

JACL RAPS HAYAKAWA COMMENT

Was WW2 a 'blessing in disguise' too?

SAN FRANCISCO—The Japanese American Citizens League, a nonpartisan organization which does not take a position on candidates running for public office, disagreed this past week with a statement made by a political candidate on Oct. 12.

According to an Associated Press story from Sacramento, Dr. S. I. Hayakawa said, "He thinks the overwhelming majority of Japanese Americans agree with him that some good came out of the World War II internment camps."

Interim national JACL director Donald Hayashi said, "Statements like the one made yesterday distort the history of Japanese Americans during World War II. It offers justification and gives the appearance that such drastic government action can be condoned."

"JACL strongly disagrees with statements by individuals which give the impression that such a disaster to Constitutional guarantees is all right," Hayashi said.

The incarceration of 110,000 Japanese Americans in concentration by order of President Franklin D. Roosevelt between 1942-46 resulted in enormous economic and personal losses and disrupted the lives of families and individuals solely on the basis of race. Internment was exercised without regard to the constitutional guarantee of due process and trial by jury. More than two-thirds of those interned were American citizens by birth.

One of JACL's highest priorities is securing Congressional redress for the injustices suffered by Japanese Americans during WW2. Also, the Northern California-Western Nevada JACL District Council is seeking a state historical landmark plaque at Tule Lake, one of the 10 concentration camps.

Hayashi further cited that President Gerald Ford, earlier this year, issued a proclamation calling the Evacuation "a grave and sad mistake." Ford said, "We now know what we should have known then—not only was the Evacuation wrong, but the Japanese Americans were and are loyal

Americans." Edison T. Uno, Asian American lecturer at San Francisco State University, called Hayakawa's assessment of the WW2 experience of the Japanese Americans as "grossly inaccurate and reflective of his poor judgment and insensitivity."

Uno compared Hayakawa's statement with the logic that justifies some good also came out of slavery, or from Indian reservations. "It should be made very clear his views are not widely accepted by the majority of our community and his views have little credibility since he did not experience wartime imprisonment in the United States," Uno said.

Hayakawa Column Hayakawa's position that the Japanese relocation experience of WW2 brought about "unexpected benefits" because it resulted in their dispersal throughout the U.S. whereas before the war they were concentrated on the West Coast has been reported since he took the campaign trail last year. His syndicated column for

"Blessing in Disguise" Slammed by JACL Once Before—in '59

Los Angeles The expression, "Disguised Blessing," was used by Newsweek Magazine in its Dec. 29, 1958, issue to head its story reappreciating the completion of the Evacuation Claims program. Congress had been told all the 26,552 claims were settled and the government had sent checks out totaling \$36,874,240.

Newsweek was not faulted for using the heading since it quoted several evacuees in Chicago in better jobs than they had pre-Pearl Harbor on the west coast and believing Evacuation "was a blessing in disguise."

While the late Mas Satow, then national JACL director, felt the Newsweek story was generally favorable for the JACL, "JACL was among those who were unhappy about the

Donald Hayashi Named JACL Interim Director

SAN FRANCISCO — At its meeting on Sept. 11-12, the Japanese American Citizens League National Executive Committee appointed Donald Hayashi to the position of JACL Interim National Director. He will serve in this capacity until the new National Executive Director is selected. Hayashi succeeds David E. Ushio who left his position in September.

For two years Hayashi was the Assistant National Director where he served in a wide range of responsibilities and on many activities. He was the project director of the JACL-American Issues Forum project staff liaison between the accounting consultants and JACL staff and officers toward the development of a new fiscal management and accounting system, staff coordinator of the national membership campaign, and work-

was actively involved in planning the 1974 JACL National Convention. As a volunteer he was president of the Portland JACL and Portland Junior JACL. In 1968 he worked in Los Angeles as the first JACL Youth intern and assisted in the publication of the Youth Notebook.

In addition to JACL involvement, Hayashi is secretary to the (National) United Methodist General Commission on Religion and Race, Director of National Project Equality Board, and chairperson of the California Nevada Annual Conference Affirmative Action Commission. He is a member of the Asian American Caucus and Lions International. He is married to the former Deborah Tunlop, and they reside in San Francisco. He is the son of Rev. and Mrs. Francis M. Hayashi of San Jose, Calif.

Hayashi is a graduate of Portland State University and was the director of East-Central Church-Community Action Program in Portland. He served on many city and state committees including the Oregon Governor's Youth Commission and Human Rights Commission.

Prior to coming to Headquarters from Portland, Hayashi was regional director, working with chapters in the Pacific Northwest and Intermountain District areas. He

FROM JACL NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS COMMUNICATIONS Retirement Conference

San Francisco JACL chapter president retired this past week to have studied and completed a survey questionnaire to be used at the Nisei Retirement planning conference Nov. 19-21 at San Francisco.

The questionnaire asks data in three major areas: (1) Service program for the Nisei elderly, why and note any future plans; (2) Name, address, contact person of local program, type and frequency of services available, eligibility requirements; and (3) statistics by age, housing and distance from service program center.

Survey data is being prepared by Henry Tanaka, 2192 Grandview Ave., Cleveland Heights, Ohio 44106.

1976 Memberships

San Francisco 1,112—Eastern 987 88.6  
VP (Ment Sv) 1,179—N Cal-W Nev 11,238 96.4  
VP (Pub Aff) 1,421—Central Cal 1,258 99.7  
VP (Sv Sv) 1,421—Intermountain 1,258 99.7  
VP (Sv Sv) 1,421—Midwest 2,286 98.3  
VP (Sv Sv) 1,421—Wt Plains 504 98.3

THE ICHIBAN RACE (AGE 31)  
Gardena 1,788 Sequoia 958  
Niles 1,263 Chicago 822  
St. Louis 1,296 Seattle 692  
7/13 Seattle 1,296 Sonoma County 973  
19/16 Play (Pa) Ventura County 982  
Washington DC (350) West Valley (266)

SURPASSING LAST YEAR (36)  
Figures in parentheses indicated the chapter's all-time high as of 1975. If already surpassed, name of chapter is in Bold Face.  
Berkeley (77), Clovis (178), Columbia Basin (327), Downtown L.A. (322), Fremont (107), French Camp, Gardner Valley (132), Gilroy, Greater Pasadena, Gresham-Trousdale, Idaho Falls, Livingston-Mered (164), Mid-Columbia (194), Mt-Hi, Milwaukee, New York North San Diego (119 tied), Omaha, Pan-Asian (73), Puyallup (347), Niles (142), Chicago (822), St. Louis, Sylvania Valley (347), San Benito (60), San Jose, Sanger (713), Seattle, Sonoma County, 19/16 Play (Pa), Ventura County, Washington DC (350), West Valley (266)

Where to Write Your Nat'l JACL Officers  
Pres: Jim Murakami, 119 F St. Santa Rosa, Calif 95404  
VP (Gen Op): Tats Misaka, 1886 Severn Dr. Salt Lake City, Utah 84115  
VP (Ment Sv): Masamune Kojima, 1080 Hanley Ave. Los Angeles, Calif 90049  
VP (Pub Aff): Judge Mikio Uchiyama, 390 Fowler Ave., Fowler, Calif 93225  
VP (Sv Sv): Jim Tsujimura, 3120 NE 127th Ave. Portland, Ore 97230  
Treas: Ed Moriyuchi, 530 - 18th Ave. San Francisco, Calif 94121  
Govs Caucus Rep: Gerald Muka, Westwater College, Salt Lake, Utah 84105  
Youth Rep: Randy Chin, 548 Cella St., Hayward, Calif. 94541

Court halls tally by race underway in L.A. schools

LOS ANGELES—Superior Court Commissioner Clinton Rodda halted a racial survey of Los Angeles School District pupils as it was being conducted in classrooms Oct. 13. Information that had been collected in the district's 564 schools was permitted to be retained by the schools until a complete hearing was held later in the week.

While ethnic surveys have been conducted in the local schools over the past decade, they did not identify students by name and address, though school officials said other districts in the nation have without incident.

Names are needed, the school officials said, to tell parents of the integration plan, after it is adopted. Addresses are needed to assist planners implement the plan with precision and minimum disruption, they added.

The court order was issued after several parents complained they did not want their children identified racially. The survey was challenged on grounds it violates rights to privacy, freedom of speech and the Education Code sections preventing collection of information about family life or release of records without parental permission.

To strengthen his story, Montanari, who was unable to secure government records for 18 months, enlisted the aid of U.S. Attorney James Browning, Jr., in San Francisco. This past July, Montanari received the material from the archives under the 1974 Freedom of Information Act.

The shipment consisted of 2,200 documents including 1,491 pieces of U.S. Justice Dept. communication and 729 from the FBI files.

Prosecutors Knew The documents reveal the steps government prosecutors took to bring Mrs. Toguri to trial and for conviction, "knowing that she was not guilty of treason," according to Montanari.

After reading all the documents, 68 of the most significant ones were turned over to the media and to Dr. Clifford Uyeda, chairman of the National JACL Committee for Iva Toguri, which has been campaigning to obtain a Presidential pardon for Iva Toguri, since 1975.

In presenting the excerpts, the Bay Guardian reminded that on Mar. 5, 1976, it held on the basis of contradictory evidence, no jury could have found her guilty "beyond a reasonable doubt." Since the conclusion of the trial, reporters and lawyers at the trial insisted Mrs. d'Aquino was innocent.

"But what we did not know at the time was that the files of the Dept. of Justice contained incontrovertible proof of her innocence," the Bay Guardian writer Dean Lipton noted.

1947-49 Memos Excerpts of nine Justice Dept. office memorandums, as they appeared in the Bay Guardian, have been rearranged in chronological order, as follows:

Oct. 24, 1947—From T. Vincent Quinn, asst. atty. gen., to the Secretary of State (Marshall):

After a careful analysis of the available evidence, this Department concludes the prosecution of this individual for treason was not warranted and we so informed the War Department . . .

May 25, 1948—From Tom De Wolfe (chief prosecution counsel) to Raymond P. Wheatley, Esq.:

They (Maj. Charles Couzens, an Australian; Capt. Wallace Ince, an American; and Lt. Felipe Reyes, a Filipino, who were Allied

law but added administratively by the Agricultural Labor Relations Board, permitting organizers in the fields one hour before work, one hour during the day and one hour after work.

Kubo said the growers contend the access rule violates trespassing statutes and invades their privacy. At the Sept. 16 hearings before the ALRB, growers testified their property rights were violated, their health and safety threatened and the rule had caused vandalism and destruction of crops. None had proof of a union organizer causing violence or property damage.

UFW attorneys declared the access rule was the "heart of the enforcement of this Act". New board chairman Gerald Brown said he sees trouble "no matter what the board does" with respect to the rule.

On Oct. 4, the U.S. Supreme Court let stand a decision of the California Supreme Court granting union organizers access to privately-owned farms. The state court last March upheld the rule by a 4-3 rule but growers in Tulare and Fresno counties had appealed. The U.S. high court, in dis-

missed Chavez and 15% were undecided or had no opinion. "Outcome for Proposition 14 is very much in doubt at this time," the survey analysts concluded.

Nisei Farmers League president Harry Kubo of Parlier has been in the forefront seeking defeat of the proposition. He heads the Citizens for a Fair Farm Labor Law, a Fresno-based group.

UFW and Chavez have been pressing their cause as a "right to vote" law for the farm workers in the California fields to those their representatives through secret ballot. Since the National Labor Relations Act in 1935 does not cover farm workers, the state legislature in 1975 passed the Agricultural Labor Relations Act, enabling state-supervised elections by farm workers to vote for their representatives. Proposition 14 would "repeal" the state law.

Kubo's chief message has been the 1975 state law should be given a chance to work and be amended by the legislature as the situations warrant. Biggest concern, however, has been the "access rule" which was not in the original state

La Cañada Nikkei seeks council seat IN CLEVELAND Isamu Noguchi's 'Portal' provokes

CLEVELAND, Ohio — Helen Cullinan, art critic for the Cleveland Plain Dealer, is perhaps the first of her colleagues to support the highly controversial sculpture "Portal" by Isamu Noguchi, recently unveiled in front of the new 17-story Justice Center.

Writing in the Oct. 10 issue, she was first apprehensive but then admitted after walking around it, up and down Ontario and St. Clair avenues (where it is located) to fathom different perspectives, and then returning several days later for further assessment, she said she "really" liked it. Letters to the editor have

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Pro-Toguri papers found in archives

SAN FRANCISCO—Under a streamer reading, "Incriminating new evidence of a conspiracy to frame Tokyo Rose," the weekly Bay Guardian here in its Oct 8 issue reprinted the text of nine U.S. Justice Dept. letters that had been furnished the daily papers back in July.

The Bay Guardian said these "revealing documents (were) being published in its entirety" for the first time. Texts were supplied by Tony Montanari, freelance TV producer who has been investigating the case extensively for the past four years for a film documentary showing injustices in the trial.

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This note concluded the Justice Dept. had no objection to issuance of a passport to Mrs. d'Aquino. Her application for a passport later created the furor which led to her re-arrest in August, 1948, returned to the U.S. for the trial.

Walter Winchell, a Hearst columnist and radio commentator, led the vicious attack against Mrs. Toguri.

Sept. 19, 1946—From Nathan T. Elliff, chief, Internal Security Section, to Theon L. Caudle, asst. atty. gen., Criminal Division:

The available scripts and testimony of the majority of witnesses indicate that her broadcasts were innocuous, and could not be considered giving aid and comfort to the enemy. By a telegram dated Sept. 13, 1946, the U.S. Attorney at Los Angeles has advised that he does not see the evidence as adequate to recommend a treason prosecution. We concur in his opinion and suggest that this matter be considered closed at this time . . .

Dec. 5, 1947—From James Carter, U.S. Attorney at Los Angeles, to Attorney General Tom Clark:

I explained to Mr. (Joseph) Schenck (good friend of Walter Winchell) our purpose in talking to Winchell was to endeavor to see that he understood the facts of the case and that I did not seek to favor Winchell.

Winchell stated that he was glad to see that Mrs. Rose was not to be allowed to come back to the United States.

He stated that as a lawyer I was not going to recommend a prosecution unless we had some kind of a case against the defendant.

He stated that Mrs. Carr for his announced intention of prosecuting "Tokyo Rose" and claiming that the "Tokyo Rose" broadcasts, instead of being morale breakers, were morale builders. Winchell replied that these people were probably Communists.

He explained to him the innocuous character of the "Orphan Ann" broadcasts. (Orphan Ann was the name used by Mrs. d'Aquino.)

April 12, 1948—From John B. Heegan, atty. Internal Security Section, to T. Vincent Cullin, asst. atty. gen., Criminal Division:

On March 26, 1948 . . . Iva Toguri was interviewed by the writer in the presence of Mr. (Harry) Brundidge. He had had read the extended story based on the interview by Mr. Brundidge subsequent to the interview. This story was found to contain discrepancies between her story and the typewritten story.

Brundidge, WW2 correspondent for the Hearst magazine Cosmopolitan, and Clark Lee, International News Service correspondent, were key witnesses at the 1948 Federal grand jury hearing. They were the first two American newsmen to question Mrs. d'Aquino in Tokyo shortly after Japan was occupied in September, 1945.

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POWs recruited to work on Radio Tokyo selected subject as an answer because she was the only woman available whom they could trust not to betray to the Japanese their efforts to sabotage any propaganda program.

She frequently expressed pro-American sentiments in the presence of many witnesses and often bewitched the wild and often Japanese officials were not present that the war would end soon and the United States, her native land, would emerge victorious.

The scripts of her programs seem totally innocuous. . . . The Government's case must fall as a matter of law because the testimony of Government witnesses will disclose the subject did not adhere to the enemy or possess the requisite disloyal state of mind.

The Government witnesses, almost to a man, will testify to facts which show that subject was pro-American and tried to do so prior to Pearl Harbor . . . and her introduction to innocuous material . . . subject was a trained driver of a car, who selected her as the one they could trust not to betray their efforts against the success of the Japanese propaganda machine . . .

There is no available evidence upon which a reasonable mind might find her guilty beyond a reasonable doubt and consequently a motion for judgment of acquittal would probably be granted by the trial court.

Federal Judge Michael J. Porche (who conducted the trial) not only denied the motion for acquittal but urged the jury to return with a verdict when they reported they were hopelessly deadlocked 6-6 after 20 hours of debate. They finally did on Sept. 29 (after 13 weeks) found her guilty of one flimsy charge out of eight counts of treason.

Nov. 12, 1948—From Tom (De Wolfe) to Ray (surname missing):

As it was two of the grand jurors voted against an indictment. It was necessary for me to practically make the fourth of July speech in order to obtain an indictment.

From Tom De Wolfe to Alexander M. Campbell, asst. atty. gen., Washington:

I think in retrospect that I personally presented the evidence in the case against the d'Aquino woman here before the panel of Federal Grand Jurors in a somewhat forceful manner. I told the grand juror that the case as to Col. Ince, Mrs. d'Aquino's superior on Radio Tokyo, would be presented to Federal Grand Jury in the immediate future.

If the above action had not been taken by me, I believe that the

grand jury would have returned a no true bill against Mrs. d'Aquino. Ince, who had earlier been cleared by the U.S. Army and promoted, was not indicted as promised. The JACL pamphlet, "Iva Toguri: Victim of a Legend" (free by writing to JACL Headquarters), notes Ince was "a cautious witness because of the grand jury's demand for his prosecution".

Dec. 2, 1948—From Alexander M. Campbell to the Attorney General (Tom Clark):

The witness (Hirono) Yagi whom Harry Brundidge produced . . . was, it now appears, guilty of perjury in his testimony before the grand jury in the Toguri case. He has finally confessed to a CIC officer in Japan that he falsely stated that another witness was present at the broadcast. Yagi identified his friend as one Kadaira (Toshikata Kadaira, a Japanese newsmen working for the United Press in Japan).

Kadaira emphatically denies having attended any broadcast at Radio Tokyo with Yagi.

On Nov. 5, 1948 (Yagi) confessed his perjury: "I will tell you the truth this time . . . My friend, Harry T. Brundidge, asked me to go to the United States as a witness against Toguri. I told him I never seen Toguri broadcasting in the United States. He further told me (John B.) Hogan then you will make a trip to the United States but we will have a nice time together."

Brundidge and Yagi never testified during the 1948 trial. The JACL pamphlet noted Brundidge was not allowed to testify—apparently because the prosecutors, the defense attorneys and the judge all agreed that Brundidge was an unreliable witness."

June 8, 1949—From Alexander M. Campbell to the Attorney General:

The defendant's attorney (Wayne Collins) . . . is aware of the recent revelations made by Yagi and Kadaira, and will cross-examine Brundidge for subornation of perjury. We believe that such action taken prior to the completion of the litigation involving the Toguri d'Aquino would completely destroy any chance of a conviction in her case. We further believe that it would be unwise to initiate such prosecution of Brundidge at any time because the chance of convicting a white man upon the testimony of two Japanese, particularly in California, is very slight.

In view of the foregoing, it is sternly recommended that at the present juncture no federal criminal proceedings of any sort be initiated against Harry Brundidge.

Continued on Next Page

Sacramento Nisei VFW Post endorses presidential pardon for Iva Toguri

The post also said, "She was tried under the most adverse conditions and convicted of many acts for which she was not responsible. We now learn that all the chips were stacked against her, even to the extent that witnesses were coerced into giving false testimonies.

"In spite of all the prejudice and unfair treatment she had received, Mrs. d'Aquino has remained faithful and loyal to the United States of America. And she is trying to live out her life as best as she can . . . She should not be held responsible for the actions committed by others whose identities are now unknown."

Gavel for presiding in House

WASHINGTON, D.C.—House Speaker Carl Albert presents Congressman Norman Y. Mineta (D-Calif.) with the gavel Mineta used while presiding over the House of Representatives. Mineta chaired an evening session on Sept. 16, 1976, when the House was considering the National Forest Timber Management Reform bill (HR 15069). The Speaker traditionally presents a gavel to Members after they have presided over the House of Representatives for the first time.

MINETA AMONG TOP 10 CALIFORNIANS IN 1976

CLEARMONT, Calif. — For their outstanding service and contributions to the 94th Congress, ten California Congressmen have received special commendations in "Californians in Congress 1976," the 18th annual report of the California Congressional Recognition Program (CCRP). Special recognition went to:

Philip Burton (D-3th); James Corman (D-21st); Mark Hanna (D-24th); William Keetch (R-18th); Robert Lagomarcino (R-19th); George Miller (D-7th); Norman Mineta (D-13th); John Rouselet (R-30th); Henry Waxman (D-24th); and Charles Wiggins (R-30th).

Evaluation of the legislative activities of the California delegation is completed every two years by the nonpartisan Council of the CCRP, a privately supported educational project sponsored by Claremont Men's College since 1955. The Council is comprised of lawyers, corporation executives and other distinguished California citizens who review and appraise annually the work of the Congressmen. Director of this year's project was political scientist Alfred Balitzer of Claremont Men's College, assisted by CMC senior Michael McGeehe.



James Murakami, National JACL President  
Alfred Hatake, PC Board Chairman  
Harry K. Honda, Editor

Second-class postage paid at Los Angeles, Calif. Subscription rates (payable in advance): U.S. \$7 year; Foreign \$11 year. Note: 1st-class delivery available upon request, ask for rates. \$3.75 of JACL membership dues for one-year subscription through JACL HQ, 1765 Sutter St., San Francisco, Ca 94115. News and opinions expressed by columnists, except for JACL staff writers, do not necessarily reflect JACL policy.

2- Fri., October 22, 1976



Don Hayashi

# To All in JACL

MUCH TO DO

San Francisco

JACL has much to do in the months ahead. I have been privileged to be selected to serve as your Acting National Director until the new National Executive Director is chosen.

I would first like to express my deep gratitude to our National Officers for their confidence and support. I hope that in the months ahead I can live up to their trust and confidence.

In turn I wish to share with you my real confidence in our JACL staff. We can all be proud of their deep dedication to JACL and their willingness to cooperate. In the short month in my new role, they have expressed their concern to continue the work of the organization. Few members realize that it is not uncommon for our staff to work after hours and on weekends to complete projects. This is especially significant in light of the fact that there are fewer staff at National Headquarters and in the District Field Offices.

In the months ahead, I look forward to serve you and the organization I ask you for your cooperation, your patience, and your commitment to the goals which JACL has stood for the past 46 years.

**COOPERATION**—Part of the total effort of JACL is reflected in the cooperation which exists between national officers, staff and volunteers to accomplish a task, pass legislation, or forward a cause. Your input is necessary if we are to reflect the views of the membership. Let us know your thoughts. Communicate with us your ideas. If there are ways we can improve things, let us know. If we're doing something right, let us know. If you think we're not listening, please let me know.

**PATIENCE**—During the past few years the expectations of what JACL could or should be has increased to the point that we expect a lot out of the organization. With fewer staff to care for administrative concerns, sometimes not as much can get done. Please try to understand that it is impossible for everyone's priority to get done right now. Some things take time, and I ask for your patience.

**COMMITMENT**—I ask you to join with your National Officers and Staff to reaffirm your commitment to the goals and purposes of JACL. It requires talents of volunteers, officers and staff to accomplish most of the projects. We need your help to get the job done.

Finally, let me say that staff will focus on priorities of the 1977 membership campaign, completing the Convention Minutes, implementing the fiscal management and accounting systems, and employing staff to care for youth concerns.

We will work closely with volunteers who continue to spearhead programs such as Reparations, Iva Toguri, Scholarships, and District Programs and Projects. Together we can do much and there is much to do.

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COUNCILMAN HARRY YAMAMOTO

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Santa Ana, Calif. 92707

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(Occupation, if self-employed, please state principal place of business) \_\_\_\_\_  
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YAMAMOTO FOR SUPERVISOR COMMITTEE  
Pat Burnett, Treasurer  
17290 San Miguel, Fountain Valley, CA 92708

## What It Means to Be Hawaiian

By ERNEST UNO

Honolulu  
A recent report came in the mail from the professional staff society of a national private agency with the catchy title, "ROOM AT THE TOP—But for whom?" It was an examination of the top professional strata of that agency. Included among these 78 top executives in the chart which showed, among other things, position, name, and career history, was that of an AJA (whom I choose not to name). I thought to myself, "Great, we Nisei have finally made it!"

The intent of this particular report was to show in a graphic way how meager the pickings are for non-Whites, particularly Blacks, for selection to top management jobs. In a breakdown of general characteristics, the report showed that by race, 69 executives were White, eight were Blacks, and much to my dismay and indignation, the lone Nisei was listed as "Hawaiian!" It's no secret that this one individual is the top honcho of that agency in Hawaii.

## 'Tokyo Rose'—

Continued from Front Page

The above memo indicates Collins was aware of the bribery a month before the trial started on July 5, 1949.

On March 22, 1976, Chicago Tribune correspondent Ronald Yates in Tokyo was told by the two principal witnesses in the case (Lipton identifies them as George Mitushio and Kenichi Oki) they had been pressured by American officials into perjuring themselves.

The 41st Division Association, at its July 3-9 reunion at Dearborn, Mich. (see Oct. 1 PC) unanimously endorsed the campaign to have Toguri pardoned. Members of 41st Infantry, which had battled the Japanese troops in the Southwest Pacific theater, think "she should have been tried and punished in the first place," the Association newsletter Jungler editorialized.

The JACL Committee for Iva Toguri earlier explained that the petition for a presidential pardon would be filed after the November elections—a petition Collins and Toguri prefer. Two previous requests (1954 and 1968) were not answered. The law limits filing of such petition to once every six years.

A flood of letters this time may help carry the day and it may be the last time around as Mrs. d'Aquino is now 60, Lipton concluded.

## Inouye, Tunney visit Little Tokyo

LOS ANGELES — Senators Dan'el Inouye of Hawaii and John V. Tunney of California visited the Little Tokyo Towers Oct. 14, where they were warmly greeted by close to 400 Issei residents, nutrition program participants, Tower Board members, and the Little Tokyo community.

Inouye, quoting from history books, said that civilizations that neglect their elderly, are on the downgrade. He told the assembly that "As Japanese we have a tradition of honoring and cherishing our parents."

Tunney, a member of the Senate special Committee on Aging, reiterated Inouye's remarks and said in his family the traditions of respect for the elderly were developed early—his boxing champion father, Gene Tunney, was a firm disciplinarian.

Dr. Frank Omi, minister of the Free Methodist Church, interpreted the Senators' remarks to the appreciative audience.

Mike Ishikawa, Pacific Southwest District JACL Governor, was general chairman of the program which was planned by Paul Tsuneishi.

Paid Political Advertisement

## Japanese Americans for Senator John V. Tunney



Senator Tunney is committed to reparations for the internment of Japanese Americans in camps during World War II, a pardon for Iva Toguri, and medical assistance to Atomic Bomb Survivors in the United States.

Congressman Norman Mineta, Assemblyman Floyd Mori, Edison Uno, Dr. Kazuo Topasaki, Frank Chuman, Alan Kumamoto, Jeffrey Matsui, Tad Hirota, Yori Wada, Mike Ishikawa, Masamori Kojima, Walter Higa, Amy Ishii, Yas and Nancy Gohata, Kenji Machida, Jeff Mori, Amy Doi, Debbie Nakatomi, John and Harriet Nishizaka, Sandy Duye, Nancie Oyama, Carolyn Saka Odagiri, Hank Sakai, Sami Honnami, Aki Toyooka, Richard Toguchi, Paul Tsuneishi, Phil and Marion Shigekuni, Richard and Connie Yamauchi, Toshiko S. Yoshida.

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Authorized and paid for by Citizens for Senator Tunney, 606 Wilshire Blvd., Santa Monica, Calif. Chmn: Nelson Rising, Treasurer: Jules Glazer  
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FROM THE FRYING PAN: Bill Hosokawa

## Massachusetts, My Home

Worcester, Mass.

Among those attending the Cross and Scroll Society lecture on Japanese Americans at Holy Cross College here was Dr. Yutaka Kobayashi, a biochemist who is manager of the LSC applications laboratory for a Boston firm named New England Nuclear. I've forgotten just what LSC stands for, but his job is to show other scientists how to utilize in biochemical research the radioactive isotopes manufactured by his company.

Dr. Kobayashi is a native of San Francisco and found his way to Massachusetts via Topaz War Relocation Center in Utah. He reminded me we had met once before long ago, and recalled a wartime incident that now was only vaguely familiar to me although still vivid for him.

It was soon after he had been released from Topaz, that desolate jewel in the southern Utah desert, to continue his education at Iowa State College. Kobayashi tried to get a room at the YMCA at Ames, where the college is located, but the director felt the war effort would be advanced by being beastly to this lonely Nisei, or something, and declined to give him shelter. Kobayashi, who had been a member of the YMCA in San Francisco, thought this was an unreasonable attitude and said so.

The editors of the college newspaper got wind of the unpleasantness and published a story. It was noticed at the Des Moines Register, a large daily newspaper where I was then employed, and the city editor asked me to look into it. As Kobayashi remembers it, I reached him by telephone and asked if I might come up to Ames and write a story on his difficulties.

Somehow the dean of men heard of the Register's interest. Anxious to avoid notoriety, he did two wrong things. He fired the student editors, then summoned Kobayashi and told him if he talked to the newspaper, he and the other nine Nisei at Iowa State would be kicked out of school.

## 8.9 million voters

SACRAMENTO, Calif.—Voter registrations in California through Sept. 9 inched toward 10 million, Secretary of State March Fong Eu announced. The party counts were 5,155,329 Democrats; 3,237,064 Republicans; and 605,494 others —8,997,887 total. Registrations closed Oct. 4.

## 25 Years Ago

In the PC, Oct. 27, 1951

Oct. 18—JACL Headquarters reprints over 500,000 evacuation claim forms with Japanese translations. Chapters scheduling clinics to assist claimants.

Oct. 21—Los Angeles Mayor Bowron, on eve of trip to Tokyo for U.S.-Japan mayors conference, admits, "DeWitt was wrong; I was wrong" on 1942 Evacuation.

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## NATIONAL JACL DIRECTOR

### General Duties and Responsibilities:

UNDER THE general policy direction of the National JACL Board, manages and directs administrative affairs of the National JACL organization and its staff; serves as the organization's spokesman for the JACL on issues and concerns which are related to the objectives of JACL.

### Employment Qualifications:

1. A minimum of a Bachelor's Degree from an accredited college or university in any discipline.
2. Demonstrated skills and experience in Management and Administration.
3. Working knowledge and sensitivity to the needs of the Japanese Americans and volunteer organizations.
4. Above average ability to communicate ideas effectively, orally and in writing.
5. Mature in both judgement and thinking.

FOR FURTHER information and details, contact the National JACL Search Committee members or JACL Headquarters.

### SEARCH COMMITTEE MEMBERS

- Chairman: James Murakami, 2134 Laguna Rd, Santa Rosa, Calif 95401  
PNWDC: Dr. James Watanabe, 304 Sierra Way, Spokane, Wash 99208  
NC-WNDC: Beatrice Kono, 1380 Ada St, Berkeley, Calif 94702  
CCDC: Fred Hirasuna, 1416 W Stuart Ave, Fresno, Calif 93711  
PSWDC: Dr. Kiyoshi Sonoda, 12323 Deerbrook Lane, Los Angeles 90049  
IDC: Kerry Iseri, 1161 NW 4th Ave, Ontario, Ore 97194  
MPDC: Bill Hosokawa, 140 S Upham Ct, Denver, Colo 80226  
MDC: Lillian Kimura, 1314 W Winnemac, Chicago 60640  
EDC: K Patrick Okura, 6303 Friendship Ct, Bethesda, Md 20034

Or write or call  
JACL Headquarters, 1765 Sutter St, San Francisco 94115 (415) 921-5225

Filing deadline extended to Nov. 30, 1976

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Wayne Horiuchi

# Plain Speaking

## 1976 PCYA DEADLINE NEAR

Washington. Thanks to the outstanding representatives our students have been in the past three years, JACL has been offered 35 places in the 1976 Presidential Classroom for Young Americans (PCYA).

Last week the Pacific Citizen described PCYA's program—a first-hand, concentrated study of the democratic process; a week-long, jam-packed schedule of congressional meetings, participatory seminars; an educationally and personally edifying experience every high school student would not want to miss. The course is offered to only high school juniors and seniors. At an age when they are making decisions that will affect the course of their adult lives, JACLers can see that government is for the people if the people choose to be involved.

As a minority group, Japanese Americans cannot afford not to be involved in government—in planning, influencing and making policy decisions that affect how we live. We need to have people who are aware of what is going on in all levels of government, willing and able to be involved, to make things happen rather than let them happen.

The Presidential Classroom for Young Americans is an excellent introductory course to participatory government. Our representatives—our future leaders—interact with top-notch young people from all over the United States, learning that from many different points of view policy is made.

They also, as in the past three years, will leave a lasting, favorable impression on the people they meet and help break down any stereotypes people carry of Japanese Americans. This in itself is bound to affect decisions made in our future.

We all need to be aware of what is happening in our communities, our states and our country, and aware of how we affect what is happening. Is-

...sues change, but the processes involved in deciding what the issues are, and how they are resolved remain the same.

PCYA gives students an intimate look at the process of government at the highest possible level in the United States of America. In a world growing more complex every day, the preparation of our young people to be aware and involved in our government is a wise and sound investment.

This is an opportunity we cannot afford to miss. The deadline for registrations is Nov. 15, 1976.

Information regarding participation in PCYA, either as a representative or as a sponsor, can be obtained from your local chapter President or from the Washington Office of JACL, Suite 204, 1730 Rhode Island Ave. NW, Washington, D.C. 20036; (202) 223-1240.

**1975 PCYA Participants**  
WASHINGTON — Names of the 23 JACL representatives who participated in the 1975 PCYA program were announced in hopes that prospective candidates would call them for further information.

**NORTHERN CALIFORNIA**  
Area Code 408—Gwen Akutagawa 544-2528, Linda L. Ujifusa 292-5423.  
Area Code 415—Kay M. Fujita 632-6579, Sherman M. Takata 525-4177, Erin K. Vestal 524-2749, Lynn K. Yokoyama 529-3567.

**MICHIGAN (313)**  
Roy Nakagawa 397-0317.  
**IDAHO (208)**  
Jack Ogami Jr. 549-1608.  
**OREGON (503)**  
Screns M. Oka 774-0884.  
**MARYLAND (301)**  
Nancy A. Takahashi 593-4294.  
**UTAH (801)**  
Jim F. Uno 266-3262.

**CENTRAL CALIFORNIA (209)**  
Judy A. Naito 678-1253, Judy A. Nishimoto 674-8097, Lisa N. Taniuchi 632-3768, Cyndi A. Yamamoto 632-4319.  
**SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA (714)**  
Alan K. Kamel 637-7412, Nora M. Kariya 742-3477.

**NEVADA (702)**  
Ingrid Makabe 747-1102, Richard I. Yamamoto 825-2741.  
**OHIO (513)**  
Linda A. Green 895-2513.  
**INDIANA (317)**  
Roy Nakagawa 397-0317.

**NEW YORK (212)**  
Jack Ogami Jr. 549-1608.  
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Screns M. Oka 774-0884.  
**TEXAS (714)**  
Nancy A. Takahashi 593-4294.  
**UTAH (801)**  
Jim F. Uno 266-3262.

**IDAHO Disaster Relief Fund**  
As of Oct. 14, 1976  
JACL Chapters

At Convention	\$1,605.25
Snake River	50.00
West Los Angeles	100.00
Venice-Culver	100.00
Alameda	100.00
West L.A. Auxiliary	100.00
Boise Valley	60.00
Sonoma County	100.00
Portland	50.00
Portland	100.00
Pocatiello-Blackfoot	100.00
Berkeley	100.00
Cortez	25.00
Sacramento	50.00
San Gabriel Valley	100.00
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Gresham-Trousdale	100.00
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Idea-Ore Niseijin Kai	300.00
I Co. 442 Club, L.A.	100.00
Hiroshima Niseijin Kai	100.00
Sacto	100.00
Individuals	
July 15 (43)	1,189.00
July 19 (16)	400.00
Aug. 20 (12)	840.00
Sept. 1 (20)	380.00
Sept. 15 (60)	1,470.00
Sept. 23 (8)	202.00
Oct. 14 (8)	110.00
TOTAL	\$8,501.25

Send Contributions to:  
JACL Disaster Relief Fund  
Mrs. Yuki Harada  
Rt. 1 Box 172  
Firth, Idaho 83236

## IDAHO DISASTER RELIEF FUND READY TO CLOSE BOOKS NOV. 1

IDAHO FALLS—Nineteen Japanese American families in the Rexburg-Sugar City area—all victims of the June 5 Teton Dam collapse—will be recipients of equal shares from the JACL Disaster Relief, which now totals \$8,500, according to Mrs. Margret Hasegawa, relief fund trust committee chairman and the local JACL president.

"To all the people who contributed the recipients are all most grateful for caring. And to those who are thinking about contributing, the books will be closed Nov. 1 in order to finish distribution just in time for Christmas," Mrs. Hasegawa declared.

In making personal delivery of the first checks to the stricken families, the committee checked on the progress of their rehabilitation and also inquired about the need for further assistance.

Clean-up is well underway, but the task is far from finished. Mrs. Hasegawa reported. The paper-work to apply for government disaster relief was described as "horrendous."

The farmers are also trying to harvest what small amount remains or plow it under as they face a long, cold winter in a HUD trailer home and the uncertainty of how much and when their reimbursements will come.

"To say the least, it has been very discouraging," Mrs. Hasegawa said. "But, even so, we found the families in good health and with determination to rebuild their homes and lives."

On the fund trust committee are: Idaho Falls—Deto and Yuki Hasegawa, Sam Yamasaki, Hid and Margret Hasegawa, Fumi Tanaka, Todd Ogawa; Rexburg—Kaz Hiki-da; Blackfoot—Masa Tsukamoto.

## Idaho Disaster Relief Fund

Chapter Pulse

East Los Angeles JACL	will entertain Isel of the community at the Japanese Retirement Home, 325 S. Boyle Ave., on Sunday, Oct. 24, 2:43 p.m. It was announced by Mas Dchashi, president.
Program will consist of	vocalists and dancers during the first half and the famed Dream Band during the second half. Some of the entertainers are: Midori Komori and her Dancers; Yoshio Kajiwara and his Music; Diane Oki and Grace Chikui, vocalists; and The Daigoro.
Mrs. Mabel Yehizaki (263-8469)	is program chairwoman. Ken Kato will emcee. Chapter will provide refreshments and each senior citizen will take home a bag of goodies. Nisei are encouraged to bring their parents and friends.

## CALENDAR

- Oct. 23 (Saturday) Philadelphia—Isel Appreciation Dnr, Mayflower Restaurant, 1-4 p.m.
- Sequoia—Kerokral Dnr, Palo Alto Buddhist Church gym, 8 p.m.
- Oct. 24 (Sunday) East Los Angeles—Isel Keiro program, Japanese Retirement Home, 2-4 p.m.
- Detroit—Election, Brightmoor Comm Ctr, 1-5 p.m.
- Oct. 25 (Monday) Tulare County—Election Mtg, Vivalta Buddhist Church, 7:30 p.m.
- Oct. 29 (Friday) San Jose—Social for Singles, 40 & Over, 565 N. 9th St., 8 p.m.
- Oct. 31 (Sunday) Contra Costa—Fall golf journey, Galbraith Course, Oakland, 10 a.m.
- Sonoma County—Nisei GI Memorial St. Enmanji Buddhist Temple, 2 p.m.
- Nov. 1 (Monday) Lodi—New chapter sign-up.
- Nov. 2 (Tuesday) ELECTION DAY
- Nov. 3 (Wednesday) Fresno—Keio Univ. Orchestra concert, Fresno City College.
- Nov. 5 (Friday) West Los Angeles—Earth-Sci Mtg.
- Nov. 6 (Saturday) Placer County—Goodwill Dnr, Placer Buddhist Church hall, Penryn, 8 p.m.; Dr Rex Gunn, speaker.
- West Los Angeles—Inst Dnr, Miramar Hotel, Santa Monica, 6:30 p.m.
- Eden Township—Inst Dnr, Francesco's.
- West Valley—Chicken Teriyaki sale, JACL House, 8 a.m.-noon.
- San Mateo—Monte Carlo Nite, Buddhist Church hall.
- Nov. 7 (Sunday) St. Louis—LAYS Mtg, Six International House, 1 p.m.
- Cincinnati—Bd Mtg, F Morioka res., 1:30 p.m.
- Alameda—Fishing Derby.
- Nov. 8 (Monday) Gardena Valley—Mtg, Sumitomo Bank, 7 p.m.
- Alameda—Mtg, Buena Vista Methodist Church, 7:30 p.m.
- Nov. 10 (Wednesday) San Mateo—Bd Mtg, Sturte Presbyterian Church, 7:30 p.m.
- Nov. 11 (Thursday) PSWDC—Ethnic Concerns Comm, JACL Reg Office, 7:30 p.m.
- Nov. 12 (Friday) Philadelphia—Bd Mtg, Allen Okamoto res.
- Nov. 13 (Saturday) Eden Township—Installation
- Riverside—Thanksgiving Dnr, First Christian Church, 8 p.m.
- Nov. 14 (Sunday) NC-WNDC—Reno hosts 4th Qtrly Session, Marav Hotel, Reno.
- CCDC—Dist Convention, Fresno Sheraton Hotel.
- Nov. 15 (Monday) Portland—Inst Dnr, Bush Gardens, 6:30 p.m.
- Nov. 17 (Wednesday) PSWDC—Education Comm Mtg, JACL Regional Office, 7:30 p.m.
- Nov. 19 (Friday) Hollywood—Election Mtg, Tomoo Ogita res., 8 p.m.

## November Events

● Cincinnati JACL anticipates another successful year at the Folk Festival with its culture and merchandise booths. It will be held Nov. 19-21 at Convention Center. The festival features 29 ethnic groups of the greater Cincinnati area in a weekend gala of food, demonstrations, talent and native color.

The chapter culture booth will convey the Tanabata theme. The food booth will feature teriyaki and yakimeshi. Merchandise on sale will include Barbie doll, kimono, ribbon fish and ribbon bird and other handcraft items. Proceeds go toward chapter operating costs, including the youth program.

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## Cal-First Bank net up after merger

SAN FRANCISCO—California First Bank reports net income of \$7,882,087 for the nine months ended Sept. 30—one year since acquisition of So. Calif. First National Bank by Bank of Tokyo of California, at which time the nine-month net income for BTC was reported as \$4,527,213.

Bank president Masao Tsuyama said earnings have risen steadily in each of the four successive quarters since acquisition, from \$1.9 million for the final quarter of 1975 to \$3 million for the quarter just ended.

## Farm labor— Continued from Front Page

er voting came to a halt, ALRB staff laid off and their offices shut down. Attempts to approve an appropriations bill in Sacramento were futile, and the UFW decided to petition through the voters through the initiative process. Inside 30 days of April, farm workers and their supporters gathered over 728,000 signatures to qualify Proposition 14 for the November ballot.

Bishop Roger Moholy, member of ALRB and its former chairman, pointed out the "emotional arguments about private property rights do not take into account that we sometimes have conflicting constitutional rights. In this case, the rights of free speech and private property conflict. The ALRB tried to balance these rights, and we feel we did."

UFW official Marshal Ganz who heads the Yes of 14 campaign commented, "The issue is not private property, the issue is access to information. If you are going to have free union elections, the workers must be fully informed."

To that, Kubo has countered organizers could conduct business within communities since most farm workers live in one community all the time and only about 9 pct. are migrants.

## Hard-Fought Issue

Assemblyman Paul Bannal (R-Gardena), in his report of Aug. 26 to constituents, had predicted Proposition 14 would be "one of the most controversial and hard-fought measures facing the voters."

"Back in August of 1975, I worked diligently with my colleagues in the Assembly to see that the Agricultural Labor Relations Act was passed, Mori concluded.

"At that time, we felt that the new law should be given a chance to work. There certainly may be a need for modification in the future; I believe that all of the parties involved will be better served if they permit the State Legislature to continue to act as a sounding board for problems in the Act and to take appropriate corrective action," concluded Mori.

## Consul general

CHICAGO—Kiyoshi Sumiya, newly appointed Japanese consul general here, was welcomed by community groups at the Drake Hotel Oct. 14. He previously served in Moscow, Ottawa, New Delhi, Washington and Tokyo.

## Farm labor— Continued from Front Page

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Other features of the Proposition, Bannal explained, call for granting the ALRB authority to award treble damages in unfair labor practices, forcing the legislature to fund the ALRB in any amount it says it needs, and enjoining the ALRB law into the California Constitution, subjecting the courts to interpret what the voters thought the language meant when the law is contested.

"Proposition 14 is causing many legislators and constitutional experts to question its potential for abuse of the initiative process," Bannal continued. "California's initiative is designed to bring major issues to the people as an alternative when the Legislature fails or refuses to act. Since the Legislature passed a measure last year creating the ALRB, Prop. 14 duplicates existing state law."

"What the proponents of Prop. 14 intend to remedy permanently, however, is the legislature's reluctance to fund the ALRB after it had squandered its fiscal year budget after only a few months of operation."

"The opponents of Prop. 14 are justifiably concerned that the initiative process could be abused by any irate interest group whose pet projects or programs have not been funded by our elected representatives," Bannal concluded.

## Hayaka For U.S. Senator

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Since this is a last minute appeal, we simply did not have the time to work out a representative list of Sparky's Friends throughout the country to endorse this plea. Nevertheless, we are listing a few names to indicate the scope and the extent of Sparky's support on the Mainland. They include:

- Mike Shimizu
- George Inagaki
- Mike Masaoka
- Sam Honda
- Jack Isoda
- Bob Ogi
- Hiremu Masumoto
- Pershing Nakada
- Dr. Victor Izui
- Noboru Honda
- Kumee Yoshinari
- Roy Honbo
- Noby and Aya Yamakoshi
- Hideo Wakamatsu
- Art Morimitsu
- Hideo Nagashi
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- Karl Ogawa
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- Nick Nishibayashi
- Donald Gokan
- Yasuo W. Abiko
- Masao Ashizawa
- Wes Doi
- Dr. Clifford Uyeda
- Yone Satoda
- Yo Hironeka
- Dr. Terry T. Hayashi
- David Ushio
- Dr. Benjamin Ichinose
- Steve Doi
- Katsuma Mukae
- Dr. David Miura
- Dr. Kiyoshi Sonoda
- Mitsu Sonoda
- Dr. Mitsuo Inouye
- Dr. Richard R. Sakki
- Ike Masaoka

Under Federal law, contributions to political campaigns (like purchase of tickets to a reception) qualify for a tax deduction of up to \$200 or a tax credit equal to one-half the contribution, up to a maximum of \$50, on joint returns (half that amount on single returns). A copy of our report is on file with the Federal Election Commission and is available for purchase from the Federal Election Commission, Washington, D.C. (Paid Political Advertisement: Friends of Sparky, J. Ralph Brown, Chairman, Sam Okinaga, Treasurer, P. O. Box 1978, Honolulu, Hawaii).

PC's People

Agriculture



Dr. John K. Matsushima

A member of the Colorado State University faculty since 1961, Dr. John K. Matsushima, professor of animal sciences, was named Honorary Fellow of the American Society of Animal Science at Texas A&M. Earlier this year, he was presented the Top Educator's Award by the National Assn. of Meat Purveyors. In 1969, he served as consultant to the United Nations and established the first feedlot in Kenya and long involved with cattle feeding and management programs in Europe, Ja-

Last-minute motions filed in Wendy's trial

OAKLAND, Calif. — Last-minute pretrial motions were filed by James Larson, defense attorney for Wendy Yoshimura this past week in an effort to attack the credibility of Patty Hearst, a key prosecution witness, the Pacific Citizen learned Sunday (Oct. 17). Trial judge Martin Pulich was expected to render his ruling on Monday.

Two motions asked that (1) the defense be furnished with a copy of the psychiatric report on Patty Hearst and (2) that Wendy Yoshimura be allowed to act as co-counsel in her own defense for cross-examining key witnesses.

Said Wendy in offering to be co-counsel in her own defense, "During the course of the pretrial motions, I have become fairly accustomed with the routine and discipline of the court. Further, I have the knowledge to assist in presenting my case in regard to certain matters as my knowledge and sensitivity is better than that of my other counsel."

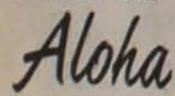
Granting the request would not result in delay or disruption of the trial, she added.

Lawson said, "Ms. Yoshimura should not be forced to remain mute—a face behind the counsel table and an abstraction." He also sought a psychiatric explanation to determine Patty's mental competence as witness in this case.

According to the District Attorney, Patty is expected to testify on admissions allegedly made by Wendy before their arrest Sept. 18, 1975.

Judge Pulich has indicated the Yoshimura trial will last between six and eight weeks with the first two devoted to selection of the jury.

Richard Gima



Hawaii Today

July visitor arrivals exceeded forecasts of the Hawaii Visitors Bureau to raise 128 per cent over the same month last year, the HVB has reported. The State's jobless rate made a small drop in July, sliding from 8.8 per cent in June to 8.7 per cent. Joshua Agsalud, State labor director, has announced Employment, however, continued an upward trend, increasing by 400 in July to bring total employment to 341,400. Agsalud said a 2.9 per cent decrease in fruit and vegetable prices in July led the way to a total retail food price decline of 0.5 per cent from the prices in June in Honolulu.

Papaya sales in Honolulu dropped in the early part of this year while Mainland and Japan markets increased, according to the Papaya Administration Committee. Southern California consumed 36.2 per cent more Hawaiian papaya than it had in the same period last year to retain its lead as the top papaya market, with 26.4 per cent of the total market. Hawaii's macadamia nut production for the crop year ending June 30 was a record 16,210,000 pounds, with a record \$5,754,000. Production a year ago was nearly 164 million pounds, worth about \$5.2 million to farmers, according to the State Agricultural Dept.

Political Notes

Doris Yamaguchi, Maui County's first woman council member, has decided to end her political career and not seek reelection this year. Tabulation of Kauai's final voter registration figures has revealed a 13 per cent increase over the primary registration two years ago. The total on the voter rolls as of Sep. 2 was a record 171,119, up from 15,790 for the 1974 primary election.

pan and Africa. Within the beef cattle industry, he is known for pioneer research on the use of tallow in feed rations and developing flaking processes for feed grains.

Government

Taxation with Representative, a Virginia-based lobby group working for a fairer tax code honored Rep. Norman Mineta (D-Calif.) as the "taxpayer's friend" for consistently voting for tax reform and against wasteful tax subsidies. He noted in 1974 that 897 individuals with adjusted gross incomes of over \$100,000 and several large corporations paid no federal income taxes.

Book

Children's author Yashiko Uchida will speak to 4th to 6th grade children at Peabody Elementary School, Santa Barbara, on Oct. 22. The next day she will attend "Breakfast with the Authors", sponsored by Santa Barbara Schools Library Committee at Holiday Inn in Goleta. On Dec. 2, Yashiko will preside at the autograph party at Orinda Books bookstore, in Orinda. She will sign copies of her most recent book, "The Crocker Who Understood Japanese", as well as other titles.

Fine Arts

A pottery show by Jean Kiko Nakadate was held at This Space of Earth Gallery in Portland, which ended Oct. 9. Daughter of Jim and Mary Nakadate, she studied in Japan and Mexico on a Thomas J. Watson Fellowship and received her MFA degree from Mills College. This was her first showing in Portland, but she had exhibited in Japan and the Oakland Art Museum. Ceramics by Mabel Jingu Enkeji and Ann Orion Enkeji of Whittier are to be on exhibit Oct. 18—Nov. 13 at the M. M. Shinno Gallery, 5820 Wilshire Blvd., across from the Los Angeles County Art Museum.

Sports

Bill Meriuchi of San Mateo slushed to a one-stroke victory Oct. 2 over Gregg Teikawa, also San Mateo, for the 1976 Jr. Bay Area Nisei Golf Assn. championships at Carmel's Rancho Canada course. Meriuchi fired a 92-20-72 in the 14 to 18 no-handicap flight. Kurt Uchiyama of Saratoga won on 94-24-70 while Kendall Nakanishi of Palo Alto won the 14-and-under flight with 96-27-69.

Tom Kiyosaki, executive secretary of the Hawaii High School Athletic Assn. was elected to represent the Western States of the National Federation of State High School Associations. He is the first Japanese American elected to the executive board of the NFSHSA, which held its 57th annual meeting in July at Nashville, Tenn.

Gardena Bussei mark golden anniversary

GARDENA, Calif.—The Gardena Buddhist Church celebrated its 50th anniversary on Oct. 10 at the Proud Bird Restaurant.

Besides State Assembly resolutions from Assemblyman Paul Bannal honoring the church, various ministers and chairmen were three others for dedicated service to church and community presented to John Yamane, Kinji Nishi and Kay Kamiya.

Nisei Singles Mixer

LOS ANGELES — The fall-winter social calendar for Nisei Singles starts with a pre-holiday mixer Oct. 30 at the Proud Bird Restaurant with Paul Toyawa's combo. Upcoming are the turkey shoot bowling event, Christmas eve dance and New Year's eve dinner-dance. For details call 664-3153 or 770-2513.

Deaths

Sumiko Terada, 73, New York, died Sept. 27. Well known in the community for her volunteer activities, she and her husband, the late Yoshio Terada, reopened the Nippon Club postwar. She came to the U.S. from Matsue in 1912, attended schools in the U.S. and studied at Columbia Teachers College. She worked with her husband in the Terada Gift Store, one of the pioneer New York Nikkei stores, until it closed several years ago. Surviving are daughters Arlyn Terada and Suki Ports, 30.

Thomas S. Yamamoto, 96, Spokane, died Oct. 5. A 1000 Club Life member of the Columbia Basin JACL, he is survived by Edward (PNWDC governor), Floyd, Richard and 5 sc. He came to the U.S. from Nagano-ken in 1907. In the hotel and restaurant business in Spokane prewar, he moved in 1952 to Moses Lake with his son where they owned and operated El Rancho Motel for 20 years before they sold it and he retired.

Holiday Issue

Inside the PC Holiday Issue advertising kits (which the JACL chapters should have received by now) are some PC Business Reply postcards. In view of the recent increase in postal charges, a business reply postcard returned to its costs 21 cents (9 cents postage and 12 cents handling charge). Therefore, we hope the chapters will apply a nine-cent stamp on the postcard. Thanks.

Jane Ozawa  
Office Secretary

Sansei bowlers top in Cal meet

By MAS HIRONAKA

SAN DIEGO, Calif. — Five Sansei bowlers who currently compete in the San Diego JACL League at Plaza Bowl combined as a pick-up team, the STOPS, to reign as the California state handicap team champion.

The 1-p team prize in the state tournament, which concluded here in late August at Frontier Lanes and Claret Bowl, amounted to \$1,500—to be shared by Byron Sugiyama, Ben Tsurudome, Glen Obayashi, Don Hibi and Art Sase. (Sugiyama holds a JACL 300 Game medalion.)

Their winning total was 2,970-412-3,332. Sase is the JACL league's leading bowler with a 207 average. The JACL league is now in its 31st year of operation.

Local Scene

Los Angeles

"Asian Americana", a cantata composed for the U.S. Bicentennial and originally performed at the Lincoln Center in New York, will be staged twice on Oct. 17-3 p.m. at the Bethany Presbyterian Church, 1629 Griffith Park Blvd.; 7 p.m. at Barnsdall Municipal Art Gallery Center. Admission is free at both events.

Flu vaccination day is planned by the Long Beach (Iseii) Pioneer Project and city health department for Wednesday, Oct. 27, 1 p.m. at the Westside Facilities Center, it was announced by Mrs. Manaka (531-8830), who can be called by those needing transportation.

The Men of Centenary United Methodist Church opened a thrift shop across from the

church at 3555 S Normandie in response to the needs of the people in the urban blighted area that surrounds the church. First of its kind to be opened by a Nikkei church, it is being managed by Gen Nakamura (734-8343), who is accepting calls for rummage that needs to be picked up—especially small appliances, record players, toys, tools, kitchenware and knick-knacks.

Japanese Nanga scrolls from the Robert Sawers Collection of London is on exhibit Oct. 9-Jan. 9 at Pacific Culture Asia Museum, 46 N. Los Robles, Pasadena.

San Diego

Christmas cards designed by children of San Antonio de Pala—only mission remaining in California still carrying on the work with American Indians—has become a popular tradition. Samples may be obtained by writing Pala Mission, Box 70, Pala, Calif. 92059 (714-742-3317).

A forum on Pacific Asian issues and strategies will be presented on Saturday, Nov. 6, at the Oceanview United Church of Christ, 3525 Oceanview Blvd., it was announced by the San Diego Pacific Asian Coalition. Registration fee at \$5 includes luncheon. Meet-

ing opens at 8:30 a.m. and will adjourn by 4:30. Reservations are being accepted by San Diego PAC, 2459 Market St., San Diego 92102 (323-6454).

Representatives from 10 Nikkei organizations discussed whether or not the Japanese community should participate in Folk Festival '77. Corky Kawasaki and Miyuki Yasui will speak at the Nikkei groups at the Folk Festival central committee meeting for representatives from all ethnic groups here.

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