — 628-3768	Culler	, Calli.	0
-	in direct opposition to what JACL has been working for	sion, coordinated effoffrts with				
	and mandated by the National Council at the last four na-	tive Wayne Horiuchi. The rest	107	74	El: ala	
- 31-	tional conventions. S.I. is only one of us by looks only and	Want it not for Con France	20 17/	6 Japan	riiants	
	would do more harm to us than a white bigot because			O U Pull		1
TY A	he'd be considered a spokes- man.	E.O. 9066 may still be active on the books.	Sponsored b	y Nat'l Japanese American	Citizens League	
ced	Wender when our National	The Seattle IACI, extends	NJACL Fit. Dates	Depart from Aircraf		
her	to speak up?	Evans and Mr. Dolliver for			GA100 \$465 Open	
mis-	Long Beach, Calif.	ers who made the event of Feb. 19, 1976, possible.	ido. John Io-Mag	Dayton-Cincinnati /152 Los Angeles 747/	GA100 \$465 Open	9
ock- sted	Americanism Award	JOHN H. MATSUMOTO	M T C 00 0 . TO	San Francisco 747/9 S.F. (San Jose adm)	GA100 \$465 Full	
the	Editor: The Japanese American has	Seattle JACL President	No. 7-Sep 27-Oct 18	S.F. (San Jose adm.) 747/	\$465 Open GA100 \$465 Full	
lish	come a long way, indeed. Etched in my memory is the	'Farewell to Manzanar'		Los Angeles 747/0 San Francisco	GA100 \$465 Open \$465 Open	
	eradication of Japanese sur-	Editor:	No. 9-Oct 2-23	San Francisco 747/	GA100 \$465 Full	
ited	world War II. But the same	strengly it was a sell-cut.	No. 11-Nov 8-29	Chicago DC8/ Portland-SF 747/	152 \$559 Open GA100 \$465 Open	1
on	American Legion has pre- sented Bill Kajikawa with	surrender to white American	No. 12 Oct 12 Nov 2	S.F. (Cent Cal/Sacto) S.F. (Cent Cal/Sacto) 747/	\$465 Open GA100 \$465 Full	
		of TV decency. I do feel, as		in tell carybactor 24/7	1 101/ ()	16

Air fare subject to revision pending airline's fare increases for 1976; prices in round trip airfare, \$3 airport departure tax, \$25 JACL administrative fee. Adult and seats same price on any one flight; infants under two years 10% of regular excursion Seating capacity subject to increase, All dates may be subject to change.

Trease deliner tout access the treatment for the tenants the
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No. 4-Mas Yamasaki, Dayton/Cincinnati JACL, 351 S. Village Dr., Centerville, Ohio 45459 (513) 433-2996
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No. 12-Mike Iwatsubo, Central Calif. JACL, 1417 Kern St. Fresno, Calif. 93706 (209) 266-9870
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IVA TOGURI CASE

Washington

The tragic story of the so-called "Trkyo Rose" case has half of a pardon for Iva To-guri. We have sprken to seven well publicized by now Of ecurse, the most startling street and the continuous of the witnesses who testified against the large story of the witnesses who testified against the large story of the witnesses who testified against the large story of the witnesses who testified against the large story of the witnesses who testified against the large story of the witnesses who testified against the large story of the witnesses who testified against the large story of the care tribute research to the large story of the criman of the large story of the cutstanding was a secondary of the cutstanding the work of the case of her case and gatherical tributes of the contract of the large story of the cutstanding the property of the cutstanding New York was catalished to encourage interested with the large population of the large population from the york of the cutstanding the memberahip of the issues of her case and gathering the signed petitions from the public. Compliments must go to Dr. Cliff Uyeda, chairman of the JACL. Was the public compliments must go to Dr. Cliff Uyeda, chairman of the JACL. Was the contract of the contrac

"work the inside".

JACL is going all-cut to help Iva in both the "inside and cutside" effort. This can ited people here to obtain in-

May 11 deadline

SAN FRANCISCO — Proposals to amend the National JA-CL Constitution and By-Laws should be submitted by chapters to National Headquarters by May 11, it was announced by George Yamasaki Jr., chairperson of the Constitution Revision Committee.

Text of the changes will be sent to chapters by May 23. Amendments proposed on the floor of the National Council are subject to ratification by mail within 90 days after the Convention.

fications on all JACLers because of the civil liberties
cause of the civil liberties
and civil rights issues. We
can't forget that 112,000
Americans of Japanese ancestry were deprived of their
constitutional rights, detained
without cause, and suffered
humiliation just like Iva Toguri, except that her case has
been the government against
one woman.

lications are due May 15. Because national and chapter
schus Flagster in the first place chapter
winner is no longer automatically entered in the national
contest.

May Events

West Les Angeles JACL
Auxiliary realized a net sum
of \$2,000 from their wine tast-

ing benefit Mar. 28 at Yamato Restaurant in Century City. Auxiliary president Mrs. Harry Tominaga announced \$1,000 each has been contrib-uted to American Cancer So-ciety and the March of Dimes.

Scholarship

Washington, D.C. JACL is accepting applications from graduating high school seniors of Japanese- ancestry or who are members of the Washington (D.C.) JAYL or JACL or whose parents are local chapter members for chapter scholarships, it was announced by scholarship chairman Dr. Raymond Murakami (872-1123 cffice, 320-5511 res).

Up to \$1,000 will be available for chapter awards. Aplications are due May 15. Because national and chapter scholarships are judged separately, the first place chapter winner is no longer autematically entered in the national recontest.

May Events

The May meeting will feature and sides taken by the Kiyonad sides taken by the

CALENDAR

May 7-9
eland—Asian Community
cen Celebration, Cleve State
aliv; Sen. Inouye, spkr, Sat,

May 9 (Sunday)

I. Louis—Japanese Garden
Pestival, Missouri Botanical
Gardens.
tontra Costa—Golf tournament,
Alameda Muni Course (South),
8 a.m.

Alameda Muni Course (South),
§ a.m. May 10 (Monday)
Puyallup Vailey—Mig. Tacoma
Buddhist Church, 8 p.m.
Buddhist Church, 8 p.m.
Buddhist Church, 8 p.m.
Buddhist Church, 7 p.m.
Alameda—Mig. Buena Vista
Methodist Church, 7:30 p.m.
May 12 (Wednesday)
San Mateo—Hd Mig. Sturge
Presbyterian Church, 7:30 p.m.
May 13 (Thursday)
PSWDC—Ethnic Concern Comm
mits, So. Calif. JACL regional
office, 1:30 p.m.
May 18 (Sunday)
Fresno—JAYS barbecue, Woodward Park.
Fremont—Family picnic, Central
Park.
PSWDC—Qtrly Session, Santa

den Township-Fremont—Health lecture, Alameda County Edu Ctr. Hayward, 7:30 p.m.; Dente

JACL-JAPAN FLIGHT NEWS

June 22 (Tues.): Orientation for July Flight and Travel Meeting
Little Tokyo
Sumitomo Bank of Calif. 101 So. San Pedro St., Los Angeles

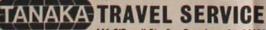
Sept. 14 (Tues.): Orientation for October Flight and Travel Meeting
Little Tokyo
Sumitomo Bank of Calif. 101 So. San Pedro St., Los Angeles

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Travel program –

Continued from Front Page ables them to pre-empt CAB guidelines?

guidelines?

"Your scare tactie in PC is a sign of desperation, including the erroneous report by the acting legal counsel Frank Iwama. Incidentally, you should inform him that I am the Chapter President and that all official correspondence to me regarding Chapter activity should be so addressed; ctherwise, it appears that he is attempting to personally discredit me.

"Before the National Trav-For Wednesday

For Wednesday

For Wednesday

For Wednesday

Bacramento

It's Wednesday June 23 of

Governtion week Registra
the statempting to per
sonally discredit me.

"Before the National Travency and travel agencies activities to assure that they are in compliance with current rules and travel agencies activities to assure that they are in compliance with current rules and regulations.

Will Continue Program

"Our Chapter Board unantmously agreed that we will centinue our travel program as a Chapter authorized and approved program in componence with existing rules and regulations.

"In at the National Council season on being authornoous, then we will abide with the Council's decision.

"Incidentally, would you kindly direct your PC Board to accept the West Los Angeles JACL travel ad in the future? Isn't the National Travel Committee chairman overstepping his authority in censoring what ads may be placed in the Pacific Citizen?"

Copies of the letter were sent to members of the National Councing what ads may be placed in the Pacific Citizen?

Copies of the letter were sent to members of the National Councing what ads may be placed in the Pacific Citizen?

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Copies of the letter were sent to members of the National Councing what ads may be placed in the Pacific Citizen?

Will Continue Program

For Wednesday

Bacramento In Convention Lobscure the compliance and comfort.

It's Wednesday

Bacramento In Councing the councing of the Compton of Tor your convenience and comfort.

It's Wednesday

Bacramento In Councing the councing of the Councing of the Councing

Copies of the letter were sent to members of the Na-tional JACL Board, Steve Doi, PSWDC Gov. Michael Ishi-kawa, PC and the West L.A. JACL officers.

Emmy Award nominee

LOS ANGELES — San Francisco cinemategrapher Hiro Narits, 34, is an Emmy nomi-nee for his work on John Korty's "Farewell to Manza-nar". Announcement will be here May 15. TO DESCRIPE DE LA COLOR DE LA

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SUNDAY, MAY 9

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for amendments

Calif. Merit Mother honored

W. E. Harris Photo
Mrs. Betty Y. Minabe, a Livingston-Merced JACLer,
was selected by the American Mothers Committee as its
California Merit Mother of 1976 for her outstanding voluntary effects with the Girl Sccuts, Methodist Church,
Future Hememakers of America, PTA and Merced High
School District advisory committee on home economics.
Here, she holds a picture of her granddaughter Diadda
Miyamoto On the mantle are pictures of her three daughters (from left): Kathleen Hamamoto, Janis and Sharon
Miyamoto.

Pulse Scholarship

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Univ; Sen. Inouye, spir, Sat 8 p.m. May 8 (Saturday) Downtown L.A.—Mother of Year luncheon, Man Jen Low, noon hickgo—Bicentennial goodwill Kabuki, Auditorium Theater. May 9 (Sunday) St. Louis—Grafen Festival, Missouri Botanical Gardens.

remont-Family person Santa
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SWDC-Qtrly Session, Santa
Barbara JACL hosts; Montecito
Country Club, 9 a.m.
Country Club, 9 a.m.
Disneyland Santa Day
Disneyland Day
Disneyland Fremont-Health
Eden Township-Fremont-Health

Travel Meeting and Orientation

All Meetings from 8 p.m. May 11 (Tues.): Travel Meeting for July and October Flights San Fernando Valley Area Japanese American Community Center 1 12953 Branford St., Pacoima

Aug. 17 (Tues.): Travel Meeting
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I am also outraged there isn't a show that focuses on the Asian American In particular, the Japanese Americans have had their chance with the San Franchance with the San Fran

TESTIMONIAL WITH A TWIST

PSW roast for Shimabukuro draws

I OS ANGELES—Close to 140 ater by his former office secJACLers and friends of Craig
Shimabukuro, who resigned as
So. Calif. JACL. regirnal directr last month, attended the
PSWIC "reast" in his honor
this past week (April 24) at
the New Moon Restaurant.

With Gov. Mike Ishikawa
handling the traffic to the podium cf peeple who roasted
the fermer JACL staffer, the
evening closed with a presentatener an cld Japanese woodbleck peint he had long admired at the art gallery oper-

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PEOPLE

Awards



Sumi Kanomata

Sumi Kanomata

Mrs. Sumi Kanomata, active Presalello-Blackfoot JACler, was honored for her
"out-tanding and sustained performance of duties" as a civilian aide to the Army ROTC program at Idaho State University. The \$200 award, which was a complete surplies, covers her contribution through 1975. The Army Dept. citation reads (in part): "Mrs. Kanamata's dependability and organizational ability contributed to the efficiency of the detachment. Her overall knowledge of the mission of the ROTC program enabled her to supervise and assist in many areas of the program."

Denver Human Relations

With Gov. Mike Ishikawa Kawahara, Paul Tsuneishi, handling the traffic to the podium of peeple who rousted the fermer JACL staffer, the cuching closed with a presentation of an cid Japanese woodbirck paint he had long admired at the art gallery operwith a vocal strumming her mired at the art gallery oper
2 more Little Tokyo buildings to be rozed

LOS ANGELES — The Texas House with a vocal strumming her may two buildings on the Restaurant, Beacon Hotel, Masaway two buildings on the Restaurant, Beacon Hotel, Mascutheast corner of E. 1st and rukyo and Rafu Shoten. The Los Angeles St., it was an second structure on Weller St.

Denver Human Relations which were used by the Big Spring (Tex.) High School or the Denver of the Month, by giving \$500 to the Denver, the fluidhist Church development suddhist Church development of the United Bank of Denver, the nones cite the volunteer of the Month, by giving \$500 to the Denver of the Month, by giving \$500 to the Denver that of the Denver the fluidhist Church development of the United Bank of Denver, the nones cite the volunteer of the Month, by giving \$500 to the Denver the Gouthest Contribution from the United Bank of Denver, the nones cite the volunteer of the Month, by giving \$500 to the Denver the fluidhist Church development of the United Bank of Denver, the nones cite the volunteer of the Month, by giving \$500 to the Denver the fluidhist Church development of the United Bank of Denver, the united Bank of

meunced April 20 by Sachiye housed Narasaki Hotel, a phoHirctsu, Little Tokyo CRA to studio and bail bondsman,
project manager.

McCloy to address 'Go for Broke' event

WASHINGTON—John J. MeCloy who, as Asst Secretary

of War in 1942, was responsible for formulating U.S.
pullicles cn deployment of
Nisei troops in the Pacific theater and formation of the
according to Mike Masaoka,
Augoe was a surprised recipient of a Los Angeles city
council resolution recently for
her leadership in the Japanese
American community. Author
of the resolution, Ccuncilman
Gilbert Lindsay (whose district covers Little Tokyo) shioka of San Mateo, YBA
noted the 1973-74 JACLer of
her Blennium was the first Janoted the 1973-74 JACLer of
her Blennium was the first Japroject manager.

Carson city clerk Helen Kawagoe was a surprised recipient of a Los Angeles city
council resolution recently for
her leadership in the Japanese
American community. Author
of the resolution, Ccuncilman
Gilbert Lindsay (whose district covers Little Tokyo) shioka of San Mateo, YBA
noted the 1973-74 JACLer of
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Manjiro scroll Politics

Calif. Attorney General Evelle Younger, chairman of the President Ford Commit-tee, appointed Gardena busi-nessman Gerald Kobayashi to be So. Calif. chairman for Ja-anese Americans for President Ford.

the President Ford Committee, appointed Gardena businessman Gerald Kobayashi to be So. Callf. chairman for Janese Americans for President Ford.

With 130 people attending the April 10 fund-raising reception for Rep. Norman Mineta at San Francisco's Suchiro Restaurant, at least \$1,500 was raised for the freshman Nisei congressman. He told the guests being a congress man is easier than being mayor of San Jose because "I have more time to myself, see my family more often except for the many weekend jaunts to check with constituents".

Military

Former MIS instructor at Camps Savage and Ft. Snelling, Kolchi Shibuya of Los Angeles was elected president of the Military Intelligence Club of Scuthern California. He is general manager of Numano International Investment Co. Ivvao Yamaguchi of Canoga

Former MIS instructor at Camp Savage and Ft. Snelling, Kolchi Shibuya of Los Angeles was elected president of the Military Intelligence Club of Scuthern California. He is general manager of Numano International Investment Co. Iwao Yamaguehi of Canoga Park was named delegate to the Nisei Veterans Reunion in Chicago.

Agriculture

Calif. Gov. Edmund Brown Jr. appointed Hanford farm-er Hidee Horle, 45, to the Kings County fair board. A Democrat, Horle will succeed the late Jesse Anderson, also of Hanford, to the 24A Dis-trict Agricultural Assn., which operates the annual fair.

U.S. Bicentennial

Hana Baker has sewn 35 flags in the past half year which were used by the Big Spring (Tex.) High School review at Webb AFB. The flags now hang in the school's new "Hall of Flags". Born in 'Sendai, she is the wife of T/Sgt. Francis Baker who moved to Big Springs in 1974. She has been in the State since 1964.

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on D.C. exhibit

National Merit Scholarship Corp., Evanston, Ill., named four Nikkei students among the 14,000 high school seniors judged for the final awards. Honorees with four-year awards are Linds Ujffusa of San Jose Lincoln High; Russell M. Yamano of Torrance North High; Michael M. Susuki of Chatsworth High in San Fernando Valley, all in California; and Ruth D. Yamai of Moorestown (N.J.) High.

Happenings

Central California

College of Sequoias business major honor student Carol Takahashi reigned as the Lindsay Orange Blossom Fes-tival (Apr. 24-May 1), Daugh-ter of the Jim Takahashi, Tulare County JACLers, she will continue her studies at CSU-Fresno in the fall.

Los Angeles

Construction of the new Higashi Hongwanji at E. 3rd and Central Ave. began in September. In mid-April, the traditional Japanese kawara tile was being installed by a special crew from Japan. Completion by July is now projected. Japanese Union Church—at the other corner of the Little Tokyo Redevelopment. Project Area's southern perimeter at E. 3rd and San Pedro—saw its "topping off" ceremony held about the same time when a cement beam was fitted neatly over the front and back walls.

The executive conference room of the Japanese Retirement Home, 325 S. Boyle Ave., Los Angeles, has been named the Ralph L. Carr Memorial Conference Room Carr was the wartime Colorado governor who openly welcomed evacuees in 1942.

San Jose Lincoln High; Russell M. Yamano of Torrance North High; Michael M. Susuki of Chatsworth High in San Fernando Valley, all in California; and Ruth D. Yama of Moorestown (N.J.) High.

Radio-TV

Wendy Tokuda, daughter of the George Tokudas of Seattle, has been promoted by KinG-TV from working on public affairs programs to its news staff as newscaster for the NBC affiliate in the Northwest.

Somed evacues in 1942.

Pioneer Center tendered a thank-you dinner April 20 at San Kwo Low to past and present Oshokujikai committee members for their three-year volunteer effort, which has been succeeded by a daily program funded under OAA frile VII (Nutritional Meals for the Elderly) starting operation in Little Tokyo's Union Church on April 2. Additional additional and the complex of the complex of the Church on April 2. Additional and the complex of the

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Asahi Homecast began a new half-hour children's program Apr. 24, 8 p.m., on KSBC (52) showing English subtitled cartoons relating Japanese folk tales. An Englishsubtitled program, "Miyamoto Musashi" starts May 12, 9 p.m.

Asian American Education
Commission of the L.A. Unified School District will meet at the Roosevelt High School penthcuse, 466 S. Mathews, on Wednesday, May 19, 7:30 p.m.

S.F .- East Bay

A busy May calendar faces Eden Japanese Senior Center members:
May 8—Trip to Reno; May 13—Talk by Mr. Idemoto, chiropractor; May 15—Sakursi-kai 3d anniversary party; May 22—Ikoi-no-tono 5th anniversary party May 23—Mo Yanagai explains June ballot propositions/ceramics and minyo lessons.

Sacramento

No. Calif. Adult Buddhist
Asan. hosts the 1976 WYBL
conference May 15-16 with
the main dinner-dance at Tokay Bowl, Lodi. Conference
chairman Sach Watanabe
(369-3112) announced Bishop
Kenryu Tsuji of San Francisco and Rev. Yamaguchi of
Los Angeles will be among
guest speakers.

New York

United Asian Communities
Center, 43 W. 28th St., holds
monthly fund-raisers on the
last Saturdays. Operating now
in its third year as a center
for community gatherings,
forum and service activities,
contributions and pledges have
fallen off in recent months,
threatening its ability to pay
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