

U.S.-Japan trade trauma varies geographically inside U.S.

HONOLULU—U.S.-Japanese relations "have improved considerably" over a year ago, but some trade and defense issues "remain as possible causes of future friction," Mitsuru Donowaki, Japan's consul general here remarked earlier last month.

At the same time, a Tokyo dated article appearing in Los Angeles, headlined "Anti-Japanese Hostility still growing", pointing out Washington is annoyed with the trade imbalance and in-

creasing industrial spying cases perpetrated by Japanese firms doing business in the U.S.

A year ago, the media and some politicians on both sides of the Pacific "were playing up the so-called IBM industrial espionage case," Donowaki said at a Hawaii International Services Agency and Pacific & Asian Affairs Council/Seminar held in July.

The installation of Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone at year's end has "ushered in a fresh

air..." Donowaki continued. "But one trade thorn still remains, and that is the statement made in July by one Japanese official that he had no intention of extending (the voluntary) auto export restraints beyond March, 1984."

Donowaki then noted Michigan Sen. Donald Riegle's reference to "another Pearl Harbor" and his assertion that Japanese exports "have destroyed the jobs and homes of millions of Americans."

Under Nakasone, Japan's market is continuing to open, Donowaki assured. However, he charged criticism like the one made by Riegle could be "dangerously misleading". He argued that high U.S. unemployment was due to sluggish economy.

Another seminar speaker, H. Dick Yamashita, an American Nisei and president of Marcom International in Tokyo, said the persistent trade deficit with Japan isn't necessarily bad. "It has made Americans wake up to the fact that we have to get off center to remain competitive."

The charter member of Japan JACL emphasized America's best opportunities for exports to Japan lie in services, where it already enjoys a trade surplus. He mentioned specific fields: hospital/health care, leisure (videotape leasing), financial and computer software.

Shinsaku Sogo, director of international communication development for Japan External Trade Organization (JETRO) pointed out that even though his nation's remaining import restrictions are on

agricultural products, Japan purchased \$6.6 billion farm goods in 1981, or 15 percent of all American agricultural exports.

Is trade hostility toward Japan a regional or a geographic matter? The anti-Japan trade stories carry on a different slant.

"More than a year after an FBI sting operation entrapped four Hitachi and two Mitsubishi employees trying to steal secrets from IBM Corporation, hostility against Japanese enterprises doing business in the United States has not abated," quotes a Tokyo source.

Antagonism is clearly reflected in the number of lawsuits filed against Japanese firms. During the past year, more than 15 major litigation, including criminal charges, have been entered, plus numerous minor complaints.

Mitsui & Co. and three of its workers were charged with steel dumping; Toyota Motor and its U.S. subsidiary with tax evasion; and Marubeni with under-declaring imports; Matsushita sued for patent infringement, and Honda fined \$5 million for selling faulty merchandise.

Suits have increased with growing trade imbalance, and also as Japanese companies prosper in U.S. business. Trade deficit went up from 12.2 billion in 1980 to \$19 billion last year. They are likely to go up \$20 to \$22 billion when the fiscal 1982-83 accounting is completed.

Lawsuits reflect in part Ameri-

Continued on Next Page

Army clears record of 11 court-martialed Nisei

WASHINGTON—Eleven Nisei soldiers who were court-martialed in 1944 at Ft. McClellan, Ala., for refusing to be trained for combat while their families were detained in the relocation centers have had their years of confinement and dishonorable discharges wiped off the record books, according to the Army Times (Aug. 29).

Last February, the Army Board for the Correction of Military Records ordered the military records of the 11 be changed so that they received credit toward active service for the years they actually spent in confinement after their courts-martial.

The board also had the records changed to show the Nisei had been honorably discharged due to expiration of their enlistment rather than their release from confinement. Earlier the Army had upgraded their dishonorable discharges to honorable.

Two of the five board members dissented, saying they felt the 11 soldiers had refused training to avoid combat duty in Italy with the 442nd Infantry, which was sustaining heavy casualties at the time. The two also argued that the 11 had known of conditions in the WRA centers for more than two years

Continued on Page 8

American Legion convention rejects anti-Nikkei resolution

SEATTLE, Wa.—Anti-reparation resolutions were rejected by the resolution committee of the 65th National Convention of the American Legion that convened here on Aug. 21.

The resolutions, sponsored by Legion delegates from Washington and Pennsylvania, were removed because of a technicality. Prior to introduction of the resolutions, Nisei delegates to the convention, T. Jack Uno of Seattle Cathay Post and Arthur T. Morimitsu of Chicago Nisei Post 1183, who also represented the Go For Broke, Inc. of Richmond, Ca., had contacted influential Legionnaires to

oppose the resolution.

According to Uno, the Washington resolution had originated with the Puyallup American Legion Post after the monument was dedicated by local Nikkei on Sunday, Aug. 21 at the Puyallup Fairgrounds to memorialize the internment of Japanese Americans during World War II.

Uno had fought against the original resolution in vain and stated that the Puyallup Legion member who pushed the resolution to approval by the state Legion, was unaware of the true background of the internment.

Continued on Next Page

Chol Soo Lee admits guilt for unconditional freedom

STOCKTON, Ca.—Chol Soo Lee, 31, reluctantly pleaded guilty Aug. 10 to the second-degree murder charge of prison inmate Morrison Needham in return for unconditional freedom, bringing to close his 10-year struggle for freedom and justice.

The Korean immigrant was imprisoned 10 years ago for the sensationalized murder of Wah Ching gang member Yip Yee Tak in San Francisco Chinatown on June 3, 1973. Police baffled by a string of 13 Chinatown slayings desperately needed to apprehend someone in connection with that murder occurring at the crowded intersection of Grant Avenue and Pacific Street.

Based on conflicting eyewitness testimony by three white tourists and faulty court procedures, Lee was sentenced to life imprisonment at Deuel Vocational Institute in Tracy.

It was in a DVI recreation yard that Lee got in a fight with neo-Nazi, white supremacist Needham

who fell to a fatal stab wound. Lee contended self-defense while prison officials maintained that it was premeditated murder.

For this 1977 killing, Lee was convicted of first-degree murder and sentenced to die in the gas chamber as a convicted murderer committing a second murder.

Defense Committee Formed

Publicity arose about the manner in which Lee's case was handled in the California criminal justice system, banding together Asian Americans, mainly Korean and Japanese, to form a defense committee. The Committees to Free Chol Soo Lee raised thousands of dollars and hired attorneys who, noting a wide range of irregularities, successfully challenged both convictions.

A Sacramento judge and U.S. District Court later agreed that Lee had not received a fair trial. After two years of motions and continuances, he was retried and acquitted on Sept. 3, 1982 of the Chinatown murder.

But Lee was still held for the prison-yard murder and faced death row.

Lee's defense composed of Stuart Hanlon and Ranko Yamada contended that the DVI incident was an act of self-defense and that if Lee had not been initially and unjustly convicted of the Chinatown murder, he would never have been imprisoned at all and would not have had to defend himself against Needham.

An appeals court overturned the case in January of this year on the grounds that the jury was not given the option of finding Lee guilty of a lesser offense than first-degree murder. This opened the way for the retrial.

Lee hated to accept the plea bargain of guilty to second-degree murder in the retrial because he still contends his innocence.

Factors on Plea-Bargaining

"It was the most agonizing decision I've ever tried to reach," Lee said. "It is because of the failure to the judicial system that I plead guilty today."

Two factors made him decide to plead guilty: he did not trust the American legal system and he did not want to jeopardize the support which people have given him over the years.

By pleading guilty to second-degree murder for the prison death, Lee faces an eight-year sentence. Although sentencing was not until Aug. 24, San Joaquin County Superior Court Judge K. Peter Saiers promised Lee would not be imprisoned because of time already

Continued on Page 3

Currieo withdraws redress resolution at VFW convention

NEW ORLEANS, La.—Commander-in-chief James Currieo of the Veterans of Foreign Wars withdrew his resolution of "no apology or no reparation" to West Coast Japanese Americans at the 84th National VFW Convention held here Aug. 13-20.

Removal of his resolution, as well as three others on the agenda, was due to pressure from the 14 Nisei VFW posts of California and other influential individuals who made issue of his irresponsible statements and "press release" (see July 8 PC). The June 23 news release was a way of "testing the waters" to a public issue proposed for the convention agenda, one Nisei VFW official attending the convention explained.

To insure against future recurrence of this nature, the Nisei posts enacted a counter-resolution to protect the civil rights

guaranteed by the U.S. Constitution and to uphold the principles of justice and liberty to all Americans regardless of race or ancestry. This resolution has been sent to all Nisei posts for approval and presentation at the 85th national convention next year through California department channels.

Representing the 14 Nisei posts at the convention here were Harry Tanabe of San Francisco, Mote Nakasako of Los Angeles, Paul Bannai of Gardena, and Hisao Masuyama, past California VFW state commander.

In Sacramento, a wrap-up meeting of the Nisei posts was held last Friday (Aug. 26) to approve the 1984 resolution and receive the New Orleans convention report. #

Historical building in San Jose J-town restored



—Photo by Dr. Tokio Ishikawa

ISSEI MEMORIAL BLDG.—Built in 1911 as a Japanese community hospital in San Jose (565 N. 5th St.), it will be dedicated Sept. 25 as a historical landmark. JACL office is on the 2nd floor.

SAN JOSE, Ca.—The restoration of the 73-year old, two-story Victorian-style wooden building at 565 N. 5th St. in Japantown, which served initially as the Kuwabara Hospital, then as Japanese Association of America headquarters and in postwar as JACL office, has been completed at a cost of \$300,000.

The designated historic landmark building has a new name: Issei Memorial Building.

The edifice also has several office spaces and a single family dwelling.

Dedication and open house will be held Sunday, Sept. 25, from 1 to 3 p.m. with a brief ceremonial program, co-chaired by Yosh Uchida and his committee.

Ribbon-cutting will be by the oldest Issei or representative, greetings by Mayor Tom McEnery, and Uchida. Architect Richard Tanaka will deliver the dedication message.

San Jose Gardeners and Landscapers Assn. will take charge of outdoor designing under supervision of Kay Kawasaki of Los Gatos. Plants are being obtained by Itsuo Uenaka and Joyce Okumura, president of Peninsula chapter of the California Assn. of Nurserymen and Mark Takeda, board member.

The entire first floor is occupied by the San Jose Japanese American Community Senior Service (Yu-Ai Kai) and second floor by San Jose Blue Cross and chapter office, library, conference and equipment room.

Serving on the various committees for the dedication are: Dr. Tokio Ishikawa, Helen Mineta, Karen Shiraki, Dave Tatsuno, Wayne Tanda, Perry Dobashi, Eiichi Sakauye, Katie Hironaka, Judy Niizawa, Tad Sekigahama, Grant Shimizu, Tad Tomita, Robert Shintaku, Ada Uyeda, Tom Wakimoto, Richard Tanaka, Yosh Uchida.

TRADE

Continued from Page 1

ca's bitterness on trade imbalance, repeated attorney Isaac Shapiro, a Tokyo resident, who specialized in anti-trust law. "Four years ago, a Japanese com-

pany was caught in a trap similar to that set for Hitachi, but no one paid much attention because economic conflict was held at a minimum.

It was former Gov. Edmund G. Brown, Jr., (D-Calif.) who during his earlier tenure in Sacramento,

said "Japan and California" need each other to stimulate the economy, for the benefit of both, but later modified his thinking when Japan's aggressive role began to cripple West Coast business.

While federal government officials and politicians continue to lambaste Japan's overzealous tactics, a guest speaker at the Japan-America Society of Honolulu cautioned that "scapegoating Japan won't solve U.S. economic problems."

Honolulu Advertiser editor-in-chief George Chaplin said Japan has to import to operate and export to live. "Undoubtedly, it can do more to encourage our goods and our investments, but a more basic need is for us to examine ourselves, and realize our shortcomings and correct them."

Americans indeed must be more productive, save more and consume less, increase capital investments, and step up research, Chaplin urged. Japan, he warned, is already gearing for the year 2000 and beyond—"and we'd better get going."

"Blaming Japan won't remedy flaws in American society. Are we willing to bite the bullet and make the changes that will enable us to become strong and competitive again?"

A well known American Japanologist said in Tokyo present international relations are "pretty good" despite various frictions over import-export issues, economy and trade imbalance.

Nathaniel Thayer, director of

Asian Studies at Johns Hopkins University, here on vacation, made the comment at a Foreign Correspondents Club luncheon.

Thayer, known for his personal rapport with Premier Nakasone, declared that malfunctioning of diplomacy in the two nations is making bilateral relations appear "worse than they actually are."

On the U.S. side, he pointed out diplomacy became "decentralized" as the State Department lost its control over the nation's foreign-policy making, and individual government agencies conducted their own petty diplomacy with their counterparts in Japan.

"What is happening now is each agency is taking a small issue and trying to find a way to project it as

an important or a symbolic issue between the two countries," the professor concluded, giving rise to new problems.

LEGION

Continued from Page 1

The Illinois American Legion officers who fully supported the Nisei cause were past national commander John Geiger and national committeeman John Mahoney. The Illinois posts were the only ones to support the bill to establish the Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians which passed by Congress and signed into a law by President Carter.

American says no lineup of firms to enter Japan, despite Nakasone open market action

LOS ANGELES—Despite American cries to open the Japanese market, the American Chamber of Commerce in Japan sees no lineup of U.S. firms waiting to get in. So said Lawrence F. Snowden, president of that chamber in Tokyo, in a luncheon address Aug. 23 to corporate members of the Japan America Society of Southern California here at the Bonaventure Hotel.

Snowden, who is Far East area vice president of Hughes Aircraft International, said too many American executives are basing their knowledge of the Japanese market on information that is several years old, and are reluctant to take another look at it.

"But in the past 18 months many changes have been taking place," he told his audience of mostly American executives. He credited Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone's recent "third liberalization package," announced in January, with "getting to the heart" of liberalizing trade restrictions that had been being interpreted in protectionist ways by Japanese bureaucrats. The Diet in May passed the prime minister's package changing 17 laws to remove the bu-

reaucrats; legal authorities, he said.

Snowden said he believes Nakasone will achieve his commitment to dramatically increase Japan's imports.

But he also cautioned that the President and Congress must not add to protectionism in this country if Americans want to continue to build their trade with Japan. A trade imbalance with Japan is a structural matter, he said, and thus must always exist. However, the "heat" of the issue must be passed from the politicians to the businessmen of both countries.

Snowden, who was chief of staff of the U.S. Forces in Japan for three years until 1975, predicted new highs in levels of friction between the U.S. and Japan as the two countries head into competition in services and high technology.

"If the heat of the competition remains in the hands of business, we can compete and still be good friends who can handle those future relations. Neither of us can afford the alternative," he concluded.

Wah Mee Club massacre trial hands first verdict

SEATTLE, Wash.—Benjamin Ng was found guilty of aggravated first-degree murder in the execution-like slaying of 13 people in a Chinatown gambling club, a King County Superior Court jury concluded Aug. 24.

The eight man, four woman panel decided Aug. 25 that Ng should be sentenced to life in prison without possibility of parole.

Ng, 20, an immigrant from Hong Kong and two others were charged with 13 counts of aggravated first-degree murder in the Feb. 19 massacre where 12 men and one woman were robbed, hog-tied and later shot with a small calibre weapon at the Wah Mee Club. The victims were mainly middle-aged

Chinese involved in the restaurant industry. It was Washington's worst mass homicide and one of the worst in U.S. history.

Scheduled for trial Sept. 12 is defendant Willie Mak, 22. The third accused, Tony Ng, no relation to the convicted, is still being sought.

Ng's lawyers conceded he was guilty of first-degree murder, because he participated in a robbery in which people were killed, and lawyer John Henry Browne asked jurors in a closing statement Aug. 23 to return that verdict, which would not involve the death penalty. Also present in the courtroom were Ng's two sisters, a brother and his Japanese American girlfriend, Kennis Izumi.

Obituary

Frank T. Fujino, 64, Los Angeles, died Aug. 16. A 442nd veteran, he was active with the Disabled American Veterans Nisei 100 Post. He was born in Fullerton, Ca., and is survived by w Yuriko, s Arnold, d Maxine, br Eiji, sis Kaoru Yamaguchi, Tomiyo Amemiya.

Saburo Muraoka, 83, Chula Vista, Ca., died Aug. 17. Founder and director of the San Diego-Yokohama Sister City Society, he was active with the American Red Cross, San Diego Buddhist Church and was decorated with the Order of Sacred Treasure, 4th Class in 1970. Surviving are w Haruko, two sons, two daughters and gc.

Kiku (Watanabe) Yamaka, 94, Los Angeles, died Aug. 18. A naturalized U.S. citizen, she is survived by s Henry Ichiro Watanabe, d Hisako Higuchi (Aiea, Hawaii).

Shimatsu, Ogata and Kubota Mortuary

911 Venice Blvd.
Los Angeles
749-1449

SEIJI DUKE OGATA
R. YUTAKA KUBOTA

Four Generations
of Experience ...

FUKUI Mortuary, Inc.

707 E. Temple St.
Los Angeles, CA 90012
626-0441

Gerald Fukui, President
Ruth Fukui, Vice President
Nobuo Osumi, Counselor

Grandview GARDENS
L.A. Chinatown's Distinctive Restaurant Since 1940
CHINESE "DEEM SUM" LUNCH
PEKING DUCK
BY CHEFS FROM CHINA
CANTONESE & MANDARIN FOOD
HOT & SPICY DISHES
FOR BANQUETS & RESERVATIONS CALL 624-6048
10 AM to 10 PM Lunch-Dinner-Cocktails
944 N. HILL ST. LA.

Japanese Cooking Classes

Wednesdays, 7-9 p.m.:
Sept. 7, 14, 21, 28
OTSUMAMI — ENTIRELY NEW!

Saturdays, 10 a.m.-12 n.:
Sept. 10, 17, 24, Oct. 1
SUSHI — COMPLETE 4 LESSONS!

Special Introductory Fee
(All 4 Lessons at \$100.00)

Classes Meet at Zenshuji Temple,
123 S. Hewitt St., Los Angeles

—REGISTER THROUGH—
Japanese Cooking School, 110 N. San Pedro St.,
Los Angeles, CA 90012 (213) 628-4688



VIDEO ACTION PRESENTS

- ☐ Love and Faith (Oginsama)
Toshiro Mifune, Takashi Shimura
- ☐ The Phoenix (Hinotari)
Masao Kusakari, Tatsuya Nakadai
- ☐ Murder in the Doll House (Midare Karakuri)
Yusaku Matsuda, Hiroko Shino
- ☐ Nomugi Pass (Ah Nomugi Toge)
Shinobu Otake, Mieko Harada

SPECIAL PRICE
All 4 videocassettes for \$249
REGULAR PRICE
\$69 each

FIRST TIME ON VIDEOCASSETTE
WITH ENGLISH SUBTITLES

Please send me:

- ☐ VHS ☐ Beta
- ☐ All 4 titles
- ☐ The above checked titles
- ☐ More information

Enclosed is: ☐ Check ☐ Money Order

☐ VISA/MC # _____

Expiration Date _____

Add \$3 each for shipping and handling and 6% CA or 6 1/2% LA. County resident sales tax. Delivery: 3-5 weeks.

Name _____

Address _____

City _____

State _____

Zip _____

VIDEO ACTION

708 W. 1st St. • Los Angeles, CA 90012 • (213) 617-3545

HELP ELECT San Diego's First Japanese American to Public Office!



Elect VERNON YOSHIOKA

Trustee
San Diego
Community Colleges

- MIT Graduate
- Community Service
- Leadership Record
- JACL/1000 Club
- Aerospace Engineer

Endorsed By: Assemblywoman Sunny Mojonner, Assemblyman Larry Stirling, Moto Asakawa, Joseph Yamada and others.

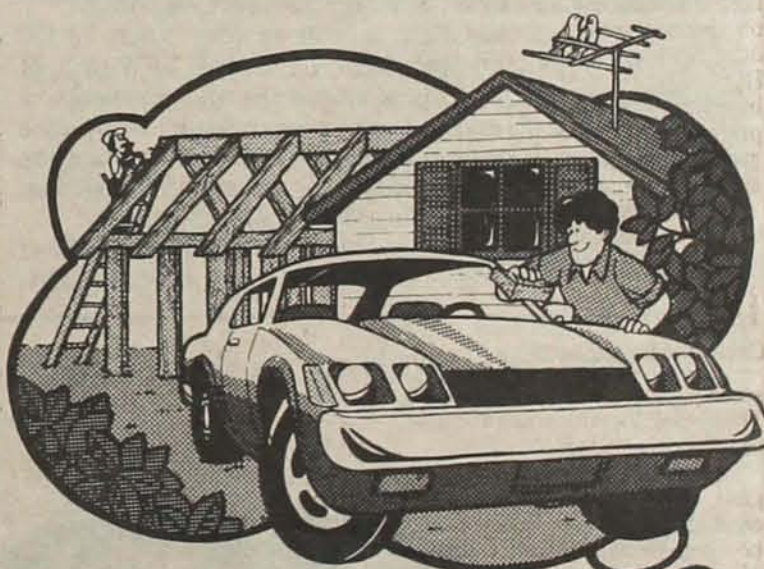
SEND CONTRIBUTIONS TO:
Friends for

Yoshioka

4535 - 30th St., #208-PC
San Diego, CA 92116

(619) 574-6910

Paid for by Friends of Yoshioka, Robert E. Miller, Jr., Treasurer



Thinking loans? Think Sumitomo.

Car Loans. Select your car loan with the same care and consideration you use in choosing the right car. You'll find our rates compare favorably to those offered by other lending institutions.

Home Improvement Loans. Remodeling? Adding on? Let our home improvement loan help you get greater satisfaction and comfort from your home as well as increase its value.

Home Equity Loans. Borrow against the equity you've built up in your home for personal use, investment capital or other financial contingencies.

See our loan representatives for current rates.



Sumitomo Bank
Sumitomo Bank of California Member FDIC

Minidoka's Hunt High graduates of '43, '44 gather at Seattle reunion



PC Archives Photo

CAMP RADIO SHOW—The "Minidoka Matinee" group from the Minidoka Center at Hunt, Idaho, shows broadcasting their weekly program from radio KTFL, Twin Falls. Shown (from left) are Joe Owaki, drummer; Hero Nishimoto, master of ceremonies; Dorrie Abe, pianist; Ted Shimano, orchestra leader; Amy Iguchi, clarinet player; Yosh Ogata, saxophone player; George Kaku, violinist; Sally Makishima, violinist.

By SALLY MACDONALD
Seattle Times Reporter
SEATTLE, Wa.—Their theme was "Sentimental Journey," but their theme song was a haunting version of "Don't Fence Me In."

More than 400 members of the wartime classes of Hunt High School have gathered July 23 and 24 to celebrate with bittersweet recollections their unique graduation day 40 years ago.

There was little celebration then. The graduates, natives of Portland, Seattle—anywhere along the Pacific Coast—were Japanese Americans, routed from their homes in the hysterical aftermath of Pearl Harbor and sent to Minidoka Relocation Camp in Hunt, Idaho.

Minidoka was built on the sagebrush desert near a community named Hunt, which gave the high school its name. The school graduated classes of about 200 each from 1943 to 1945.

Two of the classes, '43 and '44, held this weekend's joint reunion on the anniversary date of that July 23 when members of Hunt High School's first class donned blue caps and gowns and tried to pretend they were just another group of seniors looking forward to an All-American future.

Commencement was late for that first graduating class from

Hunt High School. The school hadn't opened until November of 1942, shoving graduation back a month.

The graduates remember Hunt not as a community, but as a dust bowl in the desert for growing little but Idaho potatoes and sagebrush. The camp they remember with pain, but surprisingly little anger. The school they remember with the fondness of any alumni.

The Seattle Center reunion—the first held for any of the classes—was planned as a "sentimental journey," said Tsuguo "Ike" Ikeda, chairman of the event.

"We want to stay away from the issue of reparation," said Ikeda. "We want to relate to people we haven't seen for so many years. We don't want to bring up all those issues. They can be so emotional. That song ('Sentimental Journey') was popular back then. That's why we're singing it. And 'Don't Fence Me In.' It was popular, too, and it means something to us."

Slide Show on Campus

The program included a slide show of life in Minidoka, put together over the years by Jack and Dorothy Yamaguchi, who as a young couple began their married life at Minidoka. The slide show may be the only one of its kind from any of the 10 Japanese American relocation camps scattered

over the country, Yamaguchi said.

Cameras were not allowed among the "colonists," as the 10,000 Minidoka inmates were called. But as business manager of the camp newspaper, the Irrigator, Yamaguchi was allowed to take pictures of everyday life in the barracks.

"All Japanese, all persons of Japanese ancestry, were considered dangerous and inevitable spies," said Dorothy Yamaguchi, who narrated the program. "The only crime of most of us was that we had Japanese parents."

Life at Minidoka was in many ways common to life on the outside, if Yamaguchi's slides are to be believed.

Babies were born in camp and old people were buried. Someone organized a beauty contest. Softball teams played in the Sagebrush World Series. A sagebrush itself was spruced up to double for a Christmas tree. A smiling girl handed a check over to a man in a business suit; it was the camp's contribution to the War Fund.

Recall Drawbacks

But some things couldn't be denied. Hunt High School was really just barracks, filled with tables instead of desks and woefully short of supplies.

Fire destroys four shops; suspect arson

SAN JOSE, Ca.—A shopping center which businessman Tuan Nguyen took eight years to build was burned to the ground early Saturday, Aug. 20.

Fire Capt. Gerry Hubbard said the blaze which enveloped the 13,000 sq. ft. center began at 4:30 a.m. and destroyed four shops in the complex. Fire officials suspect arson.

The Tu Do Business Center at Fourth and St. John streets was described as "one of the most successful Vietnamese businesses in town." The fire apparently started in the kitchen of Maxim's restaurant but there was no evidence that it was a stove, gas line or anything like that, Hubbard said.

"We will have to start all over again," said 49-year-old Nguyen who fled Vietnam in 1975 with his wife and eight children when the country was taken over by the Communists. #

"The school system wasn't as organized as it is now," said Kay Kato of Merced Island, a member of the Class of '43. "We didn't have any equipment. We had to make do with what we had. We didn't have enough books."

"Our biggest drawback was not being able to take courses we wanted for college prep," said Lily Shitama of Seattle. "It wasn't fair for those of us who wanted to go on to college."

Forty years ago, the graduates listened as commencement speakers told them to look to the future with optimism. Did they?

"No, but that was our wish," said Ikeda. "When I went in (to Minidoka), I didn't believe I would ever get out. We had maybe one week's notice, and we could only take one bag in. We burned everything Japanese, anything that would suggest disloyalty."

55 Fallen Heroes

Disloyal was something the wartime classes at Minidoka were not. Most of the young men signed up for military service as soon as they graduated, serving with 442nd Regimental Combat Team, the most highly decorated Army unit in World War II.

The reunion drew more than 70 percent of the graduates from the two classes. They came from 16 states, and among them were five teachers and two administrators.

But there were some missing faces. Among them were the 55 classmates and friends who left Minidoka after graduation and died fighting for their country.

California First reports dividend

SAN FRANCISCO—A cash dividend of 27 cents per share for third-quarter 1983 was announced by Yasushi Sumiya, president of California First Bank. Payment will be made on Oct. 14, to shareholders of record as of Sept. 8. With assets of \$4.2 billion, the state-chartered bank has approximately 10.3 million shares of common stock outstanding. #

CANADA

Fly into a Rustic Lodge

300 miles north of Vancouver, B.C. for
• Rainbow Trout
• Moose • Grizzly
• Bear • Trail
Rides & Float Trips.
We cater to groups.
(Moose season opens Sept. 15.) Write: Moose Lake Lodge, Anaheim Lake, B.C., Canada, V0L 1C0, or phone William Lake Radio, ask for H487487, Nipo Lake.

Oregon Office Phone:
(503) 575-1152

First Nisei promoted two star army general

HONOLULU—Maj. Gen. Walter K. Tagawa, U.S. Army Western Command deputy commanding general for mobilization and reserve affairs, received his second star in ceremonies Aug. 11 at Fort Shafter.

A brigadier general since August, 1979, Tagawa, president of Group Architects Collaborative Inc., commanded the IX Corps Reserve from 1979 to 1982. He has more than 28 years of active commissioned service in the Army.

Tagawa is the first Nisei with the rank of major general. Three other Nisei all retired now, have

been one-star brigadier generals: Francis Takemoto and Edward Yoshimasu, both of Hawaii, and Theodore Kanamine of Los Angeles, now retired in Florida.

In his civilian life, Tagawa is an architectural engineer, a 1947 graduate of St. Louis High School who completed his studies at Notre Dame with a bachelor of arts degree in architecture in 1952. In addition, his military education, he completed the Army's Engineer Career Course in 1963, Command and General Staff College in 1968 and Army War College in 1971. #

VACANCY ANNOUNCEMENT

Regional Director Pacific Northwest District-JACL

Duties: Under the supervision of the National Director, the Regional Director will staff the Pacific Northwest District Office of the Japanese American Citizens League, located in Seattle, Washington. The duties will include processing membership services, providing support to the PNW district and chapters, and representing the national organization in that area.

Qualifications: Applicants should be familiar with general office procedures, the Japanese American community and the JACL. Educational background and/or experience in a setting relating to non-profit, civic, educational and civil rights area preferred.

Salary: \$15,000-\$20,000.

For information or Application: Send resume / inquiries to:

JACL National Director

National JACL Headquarters,
1765 Sutter St., San Francisco, CA 94115, (415) 921-5225

CAREER OPPORTUNITY

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

Immediate Opening for Individual with Secretarial skill, well-organized and self-motivated. Most importantly, we are searching for a qualified individual who is interested in being a key person in community health care delivery organization.

Call Ray Aguado
UMBRELLA OF CARE
(213) 225-1501

LEE

Continued from Page 1

served and "good time" credit. Thus he left the courtroom with unconditional freedom.

Because of Lee's admission of guilt, he could be deported as a convicted felon. Judge Saiers said he would recommend to the Immigration and Naturalization Service that this conviction not be used for deportation proceedings.

Defense attorney Hanlon said: "We have immigration lawyers who will defend him. There is no law under which it (deportation) would be successful."

Community Support

Lee said he had been overwhelmed by the support he had re-

ceived from the Asian American communities of the nation and offered his personal thanks for their years of support.

"The sense of justice that I have received from all the support people and defense committees over the last six years has a much greater value to me than any 'justice' that I could ever receive from the courts," Lee commented.

"I want to give special thanks," he said, "to the Korean community for giving me the justice the court system couldn't have given me."

Since his release last April, he has worked for a Bay Area Korean community group and has pledged to use his experience to help similarly troubled youth from the community. #

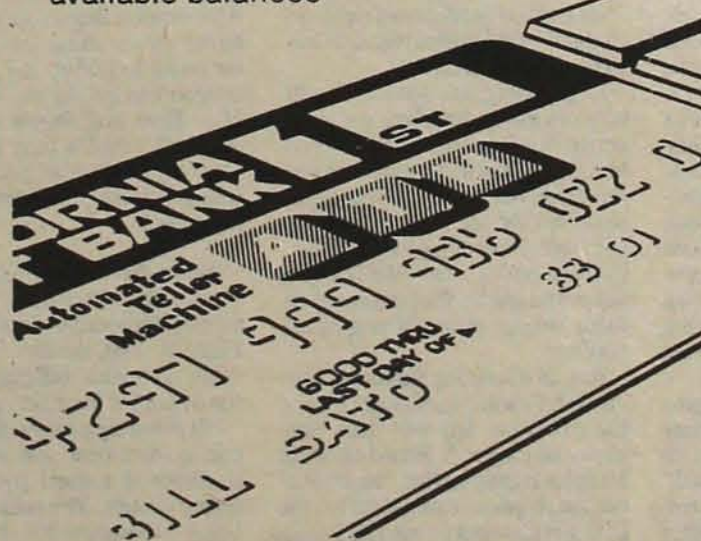
Kono Hawaii RESTAURANT

- Polynesian Room: Dinner & Cocktails, Floor Show
- Teahouse: Teppan-Yaki, Sukiyaki
- Sushi Bar
- Cocktail Lounge: Entertainment
- Banquets
- Open Daily: Luncheon 11:30-2, Dinner 5-11, Sunday 12-11

226 S. Harbor Blvd., Santa Ana, CA 92704
(714) 775-7727

ATM touch...

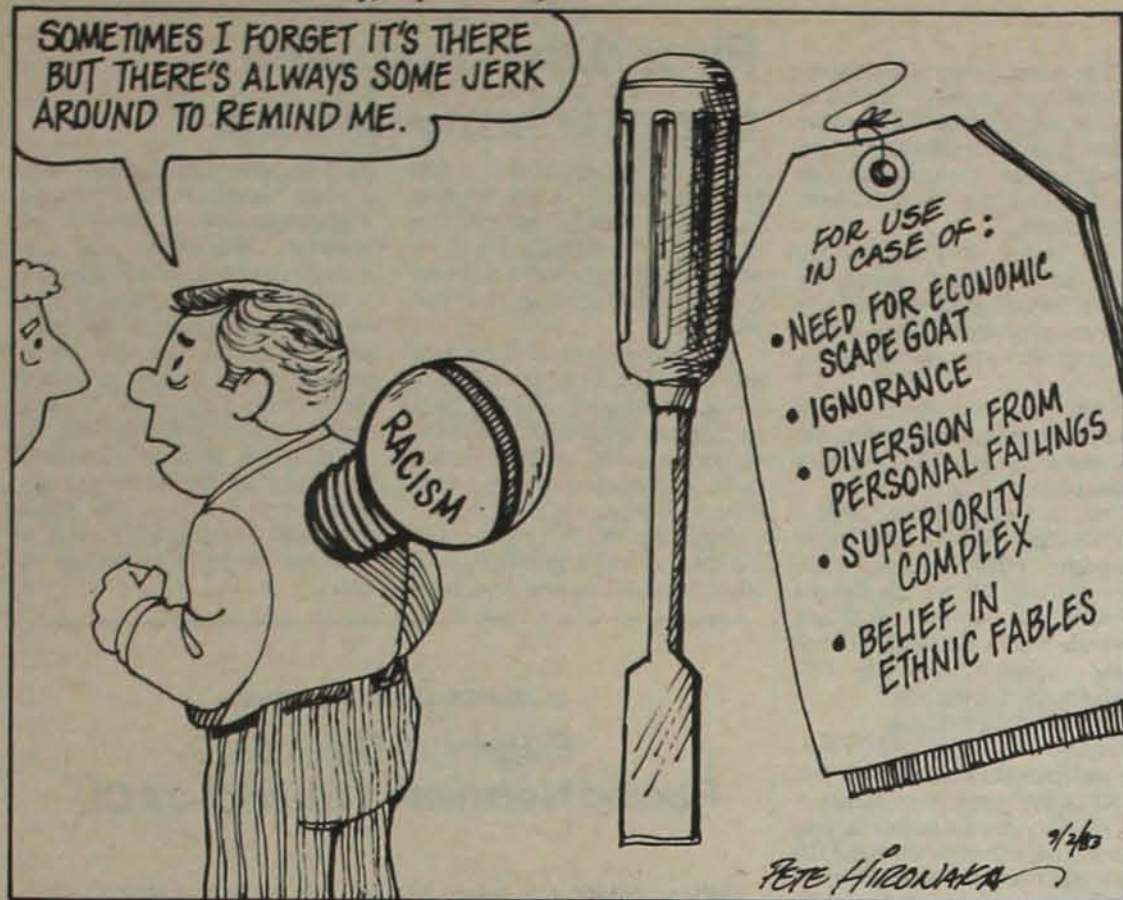
- withdraw cash • make deposits • make loan payments • transfer money between your accounts ...and check your available balances



Apply for your
ATM access card today.

CALIFORNIA FIRST BANK 

Member FDIC
© California First Bank, 1982



● A grave injustice?

The Cincinnati Post
Monday, May 30, 1983

After much study a commission created by Congress stated in February that a "grave injustice" had been done to 120,000 Japanese Americans interned in World War II. It said President Roosevelt had acted out of political and racial motives and there was no valid intelligence information to justify the relocating.

The report was welcomed by those who enjoy self-flagellation; statements were made that "we were no better than the Nazis." Some Japanese American groups were encouraged in their quest for billions of dollars in compensation.

Now comes another side to the story. It turns out that before deciding on internment, Roosevelt and his top advisers had access to decoded Japanese diplomatic cables boasting that Japanese Americans were being "utilized" for espionage.

David Lowman, a retired official of the code-breaking National Security Agency, points out that the deciphered messages were published by the defense department in 1977. However, the commission on relocation did not inform itself of the cables before besmirching the reputations of Roosevelt and Secretary of War Henry Stimson.

One cable from the Tokyo government to its Washington embassy in 1941 ordered it to arrange for "utilization of our 'second generations' and our resident nationals."

Another from the Los Angeles consulate to Tokyo said efforts were being made to recruit white and Negro agents "through Japanese persons who we can trust completely." It added that Japanese in San Pedro and San Diego "will keep a close watch on all shipments of airplanes and other war materials."

A cable from the Seattle consul-

ate said, "We have made arrangements to collect intelligence from second-generation Japanese drafttees on matters dealing with the troops as well as troop speech and behavior."

None of this proves that Japanese Americans committed espionage, sabotage or were guilty of fifth-column activity. But anyone reading the cable traffic in 1941, as Roosevelt and Stimson did, could have concluded that thousands of Japanese were being organized for subversion.

Thus the internment of West Coast Japanese, now thought to have been unnecessary, was not as arbitrary on the part of Roosevelt as the revisionist commission

selves appointed. After the passage of 40 years, Congress ought to be able to acknowledge that a wrong was done and to make amends.

—(from Midwest JACL Office)

● Facing up to ugly injustice

The Milwaukee Journal
June 29, 1983

Decency demands that the U.S. government compensate survivors of the cruel internment of Japanese Americans during World War II. Thus, the Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians has recommended payment of perhaps \$1.5 billion to the

Keeping Track of Editorials

—(from Midwest JACL Office)

● Recognizing WW2 Wrong

The St. Louis Post
Friday, June 24, 1983

While conceding that the U.S. government cannot fully compensate Japanese Americans for the "grave injustice" done to them when they were forced from their homes and put in detention camps during World War II, a congressional commission has still done the right thing in recommending federal payments to the survivors. As Joan Bernstein, who chaired the nine-member commission, said, the "injustices" of being uprooted, caged behind barbed wire for 2½ years and branded disloyal on the basis of ethnicity alone "cannot neatly be turned into dollars and cents." But, as the commission report noted, the panel's message and an accompanying compensation program would represent an admonition against prejudice in the future.

Although some surviving officials of the World War II era still defend what was done to 120,000 Japanese Americans, many Americans regard the affair as one of the most serious lapses in the nation's historic commitment to civil liberties. The commission itself was unanimous in its finding that a serious injustice was done, although one member disagreed with its proposal that the government pay \$20,000 to each of the 60,000 surviving Japanese Americans, at a total cost of about \$1.5 billion.

Ronald K. Ikejiri, Washington representative of the Japanese American Citizens League, said his group was "extremely pleased" with the commission's recommendations. The next task for other Americans who recognize the need for a measure of reparation is to persuade Congress to act on the recommendations of the commission that the lawmakers them-

survivors of the disgraceful program in which 120,000 people of Japanese ancestry—many of them American citizens—were removed from the West Coast and sent to "relocation centers."

The late Supreme Court Justice Hugo Black, in a lamentable decision that upheld the conviction of an American citizen of Japanese ancestry for refusing to obey a relocation order, deemed it "unjustifiable" to call the centers concentration camps "with all the ugly connotations that term implies." Yet, the centers were concentration camps. Although internees were not shot or gassed, they were herded into these camps with shameful arbitrariness.

In the name of national security, a grave wrong was done when President Franklin Roosevelt ordered the removal of "all persons of Japanese ancestry, both alien and non-alien" from the West Coast. Yet the nature of the wrong eluded many distinguished Americans then. Walter Lippmann, the influential journalist, defended the relocation with the declaration, "Nobody's constitutional rights include the right to reside and do business on a battlefield."

Regrettably, the idea that military necessity justified the gross action still has adherents. John J. McCloy, who was an assistant secretary of war in World War II, insists that the attack on Pearl Harbor "constituted full justification" for Roosevelt's order. McCloy does not acknowledge that any compensable wrong, or any wrong at all, was done.

But, as dissenting Supreme Court Justice Frank Murphy once said, the exclusion fell into "the ugly abyss of racism." Based on what Murphy rightly called "an erroneous assumption of racial guilt," the U.S. government perched up American citizens in camps. No attempt was made to winnow the loyal from the disloyal through individual review, as was done when allegations were made against per-

sons of German and Italian ancestry. The internment policy utterly failed basic tests of due process.

The commission recognized that the injustice against Japanese Americans "cannot neatly be turned into dollars and cents." Still, paying monetary recompense is something the government can do—and should do.

—(from Midwest JACL Office)

● Time to settle internment issue

Seattle Times
Monday, June 27, 1983

Four decades is quite long enough, it seems to us, to decide the question of redress in the obnoxious internment of 120,000 Japanese Americans at the outset of the Second World War.

After years of study, a presidential commission has concluded rightly that the nation owes a formal collective apology to those subjected to the internment order and that a token payment of damages is in order.

The exact amount of reparations—the commission recommends \$20,000, but that figure is open to negotiation in Congress—is less important than the principle involved. We are well aware that the question of compensation deeply divides many Japanese Americans today. But some kind of tangible gesture is needed to give substance to the formal apology, whatever form that act ultimately may take.

There is no need here to recite the oft-told story of the move to relocation centers of thousands of American citizens and/or permanent-resident aliens without the slightest vestige of due process. That mass trampling of civil rights cannot be ignored now, lest it be repeated in some future military emergency.

What makes the story of the wartime internment especially repugnant was its manifest racism. Loyalty questions about citizens of German or Italian descent were handled through due process. But Japanese Americans in Washington, Oregon and California (and several hundred Aleuts in the Aleutian and Pribilof Islands) were uprooted simply because they looked "Oriental."

Many, of course, lost money and property while interned. And an earlier claims program, intended to compensate for some of those losses, yielded little more than 8 cents on the dollar—subject to federal income tax, of course.

Emotions over this issue have divided the country far too long. It is time to put the matter behind us and carry through with the general outlines of the commission's recommendations.—(from Cherry Kinoshita)

'Horsey' Cartoon

A recent Seattle Post-Intelligencer cartoon by Horsey strikes a morbid note in the redress effort. A woman holding a batch of letters is opening a door, labeled "Congress", asking: "Those Japanese American citizens are still out here, sir, seeking compensation for being locked up in U.S. concentration camps during World War II... How long should I keep 'em waiting?" And a man in his shirt sleeves, holding a gold club and looking down, mutters: "Until they die."

Brian Johnson of Kent believed that when President Roosevelt signed Executive Order 9066 on Feb. 19, 1942, neither he nor any other relevant officials realized the import of their action.

"It is hardly a secret that American government and society are ill-disposed toward pointedly different groups. The enslavement of black Americans and the extermination of American Indians are obvious examples." He listed discrimination practiced against the Irish, Italians, Eastern European Jews and others during the 19th

EAST WIND: by Bill Marutani



A Debt of Honor

Philadelphia

I DON'T RECALL just where I first got the clue, but I do remember reading an article about a book which some interested parties were seeking to suppress, to keep it from being published. The title: "The Sovereign

State of ITT" by Anthony Sampson (Stein & Day, 1973). After checking with a number of bookstores in Philadelphia, without success—most of the stores had not even heard of it—I finally found a copy in a rundown, second-hand bookstore. What it contained was a bit of startling information for this Nisei.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, International Telephone and Telegraph (ITT) is reported to have commenced its manufacturing operations in Germany starting at least from 1930's, one of its representatives having conferred with none other than Adolph Hitler himself in August of 1933. Thus it can hardly be stated that ITT was unaware then, and certainly thereafter, of the type of regime with which it was consorting. ITT continued its operations in Nazi Germany including factories which were part of Hitler's military-industrial complex. And, as we all know, Allied bombers engaged in bombing runs to eradicate this machinery which was being used to plague the world.

THEN COMES THE part in the book that struck this Nisei's equilibrium. We quote in full from page 47 from Sampson's book:

Most remarkable of all, ITT now presents itself as the innocent victim of the Second World War, and has been handsomely recompensed for its injuries. In 1967, nearly thirty years after the events, ITT actually managed to obtain \$27 million in compensation from the American government, for war damage to its factories in Germany, including \$5 million for damage to Focke-Wulf plants—on the basis that they were American property bombed by Allied bombers.* It was a notable reward for a company that had so deliberately invested in the German war effort, and so carefully arranged to become German. If the Nazis had won, ITT in Germany would have appeared impeccably Nazi; as they lost, it reemerged as impeccably American.

* Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the United States: Final Decision, May 17, 1967, and Proposed Decision, March 27, 1967. The commission, in the Proposed Decision, decided that because the German government after 1942 obtained full control of ITT's subsidiaries through superimposing a new government holding company, thus was "tantamount to the placement of these companies under an enemy property custodian." In view of the earlier insistence of Westrick and Schroeder (prominent German lawyer and a German banker, respectively, the latter emerging as a Nazi general) on making the companies German and Behn's (ITT's representative who had conferred with Hitler, and who emerged as an American colonel during the war) connivance in this, this decision seems surprising.

My government, we, had paid reparations to an American company that had war plants in Nazi Germany, including \$5 million for damages to the Focke-Wulf plants which were producing Messerschmitt fighter planes which, in turn, were knocking our boys out of the skies!

IN THE MEANWHILE, our own government had incarcerated some 120,000 Americans of Japanese ancestry and their parents here in the United States: honest, hardworking, ordinary folks; charged with no offense, for there were none; without so much as even a pretense to observing the sacred protections enshrined in our Bill of Rights; while their sons and daughters valiantly served in the battlefields of Europe as well as thousands of others in the Pacific, in defense of this land. And to date, there has not been so much as an official apology, let alone even a token payment.

I AM AT a complete loss to explain to my now-deceased Issei parents as well as those thousands of others—the aged, the infirm, the infants—how they should silently suffer the ignominy of having been incarcerated by their own government in their own land—even as that same government paid millions, 16 years ago, to a corporation that consorted with the enemy for years, including helping that enemy build up its *wehrmacht* for which many of us died to destroy.

THERE THUS REMAINS today, a long-outstanding, overdue, "debt of honor" to which this nation should and must respond—if it is to continue to lay claim as being the bastion of democracy.

I, FOR ONE, retain the hope that it shall.

and 20th centuries. "Consider the hysterical denunciations of German Americans during World War I," Johnson added.

In support of reparations to Nik-

kei who were placed in concentration camps, Johnson said concerned citizens contact their federal representatives to right the wrong.

ISSN: 0030-8579

Pacific Citizen

Published by the Japanese American Citizens League every Friday except the first and last weeks of the year at 244 S. San Pedro St., #506, Los Angeles, CA 90012; (213) 626-6936 • 2nd Class postage paid at Los Angeles, CA • Annual Subscriptions—JACL members: \$9.00 of national dues provides one-year on a per-household basis. Nonmembers: \$16, payable in advance. Foreign addresses: Add U.S.\$8 • News or opinions expressed by columnists other than JACL staff do not necessarily reflect JACL policy.

Floyd D. Shimomura, Nat'l JACL President
Henry S. Sakai, PC Board Chair
Gen. Mgr./Operations: Harry K. Honda
Advertising: Jane M. Ozawa
Circulation: Tomi Hoshizaki, Mitsuko Sakai
Typesetting: Mary Imon
Mailing: Mark Saito

Postmaster: Send address changes to Pacific Citizen, 244 S. San Pedro St., #506, Los Angeles, CA 90012 • 3891

FROM THE FRYING PAN: by Bill Hosokawa



A New Chapter, a New Life

Denver, Colo.

One of the gifts I received on retirement was a small aluminum tube inside a supermarket bag. There was something in the tube, of course, but first I had to read the attached card on which was written:

"Bill—37 years ago Palmer Hoyt extended his hand to you and started you on what was to become a mutually enriching and rewarding career on The Post. We know he was someone you respected and admired. It seems only fitting now that he should reach out again with this symbol of retirement to start you on your way to a happy and well-deserved new chapter.

"May your days on the river be good ones and remember that God does not subtract from our allotted time those days spent in fishing. Tight lines, you old poop.—The Boatrights."

It should be explained that the Boatrights are my older daughter Susan, her husband Warren, and their two youngsters, Steven and Stephanie. Warren is a devoted fly fisherman. In years past the Boatrights gave me a pair of hipboots, a spinning rod, a reel, and most lately a fishing license in an effort to entice me out on the stream. They have had scant success. Despite my protestations of great love for fishing, there always seemed to be too many more important things to do.

Some weeks ago Warren was nosing around a fly fishing tackle shop when he ran across what seemed to be an excellent used rod. It bore the name of Palmer Hoyt, the

late editor and publisher of The Denver Post, who had hired me and who, after I overcame my awe of him, had become friend and mentor as well as boss. In his prime there was no better newspaper editor.

Hoyt was a powerful and influential man. He received many gifts, and I would guess the fly rod was among them. If someone had given it to him, it had to be an excellent one. Hoyt loved to fish, but in his declining years he had to give up the sport. I imagine that after his death nearly a decade ago some of his possessions were sold, and somehow the fly rod wound up in the tackle store.

More out of curiosity than anything else, Warren bought Palmer Hoyt's rod. He tried it out and found it worthy. And then when he found out that I was retiring, he decided it was only proper that I, not he, should own Palmer Hoyt's old rod. So Warren gave it to me, hoping that at long last I would have both reason and occasion to go out with him to work the streams and quiet beaverponds and see if we couldn't fool a few trout on the prowl into lunging at a fake insect.

It was a warm and sincere gesture on Warren's part. It would be as ungracious not to accept the invitation as to not accept the rod and the sentiments that accompanied.

So one of these days soon, now that the streams are lower and clearer, we will have to go out and give the rod a workout. We'll have to see whether the trout are still there, and how well I've absorbed Warren's instructions about casting a dry fly.

Old poop, indeed.

MUSUBI: by Ron Wakabayashi



'84 Convention

San Francisco

There is a magic to Hawai'i that I had forgotten about until my recent visit to Honolulu to prepare for the 1984 National JACL Convention. For four days, I didn't have to spell my name to anyone or help them pro-

nounce it. Saimin noodles at McDonald's and inari sushi (called cone sushi in Hawai'i) at hot dog stands made me feel like I belonged there. Too often on the mainland I find myself postured such that I feel required to explain that I am an American, which explains why I speak English and why I have no particular facility for the arrangement of flowers. It is a good feeling that comes over you, to not feel out of place.

I think our Hawaiian brothers and sisters take this all too much for granted. They fail to realize that we "Kotonks" fall victim to a lifetime of small incidents, which, at best, lead to the conclusion that we are okyaku-san in our own country. We may not necessarily be mistreated as guests, but may have to live with a sense that this is not the place where we can put our feet on the table in front of the television set.

In this environment, where there seems to be a little bit of shoyu and sugar in all of the food, our Honolulu Chapter is hard at work, completely dedicated to putting together what they are calling, "the best convention ever". Under the leadership of the thoughtful Larry Kuma'be, the new chapter president, and Edgar Hamasu, the chapter convention chair, the initiative taken by chapter founder, Earl Nishimura, is coming to reality.

The framework for travel, housing and registration logistics are nearing the completion, and a release in the Pacific Citizen should be forthcoming shortly. Program and agenda items are in process with requests for convention workshop due to the National Board by Oct. 15 of this year.

The convention will take place from Aug. 13 to 17, 1984, at the Pacific Beach Hotel in Waikiki. It will be a family convention, something for everybody. The Honolulu Chapter knows no other way.

What's PCYA? will be answered at barbecue

EL CERRITO, Ca.—Dawn Takeda and Christine Uesugi will tell of their experiences at the recent "Presidential Classroom for Young Americans" program in Washington, D.C., when Contra Costa JACL holds its annual barbecue on Sept. 11, 5:30 p.m., at El Cerrito Community Center.

They were recipients of chapter's ninth annual PCYA scholarship which covers tuition for high school students attending the week's project, Masako Sato, chairperson, said. The PCYA is designed for selected high school seniors who study U.S. government through direct exposure inside one hectic week.

VERY TRULY YOURS: by Harry Honda

Friends of Tad Hirota

Treasure Island, Ca.

It was fitting that friends of Tad Hirota, the genial publicist and raconteur of Eastbay, held the testimonial for him two Saturdays ago (Aug. 20) here in the middle of San Francisco Bay—for he plays a big role in San Francisco and the Eastbay. Both communities have acclaimed him. (Treasure Island still evokes the haunting tune, "Deep Purple", a lyrical piece that soared during the 1939 World's Fair here. How about you, Tad?) The Military Intelligence Service of Northern California and Golden Gate VFW Post 9879 co-sponsored the soiree at the Naval Station Officers' Club on one of the finest August weekends that the 200 attendees can remember. More would have come had there been accommodations.

Tad Hirota's mother, brothers, sister and children, who were introduced by emcee Henry Goshu, MIS, met a slice of the community leaders and friends who have known Tad in and out the past 50 years from the Oakland YBA, the Boy Scouts and prewar Japanese Amateur Athletic Union (as it was known)—especially during basketball season, co-helpers (or co-workers) during the fair at Treasure Island in '39 ... There were more friends from the Tanforan and Topaz camp days; his Army buddies from the MIS (Tad was in the Feb., 1944, class at Ft. Snelling, seeing service in the Philippines and occupied Japan with the 81st Division at Sendai. (We're indebted to Goshu's recounting here of Tad's activities, incidentally); the postwar people in JACL (after settling in Berkeley—Tad started the Eastbay JACL, since then, split into three thriving chapters: Contra Costa, Berkeley and Oakland); colleagues from Western Pioneer Insurance Co., which was established in the late '40s when Nisei returning to California were unable to buy automobile insurance, the Berkeley Lions, San Francisco Optimists, Sumitomo Bank, Berkeley-Sakai Sister City Assn., San Francisco Japanese Community Services, Go For Broke/MIS Museum, East Bay Senior Citizens and many other fine civic organizations. Tad was a joiner and a do-er.

After serving a biennium as Northern Cal district governor in JACL in the mid-'60s, Tad became National 1000 Club chairman—a stretch referred to by Lefty Miyana of Salinas in his roasting of the honoree. Lefty remembered Tad asking him to manage his bid for National 1000 Club chairman at the 1970 convention. But Lefty, whose eloquence is often tempered by a deadpan stare in front of the audience, could not remember whether or not he had successfully managed that election campaign. That brought forth the first hearty laugh of the evening.



(To Lefty and Tad's friends: Tad was so popular that he had no opposition.) ... Tad went on to two more terms as Nat'l 1000 Club chairman, hustled the 1000 Club count passed the 2,300 count for the first time—thanks, in part, to the 1000 Club-sponsored JACL charter flights to Japan. Those were the days also when JACL chapters had financial quotas to meet through membership dollars and 1000 Clubbers were contributing at least three times the nominal JACL dues ... We should add Tad's third term as nominal 1000 Club chair was obscured by a lackluster change in title to national vice president for membership services. But the gentle Hirota touch upon JACL has been productive, dedicated and unwavering.

MIS-NC chair Harry Iida of Salinas praised Tad's work with the MIS club newsletters (always studded with clips and quips) and getting his hometown of Salinas started on its sister city affiliation. Santa Rosa's Sister City ties with Kagoshima also had help from Hirota ... Tad put together the first MIS reunion in San Francisco in '66. Fun time was foremost—a format which many reunions follow to this day.

He was showered with plaques, an engraved silver tray, a replica of a samurai helmet (kabuto) in a glass case, a Jack Matsuoka caricature in a frame and gag gifts. Author Chet Tanaka gave him his "Go For Broke", which was autographed by those present ... Since the doctor told him he shouldn't speak too long, Tad obeyed and was very brief about acknowledging the turnout, the tokens of appreciation and thanked everyone. Tad is a man of few words, but of many deeds.

On a serious note, Harry Tanabe of the Nisei VFW took the opportunity to report on his meeting with the national VFW commander Currie at Sacramento and again during the VFW national convention at New Orleans he had attended earlier in the week, assuring that the controversial VFW "no apology, no reparation" stand was shelved and that a positive resolution from the 14 Nisei VFW posts would be projected at next year's convention.

We also relived the 1967 JACL-Japan Tour meeting. Many went on that trip—including the Tosh Minamotos of Oakland, Sam Sato of San Francisco who sat at the same table ... An important P.S.—The two-hour dinner was videotaped by Paul Hara & company. Those who weren't at Treasure Island might ask Tad about seeing it ... These momentary pauses and reflections—especially at personal testimonials such as the one for Tad Hirota—are a joy and jewel to behold timelessly.

Meiji era survey off by 470 meters

TOKYO—A mistake in a Meiji era survey was discovered last month (Aug. 12) from charts produced from U.S. satellite and laser rays, putting the Japanese archipelago 470 meters closer NW-ward to the Asian continent.

The Maritime Safety Agency, which learned of Japan's true position, will instruct vessels to correct their marine charts accordingly. Experts had been pointing out that the locale of the archipelago was questionable and a review was needed.

11.9%

NEW CAR LOANS

Insured
Savings
currently paying 7%

Free savings/loan
Insurance

IRAs now available

Now over \$5.5 million in assets

**NATIONAL JACL
CREDIT UNION**

PO Box 1721
Salt Lake City, Utah 84110
Telephone (801) 355-8040

CLIFF'S CORNER: by Dr. Clifford Uyeda



Big Mountain People

San Francisco

The conflict between the Navajos and the Hopis is rooted in the series of federal legislations dating back over one hundred years. They pitted one tribe against the other while outsiders gained economic bonanza by exploiting the native Americans.

Healing this century-old wound is the hope, especially among the elders of both tribes. Chairman Peterson Zah of the Navajo Tribal Council states, "We have come up with a different idea, the idea that through cooperation we can all help one another."

The present administration in Washington has expressed "full support" for the new policy of cooperation between the Hopis and the Navajos. On the reservation the attitude is that of "wait and see". Too often in the past, "full support" was only in rhetoric for public consumption.

The land settlement act (PL 93-531) of 1974 gave the Navajo nation the authority to purchase 250,000 acres of private land and 250,000 acres of BLM (Bureau of Land Management) land for relocation of Navajos living in areas awarded to the Hopis. Until now, however, the federal government had acceded to the non-Indian residents and ranchers and foiled the purchase of lands selected by the Navajos.

July 8, 1983 was the deadline for the Navajo tribe to select the lands. If by that date the Navajo tribe had not selected "resettlement" lands the task becomes the responsibility of the federal Navajo-Hopi Relocation Commission.

The Navajo tribe, therefore, took action before the deadline and selected 370,000 acres in the area of Sanders and Chambers, a parcel which is contiguous with the southeastern section of the Navajo reservation. It is being hoped that part of the selected land will be used in land exchange with the Hopis.

The Navajo leaders are themselves facing backlash from unhappy Navajos who believe that the repeal of the 1974 Navajo-Hopi Land Settlement Act is the only acceptable solution.

Chairman Zah stated, "If the Navajos and the Hopis blow this chance for a settlement, then it will haunt both tribes for years to come." He feels that these lands under consideration are "really excellent lands." He also cautions, "Whatever comes up, we won't be able to make all the people happy." Meanwhile, the intra-tribal conflicts among the Navajos continue.

The Navajo-Hopi land "settlement" act has pitted Hopis against Navajos, and even the Navajos against Navajos. Unfortunately, this has been the practice, rather than the exception, in the U.S. government's dealings with the native Americans since their first meeting centuries ago.

The American conscience has not yet today reached a point where regrets for past unconscionable acts are expressed in performance greater than rhetoric. It will have to, if the United States' human rights advocacy is to be taken seriously throughout the world. It is one of the major credibility gaps which the United States must correct.

It was a Navajo that stated, "Society should be judged—not by how they treat the majority, but by how they treat the minority."

Out in the Pacific during World War II, wherever the Marines

landed, the Japanese got an earful of strange language they could not decipher. They were listening to a code based on the Navajo native language which earned the reputation as "the only fool proof unbreakable code in the history of warfare."

Over 1,500 Navajos served in the armed forces during World War II, and nearly 400 of them were the Marine Code Talkers. Like the Nisei in the Military Intelligence Service (MIS) a tight lid of secrecy was clamped on the project.

Suggested reading: "The Second Long Walk: The Navajo-Hopi Land Dispute" by Jerry Kammer (1980) (Univ. of New Mexico Press)

ALL/JACL awards scholarships

FRESNO, Ca.—Janel Urushima, daughter of Ray/Mary Urushima, won a \$10,000 scholarship to Pepperdine... Alice Shimada, daughter of Hisao Shimada, was awarded the Fresno American Loyalty League (JACL) \$400 scholarship.

Alice, now at UC-San Diego, received her scholarship, with other honored graduates, at the ALL dinner on July 30 at Yomachi's, the ALL/JACL monthly newsletter reported.

Shirley Akkiko Suda, graduate of UC-Davis Medical School, has primary interest in general surgery. The daughter of Dr./Mrs. Otto Suda, was honored with her membership into the Alpha Omega Alpha Medical Society. She will serve her internship at the UC-Davis, affiliated hospitals.

Christine Davis received both a Central California District JACL Council \$300 scholarship, and ALL \$400 scholarship. Deanna Kitamura was presented the 1983 CCDC Citizenship and Achievement Plaque, plus a \$400 ALL scholarship. Elaine Yamaguchi was recognized with an ALL Presidential Classroom for Young Adults scholarship and CCDC Citizenship Achievement Award.

Victor Takahashi and Ian Taniguchi were recipients of \$400 scholarships.

Wesley UMW Cookbook
16th Printing Revised
Oriental and Favorite Recipes
Donation: \$5, Handling \$1
Wesley United Methodist Women
566 N 5th St, San Jose, Ca 95112

'James Imahara: Son of Immigrants'



The personal recollection (as told to Anne Butler Poin-dexter) of a charter member of Florin JACL, Imahara and his young family of 10 were evacuated to Arkansas in 1942. They begrudgingly settled after the war in Louisiana (Chicago was too cold, and to-hell with California), where he successfully ran a nursery business and saw to it that nine of ten children finished college. One of the few first-person Nisei histories to be published, the fifth daughter encouraged her dad to write what had happened to him and the community, how he felt and survived...

This little book may encourage other Nisei to tell the "flip-side" of their Evacuation story, the memoirs, thoughts, emotions and philosophy of life.—Harry Honda, Pacific Citizen.

Hard-cover, illus., 81-pp. \$14 postpaid

ORDER FROM

IMAHARA NURSERY, 12289 Florida Blvd.,
Baton Rouge, LA 70815

RESIDENT GENERAL MANAGER

Multi-division Fortune 200 manufacturer of folding cartons has an immediate opportunity for a seasoned professional to assume Resident General Manager role for Japanese/American firm located in Japan. Position requires background in Engineering, preferably Electrical or Mechanical, with M.B.A. ideal, including varied experience in marketing, manufacturing and sales as it relates to the packaging or brewery industry including a thorough knowledge of all Far East and Asian markets in addition to Japan. Fluency in Japanese and English is critical.

This position offers an excellent salary with comprehensive benefits, including relocation to Japan. For immediate confidential consideration, please forward resume to:

General Manager

P.O. Box 4035, Atlanta, GA 30302

An Equal Opportunity Employer

Books from Pacific Citizen

As of June 1, 1983

Some books listed previously are out of stock at the PC.

RECENT ARRIVALS

JACL in Quest of Justice. By Bill Hosokawa. The JACL Story—not only for members and its critics but for new Americans to understand how one minority group was able to overcome discrimination.

Cash/carry: \$12.50.

\$13.50 ppd, hardcover.

Through Harsh Winters: The Life of a Japanese Immigrant Woman. By Akemi Kikumura. An Issei mother's ability to triumph over hardship, loneliness and despair will be familiar to all immigrants who have made America their home.

\$7.95 ppd, softcover.

Personally autographed copies available

Comfort All Who Mourn. By H.V. Nicholson and Margaret Wilke. Life story of Herbert and Madeline Nicholson. Includes firsthand account of WW2 internment of Japanese Americans.

\$6.95 ppd, softcover.

CURRENTLY AVAILABLE

East to America: A History of the Japanese in the United States. By Robert Wilson/Bill Hosokawa. A richly detailed chronicle down to 1979; the anchor to JACL-JARP's social history series.

\$11.00 ppd, hardcover, index, biblio.

\$8.50 ppd, softcover

\$19.50 ppd, JAPANESE EDITION.

Thirty-Five Years in the Flying Pan, by Bill Hosokawa. Selections from his popular column in the Pacific Citizen with new background material and a running commentary.

\$10.95 ppd, hardcover.

Nisei: the Quiet Americans, by Bill Hosokawa. Popular history of the Japanese in America. Through 1969.

\$6.95 ppd, Softcover ONLY.

Thunder in the Rockies: the Incredible Denver Post, by Bill Hosokawa. Personally autographed by author for PC readers.

\$14.00 ppd, hardcover.

Japanese American Story, by Budd Fukei. A taste of history and cultural heritage. One chapter by Mike Masaoka recalls JACL's role during WW2's Evacuation of Japanese.

\$7.95 ppd, hardcover.

Camp II Block 211, by Jack Matsuoka. A young cartoonist sketches life inside internment camp at Poston. The humorous touch, to be sure.

\$7.00 ppd, softcover.

Years of Infamy, by Michi Weglyn. Shocking story of America's concentration camps found in the government archives.

\$7.95 ppd, softcover.

Rulemakers of the House, by Spark Matsunaga-Ping Chen. An inside look at the most powerful committee in the House of Representatives, based on Spark's 10-year experience in the House.

\$4.65 ppd, softcover.

Yankee Samurai: Secret Role of Nisei in America's Pacific Victory, by Joe Harrington. An important contribution to Nisei history. Index of individual MIS names.

\$12.95 ppd, hardcover.

Ministry in the Assembly and Relocation Centers of World War II. By Rev. Lester Suzuki. A unique focus of the Protestant, Catholic and Buddhist churches in the WW2 camps for Japanese Americans.

\$8.50 ppd, softcover.

They Called Her Tokyo Rose, by Rex Gunn. Documented account of a WW2 legend by a Pacific war correspondent who stuck with the story to its unimagined culmination.

\$5.75 ppd, softcover.

Tokyo Rose: Orphan of the Pacific, by Masayo Duus. A fascinating narrative, with introduction by Edwin O Reischauer.

\$13.95 ppd, hardcover.

Hawaiian Tales, by Allan Beekman. Eleven matchless stories of the Japanese immigrant in Hawaii.

\$6.70 ppd, hardcover.

Sachie: a Daughter of Hawaii, by Patsy S. Saiki. A faithful portrayal of the early Nisei in Hawaii told in novel form.

\$5.75 ppd, softcover.

BOOKS IN JAPANESE

Nisei: Kono Otonashii Amerikajin. Translation of Hosokawa's "Nisei" by Isamu Inouye. Ideal gift for newcomers from Japan or friends in Japan.

\$30.00 ppd, library edition. (Only supply in U.S.)

Jim Yoshida no Futatsu no Sokoku. Japanese edition of "Two Worlds of Jim Yoshida" by Yoshida-Hosokawa, translated by Yukio Morita. Incredible story of a Nisei stranded in Japan during WW2. (English version out-of-print)

\$7.75 ppd, softcover.

"Japanese American" (Japanese title to "East to America" by Wilson/Hosokawa), tr. by Prof. Kaname Saruya.

\$19.50 ppd, hardcover.

CURRENTLY AVAILABLE

Go For Broke: Pictorial History of the Japanese American 100th Infantry Battalion and 442nd Regimental Combat Team. By Chet Tanaka. A beautiful limited first edition.

\$36.45 ppd, hardcover, 184pp, maps.

Cash/Carry \$34.95 at PC Office or JACL Nat'l HQ.

The Bamboo People: The Law and the Japanese Americans. By Frank Chuman. The popular reference on Issei-Nisei legal history in layman's language.

\$9.00 ppd, softcover, 383-pp, index, footnotes.

Legal Problems of Japanese Americans: Their History and Development in the United States. By Dr. Moritoshi Fukuda. A scholar's examination into anti-Japanese legal problems in the U.S., and his analysis.

\$15.00 ppd, hardcover, 220-pp, index, footnotes, table of cases.

Heroic Struggles of Japanese Americans: Partisan Fighters from America's Concentration Camps. By James Oda. An eye opener! The trauma of Evacuation as recalled vividly by a young man, 28 years old, at the time.

\$9.50 ppd, softcover, 3d Ed, 289-pp, footnotes.

\$14.50 ppd, hardcover, 275-pp, footnotes.

The Japanese American Community: A Three Generation Study. By Gene Levine, Colbert Rhodes. JACL-JARP survey data of Issei in 1963, of the Nisei-Sansei in 1966-67 indicates degree of acculturation, relationship between attitudes and behavior within this group, and the changes; 87 tables of particular value.

\$18.95 ppd, hardcover, 242-pp, appendix.

Cash/carry \$17.95 at JACL Offices in San Francisco, Chicago, Washington, D.C.

Economics and Politics of Racial Accommodation: The Japanese of Los Angeles 1900-1942. By John Modell. Part of JACL-JARP's definitive social histories; social historian research includes checking out the prewar files of Rafu Shimpō English section.

\$11.00 ppd, hardcover.

1942 Newspaper Clippings on Evacuation & Camp Life. A collection by Yoriko Watanabe Sasaki. Over 200 stories, letters, columns and photos crammed into a 100-page booklet.

\$7.00 ppd. (Now in 2nd Edition).

Report from Round-Eye Country: A Collection of Sketches, Both Verbal and Visual, by a Transplanted American! By Pete Hironaka. A personal selection of his most-telling editorial cartoons (many from the PC) and anecdotes; a humor-laden addition for the Nisei library.

\$7.95 ppd, softcover, 207-pp.

LITHOGRAPH PRINT

The Issei. By Pete Hironaka. Limited edition, 21 x 28 in., first in a series of three prints.

\$30.00 ppd. (Autographed).

Prices subject to change without notice

Postal Insurance (U.S. only) extra — First \$20 in value: add 45c. Up to \$50: add 85c. (PC insures order over \$50)

Name

Address

City, State, ZIP

Amount enclosed: \$

Make check payable to 'Pacific Citizen',
244 S San Pedro St, Rm 506, Los Angeles, CA 90012

Las Vegas JACL luau benefit, Oct. 16

LAS VEGAS, Nev.—Paradise Park will be the site of Las Vegas JACL chapter luau on Oct. 16, chaired by George Goto and Lillian Morizono. An all-day outing at Lee Canyon is scheduled for the latter part of August.

Defunct Lone Star club gives to JACL

HOUSTON, Tex.—The Lone Star Club, an organization composed of pioneering Issei and Nisei, has closed its books with a \$2,370 contribution to the JACL, according to Harvey Onishi, one of the former members of the service club.

REAL ESTATE (Call #)

Gas Station/Mini-Mart

in Shaver Lake, Ca.; Sierra Mtns. One of the best business in town. Can buy business and lease store or can buy it all. Also have 3 bdrm, 2 ba house; can be put in one deal.

OWNER

(209) 297-1408

NORTHERN CALIFORNIA

6.64x Gross

10% Cash on Cash

\$1,328,000

56 units

Exc. Oakland location. Financing in place. 30% down. Income \$200K per yr. 1125-35 E. 18th St. Owner/Agent (415) 339-1840

National Business-Professional Directory

Greater Los Angeles

Asahi Travel

Supersavers - Group Discounts - Apex
Fares-Computerized - Bonded
1111 W Olympic Blvd., LA 90015
623-6125/29 • Call Joe or Gladys

FLOWER VIEW GARDENS #2
New Otani Hotel, 110 S Los Angeles
Los Angeles 90012 Art Ito Jr.
Citywide Delivery (213) 620-0808

Nisei Travel

1344 W 155th St., Gardena 90247
(213) 327-5110

CUSTOM MADE FUTON

(213) 243-2754
SUZUKI FUTON MFG.

TOKYO TRAVEL SERVICE

530 W. 6th St. #429
Los Angeles 90014 680-3545

Travel Guild

404 S. Figueroa St., Level 6
Los Angeles 90071 (213) 624-1041

YAMATO TRAVEL BUREAU

321 E 2nd St., #505
Los Angeles 90012 624-6021

Orange County

EXCEPTIONAL HOMES

AND INVESTMENTS
VICTOR A. KATO
Residential & Investment Consultant
18682 Beach Blvd., Suite 220
Huntington Beach, CA 92648
(714) 963-7989

The Paint Shoppe

LaMancha Center, 1111 N Harbor
Fullerton, CA (714) 526-0116

Kane's Hallmark Ctr.

LaMancha Center, 1117 N Harbor
Fullerton, CA (714) 992-1314

San Diego

PAUL H. HOSHI

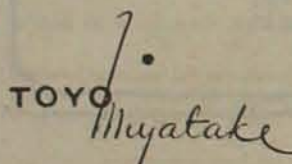
Insurance Service
852-16th St (619) 234-0376
San Diego 92101 res. 264-2551

Support Our Advertisers



Today's Classic Looks

for Women & Men
Call for Appointments
Phone 687-0387
105 Japanese Village Plaza Mall
Los Angeles 90012
Toshi Otsu, Prop.



STUDIO

318 East First Street
Los Angeles, CA 90012
(213) 626-5681

Established 1936

Nisei Trading

Appliances - TV - Furniture
249 S. San Pedro St.
Los Angeles 90012
(213) 624-6601

ED SATO

PLUMBING AND HEATING
Remodel and Repairs
Water Heaters, Garbage Disposals
Furnaces

Servicing Los Angeles
293-7000 733-0557

CHIYO'S

Japanese Bunka Needlecraft
Framing, Bunka Kits, Lessons, Gifts
(714) 995-2432
2943 W. BALL RD.
ANAHEIM, CA 92804
(213) 617-0106
450 E. 2nd St., HONDA PLAZA
LOS ANGELES, CA 90012

Ventura County

CALVIN MATSUI REALTY

Homes & Commercial
371 N. Mobil Ave., Suite 7, Camarillo
(805) 987-5800

San Jose

Kayo K. Kikuchi, Realtor

SAN JOSE REALTY
996 Minnesota Ave., #100
San Jose, CA 95125-2493
(408) 275-1111 or 296-2059

Tatsuko "Tatty" Kikuchi

General Insurance Broker, DBA

Kikuchi Insurance Agency

996 Minnesota Ave., #102
San Jose, CA 95125-2493
(408) 294-2622 or 296-2059

EDWARD T. MORIOKA, Realtor

580 N. 5th St., San Jose
(408) 998-8334/5 res. 371-0442

Watsonville

Tom Nakase Realty

Acreage, Ranches, Homes, Income
TOM NAKASE, Realtor
25 Clifford Ave. (408) 724-6477

San Francisco Bay Area

ASUKA Japanese Antiques

Wholesale - Retail
25A Tamalpais Av., San Anselmo CA 94960
(415) 459-4026 Juli (Yorichi) Kodani

East-West Counseling Center

Experienced Nikkei Counselors
Low Cost - Confidential
(415) 522-5243 or 843-6933

Y. Keiko Okubo

REALTOR, "33,000,000 Club"
Serving Alameda & Santa Clara Counties
39812 Mission Blvd., Fremont, CA 94539
(415) 651-6500

GORDON Y. YAMAMOTO

Attorney at Law
654 Sacramento St
San Francisco 94111 (415) 434-4700

Los Angeles Japanese

Casualty Insurance Assn.

COMPLETE INSURANCE PROTECTION

Aihara Insurance Agency, Inc.

250 E. 1st St., Los Angeles 90012
Suite 900 626-9625

Anson T. Fujioka Insurance

321 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles 90012
Suite 500 626-4393

Funakoshi Ins. Agency, Inc.

200 S. San Pedro, Los Angeles 90012
Suite 300 626-5275

Inouye Insurance Agency

15029 Sylvanwood Ave.
Norwalk, CA 90650 864-5774

Itano & Kagawa, Inc.

321 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles 90012
Suite 301 624-0758

Ito Insurance Agency, Inc.

1245 E. Walnut St., Suite 112, Pasadena
91106; 795-7059, 681-4411 LA.

Kamiya Ins. Agency, Inc.

327 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles 90012
Suite 224 626-8135

Maeda & Mizuno Ins. Agency

18902 Brookhurst St., Fountain Valley CA
92708 (714) 964-7227

The J. Morey Company

11080 Artesia Blvd., Suite F, Cerritos, CA
90701; (213) 924-3494, (714) 952-2154

Steve Nakaji Insurance

11964 Washington Pl.
Los Angeles 90066 391-5931

Ota Insurance Agency

312 E. 1st St., Suite 305
Los Angeles 90012 617-2057

Sato Insurance Agency

366 E. 1st St., Los Angeles 90012
626-5861 629-1425

Tsuneishi Insurance Agency, Inc.

327 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles 90012
Suite 221 628-1365

Wada Asato Associates, Inc.

16520 S. Western Ave., Gardena 90247
(213) 516-0110

MARUKYO

Kimono Store

New Otani Hotel & Garden-Arcade 11

110 S. Los Angeles
Los Angeles 628-4369

Lake Tahoe

RENT INC

Recreation Realty Enterprises at North
Tahoe. Sales, vacation rental, prop. mgmt.
(916) 546-2549, Shig & Judy Takubo

Seattle, Wa.

Imperial Lanes

Complete Pro Shop, Restaurant, Lounge
2101-22nd Ave So. (206) 325-2525

The Intermountain

Mam Wakasugi

Sales Rep., Row Crop Farms
Blackaby Real Estate, Rt 2 Bx 658, Ontario,
Or 97914 / (503) 881-1301, 262-3459

The Midwest

Sugano Travel Service

17 E Ohio St, Chicago 60611
(312) 944-5444 784-8517, eve, Sun

N.J.-Pa.

Ben M. Arai

Attorney at Law
126 Mercer St., Trenton, NJ 08611
Hrs by Apmt. (609) 599-2245
Member N.J. & Pa. Bar

Washington, D.C.

MIKE MASAOKA ASSOCIATES

Consultants - Washington Matters
900-17th St NW, Washington, DC 20006
(202) 296-4484

MIKAWAYA

SWEET SHOPS

244 E. 1st St., Los Angeles

(213) 628-4945

2801 W. Ball Rd., Anaheim

(714) 995-6632

Pacific Square, Gardena

1630 Redondo Beach Blvd.
(213) 538-9389

118 Japanese Village Plaza

Los Angeles / (213) 624-1681

Commercial & Industrial

Air Conditioning & Refrigeration

CONTRACTOR

Sam J. Umemoto

Lic. #208863 C-20-38

SAM REIBOW CO.

1506 W. Vernon Ave.
Los Angeles / 295-5204

Experienced Since 1939



Plaza Gift Center

FINE JEWELRY - CAMERA - VIDEO SYSTEM
HOME COMPUTERS - WATCHES - TV - RADIO
SOFTWARE - DESIGNER'S BAG - BONE CHINA

Authorized SONY Dealer

111 Japanese Village Plaza Mall

Los Angeles, CA 90012

(213) 680-3288

COMPUTER TRAINING



Plaza Gift Center

IN ENGLISH & JAPANESE

111 Japanese Village Plaza Mall L.A., CA 90012

680-3288 687-4115

Empire Printing Co.

COMMERCIAL and SOCIAL PRINTING
English and Japanese

114 Weller St., Los Angeles 90012

628-7060



Japanese Phototypesetting

TOYO PRINTING CO.

309 So. San Pedro St., Los Angeles 90013

(213) 626-8153

PC's Classified Advertising

ANNOUNCEMENT (Card) 02

NEW CREDIT CARD!

Nobody refused! Also Visa/Master-
card. Call (805) 687-6000 Ext. C-1317

ASSEMBLY WORK at home. \$106.80 a day
guaranteed. Free information and applica-
tion. Send stamped self addressed en-
velope to The Morgan Company, P.O. Box
40, Norwood, Mo. 65717

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY (Alaska) (03)

ALASKA

National Historic

Registered Site

FOR SALE

RUBY ROADHOUSE INC.

Guest lodge on Yukon River in Ruby. Main
bldg approx 5,000 sq. ft. with huge walkout
basement, 1/2 acre lot near river with 30'x50',
1 1/2-story, 3-stall garage, greenhouse gar-
den. Moose hunting & fishing in immediate
area. Tourist paradise for fisherman, hunt-
ers and photographers. N.H. register offers
major tax savings & grant for remodeling.
Xint opportunities to supplement guest busi-
ness with shop and family-owned store 4/
cave; corporate land and hedges. \$125,000
cash offer only.

CALL OWNER

BETSY HART

in Fairbanks, Alaska, at
(907) 479-3217 or write 861 C.
Yak, Fairbanks, Alaska 99701

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY (Calif.) (03)

Need 4 Investors

for new Trading Company

Unique trade concept to export medical
products. \$10K ea. to open highly pro-
fitable medical product import/export.
(213) 652-7881.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY (Ore.) (03)

For Sale by Owner

Oregon Nursery & Landscape

business. Finest estab. east of Cascades.
Family operated, super net, expansion po-
tential. Sale caused by poor health. Incl real
property, top notch equip., & working inven-
tory. Asking price \$150,000. Easy terms,
call or write: Countryside Nursery, 2566 SW
Yew, Redmond, OR 97756 (503) 548-5629.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY (Tex.) (03)

RETAIL Office Machine Co.

Estab. in Dallas, Tex., for 13 years grossing
over \$1 million in sales, service and main-
tenance contracts. Total sales could be
tripled easily. We assume all payables and
receivables. For more info call:
(214) 241-3042 or 243-0200

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY (Utah) (03)

SALE BY OWNER

Greenhouse and Rabbitry

Exciting chance for a family to make it on
their own, located in small but growing com-
munity. \$50,000 includes mobile home.

WENDOVER GARDENS, P.O. Box 2
Wendover, UT 84083 (801) 665-2238

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY (Wash.) (03)

GROCERIES & MEAT

Owner retiring.
Solidly established family business. GOOD
INCOME. Located in beautiful Columbia
River Gorge, southern Washington. Price:
\$139,500 includes land, store, attached
home, fixtures and equipment.
Anderson Agency, Box 427,
Bingen, WA 98605.
Phone (509) 493-2250.

EMPLOYMENT (Calif.) 06

BABYSITTER / HOUSEKEEPER, live-in;
must drive. Room, board, \$400/mo.
Fullerton. After 8 pm, (714) 680-0566.

BANKING-IRA/KEOGH SPEC.

with 2+ yrs banking or S&L experience.
(Japanese speaking pref.) Excellent wages
and benefits.

STAFF AIDES

(213) 384-8675

Director of

Special Projects

Mayor's Office of Housing
and Economic Development
SAN FRANCISCO.

At least five yrs. progressively responsible
experience in housing and development,
and finance preferable w/direct exp. in tax-
exempt finance to oversee office's efforts in
rental housing finance, UDAG's & other se-
lected projects. Bachelor's degree, masters
preferred.

Salary \$38,550.

SEND RESUMES TO:

100 Larkin St., San Francisco,
CA 94102. Attn: William A. Witte,
Executive Director
EOE M/F

REAL ESTATE (Calif.) (09)

Lowest price in Glenoaks!

Charming Spanish, 2 bdrms,
bonus rm, \$114,950 (BR19ED)
eve: 242-2224

Stevenson Dilbeck
(213) 240-8100

Central L.A.

2 Houses on-a-lot

Live in one, rent the other! Both stucco and recently
redecorated. Front house has 2 bdrms, bath, fireplace,
den & service porch. Garage & fenced-in backyard.
Conveniently located near schools, shopping, trans.
Asking \$90,000.
By Owner. (213) 231-7726 after 6 p.m.

Sacramento Area

Live & fish with lake in your backyard.

Beautiful Woodbridge Ranch, 8281 Country Lake Dr.,
Orangevale, CA

Custom 4 BR, 3 BA, brick & stucco. \$285,000 with 12%
VA assumption. Owner transferred.
Call (916) 723-1953

Modesto: 1 1/4 Acres

2 bedroom mobile home,
close to schools,
and shopping, growing area.
Terms \$75,000.
Call Robert
at (209) 526-8873

Southern California

\$395K Hollywood Hill Estate
5 bd, 4 ba, sun deck, city view.
Room for pool.

1857 N. Curson Ave.
Private party
(213) 876-1823

FOR SALE BY OWNER

Mini-Kiwi Ranch

in Shasta County

Mobile living, pool on 2 ac. 8-yr-old plants,
30 min. from year-round recreation. Over-
head sprinklers, sm. garden tractor.
\$120,000. Call (916) 365-7237.
E. BROTHWELL

Complete Home

Furnishings

Koby's Appliances

15130 S. Western Ave.

Gardena, CA

324-6444 321-2123

REAL ESTATE (Calif.) (09)

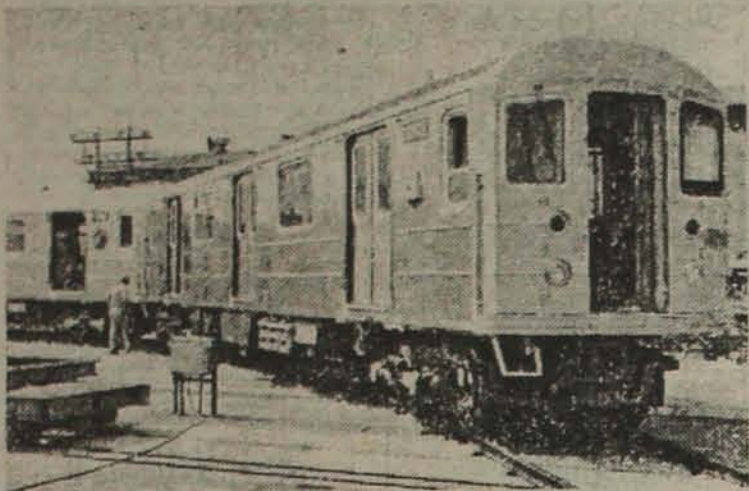
SALE BY OWNER

Calif. Mountain

Property

Tri-level chalet, NE of Fresno near Shaver
and Huntington Lake ski area. 5,000 ft. elev.
in beautiful Mile High park subdivision.
2,500 sq. ft. 4 bedroom, 2 1/2 baths: solar,
includes den, studio room, loft, 2 balconies,
open beamed ceilings,

Scribble-proof subway cars from Japan arrive in N.Y.



Daily Yomiuri Photo

NEW SUBWAY TRAIN—Inspector at Japan's Kawasaki Heavy Industries, which won the bid to replace New York's worn-out subway trains, prepares new "scribble-proof" train destined for Manhattan.

KOBE—When the City of New York decided to purchase new subway cars from Kawasaki Heavy Industries, there was a hue & cry over the deal in New York. Come October, 11 special Japanese-made coaches will make their appearance in New York.

(The first car was unloaded Aug. 18 at south Brooklyn.)

The new-type coach is stout and light and "scribble-proof" since the vehicle is made of aluminum and covered with stainless steel, which can be cleaned easily with detergent of spray-type paint and felt pen graffiti.

Kawasaki had won the order for 325 cars over U.S. and European

bidders. The remaining 825 cars, which the New York Metro ordered to replace its fleet, is being produced by a Canadian manufacturer under technological guidance of KHI.

Window panes are thick plastic, which is hard to break. The floor is covered with a special thick rubber. The engineer's compartment is protected with bullet-proof glass.

American labor protested when the bid went to the Japanese company, but New York City's transportation bureau overcame the opposition when it was pointed out KHI had superior technology in manufacturing a light vehicle. #

ARMY

Continued from Page 1

but had not protested until their assignment to combat training.

A copy of the board's decision was obtained by Army Times from the public files but the names of the 11 were deleted. Some of the 11 protestors reportedly are prominent in business today.

About 600 Nisei were transferred to Ft. McClellan in March, 1944, for combat training. Many of them were prewar draftees who had been assigned to noncombat duties such as clerks, cooks or drivers after Pearl Harbor at inland Army posts. Many, the majority board report said, were "resentful of the transfer (to McClellan) and some expressed an unwillingness to take combat training in view of the conditions in which they, or their families, found themselves."

The board said they complained about the treatment their families received in the relocation centers and "protested the undemocratic action taken by the United States government in dispossessing their relatives and themselves simply because they were of Japanese descent."

On Mar. 20, 1944, the infantry trainees were ordered to march to a field house on the post to hear an orientation by the training center commander. A group of about 43 began the march but soon stopped and refused commands to continue toward the field house. A soldier was ordered to take names of those who would not march, but they refused to identify themselves and were placed under arrest.

During the next few days, 106 Nisei were arrested for failing to obey orders. A senior officer told

those under arrest that the Army could do nothing to resolve the problems at the relocation centers, that it was the Army's business only to train them for combat.

Of the 28 who refused to train and up for court-martial, Brig. Gen. Wallace C. Phelon, commanding at Ft. McClellan, told an Associated Press reporter that the 28 had "lived for several years in Japan and have become indoctrinated with the military philosophy of that country."

Twenty-one were eventually tried and convicted for violating Article of War 64—willfully disobeying the lawful command of a commissioned officer. They were sentenced to dishonorable discharge, total forfeiture of pay and confinement at hard labor from five to 30 years. In November, 1945, the sentences were reduced to three years by a special clemency action. In 1946, they were put on parole and released.

Protest Against 'Incarceration'

In January 1981, the Army changed the sentences for each of the 11 to honorable rather than a dishonorable discharge. The remaining ten who had been convicted have sought no records correction, the Army Times noted.

Last year, the 11 testified before the board, in requesting further relief, that they refused combat training "because no one appeared to listen to their complaints about the manner in which their families were being treated at the relocation centers," the board decision explained. The 11 had hoped their courts-martial would bring the grievances to the attention of the government, the board said.

While there was no error in the courts-martial and evidence

"clearly establishes" that the applicants failed to obey a commissioned officer, three of the five members concluded that "in retrospect it appears that the sentences imposed were too severe". The board majority said their refusal to train for combat appeared "to be more in the nature of a protest against prolonged incarceration of members of their immediate families in relocation centers, rather than an outright refusal to undergo

combat training".

Having been frustrated in prior attempts to free their families, the board majority concluded the Nisei soldiers decided "to bring the plight of their families to the attention of high government officials through the media of the general courts-martial".

The board noted that the Japanese Americans who did train at Ft. McClellan later served with distinction in the 442nd.

Our 1983 Escorted Tours

East Coast & Foliage (SOLD OUT)	Oct. 3
Panorama Japan (Hokkaido thru Kyushu/Okinawa)	Oct. 4
Japan Autumn Adventure	Oct. 15
Far East (Japan/Hong Kong/Bangkok/Singapore)	Nov. 4

The 1984 Tour Program

Japan Spring Adventure	April 9
Canadian Rockies-Victoria (8 days)	June 21
Japan Summer Adventure	June 25
East Coast & Foliage (10 days)	Oct. 1
Japan Autumn Adventure	Oct. 15

For full information/brochure



TRAVEL SERVICE

441 O'Farrell St. (415) 474-3900
San Francisco, CA 94102

HAWAII VACATION

Air Only L.A./Hnl. from	\$ 148
Air & Hotel Pkg. Rd-trip from	\$ 279

JAPAN AUTUMN TOUR

Air only L.A./Tokyo/L.A. from	\$ 655
Tour pkg. with Nisei escort	\$1993

O.K. TRAVEL CONSULTANTS

714 W. Olympic Blvd., Rm. 612 Los Angeles, CA 90015
Call: Yoshi Tel. (213) 748-7163

COMMUNITY TRAVEL SERVICE

SAN FRANCISCO ♦ TOKYO ♦ SAN FRANCISCO	\$715
SFO ♦ TYO ♦ HKG ♦ HNL ♦ SFO	\$750
TOKYO ♦ SAN FRANCISCO	\$176,000
OUTSIDE CALIF. ♦ ASIA	Special Low Rate

TEL: 415-398-1146 (call collect)

165 O'Farrell St. #209 San Francisco, Ca. 94102

12-Day Japan and Hong Kong Tour

\$1398

DEPARTURE FROM LOS ANGELES

OCT 8, NOV 5, & DEC 26

Includes air fare, deluxe hotel accommodations, escorted tours, round trip airport transport transfers, some meals • Optional China Tours available
Stopover in Honolulu free

JAPAN CLUB TOURS

354 S. Spring St. #402
Los Angeles, CA 90013
(213) 689-9448

CRUEL DEATH ...?

Humane society receives complaints over 'live sashimi'

HONOLULU—Few people who eat oysters on the half-shell worry about how the oysters feel. They are only food. They've been ice-packed. Are they completely dead? No! The oysters are not only fresh, but alive.

They do not die, according to Ian Cook of the Univ. of Hawaii zoology department, "until they've been in the stomach for one minute".

The Hawaiian Humane Society hasn't complained about the oyster on half-shells, but more than two dozen people did protest to the society about the Japanese practice of ikizukuri, or live sashimi, in which fish and lobster are served still moving. The complaints led one restaurant, Suntory, to take lobster-sashimi off its menu.

Alan Howard of the Univ. of Hawaii anthropology department thinks that culture is one reason people can accept one way of eating while being appalled by another. The Rev. Egen Yoshikami of the Byodo-In Temple said the ikizukuri-style developed because they wanted something really fresh.

Hawaiian Humane Society director Ruth Wade said her organization does not aim "to

make moral judgments on what can and cannot be eaten. It is the manner in which the animal meets its death with which we are concerned."

The society recommends that the fish be killed quickly and lobsters be put in cold water to anesthetize them before bringing them to a slow boil. #

AMERICAN HOLIDAY TRAVEL —1983 Travel Schedule—

HOKKAIDO / TOHOKU TOUR—Oct. 6 (19 days)

Tokyo, Lake Akan, Lake Mashu, Sounkyo Gorge, Sapporo, Shiraoi, Noboribetsu, Hakodate, Aomori, Lake Towada, Oodate, Morioka, Matsushima, Sendai, Nikko.
Tour Escort—Ernest Hida

AUTUMN ONSEN TOUR—Oct. 9 (20 days)

Tokyo, Kamakura, Hakone, Kyoto, Nara, Hiroshima, Bepu, Miyazaki, Kirishima, Kagoshima, Ibusuki, Kumamoto, Mt. Aso, Amakusa, Unzen, Nagasaki, Fukuoka.
Tour Escort—Mas Dobashi

For information and reservations, please write or call us.

American Holiday Travel

368 E. 1st St., Suite 1, Los Angeles, CA 90012
(213) 625-2232 (213) 846-2402 (Burbank)

The Buddha Path

31 DAYS — Visiting: Tokyo (Japan), Bangkok (Thailand), Kathmandu (Nepal), Patna, Nalanda, Rajgir, Bodh Gaya, Varanasi, Sarnath, Lumbini, Agra, Delhi, Sanchi, Bombay, Ajanta, Ellora, Aurangabad (India); Colombo, Anuradhapura, Polonnaruwa, Sigiriya, Kandy (Sri Lanka); and Hong Kong

DEPARTS MONTHLY Oct-Feb

Yoga Holiday

DEPARTS: Dec 17 '83 & Jan 20 '84

& Mystic India

DEPARTS MONTHLY

For Free Brochure and Information Call:

MANDALA TOURS

TOLL FREE NATIONWIDE:
(800) 722-1688

IN CALIFORNIA CALL COLLECT:
(805) 987-6550 / (805) 987-0236

If you are moving, allow 3 week's advance notice to report your change of address with label below.

New Address:

City, State, ZIP:

Effective Date:

• Thank you for using this form. It saves PC 25 cents in fees.

No. 2,254

pacific citizen

244 S. San Pedro St., Room 506, Los Angeles, CA 90012 • (213) 626-6936

JAPAN TICKETS

L.A.-Tokyo	\$668rt
S.F.-Tokyo	710rt
Seattle-Tokyo	710rt
Chicago-Tokyo	1012rt
N.Y.-Tokyo	977rt
Astra Travel - Quinn Okamoto	(213) 208-4444