

# PACIFIC CITIZEN

Publication of the National Japanese American Citizens League

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15 CENTS

Court scenes by Karen Takata:



WENDY YOSHIMURA

FORD PARDONS IVA TOGURI:

## 1st treason case voided

WASHINGTON — In one of his last actions as Chief Executive of the United States, President Ford pardoned Iva Toguri d'Aquino, known via voice to millions of World War II servicemen as "Tokyo Rose", on Jan. 19.

According to attorney Wayne Collins, this was the first time in U.S. history that a full and unconditional pardon had been granted where the conviction was for "treason".

"At first we were speechless," said Clifford Uyeda of the Committee for Iva Toguri. "Visions blurred. We were grateful..."

"We also thought of Edison Uno, our active colleague in the committee who left us so recently... We know that his joy would have known no bound..."

Mrs. d'Aquino was one of several women who made regular propaganda broadcasts for the Japanese in the Pacific, but was the only one prosecuted.

In 1949, the federal district court in San Francisco found Iva guilty of treason for her part in the Zero Hour programs—a charge she has steadfastly denied.

She served 6½ years in prison.

"Iva Toguri d'Aquino was a victim of a legend which led the American people to believe she was Tokyo Rose," said acting national JACL director Donald L. Hayashi in a public statement following the news of the pardon.

"In fact, Iva was but one of fourteen English speaking women announcers employed by Radio Tokyo."

**Hayakawa's Role**

Sen. S.I. Hayakawa (R-Calif.), who had urged Mr. Ford several times in the past few months to pardon Mrs. d'Aquino, called a news conference to hail the President's action.

Hayakawa said that because she alone refused to give up her American citizenship and accept Japanese nationality, she was subsequently tried.

"Mrs. d'Aquino was tried under conditions of postwar anti-Japanese hysteria," Ha-

yakawa said, "during which a fair trial was well-nigh impossible. She lived through her unjust prosecution and imprisonment with quiet dignity... she remained loyal to the U.S. despite the fact that the U.S. had treated her unjustly."

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IVA TOGURI

## Vandals strike at Topaz

DELTA, Utah—A marker dedicating the site of the World War II Japanese Relocation Camp at Topaz, Millard County, was recently vandalized with an estimated \$2,500 damage.

The marker, dedicated during ceremonies Oct. 9, 1976, was found with three rifle holes in two of the metal plaques. One of the larger plaques was torn from the monument.

Ward Killpack, Millard County Bicentennial Chairman, stated, "The vandalism that we have going on is becoming serious. This is just one example. When concerned people put time, effort and money into a project it shouldn't be damaged by others with malicious ideas. Vandalism is serious and the only way it can be controlled is by the efforts of everyone concerned."

The Millard County Sheriff's Department is offering a reward for information leading to the arrest of the person defacing the monument.—Utah Nippo (Jan. 12)

## Found guilty on 3 counts

By LEE RUTTLE

OAKLAND, Calif.—At 8:53 p.m., Thursday, Jan. 20, the jury of eight women and four men filed into Judge Martin Pulich's courtroom after deliberating for nine days and the foreman, Robert Loge, announced that they had found Wendy Masako Yoshimura guilty on three counts of the indictment. He said they could not reach a decision on the fourth count.

After the jury had been polled individually on each count at the request of Defense Attorney James Larson, the judge ruled the verdict on the first three counts as valid and declared a mistrial on the fourth count.

Wendy Yoshimura, 34, had been charged with unlawfully and knowingly possessing (1) an explosive; (2) a machine gun; (3) a substance, material and combination of substances and material with the intent to make a destructive device and explosive; and (4) a destructive device and explosive with intent to injure, intimidate and terrify

persons and with intent to wrongfully injure and destroy property.

Deputy District Attorney Jeffrey Horner, who had prosecuted the case, immediately moved that Wendy be remanded to custody. Larson jumped to his feet and in scathing words denounced Horner's motion calling it, "vindictive, utterly incomprehensible and appalling."

While Judge Pulich said that he did not approve of Larson's adjectives, he did rule against Horner's motions, taking into account the support Wendy received in the Japanese community and her good record since having been released in bail. He said, "I do not believe she will break that trust."

Pulich then set Thursday, Feb. 24, for sentencing and for arraignment on the five counts of contempt for which he cited her when she refused to answer certain questions on the witness stand.

Wendy could receive up to 15 years in state prison for conviction on the first

three counts in the indictment and six months on each of five contempt citations.

The judge dismissed the jury at 9:04 p.m.

**Supporters Stunned**

Spectators in the crowded courtroom, all friends and loyal supporters of Wendy, sat in stunned silence while the extensive press corps clamored to get statements from the principals in the 14-week trial. Both press and Wendy's friends had been in the courtroom daily since jury delibera-

Continued on Next Page

## Suburban zoning upheld by court

WASHINGTON—The Supreme Court ruled 5-3 it was not inherently unconstitutional for a suburb to refuse to change zoning restrictions whose practical effect is to block construction of racially integrated housing for persons with low and moderate income.

The Jan. 11 ruling involved a nearly all-white Chicago suburb of Arlington

SACRAMENTO, Calif.—An Issei woman is apparently the victim of a legal technicality in the Trading with the Enemy Act, preventing her from recovering an estimated \$87,000 worth of property. The property was seized from Mrs. Onatsu Akiyama, and her husband (now deceased).

At the outbreak of World War II, the Akiyama family lived in nearby Florin. They were later interned at Crystal City, Texas. While at camp, their home and family store was destroyed in a fire, believed to be deliberately set. After the war ended, there was little they could return to.

While still interned at the

Heights. The majority opinion, written by Justice Lewis Powell Jr., said there must be "intent" or "purpose" to discriminate in order for zoning restrictions to be unconstitutional.

In a brief order the previous day, the court held unconstitutional a New York state law requiring private contractors on government jobs to hire citizens rather than aliens.

Crystal City camp, they were offered the choice of returning to their home in Florin or being sent to Japan by the U.S. Government.

But as the Florin home was destroyed by fire, their son Taneo was still in Japan after being stranded while attending school there; and her mother was living in Japan and ill, Mrs. Akiyama decided to return to Japan.

The Akiyamas were sent, along with many other internees of Crystal City, to Japan in December, 1945.

The U.S. Government then declared the Akiyamas as enemy aliens under the Trading with the Enemy Act.

They had arrived three months too soon to avoid the "enemy" classification. Due to this, Mrs. Akiyama estimates an \$87,000 loss in property including stocks, insurance policies, cash and bank accounts.

Mrs. Akiyama states she was never told of the potential loss of property when they were sent to Japan, that she had no knowledge of the Trading with the Enemy Act.

The Akiyamas returned to the U.S. in 1959. They actively sought the return of their property until all avenues of

appeal were exhausted. As of May 27, 1976, the Akiyamas did not pursue any more claims since 1962. It seemed a hopeless cause.

**Appeal to JACL**

Last year, however, Brent Kato of the Asian Legal Services Outreach, advised Mrs. Akiyama that any suit regarding this denial of their claims is probably barred by the statute of limitations.

"We are uncertain of how many other Japanese Americans were caught in the same situation, but hopefully that can be determined at the national level of the JACL," wrote Brent Kato in a letter to Sacramento JACL President Floyd Shimomura.

Rex E. Lee, director of the Office of Alien Property responded on March 2 to Brent Kato regarding the issue:

"I regret to advise you that the interests of Michiharu Akiyama and Mrs. Onatsu Akiyama... cannot be returned to them or their heirs by the Office of Alien Property."

Kato then decided to seek the support and endorsement of the Sacramento JACL in Mrs. Akiyama's ef-

Continued on Next Page

## Law strips Issei of \$87,000



## Press lauds Carter's appointment, but Asian/Pacific American groups critical

HONOLULU — Patsy T. Mink, former U.S. representative, was nominated Jan. 14 by President-elect Carter as assistant secretary of state for ocean and environmental affairs, succeeding Frederick Irvin, a career Foreign Service officer.

Mink said, "Everyone in Hawaii knows of my deep concern for the environment and to expand this concern to worldwide issues is very challenging and exciting."

An editorial in the Star-Bulletin, Jan. 7, remarked: "We are pleased that the job found for Mink is an appropriate one ... as chairman of the Subcommittee on Mines and Mining ... she had a major role in the shaping of legislative proposals to regulate strip mining ..."

"The fact that Mink is a woman," the editorial goes on, "—and an Oriental one, at that—was probably a factor in her selection, which is unfortunate. But her appointment is certainly not a token one—she is too vigor-



PATSY T. MINK

ous and able for that."

Yet another editorial, the Honolulu Advertiser for Jan. 8, said, "It would have been surprising if ... Carter had not made use of the talents of former Representative Patsy Mink ..."

"Whatever happens on ... specific issues, however, it is a plus for everyone that Patsy Mink's talents will be of use to the Carter Administration."

WASHINGTON—In a letter dated Jan. 17 to President-Elect Jimmy Carter, a group of Asian and Pacific Island American organizations criticized him for his failure to appoint Asian and Pacific Island Americans to his new administration.

In expressing "deep regret and disappointment", the Asian American organizations criticized Carter for not fulfilling the campaign promises which were made to the Asian American community in San Francisco to appoint qualified Asian Americans to positions in high levels of his administration.

The Asian and Pacific Island American organizations sending the letter included the Japanese American Citizens League, Organization of Chinese Americans, Inc., Organization of Pan-Asian American Women, and the Asian Pacific American Federal Employees Council.

The letter cited the fact that three U.S. senators and

three congressmen of Asian and Pacific Island ancestry serve on Capitol Hill (Haya-kawa: R-Calif., Matsunaga: D-Hawaii, Inouye: D-Hawaii, Mineta: D-Calif., Akaka: D-Hawaii, and Won Pat: D-Guam) and that Asian and Pacific Island Americans have the fastest rate of growth of all racial minorities.

"However," the letter cited, "Asian Americans have

### Camp newspapers go on display

LOS ANGELES—Newspapers published by evacuees in the WRA relocation centers are on display through Feb. 15 at the Cal State Univ.-Northridge Oviatt Library. The exhibit, titled "The Great Betrayal: the Japanese in American Internment Camps", can be seen Monday-Friday, 8 a.m.-5 p.m.

Despite false reports picturing the concentration camps as comfortable, they were in reality crowded with many families together in barracks, Dennis Blakewell, CSU-Northridge special collections librarian noted.

Other related material for exhibit or donation to the Oviatt Library are welcome.

been historically neglected by decision and opinion makers in our society."

The letter concluded, "we emphatically and hopefully urge you to consider the

appointment of Asian and Pacific Island American people so that your new administration will reflect the racial and ethnic diversity of America."

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## PROPERTY SEIZED

Continued from Front Page

forts. He asked that the information of her case be forwarded to the appropriate national JACL office or committee.

#### Insurance Case

A similar case occurred in 1969 when the 10 surviving relatives of a California Japanese American, Tadashi Uemura, who died in Japan shortly after World War II, received \$1,511 due on his life insurance.

The money was seized by the U.S. Government as "enemy property". All attempts by the Uemuras to claim the money over the past two decades were unsuccessful until the House, over avid objections from the Justice Department, finally passed a private bill to return the money.

Because Mr. and Mrs. Akiyama had arrived three months too soon in Japan, they were classified as "enemies".

In the eyes of the director of the Office of Alien Property, "There has been no change in the eligibility requirements for the return of vested property since the dismissal of Claims No. 43975, 44087, and 44088 (claims numbers of Mr. and Mrs. Akiyama)." □

### Merit Savings assets up sharply

LOS ANGELES—Assets of Merit Savings reached a new high of \$43,624,320 as of Dec. 31, 1976, it was announced by its president Bruce Kaji this past week (Jan. 18).

New customers at Merit last year deposited a record \$8,039,530, which helped finance 276 homes and apartments in Los Angeles and Orange counties. Total mortgage loans made last year came to \$13,583,230, Kaji added.

### Buddhist retreat center dedicated

SAN LUIS OBISPO, Calif.—The retreat center adjacent to the San Luis Obispo Buddhist Temple near Avila Beach was dedicated Dec. 19 at ceremonies officiated by Bishop Kenryu Tsuji.

First of several cabins comprising the retreat center was built by Harry Shimamoto and volunteers from the local temple.

#### Honors in science

LOS ANGELES—Nominations are open for California Scientist of the Year and California Industrialist of the Year, with papers to be submitted by Feb. 28 to the Calif. State Museum of Science and Industry, 700 State St., Los Angeles 90037.

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James Larson makes his closing statement to the jury.

## Yoshimura trial—

Continued from Front Page

tions began, from early morning until the jury retired for the night, sometimes as late as 6 p.m., and for 18 hours on the last day.

Defense Attorney Larson told the press he would appeal on the basis of "judicial errors".

Prosecutor Horner, as expected, told reporters that the verdict "proved that the judicial system works". He would not say if he intended to re-try Wendy on the fourth count.

Although Wendy appeared to accept the verdict stoically, those close to her knew that she was stunned beyond belief. For a long time after the jury left the courtroom, Wendy sat in conference with her attorneys. The bailiff had to clear the courtroom. Even then her friends remained in the corridor, many in tears and

others in a state of shock.

When Wendy, her attorneys and a few close friends finally left the third floor courtroom and got off the elevator on the first floor they were met with a tremendous barrage of cameras and microphones.

Throughout the nine days of jury deliberations, jurors frequently requested read-backs of testimony and re-examination of items of evidence.

Regardless of verdict, they were obviously a hard-working jury; although elderly, Mrs. Lucille Mitchell, the only black person on the jury told the press she had held out for acquittal but was pressured by the others. "At one point," she said, "they called me stupid. I was ashamed to walk into that courtroom and answer to a guilty verdict." □

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## FORD PARDONS TOGURI

Continued from Front Page

The pardon was applauded by the JACL as Hayashi added: "Today's action by President Ford culminates efforts to right an unjust trial of 30 years ago."

"Iva was and is a true American patriot. During World War II, she courageously defended America and gave food and medical help to American prisoners of war in Japan."

"Today, we know after much research she was innocent. Today's action by President Ford was vigorously supported by U.S. Senators Spark M. Matsunaga of Hawaii, S. I. Hayakawa of California; Gov. George Ariyoshi of Hawaii; Attorney General Evelle Younger, California, and such groups as the California state legislature and the legislative bodies of San Francisco and Los Angeles."

"We are delighted and grateful to President Ford

### 'Tokyo Rose' case topic at Salinas

SALINAS, Calif.—Col. John Hada (ret.), who received his master's degree at the Univ. of San Francisco on the so-called "Tokyo Rose" case, will be guest speaker on this subject at the Salinas Valley JACL installation dinner on Saturday, Feb. 5, 6:30 p.m. at the Santa Lucia Room in the Community Center.

For Japanese-speaking members, Hada is expected to summarize his discussion in Japanese.

Shiro Higashi will be installed as 1977 chapter president. Dinner tickets are \$8.50 per person.

for granting pardon... This will enable her to regain her U.S. citizenship, which she cherished and clung to so tenaciously during her difficult years in Japan."

### Justice Reigns

Dr. Clifford Uyeda, chairman of the JACL Committee for Iva Toguri, said:

"Nothing can be done to erase over 30 years of suffering, abuse and humiliation endured by Mrs. Iva Toguri d'Aquino. But a presidential pardon will go a long way toward correcting one of the great personal miscarriages of justice recorded in the history of our country."

San Francisco attorney Wayne M. Collins, whose late father was her chief counsel in the 1949 trial, stated that for the sake of history and for the integrity of the American judicial sys-

tem, "the gross miscarriage of justice had to be corrected by Presidential pardon". He praised Iva for "extraordinary courage in a long and difficult struggle."

Today, at age 60, Iva is a resident of Chicago and conducts a family gift shop.

"After all these years it's hard for me to believe that

it's all over, and that the pardon is really true," she said. "As you know, I have maintained my innocence from the very beginning."

"I wish to express my gratitude to President Ford for his compassion and sense of fair play and to all those who worked so hard on my behalf."

## Tamura among 7 to probe judge's job competence

SAN FRANCISCO—A seven-man tribunal of state appellate judges, including Stephen K. Tamura of the San Bernardino court, was selected by lot Jan. 17 to decide whether an 82-year-old state supreme court justice should be unseated because of senility and failure to perform his duties.

The Commission on Judicial Performance had recommended Associate Justice Marshall F. McComb be

removed.

Of the 51 active judges on the appeal court, 12 disqualified themselves from the drawing. Tamura was the fifth justice selected by the supreme court clerk, who conducted the drawing.

Tamura, 64, an active Orange County JACler, was appointed to the superior court in 1961 by Gov. "Pat" Brown and to the appellate court in 1966 by Gov. Ronald Reagan.

## Eviction date for JACL-PC offices extended to May 31; tenants next door have Feb. 28

LOS ANGELES—Plight of some 30 Latino tenants facing eviction Feb. 28 from their apartment in the four-story Sun Hotel on Weller St. was dramatized Jan. 18 when the L.A. Times broke the story on the front page of its local news section.

Cameramen and reporters from the local TV-radio stations arrived on the scene later in the day to show construction activities of the New Otani Hotel, and heard representatives from the Little Tokyo People's Rights Organization who were demanding a moratorium on the evictions from the old hotel, which is scheduled to be razed for the new hotel

complex.

"The CRA (Community Redevelopment Agency) has threatened the Sun Hotel tenants with eviction," Cynthia Chono of the LTPRO charged. "They've been harassed but some—a small core of 10 or 12—are refusing to move."

Chono added the complaint stems from the CRA's failure to provide new living facilities for Sun Hotel residents.

Michael Oh, Little Tokyo CRA project manager, said his office has been helping to find new locations for the residents, "much beyond what is required and doing

so on an individual level" so that the eviction process may not be necessary.

However, Oh added he would be checking into procedures for forced eviction.

Tenants in the adjacent Sun Bldg., such as the JACL and Pacific Citizen were notified they would be able to stay through May 31, pending preparation of interim facilities, such as the old Nishi Hongwanji building at First and Central Ave.

The 22-story New Otani Hotel is scheduled to have its topping ceremony Feb. 1. Completion is scheduled for April, 1978.

## Authorized JACL Charter Flights

THIS NOTICE is to advise all JACL members that the West Los Angeles JACL Chapter's flights to Japan for 1977 have not been authorized by the National JACL Travel Committee. The National JACL organization disclaims any responsibility or liability arising from such flights.

The JACL Travel Committee was formed by the JACL National Board to supervise the expanding travel program by coordinating the various aspects of the flights for better membership service and preventing possible abuses from occurring. It is the goal of the Travel Committee to insure JACL members that airlines of the highest reliability and service to the passengers are used for its flights.

In order to provide the greatest service to the membership, the Travel Committee has established "reporting requirements". These are:

- 1—A detailed financial report of the flights to fully disclose what funds were collected from the passengers and how they were disbursed.
- 2—A full disclosure of all direct and indirect benefits that may inure to the benefit of a person or persons representing the chapter on JACL flights.

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- (a) Cash gifts from any source connected with the travel business.
- (b) Free merchandise from any source.
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STEVEN DOI

Chairman, JACL National Travel Committee

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## PACIFIC CITIZEN

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—JACL By-Laws: Article XIV, Section 1

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January 28, 1977

### EDITORIALS:

## Presidential Pardons

Presidential pardons were in the news this past week. The one clearing the court record for Iva Toguri d'Aquino, convicted in 1949 of treason for wartime broadcasts aimed at American GIs in the Pacific, was well received. The other one affecting draft resisters during the conflict in Vietnam has apparently split the feelings of the populace.

The case for Iva Toguri, for which JACL carefully campaigned, again shows the pursuit of justice is an ennobling cause. Twenty-seven years ago, public hysteria surrounding the trial was still anti-Nisei and the JACL pragmatically stood aloof—not wishing to be associated with a person charged with treason for fear of jeopardizing its own legislative efforts to secure naturalization privileges for the deserving Issei.

But the Pacific Citizen was criticized by some "Tokyo Rose" trial on the mistaken notion the organization was supporting Iva. Memberships in a few chapters were affected adversely.

The 11th-hour action of President Ford in granting the Chicago woman a pardon and correcting "one of the greatest personal miscarriages of justice" (to quote the JACL Committee for Iva Toguri chairman Dr. Clifford Uyeda, who worked closely with Wayne M. Collins, who assumed his late father's role as counsel for Iva) was the most welcome news for Nisei-dom last week.

One comment for now on President Carter's controversial order is that he was exercising presidential powers stated in the Constitution. (Article II, Section 2: "...and he shall have Power to grant Reprieves and Pardons for Offences against the United States, except in Cases of Impeachment.") Perhaps, it is a step toward keeping another campaign pledge of his — to cut the fat from the defense budget.

In closing the Toguri case, there is another Nisei treason trial, which the younger generation of Nikkei may not be aware of—that of Tomoya Kawakita, who was convicted in the summer of 1948 for his activities in a Japanese prisoner of war camp. Employed by the Japanese army as an interpreter, he was charged with beating up American POWs—while the defense counsel Morris Lavine argued the charges did not arise to the "dignity" of treason but were "a series of isolated assaults and batteries—nothing more."

Kawakita maintained he had never committed brutalities as charged.

We are not aware of his whereabouts today, but he returned to Japan in 1963. His original death sentence was commuted to life by President Eisenhower in November 1953. In what was one of the last executive acts of President Kennedy, Kawakita was released from prison in 1963 on condition he leave the United States and never return. Rep. Edward Roybal (D-Calif.) was among the few insiders who got to Kennedy to have him release Kawakita.

## Hosokawa Column Derogatory Terms

Editor:

I picked up the Pacific Citizen in a Salinas bank and felt happy to read it. Especially did I enjoy Bill Hosokawa's article, "The People Who Read PC" (Jan. 7-14).

He narrated how travelers enjoy chancing upon the paper in various places. They find much of interest in it. Yet they sometimes note a reflection of a negative feature of Japanese American life, Hosokawa states, such as a lack of humor.

On such a topic I am no authority. For one thing, I am not of Japanese ancestry.

However, I feel something else must be stressed to all people wherever they may dwell on earth. Time is rather short and humanity must keep it in mind at all times.

We are living in a nuclear era. Man has very little time to learn to subdue his beastly qualities and develop far more his cooperative, kindly, fair and humane ones. For the first time in man's awfully long evolution, he has the power to provide an economically secure, adventurous, healthy and happy life for all or to utterly destroy himself by a final holocaust of nuclear war.

We must all stop holding grudges about what happened in the past. We must learn from man's experience over the ages what is needed most for us to enjoy life together, in the brief time each of us have. Is not 60, 70, 80 or 90 years of an individual's life merely a flash-of-a-firefly, compared to the eternity of a universe's existence?

Let us truly act as good brothers and sisters, wherever on earth our origin is from—what unites us as human beings is far more paramount than surface features that distinguish us—race from race, nationality from nationality, religion from religion, language from language, or whatever.

Let us think deeply. Let us work together. Let us smile often. Let us speak gently so as to soothe, not ruffle another person. Let us praise often. Let us find fault on petty matters less. Let us put our hands around one another's shoulders in friendship.

Together, at times, let us watch the mysterious stars of the sky and exclaim in utter modesty and appreciation: "Thanks universe. Thanks for making us a part, however microscopic; of the shoreless-and-timeless totality. Thanks for our sense of awe. Thanks for giving us the opportunity to crawl about on this pebble of a planet as we joy-ride through the cosmos. Thanks for good friends to keep us company. Thanks for life."

GEORGE HERMAN

Marina, Calif.

## Edison Uno

Editor:

There is no way to measure the loss of Edison Uno to the Japanese American community.

His foresight, outspoken courage and tenacity as witness his long, lonely fight against Chief Justice Earl Warren to get him to admit that he made a mistake in pressuring for removal of Japanese from California when he was attorney general of the state, his intense campaign with co-chairman Raymond Okamura to eliminate Title 2 (the Detention Camp Act) from the statute books, his dogged determination for years in getting National JACL to push for a Reparations Bill in congress, and his unflinching support to get Iva Toguri a presidential pardon and to see that Wendy Yoshimura received a fair trial.... One could go on and on and only touch the tip of the iceberg in what Edison accomplished in the field of human rights in his altogether too brief 47 years.

I am afraid he will be especially missed in JACL. Leaders are few and far between. We have caretaker-type administrators but no real leader. We need courageous leadership now and in the near future. Our number 1 priority, the reparations program, requires an activist leader. Our battle for human rights for all will require someone with vision and courage.

I only hope that with Edison gone, the selection committee for a new national JACL director, will display some foresight and select a true leader. Not some warmed-over caretaker, please.

KEN HAYASHI

Orange County JACL

Editor:

While "Jap" may be pejorative, "Japlish" is not and has a different origin. Since Yuki Akaki (PC Ltrs, Jan. 7-14) lives in our neighborhood(\*) state of Minnesota, he may be familiar with the Finnish people, their blend of Finnish and English, we in the upper northwest peninsula call "Finglish". H.L. Mencken has a chapter on such barbarous, macaronic uses in his book, "The American Language", and mentions Finglish.

It is odd that "Jap", a contraction of Japanese is said to be pejorative and derogatory. By analogy then, so should "Finn"....

If I understand it, "Japlish" describes words which are English in origin but Japanese in form. The French, a sensitive if not orgulous lot when dealing with their holy

tongue, have tried putting down similar vulgarisms for years without getting anywhere. Almost all immigrant groups have amalgamated their particular languages with English in much the same way.

(\*)To the nitpicker, Michigan and Minnesota do have a common boundary with Isle Royale National Park (Mich.) in Lake Superior, adjacent to Minnesota.

JOHN V. WILCOX

Albion, Mich.

## In appreciation

Editor:

Since Edison's death on Dec. 24, 1976, we have been overwhelmed by the many expressions of love, concern, and sympathy conveyed to us by those he touched.

Although it is our wish to thank everyone individually it is an impossibility. So we are taking this

means to express our heartfelt appreciation and gratitude to all who have helped us in one way or another during this trying time.

ROSALIND K. UNO  
Elizabeth and Rosanne  
THE UNO FAMILY

515 Ninth Avenue  
San Francisco, Calif. 94118

## Short Notes

Editor:

Your new format is exciting and very effective, I believe, from the reader's point of view. I hope you keep it permanently.

TOM OWAN

Los Angeles.

Dear Harry:

The new typography looks great. Please congratulate Kango (Kunitugu) on his cover. It's really with it...

BILL H.

Denver

From the Frying Pan: by Bill Hosokawa

## Moses Lake Country

Moses Lake, Wash.

It was early in 1942 that Harry Masto and a couple of his friends from the Wapato farm country in Washington's Yakima valley drove over the Cascade Mountains to visit Jimmie Sakamoto in his newspaper office in Seattle. There were growing rumors of Evacuation, or maybe it had been decreed and all of us were waiting to hear details. I cannot remember which.

Anyway, Harry Masto had been approached by someone who owned a huge tract of land near a place called Moses Lake. He wanted to invite Japanese Americans from the Seattle area to settle on his land and farm it. Masto wanted Sakamoto's advice.

The big trouble was that the land, while incredibly rich, was largely sagebrush desert. Moses Lake was a sun-parched town of only a few hundred. Eventually water would be brought to the desert from the lake backing up behind massive Grand Coulee Dam across the Columbia River, but that would be some years in the future.

Masto was enthusiastic about the idea. It would be hard, he knew, but it would be infinitely better than sitting around in a concentration camp. Sakamoto seriously considered the plan and Hiko Setsuda kidded him about being a latter-day Moses leading the Japanese Americans to a new promised land at Moses Lake.

But for some now forgotten reason the project never materialized. Perhaps the Army frowned on it. Maybe there were more problems than could be solved in the limited time before Evacuation began.

People from Seattle were evacuated to the fairgrounds at Puyallup. Masto and the Issei and Nisei in the Yakima Valley were sent west, ironically enough to the livestock exhibition hall in Portland, Ore.

As soon as a leave program was established, Masto was among those who headed for farm jobs in eastern Oregon. Eventually he and Tom Iseri got into the produce shipping business in Ontario and prospered.

It was 1952 that Grand Coulee

water finally reached the Moses Lake area. Masto had never forgotten Moses Lake. He and Iseri turned their attention there, growing and shipping produce. In time Masto bought out his partner and Iseri returned to Oregon.

Today Masto has realized the promise he sensed back in 1942. His partner, Paul Hirai, runs the 3,000-acre Harry Masto Farms that grow prodigious tonnages of potatoes, onions, sugar beets, wheat, corn and other crops. Masto was one of the founders of a potato processing plant in Moses Lake. Some 600 local citizens bought stock and they got back many times their original investment when the plant was sold to a major national firm after six prosperous years.

Masto has a shipping shed in downtown Moses Lake. It was far out of town when he built it, but Moses Lake has grown around it. Masto's onions go out to buyers all over the country from this plant. Recently one shipment went to Belgium.

On the walls of Masto's modest office are a variety of plaques and certificates of appreciation for his services and contributions—Moses Lake Industrialist of the Year, citations from the Moses Lake Lions Club, Big Bend Community College, JACL Century Club.

"I don't know if all this would have been possible if it weren't for the Evacuation," he says. "I might still be growing tomatoes and cantaloupes in Wapato."

Like many Nisei of the time, Masto took over the small family farm as soon as he finished high school. There wasn't enough money for college. He remembers that he plowed with a horse and pushed a walking cultivator to break the crust of the soil and get rid of the weeds.

"The Evacuation was a terrible experience, a terrible injustice," he says reflectively. "But when I hear some people say that some good came of it, well, I've got to agree."

If Moses Lake has been good to Harry Masto, Masto also has been good for Moses Lake. □





## Book Review:

## Yoshiko Uchida's 19th book

THE ROOSTER WHO UNDERSTOOD JAPANESE by Yoshiko Uchida, Charles Scribner's Sons, \$6.95 (6-9 years old)

Unless we have lost count, Yoshiko Uchida's latest book for children is the nineteenth to be published. As prolific a writer as she may be, Miss Uchida never seems to lose the spark, which makes her stories the kind children love to read. THE ROOSTER WHO UNDERSTOOD JAPANESE promises to be another favorite with the youngsters.

This is the simply told story of little Miyo and how she solves a problem for her neighbor-friend, Mrs. Kitamura who has a rooster named Mr. Lincoln. "Mrs. K." as Miyo calls her, also has other pets, a basset hound named Jefferson, a parrot who answers to Hamilton, and a black cat named after Leonardo da Vinci.

But it is Mr. Lincoln and his early morning crowing

who creates the problem when a lonely and cranky neighbor objects to being awakened. He threatens "Mrs. K." with The Law, and that's when Miyo puts her ingenuity to work. The story ends happily for all concerned, including Mr. Lincoln.

The book is profusely and beautifully illustrated by Charles Robinson, who has depicted true-to-life pictures of average Japanese Americans. While the color reproduction leaves much to be desired, due to outrageous production costs in the publishing business, it is nonetheless warmly ex-

cuted in two basic colors. Robinson is a sensitive artist and this is the second time he has worked with a Uchida book. They do well together despite the distance of a continent between them.

The author very cleverly introduces bits of Japanese customs and even some words in the text, always deftly explaining so that the young reader becomes acquainted with a culture which might have been unfamiliar. She never "writes down" to her readers.

It is difficult for an adult to evaluate and criticize a book written for children unless one is immersed in that field. However children's librarians will tell you which books the youngsters ask for time and time again. Yoshiko Uchida's books rate highly with them, and that's important. —LEE RUTLE

## Reading material

TACOMA, Wash.—The Asian American Alliance, 1311 S. M St. (98406), needs magazines, books and newspapers in Japanese and Korean. Any donations are welcome.

• Feel free to comment. We are always open to your ideas and suggestions.—Editor.

## CHIAROSCURO:

## Muscle lacking where it counts

By Chiye Tomihira  
Chicago JACL

One of our new board members, Neil Tashima, who is with the Asian American Mental Health Center, stated at a recent board meeting that JACL is looked upon for guidance and respect by other Asian American groups because we are the only ones who have a national organization to represent them. This is reason enough for the necessity of a strong chapter especially in a large city like Chicago but there is more than that as far as I'm concerned.

Recently, I had occasion to read the annual report of a large utility in California where there are more Asian

Americans than in any other mainland state. Of the 124 board members, executive officers and departmental managers I found one name which could be an Oriental one, probably Chinese.

Statistics show that the average educational level of the Asian American is higher than the average white person and yet you find painfully few among the administrative and managerial people in corporations and institutions. I am not necessarily proposing that we do anything about this situation as it calls for great individual sacrifices to fight giant corporations.

I do bring this up because it serves to illustrate the fact that in spite of the great strides we supposedly have made, we actually have very little muscle and that when it comes to a showdown on economic and political power

we need solidarity. Because of this, every Japanese American should be made to realize that membership is necessary to his own well being.

"Chiaroscuro" is reserved for commentaries by JACL chapter presidents as gleaned from newsletters, minutes and reports.

East Wind: by Bill Marutani

## R.I.P.: 'Minority of One'

Philadelphia

WHEN I READ of the sudden death of Edison Uno (PC Jan 7-14), I had just come home from a rather demanding day. While Vicki was warming up an evening meal (I had unexpectedly come home, having been unable to attend a scheduled meeting that evening due to a snowstorm) I joined her in the kitchen and had just opened up the PC to catch up on news in Niseidom. For years I had been a faithful reader of Edison's poignantly titled column, "Minority of One".

FOR A WHILE I just couldn't believe what I was reading: Edison dead. Just this past summer when I happened to stumble into a Northern California district meeting in San Francisco, I saw Edison, as usual gently raising points in his characteristic unassuming manner. I had always admired his ability to retain his composure and remain calm, particularly since I knew he felt deeply and keenly over issues, especially on a number of moral issues. And often when others of us were too timid to raise the issue, Edison would stand and quietly prick our consciences. And I, for one, would be glad.

IT WAS WRITTEN that Edison had his detractors. And while I never heard or met one, I guess maybe he did. But if he did, I have no doubt where the truth lay: for Edison was one of those rare individuals that one was privileged to meet who had integrity, complete and unvarnished. To suggest that he was ever seeking the limelight was to evade the truth of what he was saying. The tragedy was that he had to say it so many times. And thus the poignancy in the title of his column.

I COULDN'T HELP but wonder what Edison himself might have written in his column, were he to see his own obituary in the PC. I think he might dismiss the gravity of his death, even as it touched him all-too-prematurely. I shall be among the many who will miss him. Sorely so.



お歳暮は故郷よりの便り  
まごころ  
真心を贈る季節。  
菊正宗なら、  
日本の心が伝わります。



## Nikkei protest '42 film on TV

LOS ANGELES — Nisei viewing the Bowrey Boys in a 1942 film, "Let's Get Tough", on KHJ-TV (9) from noon last Saturday (Jan. 15), failed to see the comedy in the blatant use of "Japs" by the actors in the story.

The local JACL office was alerted and urged to lodge a protest with the offending station.

## Calendar

Non-JACL calendar items are indicated with type in italics. —Editor.

### Jan. 28 (Friday)

Downtown L.A.—Inst dnr, Taix Restaurant, 6:30 p.m.

### Jan. 29 (Saturday)

San Fernando Valley—Inst dnr, Castaway Restaurant, Burbank, 7:30 p.m.

West Valley—Inst dnr, Red Coach Restaurant, Cupertino; Frank Chuman, spkr.

EDC—Qtrly sess, Ft. Myer Officers Club, Arlington, Va., 10:30 a.m.

Washington, D.C.—Inst dnr-dance, Ft. Myer Officers Club, 6:30 p.m.; Dr. Bertram Brown, spkr.

Monterey Peninsula—Inst dnr, Outrigger on Cannery Row; Maj Gen Erwin Wright (ret), spkr.

Fresno—JAYS teriyaki chicken lunch box sale (order in adv 237-4006).

### Jan. 30 (Sunday)

Cleveland—Inst dnr, Tokyo Gardens, 6:30 p.m.; Rep. Mary Oaker, spkr.

West Los Angeles—Shinnenkai, Felicia Mahood Ctr., 2-5 p.m.

### Jan. 31 (Monday)

Tulare County—Gen mtg, Golden Dragon Restaurant, Visalia, 6:30 p.m.

Tacoma—Proj CARE workshop on Employment, Education; Community House, 7 p.m.

Los Angeles—Info party, Asian Causes for Grad School of Social Welfare, AAC Mental Health Ctr., 1300 W Olympic, 7 p.m.

### Feb. 4 (Friday)

Contra Costa—Inst dnr.

### Feb. 5 (Saturday)

Salinas Valley—Inst dnr, Salinas Comm Ctr., 6:30 p.m.; Col. John Hada (ret), spkr. "Tokyo Rose" case.

Riverside—Inst dnr, Golden Dragon Restaurant, 9555 Magnolia, 6 p.m.; Frank Chuman, spkr.

SCYPCC—What's cooking, West L.A. Methodist Church, 1:30 p.m.

Fresno—ISC party, Chinese Garden Restaurant, 12n.

Los Angeles—Oriental Bldrs Assn inst dnr, Marriott Hotel, 7:30 p.m.

### Feb. 6 (Sunday)

Sacramento—Inst dnr, Sacramento Inn, 6:30 p.m.

Seattle—Inst dnr.

Stockton—Inst dnr.

### Feb. 8 (Tuesday)

Chicago—Bd mtg.

### Feb. 12 (Saturday)

Berkeley—Benefit Valentine dance, Veterans Hall, Albany, 8:30 p.m.

Fremont—New memb potluck dnr, So Alam City Buddhist Church hall, Union City, 6 p.m.

Gardena—So Calif MIS Shinnenkai, Kawafuku Restaurant, 6 p.m.

### Feb. 11—13

Portland—NW Buddhist conference.

### Feb. 13 (Sunday)

NC-WNDC—Qtrly sess, Marysville JACL hosts.

Philadelphia—Gen mtg.

### Feb. 14 (Monday)

Alameda—Bd mtg, Buena Vista Methodist Church, 7:30 p.m.

Puyallup Valley—Gen mtg, Buddhist Church, Tacoma.

### Feb. 19 (Saturday)

Puyallup Valley—Potluck dnr, Olympia members.

### Feb. 20 (Sunday)

St. Louis—Inst dnr, Le Chateau 5:30 p.m.

Tulare County, Parlier, Reedley—Heart Clinic, Reedley Japanese Hall, 7 a.m.

### Feb. 26 (Saturday)

IDC—Qtrly session, Salt Lake JACL hosts.

Detroit—30th ann inst dnr-dance, Michigan Inn, Southfield, 6:30 p.m.

San Mateo—Inst dnr, Shadows Restaurant, 7 p.m.; Hiroshi Kashiwagi play, "Laughter & False Teeth".

SCYPCC—What's Cooking?, Christ Presbyterian Ch. L.A., 11 a.m.

While the CALENDAR features JACL events and deadlines, we now welcome non-JACL groups to post similar notices here. —Editor.

# chapter pulse



GLEN PACHECO

## ● Downtown L.A.

Downtown L.A. installs its 1977 officers tonight (Jan. 28) at Les Freres Taix Restaurant, 1911 Sunset Blvd., with social hour at 6:30 and dinner served at 7.

L.A. Police Lt. Dan Cooke of the department's press section will be guest speaker.

Glen Pacheco, who succeeds two-term president George Fujita, heads the 1977 chapter board. Active in the Japanese American community, Glen worked in Japan prior to joining California First Bank in 1973 where he is now a loan officer at the bank's Little Tokyo office. He served as the chapter executive vice president the past biennium.

Ron Hasegawa and Aki Tsurukame co-chair the installation.

## ● Fresno

Advance orders are needed to obtain a chicken teriyaki box lunch being offered by the Fresno JAYS on Saturday, Jan. 29, from noon-4 p.m. at the Fresno United Methodist Church.

Tickets for the lunch, which includes inari sushi, sunomono and vegetable tempura, are \$3.50, obtainable by calling:

Chie Yokota (237-4006 or 251-3314), Izumi Taniguchi (439-8769) or Stanley Morita (264-8476).

The February birthday party of the Issei Service Center will be held on Saturday, Feb. 5, noon, at Chinese Gardens. Tickets are \$3.75 with Chie Yokota (237-4006) taking reservations. Twelve ISC members have birthdays in February.

## ● Placer County

Chester Yamada of Roseville was inducted to his second term as Placer County JACL president during a potluck dinner Jan. 16 at Loomis Legion Memorial Hall.

Jerry Enomoto, former national JACL president and now director of the State Dept. of Corrections at Sacramento, was guest speaker. Koichi Uyeno, immediate past president, was program chairman.

## ● Sacramento

Roast of JACLers who were instrumental in reactivating the Sacramento JACL in the 1940s and the presentation of local scholarship winners highlight the Sacramento JACL installation dinner on Sunday, Feb. 6, 5:30 p.m. at Sacramento Inn.

The chapter re-elected Floyd Shimomura, deputy attorney general for the State of California, president for a second term.

Dinner tickets are \$7.50 per person.

## ● San Fernando Vly.

By Sam Uyehara

Highlights from several of their best plays will be presented by the East West Players during the San Fernando Valley JACL installation dinner-dance on Saturday, Jan. 29, 6:30 p.m., at the Castaway Restaurant above the city of Burbank.

Richard Yamauchi, who was re-elected president, will be installed with his new board by PSWDC Gov. Mike Ishikawa. Author-writer John Ball will be toastmaster. Dan Taguchi's band will play for the dance. John Nishizaka and Fred Muto are co-chairing the event.

Tickets at \$10 per person are available from Muto (899-3855) or Mitzi Kushida (360-6718). Full-time students will be admitted at \$5.

## ● San Francisco

A three-day Los Angeles/Little Tokyo excursion for Issei and senior citizens has been scheduled Mar. 17-19 by the San Francisco JACL, it was announced by Greg Marutani. Among the stops will be Universal Studios, NBC-TV Studio, Busch Gardens, Huntington Library's Japanese Garden and Little Tokyo.

Applications are being handled by Mrs. Kay Okamoto at Hamilton Senior Center and Aki Travel. Cost will be \$110 per person, double occupancy while at the hotel.

## ● San Mateo

San Mateo JACL will install Yasuko Ito as 1977 chapter president and her cabinet members during the dinner on Saturday, Feb. 26, at Shadows Restaurant. In lieu of a guest speaker, a play, "Laughter and False Teeth" by Hiroshi Kashiwagi, will be presented.

The chapter announced no increase in membership dues this year, despite wider chapter involvement and activities. It had been felt with greater chapter income, more projects could be undertaken. Instead, it will continue to rely on the annual June movie night and the other fund raiser.

## ● West Los Angeles

West Los Angeles JACL's annual Shinnen-kai will feature the Japanese New Year food (mochi, etc.) and an odori program this Sunday, Jan. 30, 2-5 p.m. at the Felicia Mahood Center, it was announced by Toy Kanegai. The luncheon program will cost \$2 per person.

West Los Angeles JACL, which collected over \$800 in funds and emergency supplies for victims of the Guatemalan earthquake, recently received an acknowledgment of their efforts from Dr. Julio Toriello de Leon, executive director of the

Roosevelt Hospital in Guatemala City. Robert Iwamoto and Toy Kanegai, who organized the community effort, had been assisted by the Japanese coordinating council.

Terri Teshiba, 17, of Uni-

versity High School received a full scholarship from the chapter for the Presidential Classroom for Young Americans, a week-long on-the-scene study of government in the nation's capital.

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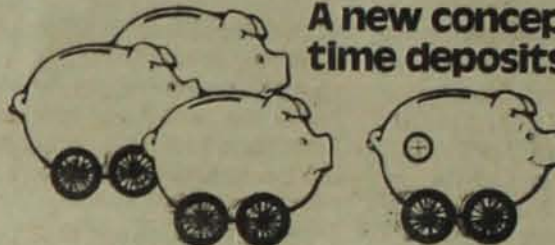
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## Granted \$9,000 to work with Asian immigrants

SAN MATEO, Calif.—A grant of \$9,000 was made in November to the San Mateo JACL by the San Mateo Community Foundation for continuation of the chapter's work with Tongan and Vietnamese immigrants living in this city.

This was the largest of eight grants made to public and private non-profit groups in the country, totalling \$36,000, the largest quarterly distribution of funds in the foundation's 13-year history.

The chapter started its work with the Tongan and Vietnamese last year.

Tom Grubbs, the chapter's community worker, directs the staff which includes workers for both groups.

Of the \$9,000 grant, \$6,000 will be made available in three equal installments, spaced over a three month period.

The remaining \$3,000 will be given to the JACL on a matching basis dollar-for-dollar to be raised by the San Mateo JACL from sources other than the foundation.

## TRI-DISTRICT CONFERENCE

### Pre-register by Feb. 1

RENO, Nev.—A block of 100 rooms have been reserved at Mapes Hotel, site of the third JACL Tri-District Conference April 22-24, the chapters in California, Arizona and Nevada were advised this past week.

Four sessions are planned Saturday, a main speaker that night and program closing by Sunday noon.

Delegates and boosters who pre-register at \$35 before Feb. 1 will also have room confirmation, if requested, at \$18 single and \$22 double. Bonus offers will be two coupon books worth \$25. One may also purchase a \$60 hospitality booklet for \$1.

The conference registration fee covers the Friday night mixer, continental breakfast, lunch and dinner Saturday. Pre-registrations are being accepted by:

NC-WN Regional Director George Kondo, 1765 Sutter St., San Francisco 94115.

### Sex bias in schools

TOKYO — Housewives and teachers are campaigning for an end to compulsory segregation of boys and girls in public schools by 1980. Fewer than 50% polled recently still agree with the old maxim that girls must be educated to be gentle and the boys to be strong.

## Central Cal set for heart clinic

REEDLEY, Calif.—The Tulare County, Reedley and Parlier JACL chapters are sponsoring another heart clinic on Sunday, Feb. 20, at the Reedley Japanese Hall (a block west of the House of Chung).

Similar to the clinic conducted three years ago, blood will be tested for cholesterol and triglyceride levels. The door will be open from 7 a.m.

Results will be made known on Sunday, Mar. 13, 7:15 p.m. at Dinuba High School auditorium.

## Judge sentences ad solicitor

LOS ANGELES—U.S. District Judge Robert Takasugi last week (Jan. 17) imposed a five-year sentence and \$15,000 fine on Michael Lasky for allegedly bilking businesses through phoney advertising invoice schemes.

Postal authorities described the case as the most important in their crackdown on over 100 phoney billing operations in the area. Asst. U.S. Attorney Leonard Sharenow charged Lasky's organization, Space Advertising Inc., used high pressure tactics to obtain payment for advertising which was never placed.

The Pacific Citizen was among the ethnic papers implicated in the scheme by solicitors for the firm.

## \$1.7 million raised for L.A. center

LOS ANGELES—As of Jan. 11, a total of \$1,776,180.53 has been raised for the Japanese American Cultural and Community Center, it was announced by George J. Dozaki, JACCC president.

Construction cost for the Center building, first of the four-building complex to be built, has been pegged at \$2.5 million. Ground-breaking is being planned this spring.

Katsumasa Sakioka, noted Orange County farmer and developer, recently completed his \$10,000 pledge to the JACCC building fund and added another \$10,000 for a total gift of \$20,000. Other major individual donors who have completed their pledges include:

\$10,000—Yorimasa Chikawa, Yamano Brothers, Kajima Corp.  
\$5,000—So. Calif. Kendo Federation.

\$3,000—Kazuo Yano, Henry Onodera, Eiji Sasajima, Umejiro Okamoto, Yoshifumi Takiguchi (another \$10,000 added).

\$2,000—Koshiro Torii, Yutaka Kubota.

\$1,000—Toshikazu Terasawa, Shigeru Hashimoto, Masuo Mitamura, Seima Munemitsu, Takusen Inouye, Mrs. M. Mitamura.

### For the Record

In the process of correcting errors the names of Judy Ibarra and Gordon Yoshikawa were "covered" in the lead paragraph by another line in the Midwest Page story (Jan. 21 PC) on Congressmen hearing of JACL's concerns.

## 1977 JACL Officers

### BERKELEY JACL

Paul Takata, pres; Gordon Kono, vp; Sady Hayashida, treas; Jean Kita, sec; Yone Nakamura, cor sec; Directors—Jim Ishimaru, Steve Kodama, Morris Kosakura, Gary Oda, Takeo Shirasawa, Terry Yamashita, James Yano, Bea Kono (ex-off), Marie Gilchrist, Henry Hamataka, Lawrence Harada, Fumi Nakamura, Tom Ouye, Gene Roh, Roy Wakida, Min Sano (ex-off); Board of Trustees—Harry Takahashi, George Yasukochi, Jordan Hiratzka, Bea Kono, Paul Takata (ex-off).

### DOWNTOWN L.A. JACL

Glen Pacheco, pres; Steve Kawagishi, exec vp; Ed Matsuda, Joe Hazama, Aki Tsurukame, Tats Kishida, Takito Yamaguchi, vp; Frank Hirata, treas; Frank Suzuki, sec; Soichi Fukui, 1000 Club; Richard McCann, counsel; George Fujita, past pres; adv bd—Yoneko Kato, Ted Kojima, Willie Funakoshi, Frank Tsuchiya and Misao Hirohata.

### GRESHAM-TROUTDALE JACL

Dr. Henry Mishima, pres; Ed Fujii, vp; Kaz Kinoshita, 2nd vp; April Kinoshita, rec sec; Sets Okino, cor sec; Helen Tamura, hist-newsletter; Dr. Joe Onchi, 1000 Club; Dick Nishimura, del; Hiram Hachiya, alt del; Nobu Ishida, Sam Sasaki, treas.

### LIVINGSTON-MERCED

Caroline Nakashima, pres; Buichi Kajiura, vp; Hiroshi Hamaguchi, treas; George Yagi, prog & activ; Yoshiye Minabe, rec sec; Frances Kiriha, cor sec; Fred Hashimoto, pub; Kazuko Tanji, hist; Bob Ohki, youth; Frank Shoji, 1000 Club; Frances Tashima, schol; Kazu Masuda, ins; James Tanioka, Emerson Uye-matsu, Steven Kashiwase, area reps; B Ohki, B Kajiura, del.

### MARIN COUNTY JACL

John Tateishi, pres; Bill Tsuji, 1st vp; Dennis Sato, 2nd vp; Susan Shimoda, rec sec; Paula Mitsunaga, corr sec; Gene Oishi, treas; Lester Higashi, del; Aimey and Bruce Wilbur, hist; Ken Sato, nwsltr; board mem—Bill Obata, Alan Onizuka, Sam Shimomura.

### MID COLUMBIA JACL

Mits Takasumi, pres; George Watanabe, vp; Philip Yasui, del; Taro Asai, social; Pat Lee, rec sec; Patty Gilkerson, treas; Koko Iwatsuki, Chiye Sakamoto, George Tamura, social; Mam Noji, alt del; Sho Endow Jr. 1000 Club.

### MILWAUKEE JACL

Takio Kataoka, ch; Herbert Levandowski, vc; Diane Aratani, treas; Ronald Milner, sec; Julius Fujiyama, membership; Ed Jonokuchi, 1000 Club; Jeffrey and Susan Kataoka, JAYS, Charles K. Matsumoto, Folk Fair; Lucille Miyazaki, Aya Terasawa, Lil Kataoka—special comm and nwsltr; Ed T. Hida, Milwaukee County Human Rights Committee; Roy Mukai, Ethnic Heritage; Betty Fujiyama, Nobuko Levandowski, Grace Musahi-Sunshine.

### PLACER COUNTY JACL

Chester Yamada, pres; Steve Kubo, 1st vp (program), Gay Imamoto, 2nd vp (memb); George Hirakawa, 3rd vp (pub rel); Ellen Kubo, treas; Roy Yoshida, rec sec; Cosma Sakamoto, cor sec; bd of dir—Nob Ni-mura, Ted Kitada, Kay Miyamura, Hugo Nishimoto, Kunio Okusu, Hiroshi Takemoto, Nob Hamasaki, Frank Hironaka, Douglas Mitani, Alfred Nitta, Masao Sugiyama, Tom Takahashi, Shig Yokote, Koichi Uyen (ex-off).

### ST LOUIS JACL

George Sakaguchi, pres; Masao Abo, vp (programs); Linda Peterson, vp (budg-fin); Anna Peterson, vp (memb); Eleanor Hoops, vp (p.r.); Lynn Fujimoto, hist. Ed Shimamoto, 1977 Japanese Festival Day; Council memb—Sumiko Urquhart, Ray Rikimaru (JAY pres), Linda Ishibashi (JAY adv), Linda Peterson (JAY adv); Bill Ryba, social; Lynn Shimamoto, educ; Ed Shimamoto, nomin.

### SALT LAKE JACL

Jim Mitsunaga, pres; Chiz Ishimatsu, 1st vp; Keith Sakai, 2nd vp; Mark Tsuyuki, 3rd vp; Tubber Okuda, treas; Paul Iwasaki, rec sec; Kiyo Oshiro, cor sec; Taka Kida, program; Al Kubota, comm activ; Tab Uno, hist; Alice Kasai, coord; bd memb—Tomi Nakano, Gordon Hashimoto, Ron Nishijima, Mary Umamoto, Grace Oshita, Gene Sato (ex-off), Ted Nagata (ex-off).

### SAN MATEO JACL

Yasuko Ito, pres, Candace Nosaka, 1st vp; Ernie Takahashi, 2nd vp; Florence Yoshiwara, treas; Suzu Kunitani, rec sec; Grayce Kato, cor sec; bd memb—Tom Konno, Cora Clemons, Etsuko Kaizuka, Hiroshi Ito, Kiyo Okita, Jeanette Nakahara, Tom Grubbs, Junko Nakagawa, Tad Handa, Ernie Ito, Shig Mori, Tick Takahashi, Douglas Ota, Ken Handa, Akiko Docker, Yosh Kojimoto.



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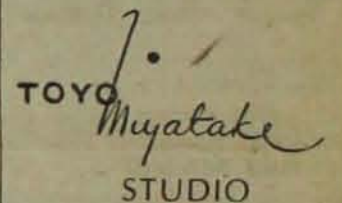
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# PC's People

## MUSIC: Toshiko Akiyoshi



Jazz musician Toshiko Akiyoshi, in her mid-40s now, is the first woman in jazz history to compose and arrange an entire library of

music and organize her own band, writes Jean Sanders for the Long Beach Independent-Press Telegram. One of Toshiko's recent albums, "Long Yellow Road", was the jazz album of the year by the '75 Stereo Review. She also cuts four albums each year for a Japanese company. She conducts the Toshiko Akiyoshi - Lew Tabackin Big Band. Her husband Lew is principal soloist whose flute work is exhilarating.

While jazz is popular in Japan, Toshiko says it's not true with Japanese Americans. "Japanese migrants didn't think jazz as respectable. I think they detested it," she said. "They preferred their own traditional classics and music popular in Europe."

But the new generation of Japanese Americans are among those who have accepted her progressive sounds, sometimes flavored with the Orient as well as the best of the swing era. "Once, I considered quitting music," she added, but her husband talked her out of it.

### Awards

The Rev. Andrew Otani, longtime Twin Cities JACL'er, recently received the Order of the Sacred Treasure, 5th Class, from the Japanese government. The late Edwin W. Wade, mayor of Long Beach, Calif. for 15 years, was conferred the Order of the Rising Sun, 3rd Class, from Emperor Hirohito, in recognition of his civic activities promoting U.S.-Japan relations.

### Government

Semanticist-elected U.S. senator, Sam I. Hayakawa (R) entered the Senate Jan. 2, two days ahead of other freshman senators as Calif. Gov. Brown appointed him to take over the seat vacated by defeated incumbent John Tunney (D). Capitol reporters were surprised to find Hayakawa painting in the eyes of a Daruma doll—a familiar Japanese ritual intended to insure a successful period of public service.

"In Japan, the victor in a political race celebrates his

assumption of office by painting in the eyes. . . The Daruma with blank, empty eyes is given to the candidate by friends and well-wishers," he explained as the TV cameras whirled away.

The Daruma represents a Zen Buddhist sage who meditated so deeply and so long that he lost the use of his legs, thus achieving enlightenment. "I may meditate more and speak less," Hayakawa concluded. The doll was presented by the Yamanashi Kenjinkai of San Francisco.

With a new legislative season on hand, legislators were introducing or re-introducing their staff in Washington and at home. Sen. Spark Matsunaga (D-Hawaii) is still being assisted by many who had served with him in the House: Cheri Matano continues as administrative assistant (since 1970), Carol Senaga is secretary. . . Rep. Norman Mineta's San Jose office is still being managed by Tish Ishimaru. . . Rep. Dan Akaka (who occupies former Rep. Patsy Mink's post) named Arlene Sumimoto as his Washington secretary and Timmy Hirata, former Hawaii school superintendent,

as administrative coordinator of the Honolulu office. . . Calif. Assemblyman Floyd Mori (D-Pleasanton) appointed former No. Calif. field representative for Sen. Tunney, Mary C. Warren, as administrative assistant.

Rep. Norman Mineta (D-Calif.) was elected to the House Budget Committee.

### Entertainment

Nobu McCarthy is president of the first Asian American production firm to produce TV and feature films. Bern-Jay Productions, organized in La Puente, will begin on its first film, a science fiction feature, "The Devil's Domain". Bill Shinkai wrote the screenplay. Other members include:

Jesse Dizon, vp; Bill Cuthbert, secretary; Shinkai, Emil Davidson, Rowby Goren, Irving Paik, board of dir.

### Politics

Sen. Daniel Inouye was named secretary of the Democratic Caucus—the No. 3 job with the majority. . . Don Bannai, son of Assemblyman Paul Bannai (R-Gardena), was elected chairman for the 53rd Assembly District (his dad's area) at the Jan. 3 county Republican central committee meeting.

## Issei Multimillionaire

SEATTLE, Wash. — A local tabloid newspaper, *Midnight*, carried a story Oct. 18, "Rags to Riches from \$2.50 to Multimillionaire," about Kamekichi Shibayama, 84, who was a sailor 65 years ago, jumping ship and parlaying 5 yen (then worth \$2.50) into Seattle real estate.

Today the holdings are worth several million dollars, including three shopping centers and five major apartment buildings. Working as a farmer, a baker, and restaurant cook, Shibayama came to own 17 hotels through business dealings and investments.

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### Education

Dorothy Kishiyama (415-656-5432) wife of Fremont JACler Moss Kishiyama, conducts Japanese conversation classes at Fremont Adult School.

### Military

Arthur T. Lou of Philadelphia received a certificate of appreciation from the Veterans Administration for his work with the Voluntary Service.

### Churches

Rev. Ejitsu Hojo, rinban of the San Jose Betsuin, retired Dec. 31, after 40 years, 4 months with the Buddhist Churches of America. . .

Rev. Kyoshiro Tokunaga was elevated to Rinban of the San Jose Betsuin effective Jan. 1. . . Rev. K. Ogui was appointed minister of the Cleveland Buddhist Church, and Rev. Kazuo Nakagami, Portland, appointed as minister to San Francisco Buddhist Temple, both effective Jan. 1.

### Business

Michio Omi, president of Tokai Bank of California, announced the promotion of George Saiki of Monterey Park to senior v.p. and chief public relation, corporate and community affairs director. George previously served as an aide to L.A. Mayor Sam Yorty and was general chairman of the Nisei Week Festival last year.

### Adult classes

LOS ANGELES — The Venice Community Adult School offers Japanese in the new term starting Jan. 31. For complete schedule, call 391-0411.

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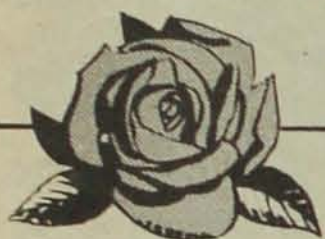
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