The Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs is the first congressional body to hear testimony on S 1647, the JACL bill for the commission approach on redress. Hawaii's Sen. Spark Matsunaga (left) speaks in support of the bill while listening is committee chair, Sen. Henry Jackson, of Washington, and member Carl Levin, freshman Democrat of California, and House Majority Leader Jim Wright (D-Tex.) and California's two Nisei legislators, Norman Mineta of San Jose and Jerry Enomoto of Sacramento, all spoke in favor of the bill.

Speaking for the Japanese American Citizens League (JACL) in support of S 1647 was Jerry J. Estrine of Sacramento, a past national JACL president, a San Franciscan who grew up as a teenager in Tule Lake camp, he described the entire Evacuation episode as "one of the worst blows to constitutional liberties that the American people have ever sustained." Many Americans find it difficult to understand how such a massive injustice could have occurred in a democracy, these questions remain, the JACL advocates passage of S 1647, he stressed. The fact-finding commission would indeed reinforce that democratic process.

WASHINGTON—A big step was taken in JACL's attempt to win redress for Nisei who interned during World War II as witnesses were heard by the Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs. Sen. K. Joseph 1647, the bill to establish the Committee on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians Act. The hearing in the Dirksen Senate Office Bldg. was chaired by Sen. Henry Jackson (D-Wa.).

Testimony was overwhelming in favor of S 1647. Sen. Carl Levin (D-Mich.), a committee member, spoke in favor of the bill as the head of a federal commission to study, in an impartial and unbiased manner, the detention of civilians under provisions of Executive Order 9066 during World War II.

Sen. Spark Matsunaga (D-Hawaii), speaking on behalf of S 1647, said, "Whether or not redress is provided, the study under taken by the Commission be valuable in and of itself, not only for Japanese Americans but for all Americans."

Sen. Daniel K. Inouye (D-Hawaii), who was scheduled to be the lead witness, was unable to testify because of illness. In remarks entered into the record, he said, "I hope that this committee and this Congress will consider this measure with favor and thus serve to close this sad chapter in American history."

House Majority Leader Jim Wright (D-Tex.) and California’s two Nisei representatives, Norman Mineta of San Jose and Robert Matsui of Sacramento, all spoke in favor of the bill.

From the House testifying for S 1647 are (top to lower) Norman Mineta of California, House Majority Leader Jim Wright of Texas, and Robert Matsui of California, principle authors of the House companion bill, HR 4659, which now has 136 sponsors.

Judge Tatsukisawa swears in 137 pioneer Isssei as citizens

LOS ANGELES—A group of 137 pioneer Isssei were naturalized in a ceremony presented by U.S. District Court Judge Robert Tatsukisawa on Mar. 14 at the new Japanese Union Church.

Judge Tatsukisawa, who was also the judge at the Tule Lake concentration camp, said this nation must not only honor the Isssei but "should seek your forgiveness" for the gross immorality and inexcusable racism which had greeted them on arrival. And drawing a lesson from the wartime experiences as internees (and the judge remembered he was a teenager at the Tule Lake concentration camp), Tatsukisawa said: "As we strive today for a better tomorrow, let us so with an understanding that the treachery of the past shall not once again visit the lives of any other person who reside in the United States ...

1,300 at JACL's American Testimonial

By HARRY K. HONDA

LOS ANGELES—As for the JACL, know how staging a fantastic affair to meet at ceremonies provided by U.S. District Court Judge Robert Tatsukisawa on Mar. 14 at the new Japanese Union Church, to the Japanese American Experience, and to the Chal­lenge and to the American Heritage. (Mar. 22)

Judge Tatsukisawa, president, spoke in favor of the bill.

City officials suspended a week for racial slur

SAN FRANCISCO—Dr. Steve Estrine, director of community health service, began a week's suspension March 30 after he was ac­cused of calling Chinese Americans as "Chinks.

The suspension was an­nounced by Dr. Mer­verman, director of city health services, who hired Estrine, 40, June. Estrine, who formerly worked in a New York hospital, had voiced a racial slur at least four times in the past month.

Estrine was fired by the department's negative direc­tor of Chinese for Affirmative Action, said the action won't change his business relationship.

Estrine is paid $6,000 a year by the city and says he could still face the Chinese Amer­ican employees, assuring them that they were the city's "ungentlefolk in racial slur in the future. An apology won't be enough," Sil­verman told The Examiner.

San Francisco Labor Dept. cites San Francisco Nisei

SAN FRANCISCO—Rory T. Ashizawa of San Francisco, who retired after 31 years with the U.S. Dept. of Labor, received the department's Distinguished Service Award for Labor. He is the son of Mrs. Suzu Ashizawa, former JACL lobbyist, who spoke in favor of the JACL bill on Mar. 3 at a meet­ing of the JACL.

Mostly a mineral specialist with the Foreign Service, Ashizawa was an administrative officer and program analyst. He is the son of Mrs. Suzu Ashizawa, former JACL lobbyist, who spoke in favor of the JACL bill on Mar. 3 at a meet­ing of the JACL.

17 weeks till the 1980 JACL Convention:

JULY 28 — AUGUST 1

JACK TAR HOTEL
CENSUS DAY IS APRIL 1, 1980
Your questionnaire will arrive in the mail on Friday, March 28, 1980.

PLEASE ANSWER ALL CENSUS QUESTIONS THAT APPLY TO YOUR HOUSEHOLD

PLEASE MAIL BACK YOUR CENSUS QUESTIONNAIRE ON APRIL 1 IN THE ENVELOPE PROVIDED!
If you don’t get a brown return mail envelope, hold your completed questionnaire for a census worker to pick up.

YOUR PERSONAL ANSWERS ARE CONFIDENTIAL BY LAW
No one outside the U.S. Census Bureau can see or use your personal answers for 72 years. Only statistical totals are ever published.

IF YOU NEED HELP ANSWERING SOME QUESTIONS
There’s a telephone number on the mailing labels on the census questionnaires. Please call for any assistance you may need.

We Count In 1980

Japanese  Hawaiian
Chinese    Guamanian
Filipino   Samoan
Korean     Cambodian
Vietnamese Laotian
Asian Indian

This Census Will Have Special Significance for All Asian / Pacific Americans . . .

For the first time, Question 4 on every form has been expanded to include nine possible answers about Asian/Pacific origin . . .

A Message from:
STATE OF CALIFORNIA
California Census Project
Office of Economic Opportunity
555 Capitol Mall
Room 325
Sacramento, CA 95814
(916) 323-3501

We’re counting on you. Answer the census.
Unanimous Calif. Assembly supports S 1647, HR 5499

SACRAMENTO, Ca.—By a vote of 75 to 20 this past week, Sen. S.I. Hayakawa (R-Gilroy) introduced a resolution on behalf of Assemblyman Paul T. Bannai (R-Gardenia) that establishes a congressional fact-finding commission to investigate the consequences of Executive Order 9066 which authorized the relocation and internment of persons of Japanese ancestry in 1942.

"The resolution received the unanimous support of the California Legislature for passage of this legislation," Bannai said. "I am especially gratified because significantly California is the state from which the majority of Japa­nese Americans—approximately 95,000 persons—were evacuated. My colleagues in the Assembly have taken a major step to ensure that Congress understands California’s deep concern with such a complete denial of civil rights and its support for the creation of a Commission charged with the responsibility of studying the legal and constitutional aspects of such actions."*

Mastermind of massacre convicted

SANTA BARBARA, Ca.—The so-called mastermind of the 1942 Japanese American internment, who was found guilty on five counts of murder and sentenced to 50 years in prison, has been found dead in his cell.

Hayakawa proposal called irresponsible

SACRAMENTO—Assemblyman S. Floyd Mori (D-Pleasanton) this past week tried to bring Sen. S. Hayakawa for his insensitive and undisciplined statements regarding the internment of Japanese nationals.

"To propose a repeat of one of the darkest episodes in American history is not only appalling, it represents a major act of irresponsibility on the part of an influential U.S. official." Mr. Hayakawa’s suggestion, which found no favor among Japanese Americans who have been victims of the government’s highly publicized, came during an interview with Leo Rentner, Washington Bureau chief for the Sacramento Bee, Mar. 11.

Hayakawa proposes bill to hold Iranians

WASHINGTON—Sen. S.I. Hayakawa introduced his bill Mar. 19 that would per­mit detention of Iranian diplomats and Americans held in Iran until the passage of federal legislation. The bill would give Presi­dent Carter authority to detain Iranian diplomats and Americans held in Iran.

"In order to expedite the release of hostages," Hayakawa said, "I will introduce a bill that would give the President power to detain American diplomats and Americans held in Iran until the passage of federal legislation. The bill would give the President authority to detain Iranian diplomats and Americans held in Iran until the passage of federal legislation."*
The sentiment to boycott the summer Olympic games at Moscow has a strong support. For Americans it appeared to be a gesture of protest against the Soviet President in time of crisis. Many foreign countries are understandably hesitant about opposing the United States' strong stance. But the boycott would be a gesture of action, a way of keeping this important message to the world.

There is an ideology that seems, when an ideal must not be cast aside because imperfection is still present. The only thing that often keeps mankind on the righteous path is the concept of equality when there is no equality, a virtue often referred to as the American Dream, an Olympic flame in the midst of world tension.

It is in the striving for the ideal among imperfections that we will grow and mature as individuals and as nations. During times of stress and distrust among nations when individual conscience is discarded for national designs, a clash of hands, one athlete to another, transcends for a moment the barriers of competition and develops itself. It is impurity we need to be cultivated more and eventually accepted universally. An Olympic flame is worth keeping alive.

REDRESS PHASE 2: John Tateishi

Eve of Mar. 22

Los Angeles, Mar. 21

Since the last report (Mar. 14), much has happened in the Redress campaign, much more than can be conveyed in the confines of this column.

We were united at the outset of the meeting by Chair Tetsutsumura, EDC committee member, that the Senate committee hearings on the commission bill (HR 499) were scheduled for March 26. And in anticipation of the bill report out of committee, our Redress Committee outlined plans for an immediate, active letter-writing campaign to members of the Senate for support of the bill.

As a second priority, the Committee will move to get letters to members in the House Committee for support of the companion bill, HR 499. The primary task of the Committee, it was felt, is to help spread the grassroots power on the passage of the commission bill and its development. It is impurity we need to be cultivated more and eventually accepted universally. An Olympic flame is worth keeping alive.

The measure, which has been introduced in the Senate by Senators Spark Matsunaga, House Majority Leader Jim Wright, (Washington, D.C.) and Long Beach, CA Rep. Nonie Mineta (D), will create a study commission on the evacuation and internment of Japanese-Americans during World War II.

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Without commitment, Nisei may be invisible

By ROBERT T. MATSUMURA

Continued from Last Week

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If You Dream About a Dragon

Denver, Colo.

I cannot recall ever seeing a dragon in a dream, and at my age it’s a good thing because, according to Korean interpretations, it means my wife is going to have a baby. And if I were to dream about my home burning, it would mean good fortune is on the way because there is nothing luckier than a good fire.

This is what Ahn Jung-Hyo tells us in a feature story distributed by Orient Press of Seoul. Mr. Ahn is described as having worked until recently for English language newspapers in Seoul, and a translator of numerous American best-sellers. What Mr. Ahn tells us appears so improbable and outlandish that it is more prudent to quote him instead of trying to paraphrase him. So here is a portion of his treatise on the meaning Koreans traditionally apply to their dreams:

"You will certainly have a very lucky day if, in a dream the previous night, you met or bowed to a noble person; met a friend while traveling; met an official or a queen; or dreamed of a high position in the government. And money! It’s the most complete collection of fuel information available.

Friday, March 28, 1980 / PACIFIC CITIZEN - 5

A Garden Feast for Easter.

A Thousand Cranes

Join us for a special Japanese-sponsored overcrossing a water-filled garden in the sky from 9 p.m. Monday, April 7th to 11:00 p.m. Tuesday. Children under 10 $5.50.

Genji Bar

Stroll through the garden and enjoy cocktails and drinks with your Easter Bunny.

The Grill Kuro-Fune

Featuring a special Easter menu of $7.95 per person. Vegetarians under 10 $5.50.

We have complimentary Easter Eggs for children. Please make your reservations early by 629-1200. Valued patron: free self-parking.

The Toy Garden

Hotel (Garden: 260 Spring St., Los Angeles, Calif. 90012) (213) 680-2650

R.C. Biddle & Co.

Chief Executive Officer


From March 1st to March 31st

MERIT SAVINGS ANNOUNCES

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This is the fixed term rate that you will receive on 2½ year certificates with only a $100.00 minimum deposit. It’s the highest rate of return on any certificate offered today by any insured savings institution.

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Stop by any office of Merit Savings and pick up your copy of this indispensable glove-compartment guide to better mileage. It’s got 132 tips to save you gas — and money! It’s the most complete collection of fuel conservation tips available in the world today.

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**LETTERS**

Continued from Page 4

mouth a number of times. I do not believe that he is an asset to the Nikkei community because for restitution. It is amazing that an educator, he misses the vital point, especially on restitution. I believe he should have stayed silent, as an educator, he did not say his name, so as to help us. As a result, he has talked to highly disparaging to the point where he has actually been called a "liar." (Also enclosed was a letter by Rabbi Elliot Holt appealing to the San Diego Reader, pointing out examples of 100 Acts of Remembrance.)

MUNDI, OH

**North Bay-Gardenia**

Editor:
The recent transfer of my membership from the Gardenia to the South Bay-Gardenia makes me one of the few who have been transferred since the National and the Gardenia Valleys GAC was formed. At that time, the main purpose of the GAC was to provide a forum for the youth committee, to present information and educate our young people about the Nikkei community. I believe the transfer of my membership is the first step in building a stronger Gardenia Valley community. I am looking forward to participating in the future of the GAC and hope to see many more transfers in the future.

JACK V. KIBA
Newark, Ca.

**South Bay-Gardenia**

Calendar

- **San Diego**
  - **April 20**
    - Chinese American Museum, 910 Pacific Beach Dr., San Diego, CA 92109, 1st Sun, 11 a.m.
  - **April 21**
    - Japanese American Museum, 820 Panama St., San Diego, CA 92110, 2nd Sun, 1:30 p.m.
  - **April 22**
    - Japanese American Museum, 820 Panama St., San Diego, CA 92110, 3rd Sun, 1:30 p.m.

- **April 29**
  - **April 29**
    - Chinese American Museum, 910 Pacific Beach Dr., San Diego, CA 92109, 1st Sun, 11 a.m.
  - **April 29**
    - Japanese American Museum, 820 Panama St., San Diego, CA 92110, 2nd Sun, 1:30 p.m.
  - **April 29**
    - Japanese American Museum, 820 Panama St., San Diego, CA 92110, 3rd Sun, 1:30 p.m.

- **April 30**
  - **April 30**
    - Chinese American Museum, 910 Pacific Beach Dr., San Diego, CA 92109, 1st Sun, 11 a.m.
  - **April 30**
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  - **April 30**
    - Japanese American Museum, 820 Panama St., San Diego, CA 92110, 3rd Sun, 1:30 p.m.

- **May 1**
  - **May 1**
    - Chinese American Museum, 910 Pacific Beach Dr., San Diego, CA 92109, 1st Sun, 11 a.m.
  - **May 1**
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  - **May 1**
    - Japanese American Museum, 820 Panama St., San Diego, CA 92110, 3rd Sun, 1:30 p.m.

- **May 2 - JACL of the Gardenia bond**

**Placer County installs Nitta**

By ROY YOSHIDA

LOOMID Alfred Nittos, former RSCC president and a long-time supporter of the JACL, was installed as the new Placer chapter president at its March 16 meeting. He was installed along with several other officers.

**Chapter Pulse**

**Northern California**

Some drawings by Ed Takeda, president of the Japanese American Cultural Center, will be shown at the Center for the Arts in San Francisco from March 24 to April 22.

Oakland Museum's Asian Art department is holding an outdoor festival in the courtyard of the museum on May 15.

**1000 Club**

Cheryl Smith, of the 100 Club, will be honored on May 24 by the JACL Northern California affiliate.

**Masaoka to keynote Phila. installation**

PHILADELPHIA - Masaoka Shiono will speak on “Looking at the ’80s” with focus on international and national issues at the Philadelphia JACL installation dinner on May 30 at the Sheraton Philadelphia Hotel. It will be his first speaking engagement as national president in the next coast since he was re-elected as JACL Washington chapter president.

Judge William Marutani will be emcee, Teresa Mearns, who is the new chapter chairperson, succeeding Grace Uyehara.

**1980 Officers**

**Mid-Columbia JACL**

- **JACL Honolulu**
  - John Goto, pres; Otha Kiyosu, 1st vp; Kurt Okamoto, 2nd vp; George Sugawara, treas; Kay Tsuchiya Okamoto, sec.

- **Seattle**
  - Dr. George Ishida, pres; James Sugimura, 1st vp; Helen Oyama, 2nd vp; Hiroshi Iwamoto, treas; Kay Tsuchiya Okamoto, sec.

- **Takoma, Md.**
  - Fred Tagawa, pres; George Beirne, 1st vp; Dr. Robert H. Hayashi, 2nd vp; Harry Tani, treas; Kay Tsuchiya Okamoto, sec.

- **Biloxi, Miss.**
  - Dr. Robert H. Hayashi, pres; Mrs. R. E. I. Nelson, 1st vp; Dr. Robert H. Hayashi, 2nd vp; Harry Tani, treas; Kay Tsuchiya Okamoto, sec.

- **Cincinnati**
  - Dr. Robert H. Hayashi, pres; Mrs. R. E. I. Nelson, 1st vp; Dr. Robert H. Hayashi, 2nd vp; Harry Tani, treas; Kay Tsuchiya Okamoto, sec.

- **Washington, D.C.**
  - Dr. Robert H. Hayashi, pres; Mrs. R. E. I. Nelson, 1st vp; Dr. Robert H. Hayashi, 2nd vp; Harry Tani, treas; Kay Tsuchiya Okamoto, sec.

- **Los Angeles**
  - Dr. Robert H. Hayashi, pres; Mrs. R. E. I. Nelson, 1st vp; Dr. Robert H. Hayashi, 2nd vp; Harry Tani, treas; Kay Tsuchiya Okamoto, sec.

- **U.S. Army**
  - Dr. Robert H. Hayashi, pres; Mrs. R. E. I. Nelson, 1st vp; Dr. Robert H. Hayashi, 2nd vp; Harry Tani, treas; Kay Tsuchiya Okamoto, sec.
DINNER
Continued from Front Page

BOOTS IN JAPANESE
Nisei: Kansenshi Amerikaina, Foundation of Huckshold's "Next" by Isamu Matsuda. Gift for newsroom from Japan or from Nisei in U.S. $60.00 (includes postage). Order mail to:
American Pen Pals of Japan
215 West域名 St., Room 102
Takoma Park, MD 20912

Jim Tsukiyama, 164 E. 119 St., New York, N.Y. 10029

Stu Nakamura, 13540 S. Western Ave., Chicago, Ill. 60628

Mark Takei, 719-26 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill. 60604

NORRlTHERN CALIFORNIA
Alameda ($15.00)–Anne Nishida, 369 Market St., San Francisco, CA 94105
Berkeley ($19.00)–Ferry Yamashita, c/o West Cal Bldg., 1700 Solano, Berkeley, CA 94709
San Francisco ($20-30)–Rutgers, 1475 2nd St., San Francisco, CA 94110

INTERMOUNTAIN
Boise Valley ($20-35)–Bill Kanai, 819-822 Broad St., Boise, ID 83702
Delano ($20-30)–Mas Takada, 1311 Belmore St., Delano, CA 93215
Fowler ($18-30)–Takae Watanabe, 1120 3rd Ave., Fowler, CA 93225

MOUNTAIN-PLAINS
Akron ($20-30)–Donald Talmadge, P.O. Box 2636, Denver, CO 80206
Butte ($20-30)–Ted Takayama, 1147 Montana St., Butte, MT 59701

4. Some of the people mentioned in the text are represented by their initials only. These are: Patsy, Fumiko, and Marcelline. Dues are payable and remitted to the JACL Chapter of the individual's choice.

5. No other Pacific Citizen subscriptions are included in the PC subscription, but such members may subscribe at the JACL rate of $19.00.
SECTION 1. NATIONAL COUNCIL

The National Council shall be composed of all members in good standing and shall be elected for a term of three years at the commencement of each regular biennial national convention. The National Council shall meet at such times and places as may be designated by the National Officers.

SECTION 2. OFFICES

The National Headquarters and offices of this organization shall be at such places as the National Council shall from time to time determine.

SECTION 3. SEAL

A national seal shall be adopted by the National Council.

SECTION 4. INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM

Initiative and referendum shall be in accordance with the Bylaws and the State laws of the State of California.

SECTION 5. MEMBERSHIP

Membership in this organization shall be open to all American citizens and persons of Japanese ancestry without regard to their race, color, ancestry, national origin, sex, or religion.

SECTION 6. QUALIFICATIONS

The qualifications for membership in this organization shall be as determined by the National Council.

SECTION 7. MEMBERSHIP RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES

The rights and privileges of members shall be as determined by the National Council.

SECTION 8. EXPULSION

Expulsion from this organization shall be in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 9. REINSTATEMENT

Reinstatement of members shall be in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 10. NONMEMBERSHIP

Non-membership shall be in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 11. ByLAW AMENDMENT

A two-thirds majority of the Chapter officers shall be required to amend the Bylaws.

SECTION 12. CONDUCT OF ELECTIONS

Elections shall be conducted in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 13. FINANCES

The finances of this organization shall be conducted in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 14. ARTICLES

The articles of incorporation shall be in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 15. INFECTIONS

Infections shall be in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 16. CORPORATIONS

Corporations shall be in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 17. CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS

Charitable organizations shall be in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 18. NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS

Nonprofit organizations shall be in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 19. NONPROFIT CORPORATIONS

Nonprofit corporations shall be in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 20. NATURALIZATION

Naturalization shall be in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 21. INITIATION

Initiation shall be in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 22. INITIATIONS

Initiations shall be in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 23. INITIATION POSTER

Initiation posters shall be in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 24. INITIATION CEREMONY

Initiation ceremonies shall be in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 25. INITIATION EVIDENCE

Initiation evidence shall be in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 26. INITIATION RECORDS

Initiation records shall be in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 27. INITIATION FEES

Initiation fees shall be in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 28. INITIATION DUES

Initiation dues shall be in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 29. INITIATION APPOINTMENTS

Initiation appointments shall be in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 30. INITIATION RESPONSIBILITIES

Initiation responsibilities shall be in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 31. INITIATION RECOGNITION

Initiation recognition shall be in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 32. INITIATION SUPPORT

Initiation support shall be in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 33. INITIATION RECORDS KEPT

Initiation records shall be kept in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 34. INITIATION FEES COLLECTED

Initiation fees shall be collected in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 35. INITIATION PROCEEDS

Initiation proceeds shall be in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 36. INITIATION DUES COLLECTED

Initiation dues shall be collected in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 37. INITIATION APPOINTMENTS MADE

Initiation appointments shall be made in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 38. INITIATION RESPONSIBILITIES ASSIGNED

Initiation responsibilities shall be assigned in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 39. INITIATION RECOGNITION GRANTED

Initiation recognition shall be granted in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 40. INITIATION SUPPORT PROVIDED

Initiation support shall be provided in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 41. INITIATION RECORDS KEPT

Initiation records shall be kept in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 42. INITIATION FEES COLLECTED

Initiation fees shall be collected in accordance with the Bylaws.

SECTION 43. INITIATION DUES COLLECTED

Initiation dues shall be collected in accordance with the Bylaws.

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SECTION 62. INITIATION RECORDS KEPT

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SECTION 63. INITIATION FEES COLLECTED

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SECTION 64. INITIATION DUES COLLECTED

Initiation dues shall be collected in accordance with the Bylaws.
Chapter comments due July 1

EDITOR’S NOTE: The revised draft, dated Feb. 38, of the National JAC Constitution and Bylaws has been completed by the Judges for consideration by the National Constitution Committee. The proposal, replete with footnotes, strike-out letters, underlined additions and each line numbered at the left margin, is now being considered by the chapters which will meet in a constitutional convention July 29 and 31 in San Francisco during the National Convention.

Discussion will be submitted according to the number of responses from the chapters. Comments should be confined to the proposed draft.

The proposal will be submitted through a district representative of the committee by July 1.

District Constitutional Revision Representatives

Central California
California Avenue
Santa Clara, CA 95053

Northern California
365 Fadde A
90-4200
Lakeview Blvd
San Carlos, CA 94070

Northwest
14141
8760 Winton Pk
Nor Cal

Southwest
1100 Islands Blvd
10000C
Louisiana Ave
San Francisco, CA 94114

South
1111 W 22nd St
10000C
90000

ARTICLE V. VOTING OF NATIONAL COUNCIL

SECTION 1. VOTING RIGHTS AND ACTIVITY. All members of the National Council shall be entitled to one vote on any question or in any matter coming before the National Council, provided each member votes and is present at the meeting.

SECTION 2. MAJORITY REQUIRED. The majority vote of members present shall be required to do any act or thing for which a majority vote is required. A quorum of members present shall be required to do any act or thing for which a quorum is required.

SECTION 3. VACANCIES. The National Council shall meet in special session upon the call of the President or National Secretary, and shall meet at such time and place as the President or National Secretary shall designate.

SECTION 4. NATURE OF BUSINESS. The National Council shall, in special session, consider and act upon any business referred to the National Council by the State Bar of California, the Judicial Council, the California State Bar Association, the California Supreme Court, the California Commission on Judicial Performance, the California Supreme Court Rules Committee, or any other body or agency of the State of California.

SECTION 5. SPECIAL MEETINGS. The National Council shall meet in special session upon the call of the President or National Secretary, and shall meet at such time and place as the President or National Secretary shall designate.

ARTICLE VI. NATIONAL CONVENTION

SECTION 1. CONVENING VACANCY. A majority of the members of the National Council shall be responsible for the conduct of the National Convention, and the members of the National Council shall be responsible for the conduct of the National Convention.

SECTION 2. BUSINESS OF NATIONAL CONVENTION. The business of the National Convention shall be the consideration of the matters referred to the National Convention by the National Council, the consideration of the matters referred to the National Council by the State Bar of California, the Judicial Council, the California State Bar Association, the California Supreme Court, the California Commission on Judicial Performance, the California Supreme Court Rules Committee, or any other body or agency of the State of California.

ARTICLE VII. NATIONAL COMMITTEES

SECTION 1. OVERVIEW OF NATIONAL COMMITTEES. The National Council shall have the responsibility of directly appointing the members of the National Council.

SECTION 2. APPOINTMENT OF NATIONAL COMMITTEE. The National Council shall have the responsibility of directly appointing the members of the National Council.

SECTION 3. DUTIES OF NATIONAL COMMITTEE. The National Council shall have the responsibility of directly appointing the members of the National Council.

SECTION 4. NATIONAL OFFICERS. The National Council shall have the responsibility of directly appointing the members of the National Council.

THE GREAT AMERICAN CONVENTION

SECTION 1. NATIONAL CONVENTION. The National Convention shall be held in the State of California, and shall be held at such time and place as the National Council shall designate.

SECTION 2. BUSINESS OF NATIONAL CONVENTION. The business of the National Convention shall be the consideration of the matters referred to the National Convention by the National Council, the consideration of the matters referred to the National Council by the State Bar of California, the Judicial Council, the California State Bar Association, the California Supreme Court, the California Commission on Judicial Performance, the California Supreme Court Rules Committee, or any other body or agency of the State of California.

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Salt Lake City:
My son recently observed his 26th birthday, claiming he felt no differently than the day before. At his age, I imagine a young person's ego is insignificant, there being no need for the hoard of time. Tomorrow and next year and the next decade or distinct possibilities. Summer is on the way for him, while I am already into autumn. I am exactly thirty-two years old. He possesses an equivocality that is alternately admirable and exasperating. Sometimes, he uses it to intimate me, drawing pleasure in my discom­ modulation. A few nights before his birthday, dressed in his elegant designer’s robe, he wandered into my room, to observe me in my ratty robe, working at the typewriter. “I’m writing you a birthday letter,” I said. He arched one eyebrow, a subtle suggestion of sangfroid. Pretending not to have noticed, I hit the typewriter keys with unnecessary force, trying to throw words at him. “You already gave me my presents,” he said. We had, two weeks ago, under the usual coercion. My son has always been premature about gifts. He worries that we may die before the occasion, so makes certain that his gifts are delivered in advance. I doubt that many other mothers have purchased their children’s Hallowe’en costumes in July. Then, the excuse used to be, “They may be sold out by October.”

As I continued typing, he said, “You don’t have to get sentimental about my birthday, writing me a letter. You aren’t that kind of mother.”

“Don’t worry, it’s not that kind of letter,” I assured him. “It’s actually a list of things you are supposed to do beginning tomorrow. I’m getting too old to be waiting on Turlock Social Club donates to JACL Scholarship program

SAN FRANCISCO The JACL Scholarship Program acknowledged a $3000 donation from the Turlock Social Club for the Naohiro Aibara Memorial Scholarship. Aibara was an honored Issei pioneer in the Turlock area and a former JACL national officer. Early in his life, Aibara had formed the Chinese Student Association and was its president from 1920 to 1924.

Turlock Social Club members at their recent celebration of the Japanese American First Bank.

In a recent news release, a member of the club thanked the contributions for JACL Scholarship Program recipients and said, “We are grateful for your support and look forward to seeing you again soon.”

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- Japanese Phototypeset}
Although some individuals may disagree, I shall never become better or less faith, for I know that such persons are not representative of the majority of the American people. True, I shall be all in my power to transcend such prejudices, but I shall do it in the American way: above board, in the open, through courts of law, by education of our youth, and by the employment of the social and political institutions of our society. I am firm in my belief that American patriotism and attitude of fair play will judge, condemn, and act on the basis of personal character.

Because I believe in America, and I trust to believe in, and because I have received innumerable benefits from her, I pledge myself to do honor to her at all times and in all places, to obey her laws, to respect her Flag, to defend her against all enemies, foreign or domestic; to actively assume my responsibilities as a citizen, chivalrously and without any reservations whatever, in the hope that I may become a better American in a greater America.

SECTION 2. The functions of this Organization shall be "Security Through Unity" and "For Better Americans in a Greater America", suggested by Sun Chi Inouye and Mine Masukawa, respectively.

SECTION 3. The "JACL" will not bear the word of Manori Tajiri and music by Marcel J. Tynn, who has been officially adopted by the National Council.

There was a dream my father dreamed for me. A dream that no man could ever fulfill. Then the desert camp with watch-towers high, with sand sand and sand, sand sand and sand, Out of the war in which my brothers died. Their brothers with more cries.

This is our dream that all men shall be free. Freedom is not won with words, but with love. God help us and the land of our fathers. That we may live in peace and dignity.

Conclusion