

## IBM case adds friction to U.S.-Japan trade

Trade relations between the U.S. and Japan have certainly been under heavy stress lately and recent developments, such as the IBM computer scam in June, have no doubt worsened the situation.

Richard King, former director of International Trade for California, wrote in a San Diego Union column July 4:

"In 20 years of experience in Japan-United States trade relations, I have never seen more tension and confrontation in the trade and economic area: automobiles, semiconductors, machine tools, agriculture, just to name a few that exist today. And to make it worse, these issues are beginning to be interrelated, lined with each other than dealt with as individual commodity negotiations ..."

King then summarized: "... In short, our trade relations with Japan are in a mess."

Indeed, autos and the Medfly quarantine issue had already strained the ties between the two nations, and of late, other commodities have made headlines as well.

### PC UPDATE

The IBM "sting" operation conducted by the FBI raised the question within the Reagan Administration as to whether Japan was "playing fair" in the high technology field.

Although officials at Hitachi and Mitsubishi apologized to their respective stockholders and even withdrew newspaper advertisements because of their damaged reputations, both companies did not admit any wrongdoing, denying the accusation that they had knowingly purchased stolen IBM computer secrets.

While the guilt or innocence of the 14 persons charged has yet to be decided, the case had deeper implications.

The computer field has been one of the fiercest economic battlegrounds for the two nations. Since 1960, the Japanese have been producing computers compatible with IBM's but at a lower cost.

The Christian Science Monitor (July 2) noted the Japanese would buy an IBM machine on the open market, strip it and then copy it. But more recently, the Japanese used an easier method: they simply collected data from every available source on each new IBM model and its accompanying software.

IBM, however, has been fighting back, and many of its latest models contain features that make it difficult for Japanese makers to produce compatible models. And because of this new strategy by the U.S. giant, the Japanese companies might possibly have become desperate enough to fall into the FBI's elaborate trap.

The whole incident has raised concern in both countries, and the Christian Science Monitor pointed out that Japan, in an effort to avoid excessive friction with its trading partners, proposed an exchange of information with the U.S. and Western Europe as a first step toward possible joint development.

Commentators in the newspaper field have also stressed that the IBM case is another indicator of rising anti-Japanese sentiment.

The New York Times noted in a recent editorial that the case raises an important issue: "Whether Japan plays any dirtier than its rivals is far from clear. What is clear is America's response to the Japanese economic challenge should not be influenced much by the answer ... The American temptation to view Japan as the enemy is obvious. First they grabbed the auto and consumer electronics industries ... Now they are going after the world market for computers, making inroads in a market that just a few years was virtually all-American ..."

"In any case, the challenge creates a handy opportunity to re-examine government policies that affect the pace of technical innovation. For example, it might make sense to relax anti-trust regulations to allow cooperative research and development. There is also a case to be made for expanding government support of technical education ... American

Continued on Page 5

## Denver facility named for Nisei director

DENVER, Colo.—A new facility providing educational, vocational and therapeutic programs for 100 residents of the Wheat Ridge Regional Center was dedicated June 29.

The new center in Arvada was named Sunada Learning Center in honor of Dr. Kayo Sunada, who has been on the staff of the state home and training school for 21 years including 15 as director. The ceremonies included dedication of similar learning centers constructed

in Pueblo and Grand Junction to assist the mentally handicapped.

Sunada, a graduate of Green River (Wyo.) High School and Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, came to Wheat Ridge in 1961 as chief of clinical services. He had been clinical assistant in pediatrics and a fellow in bacteriology at the Univ. of Washington. As state home director, he produced a dramatic change in the lives of the mentally handicapped, according to Lu Glover, director of training and information at Wheat Ridge.



PC Photo by Pete Imamura

**BACK IN L.A.**—Some of the near 700 supporters of the 100-442-MIS Museum Foundation gather around Sen. Daniel Inouye, guest speaker at a kickoff luncheon Sunday in a Los Angeles hotel where he delivered a major policy speech on world peace and nuclear disarmament. (Details on page. 4.)

## Mineta urges Fifth Preference to remain in immigration law

WASHINGTON—Rep. Norman Y. Mineta (D-San Jose, Ca.) and 14 other members of the House of Representatives have urged the House Judiciary Committee to restore the full Fifth Preference in any immigration reform bill passed this year.

In a jointly signed letter June 15, the members told Judiciary chairman Peter Rodino (D-N.J.) that the "Fifth Preference is a reflection of our family reunification concept—an important component of our immigration policies". Later in the letter they emphasized that reuniting families should be a "priority". Elimination of the Fifth Preference would "violate a sacrosanct right of the American citizen to live with his family according to his own tradition and lifestyle," they said.

In commenting on the letter, Mineta said, "I am hopeful the Judiciary Committee will act to reinstate the Fifth Preference, but if the provision is not restored I will support an amendment on the floor of the House to reinstate the preference category as it now exists." Mineta expressed confidence that such an amendment would be successful. "Support for the Fifth Preference comes from all cultural and ethnic groups," he stated. "Family reunification is an important principle for everyone," he added.

Under existing law, the Fifth Preference provides preferential status in visa applications for brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens.

The proposed Immigration Re-  
Continued on Page 4

## Washington state auditor says Asian commission unnecessary

SEATTLE—There does "not appear to be a pressing public need" for continuing the State Commission on Asian American Affairs, according to a report issued by a legislative auditor in May.

The Commission, charged with making recommendations on program and law changes pertaining to Asian Americans, operates out of an office in Seattle's International District.

The Commission is currently involved in: the Asian Pacific American Affirmative Action Network, serving as resource agency for the Governor's affirmative action policy committee, various refugee task forces and the King County Indochinese farm project.

The auditor's report states that the Commission should be allowed to terminate as scheduled on June 30, 1983, the date the statute which created the Commission expires.

According to the auditor, the services provided by the Commission "have been of some value" to the Asian community, but, "there is no body of evidence to indicate that those services are in fact needed."

The auditor points out that no other state has an Asian American Affairs Commission on the state level and that no corresponding commission exists for Blacks in this state. The Commission provides few direct services, the auditor's report adds.

However, Vivian Luna, director of the Commission, differs with the auditor's report on whether the Commission is truly needed. "With the growing number of Asian Pacific Americans—including the many new

Continued on Page 8

## Judge Kanemoto of San Jose retires

SAN JOSE, Ca.—Testimonial banquet in honor of Judge Wayne Kanemoto of San Jose Municipal Court, who recently retired from the bench, will be held on Thursday, Aug. 12, 6:30 p.m., at the Mediterranean Center, San Jose Hyatt, under sponsorship of the local Japanese community. Tickets (\$25 including dinner and gift) will be available by calling the law offices of Grant Shimizu (297-2088), Stan Tomita (286-3775), George Hironaka (297-3707)

## Seattle JACL participates in high court case on busing

SEATTLE—The U.S. Supreme Court held unconstitutional a Washington state initiative that barred districts from taking children away from neighborhood schools to achieve racial balance.

In a 5 to 4 decision June 30, the high court ruled that the statewide initiative aimed at overturning a Seattle mandatory busing program was in violation of the equal protection clause of the 14th Amendment.

The Seattle Board of Education had decided in 1977 to introduce a desegregation program involving mandatory busing, generally introduced only when a court orders a school district to do so. In November, 1978, however, a statewide initiative was passed by voters, overturning the Seattle program.

But the Supreme Court held the initiative was addressed specifically to cause discrimination of

school students by denying busing and placed the burden of transportation on racial minorities.

The decision means that Seattle's program—involving 13,000 of 46,679 students—will continue operating.

Among those who supported the Seattle program were the Tacoma and Pasco school districts, the American Civil Liberties Union, League of Women Voters, Urban League, Black Attorney Assn., Asian Law Assn. and the Seattle JACL.

The Seattle JACL executive board had recommended to help cover the costs of the amicus curiae brief before the Supreme Court. Sam Shoji, chair of the chapter's school committee, expressed his jubilation of the decision, noting: "It is rare that a small organization is able to participate in the Supreme Court and we should be proud."

## Census: 5,000 in U.S. turn 65 years of age every day

(District representatives on the JACL Aging and Retirement Committee are contributing reports as a prelude to their Convention workshop.—Ed.)

By BETTY KOZASA

Los Angeles

Under the leadership of Dr. Michael Ego, chairman, the JACL Aging and Retirement Committee met for the first time in May. As is the case with any group activity where the participants are not known to each other, time was spent getting acquainted, discussing varying points of view and finally developing active steps to meet the needs of the membership. (See PC June 4 and June 25)

It is well to remember that planning for aging and retirement must be made in view of the fact that the 1980 census reveals that in the United States 5,000 persons turn 65 years of age daily, which is a net increase of 1,600 a day or 600,000 yearly. There are currently 25.5 million individuals who are 65 years and over. It is no wonder then that this period in history is often described as the "graying of America".

It is interesting to note that there are 148 women to 100 men over age 65; there are 178 women to 100 men

over age 75 and there are 217 women to 100 men over age 85. By merely looking among our acquaintances, it can be discerned that there are more women than men in the later years.

Longevity is being studied and many causes are thought to affect the number of years one lives. Black men average 65 years; Native Americans 45 years and Hispanics a little lower than 65. Caucasians live the longest and the time of writing this column, the breakdown for Asians was not available.

The fastest growing poverty group in the country is women due to the fact that they are living longer; have fewer marketable skills (especially those women who left the job market to raise their children) and pensions usually become non-existent with the husband's death. Nationally, 49% of the elderly have never attended high school; 38.7% have completed high school and 8.7% have grad-

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## Rotary honors Issei pioneer



Watanabe

OMAHA, Neb.—A 77-year-old Issei pioneer who lost both legs as a result of an illness two years ago was honored by the Omaha Rotary at its fourth annual Free Enterprise Day recently.

Honoree board chairman of Oriental Trading Co. Harry G. Watanabe, who came to the U.S. at 13, "still rules the roost", said his son, Terry, 25, who became president of the import-trading firm last year. A world-wide firm which marked its 50th year began at 18th and Farnam Sts.

here, serving a near dozen shops across the Midwest till WW2, it was virtually closed during the war years, when he turned to manufacturing kewpie dolls.

When evacuees from the west coast began to settle in Omaha, he hired and gave them a new start in life, one Omaha JACLer recalled. He also assisted the chapter substantially in various capacities and was among the major donors to the Headquarters Building Fund.

With resumption of trade after the war, he built the company that today trades in carnival merchandise, circus novelties, seasonal decorations and other products from Japan, Hong Kong, Korea, Taiwan and China, selling extensively to Central and South America and Europe.

Omaha Rotary award chairman James Eggers termed his achievements "as truly an American story".

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REDRESS PHASE 4: by John Tateishi



'My Kibei Dad'

Santa Monica

When I first became involved with the JAACL redress program in the Northern Cal area in 1976, my father had serious misgivings about the organization's (or any group's) ability to unravel an issue which, by the nature of the community affected, seemed to be locked in a quagmire of internal conflict and an inability to externalize the issue fully. Graver still were his misgivings when I was appointed chair of the National Redress Committee in 1978.

His doubts came not so much from the fact that he saw, realistically, the overwhelming odds on the issue, but from the fact he was a Kibei. Typically of the Kibei, he was fiercely proud and independent and a believer in personal integrity. And in what seemed to be a typical Kibei attitude, he was given over at times to laconic irony when he talked about the JAACL and Evacuation. Spoken in Japanese, I didn't always understand the words, but I never misunderstood the tone.

The last time I talked to my father—seriously talked to him—about Evacuation and this issue, his views had changed somewhat, perhaps mellowed over the years. He said that in '42 he knew nothing could be done to stop the Evacuation. Only a damn fool would believe it could. He only wished that, as an organization, the JAACL had made a little more noise about it.

Those were, he recognized, difficult and uncompromising times that left us in the breach and left us in conflict with ourselves. And typical of the Kibei, he responded with outrage in 1942. What I realized many years later was that his reaction was a result of his indignation of what was happening to him—to all of us—as Americans. It was not so much the Japanese side of him that was offended as it was the American. I was surprised to learn this but I guess I should not have been. He always had an American flag of one sort or another in his house, was filled with pride as each of his sons put on American uniforms, and even attended naturalization classes with the Issei (even though he was already an American citizen) just to become a better citizen. He has never allowed the hinomaru in his house.

If this country failed to understand the rest of us in 1942, then surely there was very little chance it could have understood the Kibei. Small wonder, since it seems the Kibei were little understood by the rest of us. It wasn't until I as well into adulthood that I began to understand the Americanism of my Kibei father.

It is, among many other things, what I remember of him as much as I do his fierce pride, his independence, and his dignity. And those are not bad things to remember any man by.

EDITOR'S NOTE: John's dad, Sam Shigetoshi, 75, of Santa Monica died July 2 after a prolonged illness. Also surviving are his widow Yuriko, sons Toshio, Bob Masao, William Norio and eight grandchildren.



**GOLDBERG IN HAWAII**—Justice Arthur Goldberg (center), member of the Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians, stands outside the Pagoda Hotel, Honolulu, where he addressed the Honolulu JAACL luncheon May 15. Calling the wartime treatment of the Japanese American citizens and resident aliens "one of the most monstrous injustices ever committed in our society", the onetime supreme court justice announced he would support material reparations for the internees. With him are (from left) Harry Hayashi, hotel manager; Earl Nishimura, chapter president; Marvin J. Anderson, interim Univ. of Hawaii chancellor; and Lawrence Kumabe, 1st v.p. . . .

Goldberg admitted he almost refused to serve on the CWRIC because of the name. "Relocation and internment are nice words. A better term would have been 'Commission on Concentration Camps'." He offered a separate minority view if the final CWRIC report "if it didn't do what was appropriate".

Inspector general Sato in the news

WASHINGTON—Upon advice of Veterans Administration inspector general Frank Sato, VA head Robert Nimmo reimbursed the government \$6,441 to cover wages of a chauffeur who drove him to work—in violation of a 1981 law.

Nimmo's announcement June 15 caught four members of Congress by surprise who were planning to hold a press conference to criticize his use of funds. The IG had investigated Nimmo's use of a larger car, office renovations and his decision to send old furniture to his daughter's office, where she serves as Commerce Dept. spokesman. Sato's report noted the reno-

vation was "not extravagant" and while regulations were violated, it did not cause any government loss.

Hayakawa introduces new Sec. of State

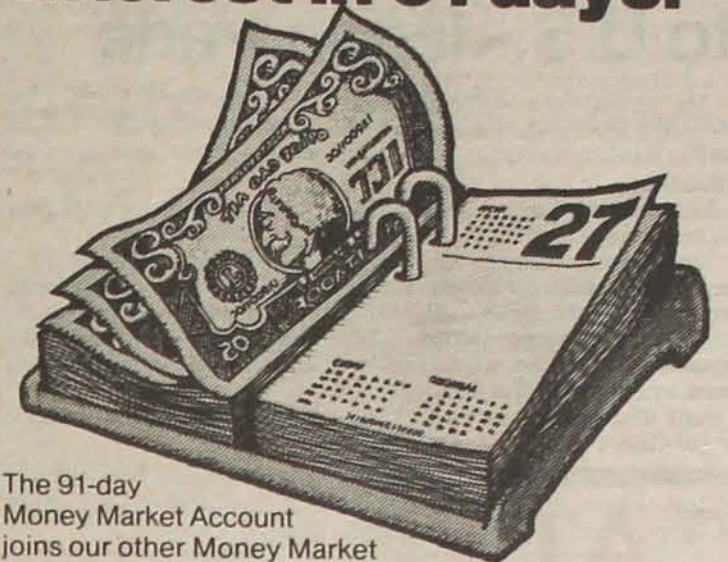
WASHINGTON—Sen. S.I. Hayakawa, member of the Senate foreign relations committee, was to introduce Secretary of State-designate George Schulz at the confirmation hearings scheduled to start July 13.

Tell Them You Saw It In the Pacific Citizen

New chief named at Sumitomo Bank

SAN FRANCISCO—Teruhisa Shimizu, 49, became Sumitomo Bank of California's ninth president July 1, succeeding Nimei Akamatsu, 53, who has been recalled by the parent company in Tokyo to be a director and assistant to the president. The new chief joined Sumitomo Bank, Ltd., in 1955 upon graduation from Tokyo University, and was general manager of its international banking group in the Americas Dept.

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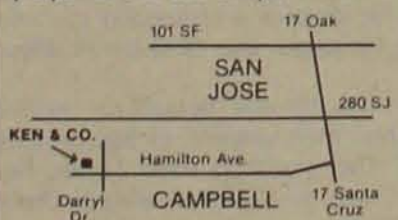
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In exchange for holding an exhibit, we ask groups to provide us with the exhibit area, transportation costs and overnight stay (if necessary). Please send requests by Aug. 7, 1982, to Yoshida Kamon Art, 312 E. 1st St., Suite 205, Los Angeles, CA 90012; (213) 629-2848 / 755-9429. The Yoshida Kamon Art is open:

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- Testified Redress Hearings, Washington, D.C.
- Submitted "Legal Remedies" Paper to CWRIC
- Speaker, Pan American Nikkei Conference, Mexico City
- JAACL Constitutional Revision Committee
- Program Chair, Tule Lake Dedication
- Secretary, NC-WN District Council
- Sacramento Chapter President (2 terms)

PROFESSIONAL

- Professor of Law, U.C. Davis
- Calif. Deputy Attorney General (1973-1981)
- Eight cases - California Supreme Court

EDUCATION

- 1973: U.C. Davis Law School
- Law Review, Order of the Coif
- 1970: U.C. Davis, Economics, Oriental Languages
- Phi Beta Kappa
- 1969: Studied in Japan

## Noguchi raises funds in Japan

TOKYO—Former Los Angeles County Chief Medical Examiner-Coroner Dr. Thomas T. Noguchi began a fund-raising tour here July 2 aimed at offsetting expenses in his efforts to regain his job.

The Los Angeles County Civil Service Commission will hold hearings beginning July 19 to determine whether the 55-year-old Noguchi should be reinstated, after being demoted for allegedly mismanaging and misusing the coroner's office.

Noguchi was also scheduled to visit Fukuoka, his birthplace, to see his parent's graves. He had also slated a television interview there as well.

Meanwhile, in Los Angeles, Noguchi's attorney Godfrey Isaacs had requested a new hearing officer in the case, charging that there may be a possible conflict of interest.

Sara Adler, the commission hearing officer, had recently been retained by the law firm of Irell and Manella which, in turn, is counsel for the law firm of Roger and

Wells. Counsel for the county, William Masterson, is associated with Rogers and Wells. Isaacs felt that this may jeopardize Noguchi's chances for a fair hearing. The commission, however, denied Isaac's request.

John Saito, speaking for Concerned Americans for Responsible Progress (CARP), denounced the denial, adding that the commission's action raises the question of whether or not the county wishes to "wrap up" Noguchi's case in their favor.

CARP, noted Saito, JACL PSW regional director, also questioned the county's decision to hire a private attorney instead of following the usual procedure of assigning county counsel. Legal fees to retain a private attorney are paid for by the taxpayers, he said.

## Tanabata fest set at Pacific Asia Museum

PASADENA, Ca.—The Japanese Arts Council of the Pacific Asia Museum here will hold a musical and culinary celebration, "Tanabata Matsuri" on Saturday, July 24, 5:30 p.m., in the Museum's courtyard garden, 46 N. Los Robles Ave.

A buffet dinner of specially prepared Japanese foods will be followed by performances by renowned Koto performer Hiromi Hashibe, the Bando Mitsuhiro Classical Dance Troupe and the Taiko Aiko Kai.

## Megamillion Club planning for holidays

LOS ANGELES — Megamillion Club (formerly the Japanese American Widow and Widowers) will plan for the year-end holiday with a brunch-workshop July 25, 11:30 a.m. at the Hyatt Airport Press Room. For details, call Shiz (213) 821-3219 or Betty (714) 636-8207.

## Oxnard to hold Obon festival July 17

OXNARD, Ca.—Oxnard Buddhist Church holds its 27th annual Obon festival July 17, 2-10 p.m. at its church ground, 250 S. H St., with indoor and outdoor cultural exhibits, foods and Obon dance. Yo Iwai is general chair.

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- In Response to Cultural Chauvinists

Also an investigative report on Sanzo Nosaka's intrigue in connection with the Richard Sorge Incident was added to the 2nd edition (pages 233a-e).

Softcover: \$9.50 postpaid at the Pacific Citizen

## Hibakusha film in Gardena July 17

GARDENA, Ca.—"Survivors", a film about Japanese American atomic bomb victims, will be shown July 17, 7 p.m. at the Ken Nakaoka Memorial Center, 1700 W. 162nd St., under sponsorship of the Committee for Atomic Bomb Survivors, Asian Americans for Nuclear Disarmament and the Gardena-South Bay chapter for National Coalition for Redress and Reparation. Tickets are \$3. For info, call (213) 250-3867 or 329-2257.

## Testimonial set for Sac'to BCA minister

SACRAMENTO, Ca.—A testimonial and appreciation dinner for the Rev. Hogen Fujimoto, who served the Sacramento Betsuin before his retirement, will be held July 17, 5:30 p.m. at the Red Lion Inn, 2001 Point West Way. The Brawley-born minister was raised in Santa Barbara and had been director of administration at the Institute of Buddhist Studies in Berkeley. For reservations, call (916) 446-0121.

## Plaque dedication set for Tule Lake

SAN FRANCISCO—The Tule Lake Christian Ministry Plaque Dedication Pilgrimage will take place Oct. 2 on top of Castle Rock at the site of the former camp. The historical bronze plaque will serve as a symbol of the Christian ministry that was carried on in every camp, said Tule Lake Pilgrimage Committee member Rev. Lester E. Suzuki.

The names of all the ministers, including student ministers, will be inscribed on the plaque, and a steel cross will be erected at the site to replace the old wooden one which gave in to the elements. A brief service at Klamath Falls cemetery will follow the dedication.

Persons interested in attending the dedication (\$30 covers roundtrip bus fare, lodging and two meals) should contact Lillian Omi, 562 Bates St., El Cerrito Ca. 94530, (415) 232-5410.

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## Review seeks Asian American poetry

NEW YORK—With funding from National Endowment for the Arts, the Greenfield Review Press (RD 1 Box 80, Greenfield Center, NY 12833) will publish a major anthology of poetry by Asian American writers. As yet untitled, it is expected to run 240 pages with each poet featured with a picture, bio and about six pages of poetry. Payment will be \$10 plus two copies of the book.

The anthology deadline is Dec. 15. Pieces, published or unpublished, should be sent with a self-addressed stamped envelope. Published works also require permission to reprint in the anthology.

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### 100/442nd/MIS Museum Foundation

Since Americans tend to forget, Sen. Daniel Inouye said in preface to his major policy speech here Sunday afternoon (July 11), it was right that there be a museum to preserve the history of Japanese Americans during World War II "for how can we depict exactly that pride and honor" otherwise of that chapter in American history. His audience was well aware and knew first-hand the frame of reference for his remarks—because of Pearl Harbor, race prejudice tried awfully hard to atomize away the patriotism and loyalty of the Japanese American. Nisei pride and honor was demonstrated by action of the 100th/442nd in Europe and the Military Intelligence Service in the Pacific.

The senator may have sounded weary from the long flight from Manila, having arrived on "red eye special" from Honolulu early Sunday morning and anticipating another "red eye" onto Washington after the luncheon. But it gave a somber and convincing tone to the subject matter of his address: the current efforts for world peace, arms control and nuclear disarmament.

The 600 Nisei veterans, their spouses and friends attending the \$60 luncheon fund-raiser for the 100th/442nd/MIS Museum Foundation, Inc., keenly shared his personal concerns of the days ahead as he noted his son (Dan Jr.) was going to be 18-years-old three days hence and would be going to the Post Office to fill out a registration form. This doesn't dismiss a household without sons as the youth of today, he interjected, face a threat unlike the 1940s and an insane future—unless... as he began his address following a most entertaining interlude by Butch Kasahara and his Band—a plug here which is most deserved.

In this issue, Bill Hosokawa writes of his visit to Hiroshima Peace Park. The senator noted the nuclear

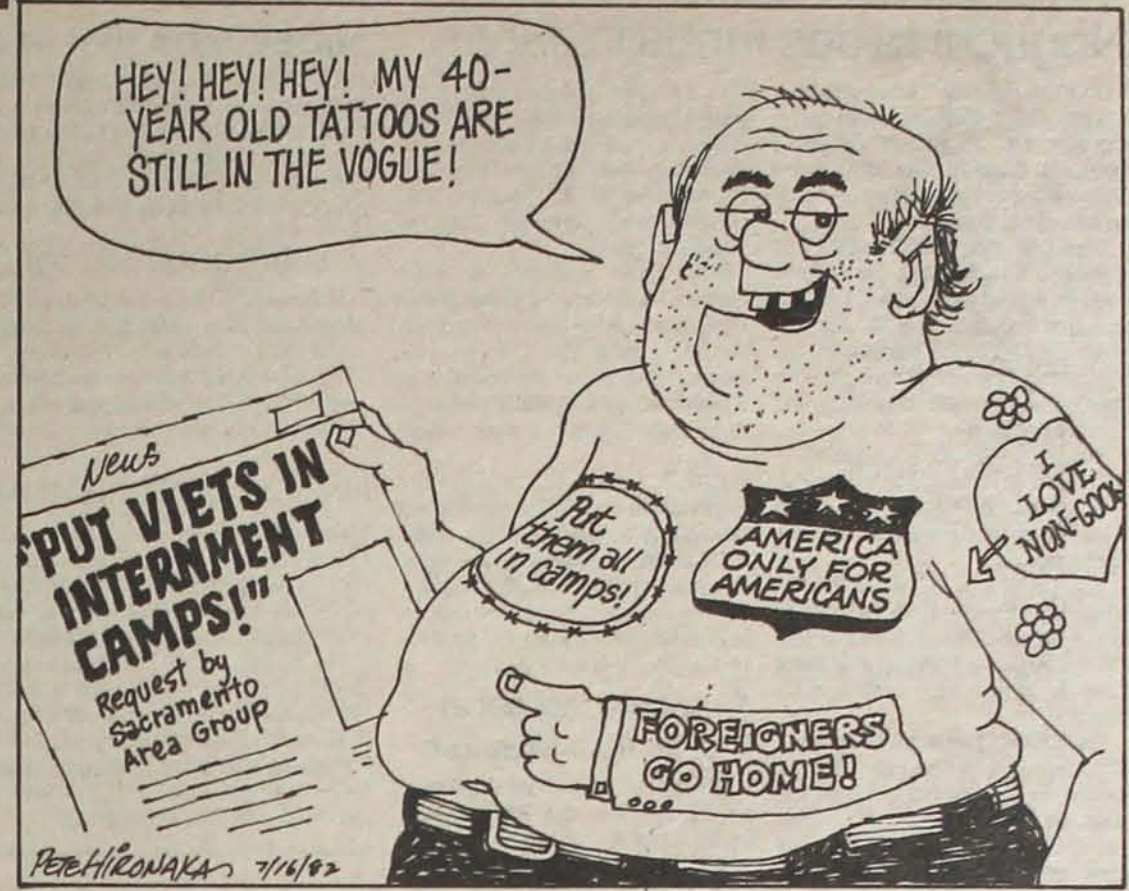
weapon stockpile is well over one million Hiroshima bombs.... The Soviets have over 7,000 nuclear bombs pointed at us and we can launch over 9,000 nuclear warheads at them.... No city (on either side) with 25,000 people or more would be spared. Now the U.S. wants to develop more along with an impression that with sufficient warning, maybe 25% of the U.S. would survive. But that's "utter nonsense", Inouye emphasized and that it's "extraordinarily dangerous to even consider such a possibility". Looking at Hiroshima, for instance, 270 out of a total 294 doctors were killed along with 1,645 out of 1,780 nurses. Further, 42 out of their 45 hospitals were destroyed. "Where are the doctors and nurses coming from if a city is hit?"....

Referring to mental health statistics from the Vietnam war, Inouye shuddered at the psychological impact of nuclear war upon combatants and non-combatants.... There's no way of knowing and we cannot afford to experiment... thus, the debate on nuclear war is in a real sense a debate on the very future of mankind. Inouye reminded he was no pacifist and had volunteered in WW2, but times are different today as the world faces a nuclear war with "consequences that are beyond even our wildest nightmares...."

Thereupon he hoped, "We will soon have the vision to halt the arms race to oblivion... We are running out of time... with each passing week, it becomes more difficult to reduce world-wide tensions... Unless we act decisively and immediately, we face the real prospect of total breakdown in our arms control process. We must restore sanity and objectivity to the peace process."

The subject of Inouye's speech was so ominous and ponderous that it tended to overwhelm the purpose of the luncheon—to raise funds to collect, catalogue and organize all artifacts, text and photographs that depict and perpetuate the story of Japanese American soldiers during WW2—but he sounded a call that must be heeded first and foremost.

Come Aug. 6 at the L.A. County Museum of Natural History at Exposition Park, the Army-produced "Go For Broke" exhibit (expanded with a section covering the MIS) begins a year's stay. The 100/442/MIS Museum Foundation (P.O. Box 3007, Gardena, CA 90247), launched minus fanfare by veterans and community people, hopes the exhibit continues on to Washington, D.C., to Honolulu and other communities for this Nisei story needs telling and retelling. #



## Letterbox

### ● Tule Lake recalled

Editor:  
Commenting on the Tule Lake pilgrimage June 6, it brings mixed feelings about my childhood there. I remember going to Japanese plays, sumo, judo and boxing matches, baseball games, exhibits of various crafts and hobbies. What people did with scrap lumber, crepe paper, sea shells always amazed me. On the negative side there was much demonstration by the pro-Japan Bozu Gumi and affiliated gangs that terrorized the rest of the camp internees. There were more stealings, gang fights, rioting and demonstrations than there are in New York or Chicago. Three-thousand five-hundred Nisei renounced their citizenship and elected to go to Japan.

We always had adequate food in camp. Many of us with special passes could hike up Mount Baldy which was just outside the camp. Winter was cold and summer hot and dusty. How we endured the tar-papered barracks and sleeping on cots for 3½ years amazes me.

From 1944 on, the camp administration would ask my father if we wanted to leave camp and move east. They said many internees had already left the camps and settled in Omaha, St. Paul, Chicago, New York, Cleveland and Detroit. Many internees were very apprehensive about leaving during wartime and many stories of harassment outside the camp were told. Finally in late August 1945, we

left camp for Cleveland. WRA paid our train fare and allowed \$20 for each member of the family for expenses. In Cleveland, the WRA arranged for job interviews and offered other job opportunities.

In 1974, my job as truck driver gave me an opportunity to drive past Tule Lake. It brought mixed feelings about my former residence of 3½ years.

JAMES TABATA  
San Francisco

### ● Shades of EO 9066

Editor:  
Draft resisters are taunting the Government in that it does not have sufficient room to incarcerate ALL of the draft resisters. They forget the Government is capable of ANYTHING. One has just to examine Executive Order 9066, which eventually provided free room and board for its citizens and some non-citizens of Japan...

I am sure that the Government can find the same suitable quarters for these draft resisters whose loved ones live in the comparative luxury of their own homes. If the Government does less than fully prosecute these draft resisters, they will have dishonored the memory of those who made the supreme sacrifice and these include those of the 442nd.

DENNIS A. ROLAND  
Astoria, N.Y.

### Be a PC Ad-Watcher

## 35 Years Ago

IN THE PACIFIC CITIZEN

JULY 19, 1947

July 9—Nisei-owned Winters (Ca.) Farm Co. sues to regain farm property transferred to fuel oil distributors (for duration of war) and to be returned upon demand.

July 10—Nearly 40 in Los Angeles stricken by shoyu-food poisoning; over 120 cases of reported throughout California, Utah and eastern Oregon; authorities now trace arsenic contamination in shoyu base made by A.E. Staley Co., Decatur, Ill.; company mystified by presence as no material containing arsenic used in making shoyu base or arsenic-type pesticides in soy bean fields; health inspectors alert Japanese communities, freeze shipments against display on grocery shelf, seize unbottled batch for tests; Staley orders total freeze of its supply throughout U.S.

July 11—Real estate scheme to keep San Francisco peninsula "all white" and segregating "non-whites" condemned by civic leaders; plan proposed by Harry Carskadon of Atherton the day after Redwood City's Council for Civic Unity urges San Mateo board of realtors back housing for minority groups; special Palo Alto Times editorial July 12 cites scheme as "thoroughly vicious".

July 12—Army returns Byron Hot Springs to original owners; once famed spa 14 miles from Tracy, Ca., used as camp for German and Japanese PWs during WW2.

July 12—First Nisei jockey, Joe Kobuki, 28, of Seattle who rode prewar at Tijuana, Tanforan and other west coast tracks, racing at Hastings Park, wartime assembly center for Japanese Canadians in Vancouver, B.C.

July 14—Fifty-five more war-stranded Nisei return to U.S. from Japan aboard General Gordon. (Also aboard the Gen. Meigs which landed July 3 were 40 strandeers, including the first Nisei from Okinawa.)

July 16—Senate passes HR3149, amendment to Soldier Brides Act, permitting entry into U.S. "ineligible alien" spouses of American servicemen, veterans. (In original 1945 bill, only GI spouses of alien background eligible for citizenship were admissible automatically; JACL-ADC pointed to racial discrimination as Rep. Frank Fellows (R-Me.) authored bill for JACL.)

July 19—"There will be need for JACL, similar groups, as long as special problems remain," says Saburo Kido in reaction to Bayard Rustin assertion that progress of minority groups can be measured by its active interest in other minorities. Rustin noted, "This interest was almost totally lacking in the average Nisei (and JACL)." #

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## IMMIGRATION

Continued from Front Page

form and Act of 1982 (HR 5872) originally eliminated the Fifth Preference. Known as the Simpson-Mazzoli bill, the legislation was slated to go before the full Judiciary Committee. The Subcommittee on Immigration, Refugees and International Law has rewritten the bill (HR 6514) to include a limited Fifth Preference for only unmarried brothers and sisters. Other co-signers of the June 15 letter included Philip Burton (D-Ca.) and Mike Lowry (D-Wa.) of Seattle. #

### For the Record

Recent report relating Ruby Schaar had received a JACL sapphire pin at the New York appreciation dinner dance in April should read "a ruby pin from the New York chapter". Having been awarded this pin from the National Board in early 1950 for her public relations work during the war and immediate postwar years, and aware of her efforts in subsequent decades, it was surmised she had also garnered a sapphire pin which she didn't have. National JACL has yet to confer a second ruby pin to anyone.—Ed.



## NISEI IN JAPAN: by Barry Saiki

### Origami—The Art of Folding Paper

Tokyo

For the past twenty years, I have been fascinated by Origami, the Japanese art of folding paper. It started with a casual interest in the folding of the crane, or "tsuru".

In 19 folds, a square piece of paper can be converted into a presentable-looking bird. When made of colored paper, it makes a decorative item. Almost all young girls in Japan learn how to fold the crane in either kindergarten or elementary school. Young mothers are also adept since they make them for their children.

The Japanese are the most highly skilled in paper-folding. The reason is historical. Some brilliant Japanese discovered the way to fold the crane in the Nara period (712 to 784 A.D.) This Nara genius, who must have had a keen sense of construction engineering, also found that this crane fold could be used as the base for making countless birds and animals. He prepared a handbook showing the crane fold and various other objects.

The crane fold is geometric in design, consisting of 12 lines or folds. Once the crane fold is made, he noted that its four identical corners would be individually or separately folded into shape. In the crane, he used two corners for wings, the third for neck and head and the fourth for the tail. Using the four corners imaginatively, he perceived that he could fold a dozen different types of birds.

He next conceived that with two pieces of paper and eight corners, he could develop even greater possibilities. It meant

that four legged animals, with a head and a tail, could be devised.

While originating in Japan over 1,200 years ago, it remained a hobby pursued by a small group of people. Paper was then very expensive and only the rich could afford to use it for recreation. It is probable that Origami was developed by the nobility, and was practiced primarily among the court ladies, who had the time and means, as well as intelligence (e.g. Murasaki Shikibu) during the Heian period.

Beginning in 1603, the Tokugawa period brought stability and domestic economic growth. Many materials including paper became more plentiful and available for everyone. This led to the development of many types of paper crafts, among them woodblock prints, calligraphy, paper cutting, origami, kite-making and paper wrapping. Even today, there are experts in all of these fields.

Although hundreds of books on Origami have been published in Japan and have been bought by at least a million people, only a few are highly proficient in this art. A few acknowledged masters are able to fold from two to ten thousand different objects and have spent their entire lifetimes in pursuit of their art. Some experts have been sent as cultural emissaries to foreign countries by the Japan Foundation. The main defect of these Origami books is the lack of adequate explanations.

However, any person with a little patience and slight dexterity can learn to fold about 20 birds and animals. Beyond that, progress depends on imagination, as well as more patience and time. #



## Quiet Americans at Hiroshima Peace Park

Hiroshima

This was my third visit to Peace Park which commemorates Hiroshima's agony and expresses the city's plea for world peace. It was the most deeply moving of the three, and I am

not sure why.

Perhaps the grisly displays in the atomic bomb museum are more graphically presented than before, as certainly they are. Perhaps, with age and experience, I had become more sensitive to the pain of human suffering. Perhaps I was more acutely aware that The Bomb—this time infinitely more powerful than the crude device that obliterated Hiroshima and its citizens—could be detonated again in anger and malice as the two superpowers rattle sabers and glower at each other. Perhaps I was thinking of my grandchildren who resemble so closely the youngsters who died instantly or with excruciating slowness that ghastly day in 1945.

Peace Park is a spacious open area just off one of Hiroshima's main thoroughfares where life, as it does in every large Japanese city, races along at a frenetic pace. The baseball stadium which is the home of the

EAST WIND: by Bill Marutani

## A 2-Way Street

Philadelphia

TRUTH TO TELL, in my time I've done and said things for which I've been sorry. And continuing to be frank, I find it most difficult to admit it, particularly by apologizing to the one I've offended. I tell myself that the ability to admit error, and then to seek forgiveness, is an act of strength, not of weakness—but it's still difficult to express error and ask to be forgiven. This is not to say that I've not done so. I have. And when I've done so, I've felt much better about it.

I have a hunch that many of you out there also have the same difficulty, and have had the same experience.

THERE IS ANOTHER aspect to this act of admitting error and seeking forgiveness: it involves the person who is in the position of granting forgiveness. Just as the act of seeking forgiveness involves courage, so the act of granting forgiveness involves grace—also an act of strength. In the fact of a contrite apology, awkwardly extended, a sour rebuff not only lacks grace but is a reaction of immaturity. Children often so react. And greater the perceived wrong, the more grace must be commanded in the acceptance.

I RECALL ONCE reading a parable wherein one of Napoleon's soldiers was court-martialed for falling asleep while on guard duty, a most serious offense. The young soldier was accordingly condemned to death. His mother sought and finally gained an audience before Napoleon and pleaded for mercy for her condemned son. Napoleon's response was that her son was not deserving of mercy, to which the mother replied, "Sire, if my son deserved mercy, I would not be asking for mercy."

I'VE NO FAMILIARITY, at least meaningful familiarity, with the cultural mores of other societies. But I'm led to believe, for example, that in the jurisprudence of our Issei parents' background, that a genuine act of contrition means much; that, indeed, within the ambit of the cultural values of that particular society, often a sincere act of contrition alone, can be sufficient. Indeed, even in our American courts, the perceived attitude of the wrongdoer is taken into consideration in formulating an appropriate punishment or relief.

IN OUR AMERICAN society, the one common medium by which contrition, or regret, is conveyed is monetary. This is so whether it be a traffic offense, defamation, negligence, criminal act, breach of contract, violation of anti-trust laws, rupture of a marriage relationship, and so on. Rarely, however, is the monetary sum sufficient to restore the wronged individual to his/her former status; in fact, in a very real sense, it never can. Take, for example, in the area of criminal acts: a monetary sanction cannot restore a life that was taken, or bodily mayhem that was inflicted.

IF THERE BE a "meaningful" act of apology—and the individual will need to make that assessment—then the question one is faced with is whether that individual will have the grace to accept it.

It's a two-way street. #

proud Hiroshima Carps is not far away. At one end of the park is the stark, rusting skeleton of the Chamber of Commerce Building, high above which the bomb exploded. It is believed the structure escaped being flattened like the others around it only because the domed tower deflected some of the bomb's blast.

At the other end of the park is the museum where relics of the blast are exhibited. There is a dramatic diorama of the Hiroshima area, and another exhibit which shows life-sized figures, a man and a woman and a child, all badly injured fleeing the flames of the ruined city. One can rent a cassette tape recorder with an English language explanation of the exhibits which, under the circumstances, is done very objectively.

Between the two buildings are an eternal flame and a reflecting pool and monument to the child victims. This monument is modest in size but the garlands of thousands of folded paper cranes and the story about them make it the most dramatic of them all. There is a story, or perhaps it is more correctly a tradition, that if one has the patience to take the time to fold one thousand cranes, his most fervent wish will be granted.

The story in Hiroshima is that a little girl cruelly maimed in the nuclear blast set out to fold a thousand



WASHINGTON WRAP-UP: by Ron Ikejiri

## Access and Responsibility

Washington

In the upcoming Redress legislative campaign, the role of JACL's congressional supporters will be crucial. We can count on our friends in Congress to critique the JACL legislative strategy and plan, to suggest approaches to certain obstacles to the legislative progress, and to help us monitor the climate on the Hill.

Yet, perhaps one of the most important roles that JACL's congressional supporters play in the process is to help us decide what doors should be opened, help us decide when those doors should be opened, and help us open those doors.

That's access.

Without access, our legislative advocacy may not be adequately heard, or be as persuasive to Members of Congress as it could.

With access, the likelihood of success is dramatically enhanced, and we can maintain Congressional interest and mo-

## U.S.-JAPAN Continued from Front Page

dominance can no longer be assumed, even in its home market. But neither the cause nor the cure lies in finding foreign scapegoats."

The press in Japan, however, has not been as kind. The Asahi Shimbun, the country's second largest daily, noted in a front-page story: "Even among some Americans there can be heard voices saying that this was a highly political action against Japan."

Japanese commentators cried "entrapment" and said the case had seriously eroded U.S.-Japanese trust. Columnist Minoru Hirano for the Yomiuri Mainichi criticized an American suggestion that the Japanese were "trying to do to the U.S. computer industry what it has already done to autos". He said the idea of American arbitrariness was beginning to gain ground in Japan, and that the U.S. was ignoring the fact that its economic policies were dragging down the yen and seriously affecting the livelihood of the Japanese people.

Yet while some are saying that the IBM scandal has inflicted more damage to U.S.-Japan relations, computer industry analysts feel that Hitachi, at least, will not be seriously hurt by the incident in the long run. Although the employees have been demoralized, the company should be able to recover after the headlines fade, they noted.

### Other Trade Problems in the Wake

But the computer scam is clearly only one of the newer elements of tension in the trade issue. A week after the disclosure of the IBM arrests, the U.S. Dept. of Justice accused eight Japanese seafood importers of conspiring since 1979 to fix price paid American processors for Alaskan crab.

Without admitting guilt, the Japanese trading firms—which included one of the country's largest, Kyokuyo Co., Ltd.—agreed to accept an injunction by a U.S. district court in Seattle that bars them from fixing prices and exchanging competitive information on their purchases of processed Alaskan seafood.

U.S. officials are also attacking Japan's beef quotas, demanding that Japan abolish its quotas on beef imports or at least raise them from the 135,000 tons promised for fiscal 1982. Japanese cattlemen, however, are flatly opposed to lifting the quotas, having already been plagued with debts and expenses incurred due to the high cost of feed and other supplies for their herds.

Even the video game field has become an area of controversy for Japanese business. Japan's Nintendo Co. Ltd. is being sued by Universal City Studios, Inc., for allegedly misappropriating the character of King Kong. Nintendo manufactures the "Donkey Kong" video game, which features a giant ape who's run off with a terrified blond girl. The game's player controls a "rescuer" who must climb several sets of stairs to save the girl—while avoiding fireballs and barrels hurled by the ape. Universal representatives hope to recover damages "in the millions" from Nintendo based on the number of arcade games sold.

This example may be one of the more trivial cases, but it simply points out the far-reaching implications of the unstable U.S.-Japan relationship.

Still, some in Japan argue that anti-Japanese sentiment has been somewhat exaggerated. The Japan Times noted that Prof. Fuji Kamiya of Keio University felt U.S. public opinion toward Japan is not as bad as it seems.

paper cranes in hopes of fulfilling her wish for world peace. But she died of her injuries before she reached her goal. Today school children from all over the country continue to fold and contribute their cranes in hopes the child's wish will be granted.

As we left the museum we were met by a half dozen men and women with petitions to be signed. Someone explained these were petitions asking medical assistance for the survivors of the Nagasaki blast who, being second, have not received as much attention as the Hiroshima people. Since we couldn't read and understand the petitions, we didn't sign, but we did give them a few hundred yen to promote their cause.

Our escort, a young lady from the Japan Tourist Bureau, has taken many Americans through Peace Park and the museum. On this warm, early-summer day the park has many visitors enjoying the greenery and the open space. Whatever they are thinking, they paid no attention to foreigners on the premises. This seemed notable, particularly since we Americans were so deeply moved by what we had seen, so we asked the escort how other Americans react after viewing the museum.

"Americans," she said, "are usually very outgoing and happy. But for several hours after touring the museum, they are very quiet."

That seemed to tell it all. #

(Part III of Six-Part Series)

mentum in our legislative activities.

But, getting inside the door is just the beginning. Once inside, all of the resources of the JACL will be put to test. The JACL will have to compete with others, who are pushing and pressuring legislators with their own legislative agenda and issues.

How well the views of the JACL are received is directly related to the extent the JACL has done its homework, not only in Washington, D.C., but also at the Chapter level, and in those areas of the country where we do not have any JACL presence, for example, the South.

Also, how well the JACL performs in the legislative areas is directly related to our ability to bring together our supporters, regional lobbying efforts, public opinion, and identify our potential opposition and detractors.

With access comes responsibility, and it is the responsibility of the JACL to be prepared to advocate, substantiate and persuade the Congress that our views are worthy of their support and vote. #

Kamiya noted that Zbigniew Brzezinski, aide to former President Jimmy Carter, listed in the New York Times Magazine (Dec. 1981) several crisis areas that confronted U.S. foreign policy. Japan-U.S. relations was not among them.

Kamiya, who was quoted from the May issue of President magazine, concluded: "This does not mean... that active U.S. specialists on international issues are not aware of the importance of Japan and Japan-U.S. relations. But they feel Japanese problems are more stable than the more serious ones. In other words, Japanese-U.S. relations are basically not as bad as the Japanese media say they are." #

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From PACIFIC NORTHWEST: by Karen Seriguchi



## Familiar Dilemma

Kirkland, Wash.

A few days after he addressed the JACL National Board in May, the remarkable Sen Nishiyama visited the home of an old friend, Pete Okada of the Lake Washington Chapter, and spoke to an informal gathering of the Nikkei.

A Nisei who left his native Utah in the 1930s after obtaining a master's degree, Sen Nishiyama quickly rose to a high post in the Japanese government and was later to interpret for Ambassador Reischauer and to translate for the Japanese audience the televised Apollo moon-landing, making him the best-known interpreter in Japan.

Now a Sony executive on a speaking tour through the United States, Nishiyama expounds a multi-layered message: the U.S.-Japan relationship is the most important bilateral relationship in the world, and its cutting edge is the economic partnership, comprising 20% of all trade with the free world. It is in business, even more than in cultural exchanges, said Nishiyama, that one makes special efforts to understand one another.

Nishiyama believes that a greater understanding of the trade situation will ease current frictions. True, Japan has imposed some unfair trade barriers, he explained, but Japanese businesses also face protectionist measures. Mikan, for example, are prohibited in 43 states, although Japan imports more than a hundred thousand tons of citrus fruits from the U.S. a year. Japanese airlines suffer restrictions of flights that disembark passengers in the U.S. And so on.

More importantly, while the trade balance does tip to Japan's advantage, the overall balance of payments actually favors the United States. Bank service charges, loan charges, and tourist dollars (yen) make up the difference. This flow of money translates into U.S. jobs.

Perhaps one role Nikkei could play in U.S.-Japan relations, said Nishiyama, would be to disseminate such facts, to paint a more accurate and more interesting picture of the economic give-and-take between the two countries.

### New Mexico gears for Aug. 1 Matsuri

ALBUQUERQUE, N.M.—New Mexico JACL's second annual Japanese Festival will be held again at Taro's Garden on Sunday, Aug. 1, 1:30-8 p.m., and is expected to attract all Nikkei in the state, according to chapter president Calvin Kobayashi and publicist Randy Shibata.

Meantime, the chapter picnic held June 27 was attended by some 60 members and friends who feasted on member-grown watermelons, played games and shared bento. Japan's concert guitar artist Yoshio Homma, who is touring the nation this summer, was the afternoon highlight.

### The 1000 Club

(Year of Membership Indicated)  
 \* Century, \*\* Corporate;  
 L Life, M Mem; C/L Century Life  
**SUMMARY (Since Dec. 31, 1981)**  
 Active (previous total) .....1,466  
 Total this report ..... 15  
 Current total .....1,481

**JUNE 21-25, 1982 (15)**  
 Chicago: 2-Dr George Matsumoto, 19-Rev Min Mochizuki.  
 Boise Valley: 17-Sam Fujishin.  
 French Camp: 7-Mike Hoover, 17-Yoshio Ted Itaya.  
 Milwaukee: 25-Satoshi Nakahira\*.  
 Philadelphia: 24-Mary D Murakami, 27-Dr Tomomi Murakami.  
 Portland: 29-James K Kida.  
 Sacramento: 32-Joe Matsunami\*.  
 Salt Lake City: 25-Seiko M Kasai.  
 San Fernando Valley: 8-Marvin Kroner.  
 Twin Cities: 26-Sumiko Teramoto.  
 Venice-Culver: 29-Fred Hoshiyama.  
 West Valley: 6-Dr C Ken Miura.

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 4-Joe Matsunami (Sac), 2-Satoshi Nakahira (Mil).

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### Carson sells fireworks for scholarship fund

CARSON, Ca.—Since adjacent Torrance banned the sale of fireworks this year, Carson JACL fireworks booth on Carson St. next to Budget Nursery and Flowers by Ruthie was open earlier from June 28 through July 4 to raise funds for the chapter scholarship. Volunteers were also recruited to keep watch 24 hours. Chapter also held a rummage sale at the same time.

### Selma JACL awards chapter scholarship

SELMA, Ca.—Ron Kurisu, a graduating senior at Selma High School, recently received the Selma JACL chapter scholarship. The son of Sam and Sayeko Kurisu was class senator on the student council, president of the Central California Jr. Young Buddhists Assn., and member of the Selma High and Valley Relay swim teams.

### Ways & Means Thanks You

**Donations Received May 21-31, 1982**  
 \$100 - \$26—M/M Mits Kaneko.  
 \$25 - \$10—M/M Harry K. Honda, Mrs. Ruiko Moritsugu.

**Donations Received: June 1-18, 1982**  
 \$100 - \$26—Fred T. Kataoka.  
 \$25 - \$10—Mrs. Chieko Tada, Easy Fujimoto, Ms. Y. Wada, Dr. Henry Kazato, M/M Torao Hirohama, Mrs. Chiyo Inouye, M/M George Kenmotsu, Douglas Yamada, M/M Ken Nibe, Stanley Nagata, M/M Tosh Taniguchi, Tom Mochimaru, Mrs. Y. Tokunaga, Arthur T. Kumada, M/M Gene J. Takahashi, R. Sumida.

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Sen Nishiyama's talk aroused conflicting emotions for me: feelings of vindication (that Japan wasn't totally to blame, after all) were alloyed by resentment of that very relief. For why should I have felt defensive about the trade imbalance in the first place? The task of formulating an intelligent position on trade relations gets tangled in irrationalities.

But no one can deny that relations between the U.S. and Japan affect Japanese Americans. What does that mean for JACL?

That question leads to a web of others that catch us in a familiar dilemma: If we perform "ambassadorial" duties for Japan, won't that reinforce the general misconception that we're Japanese (foreigners)? But if that misconception persists no matter what we do, won't we better off helping to ease tensions by sharing information with our fellow Americans? Would that make us flacks for Japanese businesses, or voices of

protest against racist scapegoating? Will a Nikkei voice be credible, or do we need to ask non-Nikkei organizations for help on this issue? Is it even JACL's role to promote an understanding of Japanese trade?

I am confident that the JACL leadership (and the National Council, especially, during the Convention—Ed.) will be able to weave a coherent organizational policy on this issue and look forward to stimulating discussions at the National Convention.

### New JACL Life Membership Rate urged

The San Diego JACL resolved a regular JACL life membership rate of \$500 be established in the membership by-laws, with the principal totally invested so that its interest (conservatively estimated at 15%) represents the dues to include the chapter rebate. "Some of the interest could be returned to the fund to build it up and as a hedge against future inflation," the Chapter board resolution suggested.

If 2,000 regular life members can be recruited, a \$1 million trust fund would be formed, Mas Hironaka, chapter president, pointed out.

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Req. No. 600147 Parks and Recreation

It is the intention of the Division of Parks and Recreation to dispose of 133.97 acres of property which is located adjacent to Redwood Road in North Salt Lake, Davis County. Of the above mentioned acreage, five acres will be withheld at this time for use by the Division of Corrections. Should the State desire to exercise its option on the above mentioned five acres, an easement to the property must be provided to the State at no additional charge. Should Corrections decide not to exercise its option, the purchaser of the 128.97 acres will be given the first opportunity to acquire the remaining five acres at the appraised price of \$12,500.00 per acre.

**NORTH SALT LAKE (DAVIS COUNTY):** 133.97 Acres, as follows: All of the NE 1/4 of section 3, Township 1 North, Range 1 West, Salt Lake Base and Meridian, less the south 377 feet thereof and the east 50 feet thereof. Zoned M-1 except the east 300 feet which is Zoned C-M (Commercial and Light Manufacturing)

MINIMUM ACCEPTABLE BID: \$12,500 PER ACRE

For further information call Denis H. Browning (801) 533-4616, or Mike Barker (801) 533-4466. Bid forms are available at Rm. 147, State Capitol Bldg., Natural Resources Bldg., 1636 West North Temple, Rm 116; and State Surplus Property, 522 So. 700 West, Salt Lake City. Bids will be accepted in Rm. 147, State Capitol Bldg. no later than 10:30 a.m. Tuesday, July 20, 1982.

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# CENSUS

Continued from Front Page

uated from college.

Health is a matter of great concern on the part of the aged, as recommendations from the 1981 White House Conference on Aging indicate. About 5% are living in institutions (board and care homes, intermediate care facilities, nursing homes) and it is estimated that 40% of those who are institutionalized do not belong there but have no place else to go. Eighty per cent of the elderly suffer from some kind of chronic illness (diabetes, arthritis, high blood pressure, etc.) but most manage to function without serious limitations. This data from the California Dept. of Aging portends major shifts in public policy and definite changes in life styles. In its report, "Future Directions for Aging Policy: A Human Service Model", the Subcommittee on Human Services of the House Select Committee on Aging the following possibilities for legislative and administrative changes are recommended:

1—In a nation where the old are growing older, the full floor of ser-

vices must be mandated only for those who need it the most, the frail elderly (75 plus) and those who have reached functional dependence before this age.

2—Direct, effective service delivery is the primary goal of the Human Service Model. To this end, the independence of the Administration on Aging within the Department of Health & Welfare.

3—Simplification and decentralization of administration is the final goal with a recommendation that there be a merger of Title XX services to the elderly under the Older Americans Act.

How does all this affect the Issei and the rapidly growing number of older Nisei? Are our concerns and needs the same as those of the majority population? How does it compare with those of the other minority groups?

The common goal of all persons is to live out their days in dignity . . . with adequate housing, reasonably good health and sufficient income to keep them independent. The 1982 National JAACL Convention will offer a workshop focused on aging and retirement issues. The Committee urges your attendance!

## Powell St. Festival set July 31-Aug. 1

VANCOUVER, B.C.—Over the past four years, Japanese Canadian groups here sponsored the Powell St. Festival, named after the prewar area where Japanese community life was centered, at Oppenheimer Park. It will be sponsored this year (July 31-Aug. 1) by the local JCCA. #

## PC's Calendar of Events

- JULY 17 (Saturday)  
New Age—Las Vegas fun trip.  
San Francisco—"Go For Broke" book party, Mas Satow Bldg, 1-5pm.  
Los Angeles—Miss Sansei Calif Pageant, Bev Hilton Hotel, 7pm (Clavell Writing Prize).  
Sacramento—Rev. Hogen Fujimoto Testimonial dnr, Red Lion Inn, 5:30pm.  
Oxnard—Obon festival, Buddhist Church, 2-10pm.  
Salt Lake City—Obon Festiv (2da), Buddhist Temple.
- JULY 18 (Sunday)  
NC-WNPDC/Eden Township—Pre-con v dist sess, Blue Dolphin, 9am.  
Sacramento—Bazaar, Parkview Presbyterian Ch.
- JULY 20 (Tuesday)  
Salinas Valley—Bd mtg, Cal First Bank Mtg Rm, 7pm (3d Tue).
- JULY 21 (Wednesday)  
San Jose—Bd mtg, Calif 1st Bnk, 1st & Younger, 7:30pm (3d Wed).  
San Mateo—Bd mtg, Sturge Presbyt'n Ch, 8pm (3d Weds).

- JULY 23 (Friday)  
Contra Costa—CARP mtg, EB Free Methodist Ch, 8-10pm (4th Fri).  
Sacramento—Rev. Hei/Gloria Takarabe apprec dnr, Wong's Islander. (Info: 443-4464)
- JULY 24 (Saturday)  
Marina—Theater party, East West Players: "Pilgrimage".  
Seattle—Green Lake reunion (2da), Bush Garden dnr (Sat); picnic, Carkeek Pk, 9am (Sun).  
Pasadena—Tanabata Matsuri, Pac Asia Museum, 5:30pm
- JULY 25 (Sunday)  
Seattle—1000 Club golf tourney, Jefferson Course; tour, 11am; Awd dnr, 6pm, Perry Ko's South China Res't.
- JULY 28 (Wednesday)  
Gardena Valley—Conv Bd mtg, Union Fed S/L, 7pm. (4th Wed)  
Monterey Peninsula—Bd mtg, JAACL Hall, 7pm (4th Wed).
- JULY 31 (Saturday)  
Sacramento—Beat the Heat benefit, Buddhist Church, 8pm.



**MAN OF THE YEAR**—Frank White, retiring president of the Camarillo (Ca.) Chamber of Commerce (left), presents the group's "Man of the Year" Award to Shigeru "Shig" Yabu on June 17. Next to Shig is his wife Irene and new chamber president Jim Jevens. Mr. Yabu, executive director of the Camarillo Boys and Girls Club since 1967, was honored for his service to the community.

## ASIAN Continued from Front Page

arrivals to this country—we need a liaison agency at the state level with access to both community groups and state bureaucracy," she told the International Examiner's Ron Chew.

One important and unique function of the Commission is to coordinate joint lobbying efforts by Asian community groups, she said. The auditor's report also does not take into account many intangibles, Luna said, which are key in evaluating the question of whether the Commission should continue.

The Commission often plays an active role in informing community groups about various types of racist legislation such as the Simpson/Mazzoli immigration bill currently in the U.S. Congress, Luna said. "The Commission helps to educate people about these types of laws before they are passed and helps coordinate efforts to oppose them," she added.

Luna said she views the negative audit of the Commission as part of the State Legislature's lack of commitment to social and health programs serving minority and low-income groups.

Luna noted, however, that the Governor's office has expressed support for continuation of the Commission. And she's hopeful community groups will also come forth to write letters and make phone calls on behalf of the Commission. For more information, the Commission can be reached at (206) 464-5820. #

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