

Another 'Vincent Chin' case looming in San Francisco

SAN FRANCISCO—The Asian community expressed shock and outrage when a jury convicted Billy Robinson, 21, of involuntary manslaughter Aug. 26 in the slaying of Paul Wu, Asian Week Reported.

"All of us, including Judge Jack Berman, believed that the jury would decide on second degree murder," said Frank Wu, the victim's brother. "We were all shocked when the jury decided on involuntary manslaughter."

Paul Wu, 39, was stabbed to death in a traffic dispute April 19. Robinson struck Wu in the neck with a knife and then ran away from the site of the incident.

Robinson turned himself in after two days claiming that he was drunk the night of the incident. The alleged murder weapon was not available in the trial as evidence.

"There were no Asians on the jury," Frank Wu said. "That is not right... the non-Asians don't understand Asian culture."

"Also, Billy Robinson brought his 11-month-old daughter to court," the victim's brother continued. "I think the jury was more sympathetic to them. The jury spent too much time listening to the testimony of Robinson's family."

"Our family is very disappointed with the decision. We're now talking with our lawyer and community groups to decide on what to do next," Frank Wu said. "We want action... the light sentence means that nobody is safe on the street, no Chinese is safe... just look at Vincent Chin."

The maximum term for involuntary manslaughter is six years and eight months. Robinson will be sentenced on Sept. 23 in the Hall of Justice.

Asian American studies, like other ethnic courses, failing

SEATTLE, Wash.—Asian American Studies face an eventual loss of identity, if not possible extinction, at the Univ. of Washington.

"Ethnic studies courses like Black Political Economy or Asian American Literature were rebels from their inception; byproducts of the campus unrest of the late 1960s," wrote Evelyn Iritani of the Seattle Post-Intelligencer in mid-August. Many such offerings at the community college level have been dropped.

Due to shortage of funds, resources are devoted more toward basic academic subjects.

"During the next decade the funding situation isn't going to get much better," commented James Morishima, an associate dean of graduate studies and former director of Asian American Studies. "Their (ethnic studies) chances of survival are greatly increased by focusing more energy in research and scholarly activity. The community must realize that."

Stephen Sumida of the Asian

American Studies division of the Ethnic Studies Dept. is fighting the mainstream concept that all the programs can be lumped together. "The problem was, we didn't want this to be misunderstood, that Asian American Studies is the same as Black Studies. We're not just here talking about racism. We're talking about history, literature and culture."

Roy Flores, assistant director for student services and minority affairs for the Washington State Board for Community College Education, said:

"I'm not so sure ethnic studies courses are the way to go. Take your History 101 or your Sociology 101 and make it multi-ethnic in its curriculum so all students, white and non-white, get a rich perspective."

Flores, however, agrees with Iritani, that such a mixture of ethnic influences in general education will probably never come about.

Funding key issue in San Diego race

SAN DIEGO, Ca.—Vernon Yoshioka, San Diego's first Japanese American ever to run for public office in that city, says funding is the key issue in a race for the Community College District B Trustee post. "Tuition is what we're talking about, not only in San Diego colleges, but throughout the State," Yoshioka said. "I feel the Governor's plan for tuition—at only \$50.00 per semester, or, \$100 annually—is little to ask for a college education."

On Sept. 20, Yoshioka faces the 18-year incumbent, Gene French.

Although Yoshioka admits defeating an incumbent is difficult, he not only has major support from San Diego's Japanese American community, but from Republican and other areas as well. "I'm running for this office because I wish to represent the Asian community," he notes. "And because changes need to be made in the leadership on the Community Col-

lege Trustee Board, I can't think of any office in California where an elected official has remained in office so long." Yoshioka adds that the 18 years, however, are not as upsetting to him as the incumbent's apparent lack of interest in his trustee position.

Yoshioka's district includes the areas of San Carlos, Tierrasanta, Kearny Mesa or East Clairemont, Elliott/Navajo and Miramar with a population of 197,959. The Asian ratio is around 6%.

Yoshioka's campaign director, Patricia Doering, says she expects a 30-40% voter turnout or more. "We have secured the assistance of many community leaders, including the Filipino community," she reports.

The campaign will hold an Asian Art Auction as a fund raiser at Fat City on Pacific Highway, Oct. 17, 7 p.m. For information: Yoshioka Campaign, P.O. Box 81702, San Diego, CA 92138-1702. (619) 299-3718, 574-6910.



WASHINGTON STATE REPARATION—First checks for \$2,500 for former Washington State employees summarily dismissed in early 1942 because of ancestry are presented at the State Capitol in Olympia. In the picture (from left) are State Sen. George Fleming (D), prime sponsor of the bill authorizing the payments; recipients Miyeko Mae Ishihara, Frank Kinomoto, and State Sen. John Jones (R), co-sponsor.

Wash. State sends out \$2,500 'reparation' checks to 16 Nisei

Special to the Pacific Citizen

SEATTLE, Wa.—Miyeko Mae Ishihara and Frank Kinomoto, the first two recipients of reparations payments to former Washington State Japanese American employees, were presented checks for \$2,500 each by State Sen. George Fleming (D-Seattle), prime sponsor of SB 3163, at a news conference Sept. 1 at Olympia.

Recognizing the injustice of the 1942 dismissals, the state legislature, led by the powerful influence of Sen. Fleming, passed the bill in May which provides for \$5,000 in two payments to some 38 former employees. In a bipartisan effort supported by Senator John Jones (R-Kirkland), and Reps. Art Wang (D-Tacoma) and Gary Locke (D-Seattle),

the bill was amended to provide for payment to the surviving spouse in the event the state employee is deceased. Governor John Spellman signed the bill on May 13, 1983.

Both Ishihara, as a junior clerk, and Kinomoto, an auditor, were employees of the State Tax Commission when they were dismissed just nine days after E.O. 9066 was issued. They were forced to move from their homes and subsequently incarcerated at the Minidoka WRA Camp.

After approximately two years in camp, Ishihara left to take a federal job with the WRA in Washington, D.C. and eventually returned to the West Coast to be rehired at the agency from which she was dismissed. Presently employed at the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms in Seattle, Ishihara was appreciative of the

Continued on Page 4

'AMACHE REMEMBERED'...

150 trek to Granada to dedicate monument

GRANADA, Colo.—A band of 150 Japanese Americans came here in the desert heat last Saturday (Sept. 3) to dedicate a monument where once lived nearly 8,000 in detention because of their Japanese ancestry during World War II.

Titled "Amache Remembered", the simple stone monument has inscribed the names of 31 Nisei from the camp who died in the military service during the war.

A color guard from Denver's Nisei American Legion Post 165 was present to honor the war dead. Sus Hidak, a former resident of Pueblo, of the Denver Central Optimist Club, which spearheaded the drive for the monument, acknowledged the efforts to complete the mission. Bill Hosokawa, retired editorial page of the Denver Post, was keynote speaker. (He comments about this in his PC column this week.)

Also helping with the dedication details were Arkansas Valley JACLers, George Ushiyama, Haruye Saiki and Kent Yoritomo. The chapter covers the southeastern stretch of Colorado.

Front-Page Coverage Sunday Morning

The story had garnered front-page space Sunday with a two-page spread inside the Rocky Mountain News plus TV coverage.

Rocky Mountain News writer Steve Chawkins, in covering the dedication, noted the Amache camp cemetery, where the ceremonies took place, has patches of cow manure, cactus, scorpions and lizards—and dust everywhere. A few shade trees stand, cement foundations of the barracks remain and a closet-size brick shrine shelters a stone tablet inscribed in Japanese (see June 3 PC). "Amache today isn't much," Chawkins reported, "... at its height, Amache was a community—but one with a bittersweet core."

'A Blank of Four Years'

Mentioned in the report were George Kuramoto, Denver service station owner and judoist who was uprooted from his job at Walnut Grove, Calif.,

Canada proposes tightening security law; Nisei protests

TORONTO—"The Federal Government Security Bill C-157 gives legality to the instruments that placed Japanese Canadians behind barbed wire internment camps," said George Imai, former National JOCA president, speaking at a mid-August protest rally sponsored by the Canadian Civil Liberties Association.

"Most, if not all, of the orders-in-council or the acts, that put us in the internment camps, are still intact. Now this bill will give the authorities the political legality that the others may have missed in peacetime," he said.

"What is 'scary' about this bill," said Imai, "is that what happened to 22,000 Japanese Canadians can happen to any group of people in Canada again. The reason why I say this, is that not a single case of espionage or sabotage was found against a single Japanese Canadian, and yet we were all imprisoned without trial or due process of law, on the simple expediency of being a 'security risk'."

In his address, Imai recalled the past:

"When I first read about Bill C-157 in the newspapers, it evoked in my mind, my thoughts to that day in 1942, as I looked out of the back of a cartage truck, with a sick mother beside me, the last look at the house I was born in and raised in. We were forcibly removed from our home, because we were 'a security risk'."

"As an organization and as a group, we fought for the entrenchment of the Charter of Rights in our Constitution, with the fervent hope that what happened to us would never happen to any Canadian again, however, with this bill, the spectre of fear of one's liberty and rights being infringed upon does not evoke confidence of hope and happiness for all Canadians."

Imai added: "I hope the government will seriously consider greater safeguards for all its citizens; for this appeal is for all citizens, like myself, who have no one else except the government to save and protect us. May the government have the faith and trust to do the right thing for all its citizens."

Third hearing in Nikkei fingerprinting case due

KOBE, Japan—Ronald Susumu Fujiyoshi, 42-year-old Los Angeles-born missionary who was indicted June 16, 1982, for refusing to be fingerprinted as an alien will have his third hearing, scheduled Sept. 19, at the Kobe District Court.

Fujiyoshi, working with the Korean Christian Church, is one of the 31 defendants who refused to be fingerprinted under Japan's Alien Registration Law. He is one of three now being prosecuted.

A petition requesting a change from Kobe's summary court to district court was submitted by the Rev. Fujiyoshi's attorneys late last year.

The Japanese American opposes the government system which requires aliens over 16 who have remained in Japan more than 12 months to report to the Ministry of Justice for fingerprinting. Thereafter, non-citizens must submit ev-

Continued on Page 8

recalling the blistering summers, the 10x10 ft. barrack apartment allotted for him, his wife and their 2-year-old child, the barbed-wire around the camp, weeds pushing through the floorboards and the choking dust storms.

"A lifetime is blank for four years," Kuramoto told the writer who observed he harbors no bitterness. "It was wartime and anything could have happened. It was much safer here than staying on the outside."

Hosokawa, in his talk, recalled "the sense of injustice that brought us into this desert" and praised his fellow Japanese Americans for suffering with dignity and going to "establish an admirable record"—including a record, which Chawkins added, that was made even during the war years.

Underscoring this point for the writer was Tom Masamori, free-lance Denver photographer who fought with the 442nd: "It was a matter of

Continued on Page 5

Enomoto, Kitano to address Topaz reunion

SAN FRANCISCO, Ca.—Jerry Enomoto and Harry Kitano, two San Franciscans who attended classes together through Topaz High during the war years and UC Berkeley after the war, will be featured speakers at the Topaz reunion Sept. 23-25 here. They will address the Saturday dinner, 6 p.m., at the Presidio Officers Club lounge.

A pre-reunion mixer ushers the reunion Friday, Sept. 23, 8 p.m., at

Nakamura's Restaurant on Pier 39. A slide show, "Topaz Remembrances", and movies taken in camp will be shown Saturday, 1:30 p.m., at the Masao Satow Bldg. (JACL Headquarters). An urban picnic Sunday featuring bento lunches from noon-4 p.m. will be held at Christ United Presbyterian Church in Japantown.

For tickets to the dinner and urban picnic, write to Machiko Nakamura Ota, 16 Citadel Ct., Pleasant Hill, CA 94523.

PC PEOPLE

● Art

Rod Atha Ichi of Sacramento and Dennis Morinaka of Oakland both won second place in oil painting and mixed media, respectively, in the California State Fair's annual art competition. Each received a ribbon and a \$250 cash prize.

● Award

A 28-year U.S. government employee, Yozo Yamada, deputy accounting and finance officer at McClellan AFB, was the Air Force Assn.'s Outstanding Accounting and Finance Civilian of the Year for 1982. Presentation was made Aug. 26 at the AFA Colorado State Convention, Air Force Academy.

● Business

Cynthia Suzuki was named special assistant to the executive vice president and director of political affairs for the California Chamber of Commerce in Sacramento, Calif. A native of Southern California, she received her B.A. from Loyola Marymount University and attended graduate school at Cal State Long Beach. In 1980-81, she was administrative deputy to Los Angeles County Supervisor Mike Antonovich. She was also administrative assistant to former Assembly Minority Leader Paul Priolo.

Akira Kawanabe, a solar architect from Alamosa, Colo., was one of 29 people appointed to the Colorado Small Business Council, established by Gov. Dick Lamm in 1979 to identify and help solve problems facing small business. The panel also evaluates proposed and existing state and federal small business assistance programs.

● Education

Renee Morita is the 1983 Hinkley Scholar at the Univ. of Utah. The honor carried a \$3,500 award for graduate school tuition. A first-year graduate student in public administration, she is a student staff member of the Hinkley Institute of Politics. She received a bachelor of science degree in political science from the university. She is a state personnel administration employee for the Administrative Office of the Court.

Mary June Shimizu, daughter of Jiro and Masako Shimizu of Chicago, was awarded by the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute the Rensselaer Medal for outstanding achievements in the study of mathematics and science during her junior year.

● Government

Letitia N. Uyehara has been appointed Hawaii state director of environmental quality control by Gov. George Ariyoshi. She has been with the state Department of Health since 1976. The appointment is on an interim basis subject to Senate confirmation next year.

● Sports

Brian Mondschein, whose parents are Philadelphia JACLers, finished third in the National Sports Festival decathlon in Colorado Springs in July.

Orange County Sansei golfer Kim Saiki, 17, of Ocean View High was regarded in a L.A. Times sports feature (Sept. 7) as "possibly the world's best female golfer in her age group". Playing out of Costa Mesa's Mesa Verde CC, she shoots consistently in the 70s, has captured the Optimist Junior World title in San Diego in July, the USGA Juniors in New Jersey in August, a sixth in the PGA juniors at West Palm Beach, and this past spring won the CIF title and the L.A. City juniors. Her parents, Cliff and Florence, hail from Hawaii.

Deaths

Fred K. Ishimoto, 58, Los Angeles talent agency owner and a WW2 veteran, died Sept. 5 at the VA Medical Center. Surviving are w Mary Hisako, d Maya, br John, Dale, half-br James, sis Penny Collins (Anaheim).

Sen. Henry Jackson, 71, died Sept. 1 of massive heart attack at his home in Everett, Wa. The Washington Democrat, first elected to the House of Representatives in 1940 and then to the Senate in 1953, chaired the Senate subcommittee that first acted and favorably recommended on S. 1647 in 1980 to establish the Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians.

Couple files \$100,000 suit over missing urn

SACRAMENTO, Ca.—The children of deceased Japanese American parents whose cremated remains were believed stolen last year from the Sacramento Memorial Lawn and Mortuary filed a \$100,000 suit Aug. 31, that blames the cemetery with negligence, the Sacramento Bee reported.

Woodrow, Jin and Mary Ishikawa, the adult offspring of the late Fusa and Saijiro Ishikawa filed the suit in Sacramento superior court contending the cemetery's "negligent and careless manner" in the care of their parents' remains "is and was repugnant, offensive and insulting".

Mary and Woodrow Ishikawa had visited the niche on Sept. 4, 1982 where their parents' double urn was kept and found it missing along with two neighboring urns containing the remains of other bodies, the suit said.

The Ishikawas contend that a similar theft occurred at the cemetery June 23, 1980, when its manager told police that 13 dark brown

crypt niche vases were taken from a mausoleum.

Morris Daggett, president of the cemetery, which is on Stockton Blvd., said he knew of the 1982 burglary but denies the 1980 theft. "There has not been one before or since", Daggett said.

Theodore T.N. Slocum, attorney for Ishikawas, said the motive does not appear to be vandalism because the brass and glass securing the urn was neatly screwed out and then replaced. The suit contends that the cemetery violated its written contract guaranteeing them of "peace of mind (knowing) that their parents' remains would rest in a place of safe keeping". #

Nisei talent agent succumbs

LOS ANGELES—Fred Kiyoshi Ishimoto, 58, the Nisei talent agent who probably was responsible for more Japanese Americans seeking and finding roles in motion pictures and television, passed away suddenly at Veterans Administration Hospital in Sawtelle on Labor Day.

The Colorado-born Nisei owned and operated the Shipley-Ishimoto Agency on Sunset Blvd. for 23 years during which time he managed the careers of Miiko Taka, Nobu McCarthy, George Takei, Bob Okazaki and Bob and Lloyd Kino.

Ishimoto also acted as the U.S. representative for Japanese superstar Toshiro Mifune.

During World War II Ishimoto served in the armored division and was a LST pilot as well as serving a stint in the medical corps.

He entered the Army from Gila River Relocation Camp.

Following his discharge from the Army Ishimoto studied business administration at the University of Denver and got a degree in journalism at Northwestern University.

He began his career as a copywriter for a real estate firm which specialized in large businesses in Chicago.

Upon his return to Los Angeles he worked briefly with Star Beverage Company.

During his employment with Star Beverage he met a client who asked him for his assistance in publicity work and this eventually led to a post in the talent field, the Shipley Agency.

When the firm collapsed, he con-

tinued by establishing the Shipley-Ishimoto Agency.

During his years in the talent business, Ishimoto became a good friend of James Clavell which led to the establishment of a \$10,000 fund to create a collection of stories based on the experiences of Issei and Nisei in America.

This fund pays \$1,000 each year for ten years to the author of the best story about Issei, Nisei experiences.

Ishimoto was responsible for providing top name stars from the entertainment industry for Nisei Week and Miss Sansei Pageant.

—Kashu Mainichi.

CUSTOM

"MON" STATIONERY

Jacqueline Ito Murdock

4404 Longworth Square
Alexandria, VA 22309
703/360-0124

Commercial & Industrial
Air Conditioning & Refrigeration
CONTRACTOR

Sam J. Umemoto
Lic. #208863 C-20-38

SAM REIBOW CO.
1506 W. Vernon Ave.
Los Angeles / 295-5204
Experienced Since 1939

IMPERIAL HAWAII

Resort Condominiums FOR SALE

6 one-week units at luxurious resort in Waikiki. On site sales for these units are at \$6,750 each. Buy now at \$4,500. Don't miss this bargain. Price increases are due any day and the value of these units have increased year after year. Vacation time still available in 1983. Ask for Scott

at (801) 322-3619 days
(801) 466-5010 eves

PAID POLITICAL AD

PAID POLITICAL AD

HELP ELECT San Diego's First Japanese American to Public Office!



Elect VERNON YOSHIOKA

Trustee
San Diego
Community Colleges

- MIT Graduate
- Community Service
- Leadership Record
- JACL/1000 Club
- Aerospace Engineer

Endorsed By: Assemblywoman Sunny Mojonner, Assemblyman Larry Stirling, Moto Asakawa, Joseph Yamada and others.

SEND CONTRIBUTIONS TO:

Friends for

Yoshioka

4535 - 30th St., #208-PC
San Diego, CA 92116

(619) 574-6910

Paid for by Friends of Yoshioka, Robert E. Miller, Jr., Treasurer

Franchise Seminar

Is the current economic crunch affecting your company's growth? Are high interest rates making expansion increasingly difficult? Ever wonder why some companies continue to grow while you sit around?

In an all day seminar covering the most important and critical elements of franchising find out how this technique could work for you. Learn how to avoid making mistakes and find out why more and more companies are taking advantage of franchising in the 80's.

Generating over \$330 billion to the U.S. economy, franchising is here to stay. And you could be a part of it. Call now to reserve a seat. It's only \$125.00 and could be the best investment you've ever made.



IN SAN DIEGO
Thursday, Sept. 22nd

1-800-621-4103
(312) 944-5471

THE FRANCHISE ARCHITECTS
CONSULTANTS FOR FRANCHISING INC

233 E. ONTARIO, SUITE 401
CHICAGO, IL 60611

Inquire about our consultation, development, & sales services.

Shimatsu, Ogata and Kubota Mortuary

911 Venice Blvd.
Los Angeles
749-1449

SEIJI DUKE OGATA
R. YUTAKA KUBOTA

Four Generations
of Experience

FUKUI Mortuary, Inc.

707 E. Temple St.
Los Angeles, CA 90012
626-0441

Gerald Fukui, President
Ruth Fukui, Vice President
Nobuo Osumi, Counselor

VIDEO ACTION PRESENTS

- ☐ Love and Faith (Oginsama)
Toshiro Mifune, Takashi Shimura
- ☐ The Phoenix (Hinomori)
Masao Kusakari, Tatsuya Nakadai
- ☐ Murder in the Doll House
(Midare Karakuri)
Yusaku Matsuda, Hiroko Shino
- ☐ Nomugi Pass
(Ah Nomugi Toge)
Shinobu Otake, Mieko Harada

SPECIAL PRICE
All 4 videocassettes for \$249
REGULAR PRICE
\$69 each

FIRST TIME ON VIDEOCASSETTE
WITH ENGLISH SUBTITLES

Please send me:
☐ VHS ☐ Beta
☐ All 4 titles
☐ The above checked titles
☐ More information

Enclosed is: ☐ Check ☐ Money Order
☐ VISA/MC # _____
 Expiration Date _____

Add \$3 each for shipping and handling and 6% CA or 6 1/2% LA County resident sales tax. Delivery: 3-5 weeks.

Name _____
 Address _____
 City _____ State _____ Zip _____

VIDEO ACTION
 708 W. 1st St. • Los Angeles, CA 90012 • (213) 617-3545



Thinking loans? Think Sumitomo.

Car Loans. Select your car loan with the same care and consideration you use in choosing the right car. You'll find our rates compare favorably to those offered by other lending institutions.

Home Improvement Loans. Remodeling? Adding on? Let our home improvement loan help you get greater satisfaction and comfort from your home as well as increase its value.

Home Equity Loans. Borrow against the equity you've built up in your home for personal use, investment capital or other financial contingencies.

See our loan representatives for current rates.



Sumitomo Bank
Sumitomo Bank of California Member FDIC



Photo by Four Footed Fotos

JACCC BENEFITS—Ignacio E. Lozano, Jr., (left) president of Santa Anita Foundation, presents \$3,000 check to Katsuma Mukaeda, bd. chair, of Japanese American Cultural and Community Center, the sixth contribution since 1978 in which proceeds from Charity Days racing program was given to JACCC. Others (from left) JACCC president Frank Kuwahara; executive director Gerald D. Yoshitomi; and SAF board member Norman Barker, Jr.

ROSE HILLS



SO NEAR WHEN CARE MEANS SO MUCH...

At Rose Hills one visit offers the convenience of a modern mortuary, beautiful flower shop—and thoughtful, professional counselors who understand a family's needs and budget. Rose Hills has served families with dignity, understanding and care for more than a quarter of a century. Care—and convenience.

So much more... costs no more

ROSE HILLS MORTUARY

at Rose Hills Memorial Park

3900 Workman Mill Road,
Whittier, California
(213) 699-0921
(714) 739-0601

Video sculpture

LOS ANGELES—"River", video sculpture by New York art. Shigeko Kubota, is on display at the Japanese American Cultural and Community Center, South Gallery, through Sept. 25.

Breckenridge

Fall Festival of Colors

Enjoy Autumn in the Rockies at the Historic Breckenridge Inn.

\$30 includes Deluxe Double Room for 2 and Continental Breakfast each day.

- Bring your camera to capture nature's most magnificent show: the turning of the Aspen trees on the Continental Divide. Other activities include: tennis, golf, horseback riding, alpine slide rides, jeep tours and more.

- Complimentary maps available for photographing the colors.

Breckenridge Inn

P.O. Box 468
Breckenridge,
Colorado 80424
Denver Line: 892-1934
(303) 453-2233

California First buys more banks

SAN FRANCISCO — California First Bank has been granted approval from the Federal Deposit Insurance Corp. and the State Banking Dept. for acquisition of 18 No. Calif. branches from The Bank of California. Purchase is expected to become final on Sept. 16.

"The expanded branch network will better enable us to serve our clients in the northern half of the state", Yasushi Sumiya, CFB president said.

Mo Marumoto's firm celebrates 10th year

WASHINGTON — Interface Group, Ltd., an executive research firm, founded by William H. (Mo) Marumoto, its president, 10 years ago, was named by a major trade publication as one of the nation's top 50 leaders out of more than 2,500 such firms.

Interface was the only Washington-based company and the only minority-owned listed among the top 50. Marumoto served as special assistant to the President from 1970-73, the first of Asian descent to serve on any White House staff at executive level.

Nisei GI pics in State Capitol

SACRAMENTO, Ca.—Over 70 pieces from the Go For Broke/Yankee Samurai Museum exhibit will be on display through September and October at the East Wing of the State Capitol.

At dedication ceremonies Wednesday (Sept. 14), a host of civic dignitaries led by Gov. George Deukmejian and House Speaker Willie Brown were present.

Bay Area AARP to be organized

SAN MATEO, Ca.—An organizational meeting of a Bay Area chapter of American Assn. of Retired Persons will be held Thursday, Sept. 22, 2 p.m., at the San Mateo JACL Community Center, 415 S. Claremont St.

James Altieri, asst. AARP state director, will attend the meeting, said Jim Nakada, of Burlingame, acting chair. Michael Ego, Long Beach area AARP representative, has been invited to participate.

Age requirement is 50 or over for certain benefits but anyone can become an associate member.

ESGV Center launch drive to raise \$100G

WEST COVINA, Ca.—In order to construct a two-story addition and remodel the present social hall, a kick-off party will be held Saturday, Sept. 17, by members of East San Gabriel Valley Japanese Community Center to launch a campaign to raise \$100,000 in pledges and donations.

The event at 1203 W. Puente Ave. starts with social hour, 6 p.m., and dinner at 7 p.m., reported Marvel Miyata, center's director. It was in October of 1973 that the center was dedicated, said Dr. Kanji Sahara, president.

Details on the project may be obtained by calling the center, 960-2566.

Bonsai club

SAN MATEO, Ca.—Members of the San Mateo Bonsai Club will hold their 20th annual exhibit at Central Park Recreation Center, 50 E. Fifth Ave., Sept. 17-18, noon to 8 p.m., Saturday; and 10 a.m. to 5:30 p.m., Sunday.



HEROIC STRUGGLES of Japanese Americans



Hardcover: \$14.50
Softcover: \$9.50

Postpaid at the Pacific Citizen



VACANCY ANNOUNCEMENT

Regional Director Pacific Northwest District-JACL

Duties: Under the supervision of the National Director, the Regional Director will staff the Pacific Northwest District Office of the Japanese American Citizens League, located in Seattle, Washington. The duties will include processing membership services, providing support to the PNW district and chapters, and representing the national organization in that area.

Qualifications: Applicants should be familiar with general office procedures, the Japanese American community and the JACL. Educational background and/or experience in a setting relating to non-profit, civic, educational and civil rights area preferred.

Salary: \$15,000-\$20,000.

For information or Application: Send resume / inquiries to:

JACL National Director

National JACL Headquarters,
1765 Sutter St., San Francisco, CA 94115, (415) 921-5225

ED SATO

PLUMBING & HEATING
Remodel and Repairs
Water Heaters, Furnaces
Garbage Disposals
Serving Los Angeles
293-7000 733-0557

CHIYO'S

Japanese Bunka Needlecraft
Framing, Bunka Kits, Lessons, Gifts
(714) 995-2432: 2943 W. Ball
Rd., Anaheim, CA 92804
(213) 617-0106: 450 E. 2nd
St., Honda Plaza, L.A. 90012

RESERVATION FORM...

4th Quarter 1983 PSWDC Meeting

HACIENDA HOTEL

LAS VEGAS, NEVADA

Nov. 18-19-20, 1983

HOSTED BY LAS VEGAS CHAPTER JACL

Name: _____ No. of Persons: _____

Address: _____

City/State/ZIP: _____

Tel.: _____ / _____ Total Amt Enclosed \$ _____

BUS & ROOM (\$55 per): Check departure/pick-up point.

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> FROM DOWNTOWN L.A. | <input type="checkbox"/> PICK-UP RIVERSIDE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> FROM WEST L.A. | <input type="checkbox"/> PICK-UP SAN FERNANDO |

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ROOM ONLY (\$25 per) | <input type="checkbox"/> DRIVE OWN |
| <input type="checkbox"/> REGISTRATION (\$5 per) | <input type="checkbox"/> LUNCHEON (\$10 per) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> OPTIONAL TOUR (\$3 per) | <input type="checkbox"/> TOTAL PACKAGE (\$70 Per) |

Please Make Check Payable to: West Los Angeles JACL.

Send Reservation to:

George Kanegai, 1857 Brockton Ave., Los Angeles, CA 90025.

How to Get Up to \$100,000 in Cash, Whenever You Need It

If you're a residential homeowner, you may never need to apply for a convention loan again.

Now there's a way to borrow as much as \$100,000 just by writing out a check.

It's called the CALIFORNIA FIRST ASSET LINE.™

Asset Line gives you the flexibility to decide **how much money you want** and **when you want to use it**. It allows you an open line of credit with California First Bank, which can be used as little or as often as you like.

When you establish your California First Asset Line, you'll incur one-time fees for title insurance, appraisal, and loan processing (the processing fee is typically 1 1/2% of the approved amount of credit). After these fees are paid, however, there currently are no additional annual charges. You'll pay interest only on the credit you use, at 2% about the bank's prime interest rate. Your annual percentage rate therefore may vary.

California First's Asset Line is a great way to consolidate your debts. To buy that new car you've been thinking about. Or to simply take that well-deserved vacation.

For further information about terms and how to apply, simply stop by any one of our 113 statewide offices.

CALIFORNIA FIRST BANK



© California First Bank, 1983.

JACL Leadership Development (6)

A Never-Ending Education

By LON HATAMIYA

It has been my longstanding personal belief that the best way to gain useful knowledge is through the sharing by others of their past and present experience. This is a never-ending process from which I have continually benefited. Most recently, the inaugural National JACL Leadership Program in Washington, D.C. provided an excellent forum for such an intensive educational situation. Not only were we exposed first-hand to the American political process, but more importantly, we were given the invaluable opportunity to interact with prominent Japanese Americans, as well as with other national leaders. These inspiring individuals expertly provided us with their own personal insights into the complex system which makes up our national government.

As we all quickly realized during our weeklong stay, Washington, D.C. is an extremely fascinating city. The importance of politics combined with the resultant interpersonal relationships make this city unique among our nation's communities. Initially, I was quite intrigued by the extreme dedication of its people to their various causes and concerns. Not surprisingly, however, it became increasingly apparent that the advancement of these causes was clearly dependent upon an individual's mani-

pulation of their political power, as well as the positive use of their relative position. In addition, it was repeatedly emphasized that the key to continued success was through hard work, oftentimes through compromise, but most importantly, through the cultivation and maintenance of a helpful networking system.

Nevertheless, our many prominent speakers—ranging from our illustrious Nikkei congressmen and JACL leaders to others involved in lobbying, legislative staff work, and executive department status—also emphasized that productive results can primarily be attained by working within the established governmental organization. A firm understanding of our political system appears essential for those of us concerned with various social and economic issues. Furthermore, and most helpful, these knowledgeable speakers shared their own past experiences, which not only gave us a realistic impression of governmental affairs, but gave us tremendous incentive for what we as Sansei, Yonsei, and Gosei can now and in the near future achieve.

Exhaustive But Indeed Helpful

I personally feel quite fortunate for being given the opportunity to attend such an educational and invaluable program. Although one week in Washington, D.C. can only provide an introductory exposure to the American political process, our exhaustive sessions were indeed helpful in increasing personal awareness and continued involvement. Therefore, it is extremely important that other Japanese Americans be given the same opportunity to take part in future National JACL Leadership Programs. An ongoing development of young Japanese American leaders is essential for the continued progress of the JACL as a whole. Now is a critical time for our continued advancement as a successful minority in all areas of American society.

Although I have had the opportunity of living in different parts of this country, and developing relationships with diverse groups of people, our Leadership Program provided me with a

further opportunity to interact with others from across the country. What made this experience so unique was our shared cultural backgrounds as Japanese Americans. The sharing of personal experiences proved to be mutually beneficial for all concerned. Not only were we able to develop lasting friendships, but we were fortunate to initiate a useful "networking system", which will ultimately result in useful communication within our JA community. As I mentioned earlier, networking is an important factor in the development and continued progress of any successful organization.

As a positive result of the Leadership Program, as well as my past involvement with the JACL National Committee for Redress, I have personally developed a strategy which may hopefully contribute to the continued progress of the JACL. First of all, I recommend that Japanese Americans of all ages obtain a basic knowledge of our democratic political system. Issues such as Japan/U.S. relations, and Redress cannot advance without the explicit (or implicit) support of a knowledgeable community. JACL provides such a forum for educating all those concerned. Secondly, I further suggest that our younger generations closely evaluate the value and opportunities provided by JACL. I strongly attest that involvement within our national organization can greatly contribute to your own personal advancement. Lastly, and most importantly, it is extremely important that we as Sansei, Yonsei, and Gosei evaluate our positions not only within our ethnic community, but in the broader perspective of American society. The opportunities within government and business are daily becoming available; thus, we can rely on JACL as a resource for further opening doors.

In all cases, the inaugural National JACL Leadership Program was an extreme success. Personal gains were outweighed by the broader education of the entire group. Future leaders within our organization should be afforded an equal opportunity. I am confident that with continued programs such as this, the Japanese American Citizens League will remain a significant entity within our nation as a whole. #

EAST WIND: by Bill Marutani



'Affirmative Action' for JACL

Philadelphia

WE'RE NOT UNMINDFUL of the (distinct) possibility that on occasions—at times, more often than some would wish—that topics are discussed in these columns that some believe should have been left as is. It has never been our objective to be controversial, and certainly we do not wish to bruise any feelings. Even though we're aware of the risk of having done so in the past. The fact of the matter is that there are many topics that we've considered, and rejected; there have been a number of columns that we've studiously moderated, at times to the point of being effete. At least one past national president, upon reading a particular column, had urged us to be more blunt: "Tell it like it is."

Well, perhaps; but not quite.

A TOPIC THAT we've pondered pertains to the national JACL organization formulating and implementing within the organization itself—an affirmative program to overcome the vestiges of past disadvantages, intentional or not, experienced by our women members. Particularly in relation to filling nationally-elected posts, and including the post of national president in particular. Inasmuch as the women make up presumably one-half of the national membership (very likely a higher percentage) and inasmuch as they lend their full energies—often in roles that are behind-the-scenes but crucial to the success of any venture—there should be no reason why they should not have access to at least one-half of the posts. At least.

EVEN AS WE write these words, we can hear the anguished protests, mostly from the males but not necessarily confined to males. For on the female side, there are not a few who feel that women should not appear in the forefront; many others have been institutionalized for so long and so much as to their "designated" role that they are either unwilling or unable, or both, to assume their full role. And thus we face a long-existing gender handicap which requires our attention, together.

AND SINCE JACL prides itself in being a civil rights organization, what better, what more natural field than the organization itself to uplift the ideals of equality within our own ranks? Those who find comfort in maintaining the status quo can and will come up with various "reasons" why it won't work, why it is not feasible: "are they qualified?" (Did all male national officers undergo this scrutiny? And pass?) "They don't want to do it." (Did we ask?) "They'd rather be by themselves" and similar diversionary contentions we've heard in the sphere of racial discrimination.

WE ALL MAY well be in for a big surprise if we gave sincere and unrestrained consideration and implementation to this proposal for affirmative action within our own organization. Even the doomsayers—and there are a few of those—may be pleasantly surprised. But be that as it all may, does not this civil rights organization owe it to itself, and to its members, to practice that which we preach? #

Keeping Track:

● Japanese Americans deserve an apology

USA Today,
June 21, 1983

When the police came to Masao Takahashi's house in Seattle on Feb. 21, 1942, and dragged the Japanese American citizen off to a detention camp, he thought he would be home by evening.

Instead, he was stripped naked and inspected, then detained in Missoula, Mont., for nearly three years until the U.S. government finally admitted that the Japanese Americans on the West Coast were no threat to national security.

Those Japanese Americans, many of whom were U.S. citizens, lost most of their possessions. Refrigerators were sold for \$5, a new tractor for \$75, a 26-room hotel for \$500.

"We took whatever we could carry," said another Japanese American, Teru Watanabe. "So much we left behind, but the most valuable thing I lost was my freedom."

Now, 41 years later, the National Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians recommends an "act of national apology."

In the hysterical aftermath of Pearl Harbor, grave injustices were heaped on 120,000 Japanese Americans. History has proved they were as patriotic as any Americans—yet they were rounded up, shipped to bleak barracks, and guarded by military police like common criminals.

During the war, 35,000 were allowed to leave to join the Army, go to college or take jobs far inland.

Oregon Bar Assn., ACLU to cite Yasui

PORTLAND, Ore.—The Oregon State Bar Assn. will accord a special award of merit to Min Yasui at its annual dinner Sept. 23 at Seaside, it was announced by John J. Haugh, president. The recognition is for the former Oregon Bar member's "extreme sensitivity for civil and constitutional rights."

In Denver, Yasui in accepting the honors told the Pacific Citizen it was significant that the "Oregon Bar is coming around to saying that the evacuation was wrong in 1942..."

Yasui is returning also to Oregon Nov. 19 to attend the annual ACLU banquet at the Benson Hotel here and the next day receive the 1983 MacNaughton Award at the Eugene Hilton Hotel. The award, established in 1962, recognizes outstanding contributions to the cause of civil liberties.

(The late E.B. MacNaughton, a publisher and banker, was one of the first Oregonians to publicly demand fair play for Japanese Americans in 1944.) #

Pete Hironaka has taken a Labor Day holiday.

But most—about 85,000 people—were detained until December, 1944.

The commission wants Congress and the president to sign an official apology. It calls for a foundation to keep the history of that era alive, declaring: "A nation which wishes to remain just to its citizens must not forget its lapses."

And the commission wants to give each of the 60,000 surviving Japanese American internees a one-time payment of \$20,000. The total cost to taxpayers would be \$1.5 billion.

An apology is in order. So is a foundation to remember that tragic American mistake. But blanket compensation is ill-conceived.

Instead of doling out cash by an act of Congress, the fairer way to make amends is through the judicial system. One Japanese American group has filed a class action suit that seeks \$25 billion in damages for the victims.

Unfortunately, Japanese Americans are not the only group the U.S. government has ever wronged. For centuries, black Americans have suffered unequal opportunity and economic injustices; American Indians have lost land and wealth to the government.

Courts can't make apologies or prevent history from repeating itself. But they can make monetary awards, case by case, on the merits. That is a remedy that allows all of America's aggrieved to be equal under the law.—(Mary F. Honda)

In New York, Elliott Roosevelt, 73, and fourth child of the late President Franklin D. Roosevelt said during a recent interview with USA Today that FDR's wartime decision to relocate Japanese Americans are "completely right". On the redress question, he said: "You have to be there... what my father did at the time was absolutely correct. One, their own safety. People of Japanese heritage were being physically harmed all over the West Coast. After Pearl Harbor, it was getting worse every day... Two, many first-generation Japanese would have supported their mother country in case California were attacked..."

Stuff in 'The Economist'

H. Read McGrath of Los Angeles said its June 25 story was misleading in his letter to the The Economist Intelligence Unit (London)

(July 30) that most of those detained in camps (Spring, 1942) were not American citizens and, because of the Oriental Exclusion Act of 1924, had no way to become citizens. Claiming he testified before the Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians, he added there was no "roundup" of Japanese; they were given ample notice of the evacuation in March, 1942; and many drove their own cars to camps...

Detainees were not prisoners; they could leave any time if they had other arrangements for living outside the excluded zone on the west coast. There was no barbed wire at the center and no large armed guard; more than adequate compensation has already been paid; moving and storage expenses were borne by the government; most Japanese left their

Continued on Page 6

SEATTLE Continued from Page 1

compensation but said it did not make up for her greatest disappointment—the inference of disloyalty when she was asked to resign.

Kinomoto, who volunteered for service in the U.S. Army while in camp, said he ended up instead teaching Japanese language to U.S. servicemen at the Univ. of Michigan. Returning to Seattle in 1945, Kinomoto eventually established the Kinomoto Travel Agency, a long-time advertiser in the Pacific Citizen. Kinomoto, a lifetime JACL member, and Ishihara, also a member of the Seattle Chapter, both gave witness testimonies at the Senate and House hearings.

16 Others Apply

In addition to the two payments presented at the ceremony, 16 other former state employees whose claims have been processed were mailed their \$2,500 checks. Out of the initial 38 names listed in the records (P.C. May 27), four have been reported deceased and two additional employees not listed responded to the news articles: Mitsuru Baba Yoneji and John M. Maki, both formerly employed with the Univ. of Washington.

The whereabouts of only one person, John Fujita, former employee of Central Washington State College of Education, still remains unknown. The second payment of \$2,500 will be paid to the eligible claimants next year, and in the event of the employees' death after a claim has been approved,

the specifically named beneficiary will receive the compensation.

Among those attending the presentation ceremony were Leonard Nord, state director of personnel; Ron Sims, legislative aide to Senator Fleming; Frank Irigon, affirmative action officer of the Dept. of Personnel; Tim Gojio, Senate Republican Caucus counsel who drafted the initial bill; and Cherry Kinoshita, JACL coordinator of the statewide citizen support.

For information regarding the claims process, or those who seek to make a claim, address the Affirmative Action Office, Dept. of Personnel, 600 S. Franklin, Olympia, WA 98504. #

ISSN: 0030-8579

Pacific Citizen

Published by the Japanese American Citizens League every Friday except the first and last weeks of the year at 244 S. San Pedro St., #506, Los Angeles, CA 90012; (213) 626-6936 • 2nd Class postage paid at Los Angeles, CA • Annual Subscriptions—JACL members: \$9.00 of national dues provides one year on a per-household basis. Nonmembers: \$16, payable in advance. Foreign addresses: Add U.S.\$8 • News or opinions expressed by columnists other than JACL staff do not necessarily reflect JACL policy.

Floyd D. Shimomura, Nat'l JACL President
Henry S. Sakai, PC Board Chair
Gen. Mgr./Operations: Harry K. Honda
Advertising: Jane M. Ozawa

Circulation: Torii Hoshizaki, Mitsuko Sakai
Typesetting: Mary Imori
Mailing: Mark Saito

Postmaster: Send address changes to Pacific Citizen, 244 S. San Pedro St., #506, Los Angeles, CA 90012 • 3891

FROM THE FRYING PAN: by Bill Hosokawa



Amache Monument Is Dedicated

Denver, Colo.

The two-bus caravan headed out of the city and for a moment I had the eerie feeling of re-living an unpleasant bit of the past. Forty-odd years ago we had been sent away from home in Seattle in just such busses to wartime exile at a fairgrounds converted into a concentration camp.

But this time the journey was voluntary and under happier circumstances, a pilgrimage to the site of the Amache WRA camp in southeastern Colorado to dedicate a monument.

Former Amache residents from many parts of the country converged on Denver over the Labor Day weekend to take part in the dedication and reunion which had been taken on as a project by the Denver Central Optimists. There were elderly Issei, seemingly shrunken by the years, quiet, patient, stoic. There were Nisei, some gray and old enough to have vivid memories of camp life, others who had been toddlers or carefree youngsters during those unhappy years. And there were Sansei and Yonsei, tagging along dutifully, staring unbelieving at the stark, sun-parched countryside, incredulous that anyone had lived in such a hostile land.

When the internees departed Amache after the war in 1945 they left a cemetery and a simple wooden marker commemorating the sacrifice of the 31 men from the camp who died in the service of their country. Weeds

took over the cemetery. And vandals chopped up the marker for firewood.

There were vague attempts to erect a more permanent monument to mark the campsite, and tell the story of the people who were exiled there. But nothing tangible transpired until the Optimists decided something had to be done. The dedication of the granite block was the culmination of a two-year campaign which brought more than \$20,000 in donations from all parts of the country.

But what good is a stone marker in an isolated patch of desert where only cows eke out a precarious existence? Who will see it and what will it mean to them?

The Optimists asked themselves the same questions and they have some answers. The erection of the monument and its dedication are only the first chapter in what they are determined to make a continuing story. They want to make the monument and its meaning a part of the life of the dusty little village of Granada, to give its people a sense of partnership and concern. They hope to bring water, somehow, to the site and make it a small green oasis of beauty and contemplation in a hostile environment. And to do this the Optimists, who live a long four-hour drive from Granada, will need the goodwill and dedication of its residents.

Given the demands of every-day living, this will not be easy. Life is not easy in this area that once was part of the Dust Bowl. But the Optimists, and their colleagues from Nisei Post 185 of the American Legion are convinced that the Evacuation is an American experience that must not be forgotten and they are determined that it will not be.

The pilgrimage and dedication were a beginning, but only a beginning in a continuing program.

AMACHE Continued from Page 1

trying to prove we didn't belong in this situation back home (the concentration camps). Besides they were doing it for me. I figured I'd better go help them out."

Colorado Gov. Ralph Carr

Other names spell the political tempers of the time in Colorado. While governors of the western states in 1942 did not welcome the Issei and Nisei families voluntarily leaving California before the round-up which began March 27, 1942, the lone exception was Colorado's Gov. Ralph L. Carr, a Republican who was defeated in the election that November for a seat in the U.S. Senate.

Carr (who is remembered for his wartime friendship and high principles by the Colorado Nikkei community with a plaque in the State Capitol and a bronze bust inside Sakura Square) had said:

"To the American-born citizen of Japanese parentage, we look for example and guidance. 'To those who have not been so fortunate as to have been born in this country, we offer the hand of friendship, secure in the knowledge that they will be as truly American as the rest of us...'"

Recalling state history, Chawkins noted Colorado held a special legislative session to consider what the newspapers called "anti-Jap" amendment to the State Constitution in 1944. An anti-alien land bill, it was killed in the senate. (The Tri-State JACL Office, where the late Joe Grant Masaoka served as regional director, campaigned continuously with clergymen in particular, against the bill's passage.)

Final individual mentioned was Paul Bentrup, a Kansas farmer 70 miles east of Granada, who had taken ads out in the local newspapers to advertise the monument dedication. He told the reporter he was angered when he heard about the destruction of a wooden plaque bearing the names of Amache's war dead. "That was something sacred to America, and it wound up in the city dump. And as an American, I was part of the desecration," he said.

While southeastern Colorado was not kind to the "Oriental hordes" of 1942, the group which had come on Saturday found homes and friends to greet them.

Orphan alumni to fete Murray Sprung

NEW YORK—Alumni of the Hebrew Orphan Asylum of the City of New York is celebrating Murray Sprung's 80th birthday Sept. 24 at the Sheraton Hotel grand ballroom with a dinner-dance. Guest speaker will be humorist Art Buchwald, an alumnus.

A summer camp director for

many years for the asylum, a fund in honor of the prominent New York JACler, the "Pop Sprung Camp Fund, Inc.," has been established to send needy children to camps. For particulars of the testimonial, contact the Fund, 335 W. 35th St., New York, N.Y. 10001 (212) 947-8341.

Bookshelf

True Story of the Tokubo Family

JAPAN BOY: The Pacific War of Japanese Americans, by Isao Otani, (Kadokawa Books, Tokyo 1983, ¥1800.) In Japanese.

Even before Toyoko Yamazaki's stunning MIS Nisei novel, *Futatsu no Sokoku* was released in hard cover (Volume I, July, Volume II, August and Volume III, September, 1983), NHK made the electrifying announcement on June 27, 1983 that *Futatsu no Sokoku* would become their 1984 *Taiga* drama historical series under the title, *Sanga Moyu*. Millions upon millions of Japanese readers and TV viewers will be following the fortunes of the Kenji Amou family as Yamazaki addresses the issues of relocation, Pacific war, Hiroshima bombing and Tokyo war crimes trials.

And now, a non-fiction story, *Japan Boy*, has been released, which relates the extraordinary experiences of the Tokubo family against the background of immigration, prejudice, war, relocation, Pacific campaigns, 442, and the Hiroshima bombing.

Fascinated by the contradictions and conflicts of the Issei and Nisei experience, Isao Otani searches out the factors and motivations which caused a few Nisei for opting for Japan and the majority for America. He tells about the lives of individuals and friends of one family affected by the human tragedy of war.

Nihongo talk books for blind due in U.S.

STOCKTON, Ca.—Through efforts of the Livingston Lions Club, nine visually handicapped residents who understand only Japanese will soon receive recorded books in their native tongue.

"Talking Books", a free library service, will provide Nihongo editions. To date, only foreign language "Talking Books" are in Spanish.

Janet Kase of 49-99 Cooperative Library System/Central Assn. of Libraries, after learning of the plight, contacted the Japanese Lighthouse for the Blind, in Osaka which agreed to lend their books.

Details on the copying project may be obtained by writing to the California State Library, Books for the Blind and Physically Handicapped, 600 Broadway, Sacramento, CA 95818.

Aijiro Tokubo, father, emigrates from Hiroshima to Elk Grove, California as a *dekasegi-mono*, succeeds as a berry grower and returns to Japan. Tsumoru, *chonan*, Kibei/Nisei is embittered by his relocation experience and forms a pro-Japan, anti-American organization for which he is classified as a dangerous alien. He renounces his American citizenship, but later recovers it.

Frank, the *jinan*, Kibei/Nisei is drafted into the U. S. Army, graduates from MIS and serves in India, Burma, China and Japan.

Aiko, born in America lives in Japan, Shanghai and Canton as a Japanese and becomes a Hiroshima bomb victim.

Harumi, the youngest son is born and educated in Japan. Troubled by the fact that no Tokubo son is serving in the Japanese military, he secretly volunteers for the

Kamikaze Butai upon his graduation from *chugakko* at the age of sixteen.

Otani demonstrates great literary skill in taking the words and experiences of around a dozen persons and through them tells the big picture of history, prejudice, war, adversity and human strength.

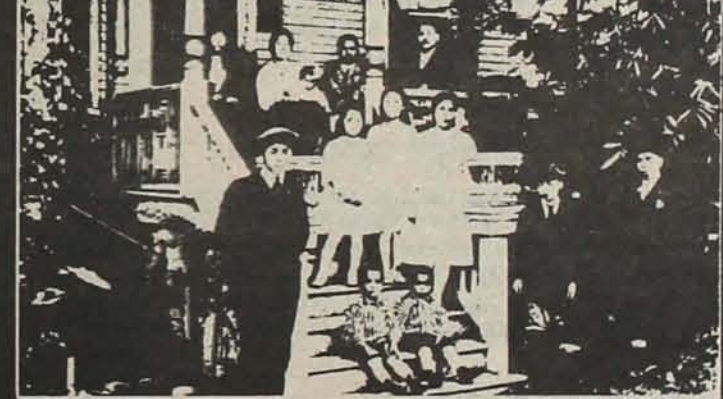
The massive fictionalized Yamazaki approach contrasts vividly with the documented intimate Otani format. Each succeeds in telling the role and meaning of the Nisei experience in the history of America and Japan in the twentieth century. It is intriguing and significant that high-level literary and media events regarding the hitherto forgotten and disregarded Issei and Nisei are taking place in Japan of the '80s.

SHIG KIHARA
Monterey, Ca.

BE A PART OF HISTORY!

LITTLE TOKYO

ONE HUNDRED YEARS IN PICTURES



Little Tokyo will be celebrating its centennial in 1984.

The Centennial Committee of the Little Tokyo Business Association has commissioned Visual Communications (publishers of "In Movement") to prepare a 100-page photo/history book of Little Tokyo to commemorate the occasion.

To defray some of the up-front cost of this historic publication, we are asking for pre-publication orders of "LITTLE TOKYO: 100 YEARS IN PICTURES."

You can support the LITTLE TOKYO CENTENNIAL! activities and be a part of history. A limited number of hard-cover editions will be sold for \$50. If you place your order by September 25, 1983, your name will be listed as a sponsor in a special acknowledgment page of the book.

Pre-publication orders of the soft-cover version may be made, too, for only \$20. Order yours now to be sure to have your copy of this collector's item.

Fill out the form below and mail it, with your remittance, to:

LITTLE TOKYO CENTENNIAL!
244 S. San Pedro St., Room 501
Los Angeles, CA 90012

Clip along this line

Count me in as a supporter of the LITTLE TOKYO CENTENNIAL!

I would like to order:

copies of the \$50 hard-cover edition \$

(Print my name as follows:)

copies of the \$20 soft-cover edition \$

Handling and Delivery Cost \$ 3.00*

I enclose a check (made out to LITTLE TOKYO CENTENNIAL!) for \$

NAME (Please Print)

ADDRESS

CITY / STATE / ZIP

TELEPHONE ()

* If you pick up your copy at the office, this is not necessary

11.9%

NEW CAR LOANS

Insured
Savings
currently paying 7%

Free savings/loan
Insurance

IRAs now available

Now over \$5.5 million in assets

**NATIONAL JACL
CREDIT UNION**

PO Box 1721
Salt Lake City, Utah 84110
Telephone (801) 355-8040

EDC/MDC Convention Report:

We Made Our Move!

By MITSY KAMADA, RON OSAJIMA, B.J. WATANABE

New York

In spite of torrential rains, a major blackout in one of New York's busiest sections, and a welcome reception nearly held in the lobby of the New York Sheraton, the 15th biennial joint EDC/MDC convention was a grand success.

The joint convention, hosted this year by the New York chapter, was held in the heart of the Big Apple at the Sheraton Hotel Aug. 11-14. Over 100 delegates and boosters from the 13 EDC and MDC chapters attended the three-day convention and got a healthy dose of inspiration and enthusiasm to take back to their chapters. Theme of the convention, "Making Our Move", emphasized positive action in the areas of redress, Japan/U.S. relations, the white corporate environment and Pan Asian concerns.

National President Floyd Shimomura opened the convention on Friday with a stirring keynote address. He said we Japanese Americans have reached a level of maturation and accomplishment in American society which is sufficient to enable us to go beyond merely protecting to actively advancing our interests. The JACL must change from responding to



Photo by Fujio Saito

Prof. Joanne Yamauchi leads "Redress—Spreading the Word".

the moves of others to "making our move".

Convention participants seemed most eager to "make their move" in the area of redress. Three workshops focused on different ways that JACLers could take action.

Workshop on "Spreading the Word"

Professor Joanne Yamauchi of American University led the "Re-

dress—Spreading the Word" workshop, which concentrated on improving presentation skills of those who planned to speak to white community groups on redress. Sumi Kobayashi, Frank Sakamoto, Jack Ozawa, Kaz Mayeda, Ben Arai, George Sakaguchi and Hank Tanaka gave parts of their prepared speeches and each answered one question from the audience. Their presentations were videotaped, played back and critiqued. Joanne's lively and professional style, the speakers' "good sports" natures, and the often spirited audience participation made for an animated, fun and productive workshop.

In addition, speaker's kits were distributed to each chapter and included John Ishihara's "With Liberty and Justice for All" video-

Japan Chapter hears novelist

TOKYO—Novelist Toyoko Yamasaki, whose saga of the Issei-Nisei Kibei is being produced by NHK-TV under title of "Sanga Moyu" (see Sept. 16 PC), addressed the Japan JACL at its Aug. 5 meeting. Over 100 were present with chapter president Barry Saiki presiding and Sen Nishiyama as emcee/interpreter.

Yamasaki revealed her interest in the Evacuation began five years ago while lecturing at the Univ. of Hawaii and that her novel, "Futatsu no Sokoku", embroidering a mosaic of delicate human relations, required three years of research and two years of writing.

She will be touring the U.S. Sept. 13-23 under auspices of Kinokuniya

and Shukan Shincho weekly magazine and will be in Los Angeles Sept. 17 to speak at the JACCC Japan America Theatre and in Honolulu Sept. 20.

Keeping Track:

Continued from Page 4

homes and businesses in the hands of friends and returned to them after the war.

A 1947 law provided full compensation for all losses sustained by Japanese and others who were evacuated. To pay more compensation now or to apologize is unwarranted, McGrath said. (From Joe Oyama)

JACL student aid awards decided

SAN JOSE, Ca.—The JACL National Student Aid Committee, chaired by Helen Mineta, met Aug. 16 to award almost \$2,000 this year. Others on the committee were Mrs. Anne Shiraishi, member of the San Jose JACL board, and Dr. Paul Sakamoto, Superintendent of Schools in the Mt. View-Los Altos High School District.

The JACL Student Aid Awards are for students who, without financial aid of some kind, may be forced to postpone or delay their educational goals. Names of recipients are confidential, known only to the Student Aid Committee and National Headquarters.

Applications for the 1984 JACL Student Aid will be available in October, 1983. Requests should include a self-addressed, stamped envelope; write to: JACL Student Aid Program, 1765 Sutter St., San Francisco, CA 94115. #

Phila. awards scholarship

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—Philadelphia JACL scholarship committee named Elizabeth Suto of Radnor, Pa., as the chapter's first recipient of a \$500 scholarship. The daughter of Koge/Connie Suto will enroll at University of Maryland in the fall and study computer science. #

Stockton spaghetti feed for redress set

STOCKTON, Ca.—An all-you-can-eat spaghetti feed will be sponsored by Stockton JACL on Sunday, Sept. 25, 4 to 7 p.m., at Stockton Buddhist Church, 2820 Shimizu Dr., publicist Nancy E. Baba and Carrie K. Dobana reported.

Proceeds will go to the JACL redress effort, said Edwin Endow, chair. Tickets at \$3 per person are available at Henry's Pharmacy and Southside Pharmacy. For information, call (209) 478-8917 (day) or 957-1801 (eve).

tape, a redress talk outline, sample talk on redress, and other resource materials.

A surprise guest was Judge Bill Marutani who at the close of the workshop urged JACLers to move on the redress issue. He called upon JACL chapters to dig into their coffers to contribute to the redress effort; that now is the time that they've been saving for.

On Friday evening, a supplemental workshop was led by National Redress Director John Tateishi, with National Redress Chair Min Yasui. This informal session focused on the question and answer period usually held at the end of redress speeches. It was noted that a strong "Q & A" can leave a positive impression on the audience, while a weak "Q & A" can undermine the best of speeches. Both gave tips on public speaking and meeting with the media, drilled potential speakers on tough questions frequently asked and the proper strategy for answering them. Participants agreed that the workshop was "top notch" and that having John & Min available for 2½ hours to "pick their brains" was a real treat.

Legislative Strategy Workshop
EDC Redress Chair Grayce Ueyehara led the "Redress-Call to Action" workshop, which was designed to update members on the status of the redress effort and to plan EDC and MDC legislative strategy. Panel members included Min Yasui, Hank Tanaka, MDC Redress chair, and Ron Ikejiri, Washington Representative.

One key point made during the session was that although the EDC and MDC comprise only 10% of JACL's population, the two districts cover 46% of the congressional delegations nationwide. This

REAL ESTATE (Texas)

West Houston Land

13 to 27 acres prime level land for commercial or industrial use. Rail available. In Municipal Utilities District, near I-10 freeway. Prime W. Houston area. Package available.

1661 S. Coast Hwy.
Laguna Beach, CA 92651

CONTACT

Norman Nitta
(714) 497-4936 or
(714) 494-9717

Arnie Addison's
BAY CITIES
AUTO AUCTION

10th Annual Fall
Collection Car Auction
SATURDAY & SUNDAY
Sept. 24 - 25

Over 400 cars are expected.
Consign your car now. For more information phone (415) 651-3800 or write 48531 Warm Springs Blvd., Fremont, CA 94539.

seemed to shock many people who never realized the key roles that the East Coast and Midwest chapters would have to play in the battle for redress.

Hank Tanaka spoke on what we at the grassroots level can do. One recommendation was for each chapter to establish a redress task force—no more than six-to-eight persons—to work on different parts

of the issue, including legislative contacts, public speaking, and organizational contacts. Another suggestion was to keep congressional scorecards with indications as to each congressperson's stand on redress. Blank scorecards and information on contacting legislators were distributed to chapter presidents following the workshop.

To Be Concluded

\$75,000-\$100,000 + POTENTIAL

BRAND NEW CREDIT CARD CONCEPT
TO MERCHANTS AND CONSUMERS

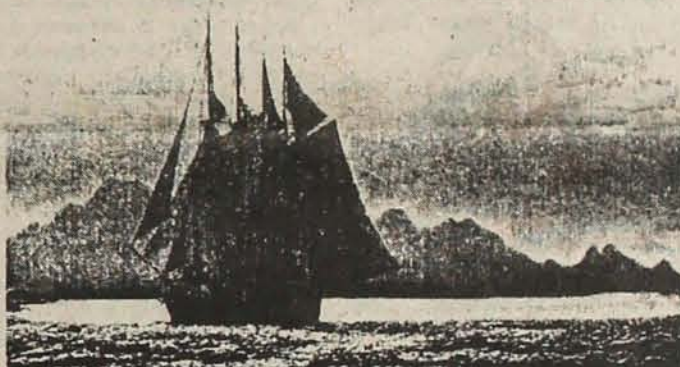
Saves consumers large amounts of money on everyday spending. Increase business tremendously for merchants of all types in your area. PROFITS start from the FIRST WEEK! A TOTAL CASH FLOW BUSINESS. A UNIQUE OPPORTUNITY with many pluses for doers to make a tremendous income performing a vital and much needed service. METROCARD, Inc., provides training & recruiting plus assists extensively year 'round; all bookkeeping, National & Local advertising and promotional materials at all times, which means full back-up services. Also provides our expertise. We are offering our CORPORATE PARTNERSHIPS in your area this week. 1-800-433-2610. Minimum cash requirement \$25,000 plus \$5,000 working capital.

METROCARD, INC.

400 S. Industrial, Suite 212, Euless, TX 76040.
Only serious inquiries please.

AUGUST 27 THRU SEPT. 30
JACK FOSMARK

Seaside's most sought after wood carver. First time available for sale will be wildlife carvings, Indian portrait masks and other rarities.

September 10 through October 3
ELTON BENNETT

The Weary Fox proudly presents the most extensive collection of Elton Bennett's artwork, never before on public display.

Along with the artist's well-known serigraphs, you will have the opportunity to view privately-owned oil paintings, watercolors, and wall hangings from the finest selection of sophisticated art works to be found on the West Coast.

NEVER PUBLICLY VIEWED

111 BROADWAY, SUITE 11
SEASIDE, OREGON 97138 (503) 738-3363

Sequoia pays redress pledge in full

PALO ALTO, Ca. — A remittance of \$3,265 to the National JACL redress fund by Sequoia JACL was announced by Albert Nakai, president. The project is pursuant to a motion passed by National Council at last year's National Convention requiring a \$5 pledge per member.

"We have met 100 percent," disclosed James Shizuru, chapter redress chair, who may be contacted at (415) 968-2662 for current redress information. #

PC Calendar of Events

Ed. Note—As the 1983 fall social season is upon us with many JACL activities scheduled, the Pacific Citizen Calendar is being revived to publish at least 30 days in advance brief details of such programs. JACL-sponsored events are prefaced with name of the JACL unit (chapter, district, national) in boldface. Social affairs of Nikkei community/church groups are listed as a community service. Where fees/reservations are involved, an "info" contact is required. Items should be submitted in writing to the PC Calendar editor.

● SEPT. 17-18

Garden Grove—Food Festival, Wintersburg Presbyterian Ch. Info 971-2228.
Los Angeles—LTPS book fair, Japanese Village Plaza, 10:00am.

San Mateo—Bonsai Club show, Central Park, noon Sat, 10:00am Sun.

● SEPT. 18 (Sunday)

Salinas Valley—BBQ picnic, Toro Park, 12n.

Los Angeles—Bazaar, West L.A. United Methodist Ch.

● SEPT. 21 (Wednesday)

Marina-WLA Sumai—WRAAP awareness workshop: Intimacy vs Isolation, McKay Lounge, Loyola Marymount Univ, 7:30pm; Laura Shiozaki, Ken Mitshata, Grace Choi.

● SEPT. 22 (Thursday)

San Mateo—Organizational mtg, Amer Assn of Retired Persons, JACL Comm Ctr, 2:00pm.

● SEPT. 23-25

San Francisco—Topaz reunion: Fri mixer, Nakamura Restaurant, 8:00pm; Sat slide show, Masao Satow Bldg, 1:30 pm; Sat dnr, Presidio Officers Club, 6:00 pm; Jerry Enomoto, Dr Harry Kitano, splrs; Sun urban picnic, Christ United Presbyterian Ch, 12n-4pm; Info Machi ko N Ota, 16 Citadel Ct, Pleasant Hill, CA 94523.

● SEPT. 24 (Saturday)

Salinas Valley—Srs Reno fun trip; Info 455-2213.

● SEPT. 24-25

San Francisco—Aki Matsuri, Japan

Center; Info 922-6776.

Gardena—22nd annual Cultural Show, Nakaoka Mem Ctr; Info 327-0220x341.

● SEPT. 25 (Sunday)

Stockton—Spaghetti feed, Buddhist Ch, 4-7pm; proceeds to Redress Fund.

● SEPT. 28 (Wednesday)

Marina-WLA Sumai—WRAAP awareness workshop: Intimacy - What It's All About, McKay Lounge, Loyola Marymount Univ, 7:30pm; Dr Harry Kitano, Amy Mass.

● SEPT. 30 (Friday)

Los Angeles—Asn Assn/AA Archt & Engrs dnr, Biltmore Hotel, 7:30pm, Rep David Drier, splr; Info (213) 321-9634, (714) 529-9657.

● OCT. 1 (Saturday)

Culver City—Venice JCC testimonial dnr for Dr Mitsuo Inouye, Pacifica Hotel, 7:00pm; RSVP Sept 20, 397-7929, 822-6428, 827-3651.

● OCT. 3 (Monday)

Los Angeles—Organizational mtg, Amer Assn of Retired Persons, JACCC #410, 1:00pm.

● OCT. 5 (Wednesday)

Los Angeles—"Live Oak Store" by Hiroshi Kashiwagi, East West Players. Info: (213) 680-0366.

● OCT. 8-9

Los Angeles—Vis Comm'n-JACCC Asn Amer Int'l Film Festival, Japan America Theatre, 2 & 7pm; Info 680-4462.

● OCT. 16 (Sunday)

Las Vegas—Luan, Paradise Park.

National Business-Professional Directory

The 1000 Club

PC's Classified Advertising

Greater Los Angeles

Asahi Travel
Supersavers - Group Discounts - Apex
Fares - Computerized - Banded
1111 W Olympic Blvd., LA 90015
623-6125/29 • Call Joe or Gladys

FLOWER VIEW GARDENS #2
New Otani Hotel, 110 S Los Angeles
Los Angeles 90012 Art Ito Jr.
Citywide Delivery (213) 620-0808

Nisei Travel
1344 W 155th St., Gardena 90247
(213) 327-5110

CUSTOM MADE FUTON
(213) 243-2754
SUZUKI FUTON MFG.

TOKYO TRAVEL SERVICE
530 W. 6th St., #429
Los Angeles 90014 680-3545

Travel Guild
404 S. Figueroa St., Level 6
Los Angeles 90071 (213) 624-1041

YAMATO TRAVEL BUREAU
321 E 2nd St., #505
Los Angeles 90012 624-6021

Orange County

**EXCEPTIONAL HOMES
AND INVESTMENTS**
VICTOR A KATO
Residential & Investment Consultant
18682 Beach Blvd., Suite 220
Huntington Beach, CA 92648
(714) 963-7989

The Paint Shoppe
LaMancha Center, 1111 N Harbor
Fullerton, CA (714) 526-0116

Kane's Hallmark Ctr.
LaMancha Center, 1117 N Harbor
Fullerton, CA (714) 992-1314

San Diego

PAUL H. HOSHI
Insurance Service
852-16th St
San Diego 92101 (619) 234-0376
res. 264-2551

Support Our Advertisers

DePanache
Today's Classic Looks
for Women & Men
Call for Appointment
Phone 687-0387
105 Japanese Village Plaza
Mall, Los Angeles 90012
Toshi Otsu, Prop.

TOYO Miyatake
STUDIO
318 East First Street
Los Angeles, CA 90012
(213) 626-5681

ESTABLISHED 1936
NISEI TRADING
Appliances - TV - Furniture
249 S. San Pedro St.
Los Angeles 90012
(213) 624-6601

MIKAWAYA
SWEET SHOPS
244 E. 1st St., Los Angeles
(213) 628-4945
2801 W. Ball Rd., Anaheim
(714) 995-6632
Pacific Square, Gardena
1630 Redondo Beach Blvd.
(213) 538-9389
118 Japanese Village Plaza
Los Angeles / (213) 624-1681

Ventura County

CALVIN MATSUI REALTY
Homes & Commercial
371 N. Mobil Ave., Suite 7, Camarillo
(805) 987-5800

San Jose

Kayo K. Kikuchi, Realtor
SAN JOSE REALTY
996 Minnesota Ave., #100
San Jose, CA 95125-2493
(408) 275-1111 or 296-2059

Tatsuko "Tatty" Kikuchi
General Insurance Broker, DBA
Kikuchi Insurance Agency
996 Minnesota Ave., #102
San Jose, CA 95125-2493
(408) 294-2622 or 296-2059

EDWARD T. MORIOKA, Realtor
580 N. 5th St., San Jose
(408) 998-8334/5 res. 371-0442

Watsonville

Tom Nakase Realty
Acreage, Ranches, Homes, Income
TOM NAKASE, Realtor
25 Clifford Ave. (408) 724-6477

San Francisco Bay Area

ASUKA Japanese Antiques
Wholesale - Retail
25A Tamalpais Av., San Anselmo CA 94960
(415) 459-4026 Juli (Yorichi) Kodani

East-West Counseling Center
Experienced Nikkei Counselors
Low Cost - Confidential
(415) 522-5243 or 843-6933

Y. Keiko Okubo
REALTOR, "3,000,000 Club"
Serving Alameda & Santa Clara Counties
39812 Mission Blvd., Fremont, CA 94539
(415) 651-6500

GORDON Y. YAMAMOTO
Attorney at Law
654 Sacramento St
San Francisco 94111 (415) 434-4700

Los Angeles Japanese Casualty Insurance Assn.

COMPLETE INSURANCE PROTECTION

Aihara Insurance Agency, Inc.
250 E. 1st St., Los Angeles 90012
Suite 900 626-9625

Anson T. Fujioka Insurance
321 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles 90012
Suite 500 626-4393

Funakoshi Ins. Agency, Inc.
200 S. San Pedro, Los Angeles 90012
Suite 300 626-5275

Inouye Insurance Agency
15029 Sylvanwood Ave.
Norwalk, CA 90650 864-5774

Itano & Kagawa, Inc.
321 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles 90012
Suite 301 624-0758

Ito Insurance Agency, Inc.
1245 E. Walnut St, Suite 112: Pasadena
91106; 795-7059, 681-4411 LA.

Kamiya Ins. Agency, Inc.
327 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles 90012
Suite 224 626-8135

Maeda & Mizuno Ins. Agency
18902 Brookhurst St, Fountain Valley CA
92708 (714) 964-7227

The J. Morey Company
11080 Artesia Blvd, Suite F, Cerritos, CA
90701; (213) 924-3494, (714) 952-2154

Steve Nakaji Insurance
11964 Washington Pl.
Los Angeles 90066 391-5931

Ota Insurance Agency
312 E. 1st St., Suite 305
Los Angeles 90012 617-2057

Sato Insurance Agency
366 E. 1st St., Los Angeles 90012
626-5861 629-1425

Tsuneishi Insurance Agency, Inc.
327 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles 90012
Suite 221 628-1365

Wada Asato Associates, Inc.
16520 S. Western Ave, Gardena 90247
(213) 516-0110

MARUKYO
Kimono Store
New Otani Hotel &
Garden-Arcade 11
110 S. Los Angeles
Los Angeles 628-4369

Complete Home
Furnishings
Koby's Appliances
15130 S. Western Ave.
Gardena, CA
324-6444 321-2123

Lake Tahoe

RENT INC
Sales, Rentals, Management
Box 65, Camellion Bay, CA 95711
(916) 546-2549; Shig & Judy Takubo

Seattle, Wa.

Imperial Lanes
Complete Pro Shop, Restaurant, Lounge
2101-22nd Ave So. (206) 325-2525

The Intermountain

Mam Wakasugi
Sales Rep, Row Crop Farms
Blackaby Real Estate, Rt 2 Bx 658, Ontario,
Or 97914 / (503) 881-1301, 262-3459

The Midwest

Sugano Travel Service
17 E Ohio St, Chicago 60611
(312) 944-5444 784-8517, eve, Sun

N.J.-Pa.

Ben M. Arai
Attorney at Law
126 Mercer St., Trenton, NJ 08611
Hrs by Apmt. (609) 599-2245
Member N.J. & Pa. Bar

Washington, D.C.

MIKE MASAOKA ASSOCIATES
Consultants - Washington Matters
900-17th St NW, Washington, DC 20006
(202) 296-4484

PHOTOMART
Cameras & Photographic Supplies
316 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles
(213) 622-3968

Grandview GARDENS
L.A. Chinatown's
Distinctive
Restaurant
Since 1940

CHINESE "DEEM SUM" LUNCH
PEKING DUCK
BY CHEFS FROM CHINA

CANTONESE & MANDARIN FOOD
HOT & SPICY DISHES

FOR BANQUETS & RESERVATIONS CALL 624-6048
10 AM to 10 PM Lunch-Dinner-Cocktails
944 N. HILL ST. LA.

SANYO

Official Video Products
of the Los Angeles
1984 Olympics

Plaza Gift Center
(213) 680-3288 ■ 687-4115
111 Japanese Village Plaza Mall
Los Angeles, CA 90012

Empire Printing Co.
COMMERCIAL and SOCIAL PRINTING
English and Japanese
114 Weller St., Los Angeles 90012 628-7060

Japanese Phototypesetting
TOYO PRINTING CO.
309 So. San Pedro St., Los Angeles 90013
(213) 626-8153

(Year of Membership Indicated)

* Century; ** Corporate;
L Life; M Mem; C/L Century Life

SUMMARY (Since Dec. 1, 1982)
Active (previous total) 1,774
Total this report 18
Current total 1,792

AUG 28-SEP 2, 1983 (18)

Arizona: 22-T Comp Kuramoto.
Chicago: 34-Noboru Honda, 9-William
Taki, Sr.
Cincinnati: 13-Dr Shiro Tanaka.
Dayton: 28-Masaru Yamasaki.
Detroit: 28-Shizue Y Tagami.
East Los Angeles: 30-Dr Robert T Obi.
Fresno: 3-John Kubota, 2-Dr Michael
Maruyama.
Mid-Columbia: 30-Ray Sato.
New York: 27-William K Sakayama.
San Francisco: 16-Frank Hirofumi
Minami, 12-Otagiri Mercantile Co
Inc**.
San Mateo: 14-Gary Ota.
Selanoco: 3-Ted Morinishi.
Snake River: 28-Mas Yano.
Stockton: 28-Frank Inamasu, 24-Wil-
liam U Nakshima.
CORPORATE CLUB**
12-Otagiri Mercantile Co Inc (SF)

'Our' Advertisers are good people.
They support 'your' PC.

AT NEW LOCATION
Aloha Plumbing
Lic. #201875 - Since 1922
PARTS - SUPPLIES - REPAIR
777 Junipero Serra Dr.
San Gabriel, Ca 91776
(213) 283-0018

REAL ESTATE (Calif.) 09

**Monterey Hills
Townhouse**
Great view, upgraded 2 BR, 2 1/2 ba+loft,
cathdr/ceilings, frpl, pool/spa, 2-car gar-
age, 2 decks, \$175K. Assume \$120K at
10 1/4% PP (213) 256-8010.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY (Arizona) 03

**Restaurant/Motel
Combination**
White Mtns of Az.

Located in popular resort area near fishing,
hunting, skiing, golf, etc. Motel has 12 units
+ office. Excellent income. Priced to sell
\$485,000. Terms 30% down & I will carry
basic 10%. A family oriented business. Con-
tact Kerwin Holts, (602) 367-4141 or after 5
pm call 336-3978. Pine Top Lakes Realty,
Inc. PO Box 1150 D, Pine Top, AZ 85935

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY (Calif.) 03

**INVEST IN
SOLAR COMPANY**
Zero interest financing for the consumer,
plus government tax credits (like receiving a
cash rebate for 50% of the purchase price)
makes this oppy. a Sure Fire Winner!!!
Capital required \$100K, can be one investor
or group.

For further info, contact
Lowell Jordan (213) 331-9543
Investments \$10,000-\$100,000 avail.

EMPLOYMENT (Calif.) 06

BABYSITTER / HOUSEKEEPER, live-in;
must drive. Room, board, \$400/mo.
Fullerton. After 8 pm, (714) 680-0566.

EMPLOYMENT (Texas) 06

El Oso Water Supply Corp.,
office in Kames City, Texas,
has opening for certified operator. Must
have at least "C" certification and a mini-
mum of five (5) years experience in total
operation, maintenance, etc. of a rural water
system. Wells-no waste treatment. Paid
holidays, sick leave, vacation and group
health plan. Will consider reasonable re-
location costs. Salary commensurate with
qualifications and experience. Send resume
to

P. McCourt, PO Box 390,
Kames City, TX 78118.
EOE

FOR SALE (Horse) 07

BY OWNER—Outstanding investment:
Arab weanling filly—Classic granddaughter
of national champion mare Serenity Son
Bolah out of black Startz daughter. Bred to
trot. This filly has extreme head, correct legs
& well balanced body with a "Look at me"
attitude. She will make an excellent halter &
performance prospect. \$15,000 terms.
Contact: Janice a.m. (206) 568-1107
p.m. (206) 568-6980

REAL ESTATE (Calif.) 09

'82 MONACO
31 ft. Baron, 7000 miles, awning, storage
pod, micro wave, color T.V., concord stereo
system, rear bdrm, center ba, sleeps 6,
roomy, electric lever, \$49,500.
(213) 875-2176 day
(213) 899-8571 after 5 pm

FOR SALE BY OWNER (Broker and Agent Participation Invited)

110 Acre Ranch
On Sixes River on southern Oregon coast,
including all equipment and stock, (\$80K in
depreciable assets). \$295,000 with good
owner terms. Call (503) 332-6661. P.O.
Box B, Port Orford, OR 97465.

Join the JACL

Plaza Gift Center
FINE JEWELRY - CAMERA - VIDEO SYSTEM
HOME COMPUTERS - WATCHES - TV - RADIO
SOFTWARE - DESIGNER'S BAG - BONE CHINA

Authorized SONY Dealer
111 Japanese Village Plaza Mall
Los Angeles, CA 90012
(213) 680-3288

Kono Hawaii
RESTAURANT

- Polynesian Room: Dinner & Cocktails, Floor Show
- Teahouse: Teppan-Yaki, Sukiyaki
- Sushi Bar
- Cocktail Lounge: Entertainment
- Banquets
- Open Daily: Luncheon 11:30-2, Dinner 5-11, Sunday 12-11

226 S. Harbor Blvd., Santa Ana, CA 92704
(714) 775-7727

EAGLE PRODUCE CO.
Division of Kittys Vegetable Distributors, Inc.

**BONDED COMMISSION MERCHANTS
WHOLESALE FRUITS AND VEGETABLE**

929-943 S. San Pedro St.
CITY MARKET
Los Angeles, Ca. 90015
Phone: (213) 625-2101

FINGERPRINT

Continued from Page 1

ery five years to update their documents.

Human Rights

Fujiyoshi charges such requirement violates not only his own human rights, but also the rights of Koreans now residing here. His case is the second to be tried; the first being that of Kang Pak, an office worker in Okayama.

Another trial which began on Aug. 30 is that of Han Jong Suk, 58, at Tokyo District Court, and being defended by Atty. Takashi Niimi. Although Han has lived in Japan since age 12, he was ordered to be fingerprinted when the registration law was introduced in April 1955. He was then 30.

During the past several years, Koreans, Americans and West Germans have protested the system, declaring it "discriminatory". Strict immigration laws prevent aliens—even those born in Japan—from becoming naturalized without adopting a Japanese name. Since October 1982, denying re-entry per-

mits to those who refuse to be fingerprinted was added.

Diet members have criticized the government in the light of the June 1979 ratification of the International Covenant on Human Rights. On Sept. 22, 1982, the Nishinomiya City Council passed a resolution urging the Ministry of Justice to "abolish fingerprinting". Forty-six other city and prefectural offices agreed, saying only criminals are required to be fingerprinted.

29 to Be Tried

What began several years ago as isolated protests by a few have grown with the majority of indicted individuals joining the fight. Presently 25 Koreans, three Americans, and one West German face court trials.

"We cannot tolerate violation of the law," a Justice Ministry official said. "Why must they break the law to demonstrate their views."

The answer lies partly among Japan's Korean minority which accounts for more than 670,000 of the nation's

800,000 alien residents in a total population of 118 million.

Many Koreans are offspring of workers brought into Japan in forced labor programs during World War II. Until recently, most alien residents were denied social welfare benefits, and Koreans complained of discrimination in employment, education and marriage.

Fujiyoshi said registration is used by authorities to control the Korean community. They, and other non-citizens, are required to carry identification at all times. Police often abuse stop-and-search powers in demanding to see them.

Use Minimized

Kazuhiro Kuroda, a Justice Ministry official, denied such practice, saying there have been no cases of files used in criminal cases. "Even if police did have access, the single left index fingerprint would not be very helpful for investigating crimes."

But a municipal official, Masakazu Kato, testified in the continuing trial of 26-year-

old Pak, said police routinely peruse files at the ward where the Koreans work. "Access is obtained by filling out a simple form," he said.

"Just because America has a similar requirement doesn't make the Japanese law right", countered Fujiyoshi. (For JACLers, it should interest them to know Fujiyoshi is the nephew of the late Masao Satow, who served as National JACL Director.)

At previous hearing last fall, Fujiyoshi's case was presented by the prosecutors as a criminal violation, while the defendant pointed his human rights were involved. Emphasizing his background as a Japanese American growing up in discrimination in California and Hawaii, he said, "The process of being fingerprinted is a degrading and humiliating experience." He repeated his charges at a three-hour hearing last July 7.

Takako Dickinson of Hawaii attended the hearing as a representative of the Pacific and Asian American Churches of the United Church of Christ,

USA.

Editorial Comments

The July 27 editorial in the Mainichi Daily News recalled Justice Minister Akira Hatano told a House budget committee that while he understands the objections, he has no intention of revising the system which was implemented following the Korean war (1950-53). The Mainichi asked why aliens in Japan must have their fingerprint retaken every five years, considering they never change. "We support the idea that before any actual abolition, a gradual improvement of the present system should be made," it concluded.

The July 26 editorial in the Asahi Shimbun noted: "The Justice Ministry contends that fingerprinting is necessary to prevent irregularities. But there should be other means to prevent them. It should review in the direction of abolishing it, instead of allowing itself to be bound by what has happened in the past. Security-first administration on foreigners is incompatible with the target of building an open society in Japan."

JAPAN TICKETS

L.A.-Tokyo \$668rt
S.F.-Tokyo 710rt
Seattle-Tokyo 710rt
Chicago-Tokyo 1012rt
N.Y.-Tokyo 977rt
Astra Travel - Quinn Okamoto
(213) 208-4444



THE SILVERS ARE IN!

Hunting & Fishing headquarters for Western Alaska.

Boat rental and guides available.

Hotel, restaurant & bar. Best food & lodging in town. Rates—\$35.00 and up per day.

Free pick-up & delivery to airport. Assist packaging of fish & game for shipment.

Make reservations now for fall hunting & trophy rainbow fishing.

KING KO INN

Box 346, King Salmon
Alaska 99613
(907) 246-3378

Sen. Inouye in stern talk on promoting tourism in Hawaii

KAANAPALI, (Maui)—"Because of the competition in tourism, we should not be messing around with a hotel room tax," Sen. Daniel Inouye (D-Hawaii) told the Hawaii Congress of Planning Officials on Aug. 12 which concluded the three-day planning conference.

Although studies show the mainland U.S. and Hawaii are "prime destination areas" desired by people all over the world, that does not mean that people will come here, the veteran lawmaker said.

"History has shown that when we establish a percentage type of tax that can be analyzed, it becomes a major source of income that has a tendency to increase over the years."

However, in San Francisco, tax fund has benefited Asian organizations which this year received a share of the \$3.4 million Publicity and Advertising Fund, generated from hotel tax.

The recipients and their amount: Asian American Dance Collective \$5,700; Asian American Theater Co. \$9,500; Cherry Blossom Parade \$7,800; Chinese New Year Parade \$35,000; and Nihon-machi Street Fair \$6,000.

Inouye suggested that instead of a tourism tax, the state and federal

agencies put more money into promoting. Last year, the federal government spent \$8 million in advertising for tourism, he added.

He compared the figures with that of Czechoslovakia which spends \$149 million. "I don't even know what they have in Czechoslovakia." Turkey spends \$62 million; Greece \$57 million; Korea \$30 million; and Singapore \$24 million. "Sri Lanka increased its budget 177 percent on tourism. Just look at the potential in Hawaii."

On the federal level, the cost benefit ratio is \$19 returned for every dollar that the federal government spends on tourism.

12-Day Japan and Hong Kong Tour
\$1398

DEPARTURE FROM LOS ANGELES

OCT 8, NOV 5, & DEC 26

Includes air fare, deluxe hotel accommodations, escorted tours, round trip airport transport transfers, some meals • Optional China Tours available
Stopover in Honolulu free

JAPAN CLUB TOURS

354 S. Spring St. #402
Los Angeles, CA 90013
(213) 689-9448

COMMUNITY TRAVEL SERVICE

SAN FRANCISCO ♦ TOKYO ♦ SAN FRANCISCO \$715
SFO ♦ TYO ♦ HKG ♦ HNL ♦ SFO \$750
TOKYO ♦ SAN FRANCISCO ¥176,000
OUTSIDE CALIF. ♦ ASIA Special Low Rate

TEL: 415-398-1146 (call collect)

165 O'Farrell St. #209 San Francisco, Ca. 94102

Himalayan
Wonderland

24 DAYS — Visiting: Srinagar (Kashmir); Leh (Ladakh); Gantok (Sikkim); Delhi, Agra, Fatehpur Sikri, Jaipur, Patna, Darjeeling (India); and Kathmandu (Nepal).

Also 6 Day Bhutan Extension

DEPARTS: Sep 23 '83; May 25 & Aug 17 '84

Yoga Holiday

DEPARTS: Dec 17 '83 & Jan 20 '84

The Buddha Path

24 DAYS — Visiting: Tokyo (Japan), Bangkok (Thailand), Kathmandu (Nepal), Patna, Nalanda, Rajgir, Bodh Gaya, Varanasi, Sarnath, Lumbini, Agra, Delhi, Sanchi, Bombay, Ajanta, Ellora, Aurangabad (India); and Hong Kong

DEPARTS MONTHLY Oct-Feb

For Free Brochure and Information Call:

MANDALA TOURS

TOLL FREE NATIONWIDE:
(800) 722-1688

IN CALIFORNIA CALL COLLECT:
(805) 987-6550

Our 1983 Escorted Tours

East Coast & Foliage (SOLD OUT) Oct. 3
Panorama Japan (Hokkaido thru Kyushu/Okinawa) Oct. 4
Japan Autumn Adventure Oct. 15
Far East (Japan/Hong Kong/Bangkok/Singapore) Nov. 4

The 1984 Tour Program

Japan Spring Adventure April 9
Canadian Rockies-Victoria (8 days) June 21
Japan Summer Adventure June 25
East Coast & Foliage (10 days) Oct. 1
Japan Autumn Adventure Oct. 15

For full information/brochure



TRAVEL SERVICE

441 O'Farrell St. (415) 474-3900
San Francisco, CA 94102

HAWAII VACATION

Air Only L.A./Hnl. from \$ 148
Air & Hotel Pkg. Rd-trip from \$ 279

JAPAN AUTUMN TOUR

Air only L.A./Tokyo/L.A. from \$ 655
Tour pkg. with Nisei escort \$1993

O.K. TRAVEL CONSULTANTS

714 W. Olympic Blvd., Rm. 612 Los Angeles, CA 90015
Call: Yoshi Tel. (213) 748-7163

Rocky River
RESORT

On the Gunnison River

6 miles N of Gunnison on Hwy 135;
modern comfort cabins in a rustic atmosphere complete with kitchenettes, RV park & country store.

• FISHING • HUNTING
• SKIING
REASONABLE RATES

Open All Year
Round!

FOR INFO OR BROCHURE, CALL:

(303) 641-0174

4359 County Road 10
Gunnison, CO 81230

GO FOR THE
GOLD COUNTRY

A Tour With A Difference!

"Pan" for your future:

• Clean air—safe environment
• Quality living for less
• Investment possibilities

Contact: Jane Parker, Tour Director,
19414 Vineyard Ln.,
Saratoga 95070. Telephone:
(408) 257-5378

Tour/Seminars Filling NOW!
(Tax Deductible)

If you are moving, allow 3 week's advance notice to report your change of address with label below.

New Address:
City, State, ZIP:

Effective Date:
• Thank you for using this form. It saves PC 25 cents in fees.

No. 2,256

pacific citizen

244 S. San Pedro St., Rm. 506, Los Angeles, CA 90012 • (213) 626-6936