

pacific citizen

National Publication of the Japanese American Citizens League

Newsstand: 25¢ (50¢ Postpaid)

ISSN: 0030-8579 / Whole No. 2,326 / Vol. 100 No. 6

244 S. San Pedro St., #506, Los Angeles, CA 90012-3981 (213) 626-6936, 628-3768

February 15, 1985



ALIVE AND WELL — Kim Miyori tells San Fernando Valley JACLers about life and death on network TV. Story, page 8.

News in Brief

Blacks, nightclubs settle dispute

HONOLULU — Blacks are now being admitted to the Waikiki nightclubs that were earlier accused of racial discrimination, report Honolulu newspapers (see Jan. 18 PC). Representatives of three clubs, including the Atlantis — a club in the Pacific Beach Hotel, where JACL held its convention last summer — met with Hawaii officials of the NAACP and agreed that written dress codes and admissions policies will be "prominently displayed" and that any complaint of discrimination will be handled on the spot by the club manager.

Club owner says he was angry, not racist

SACRAMENTO — The owner of a private swim and tennis club called a Pilipino American man a "damn Jap" as he threw him out of the club, but he "is not now nor has ever been a racist," said his lawyer Feb. 4. A complaint was filed by the State Dept. of Fair Employment and Housing on behalf of Dexter Del Mar (see Jan. 18 PC), who claims that Sherman Chavoor pushed him down and repeatedly called him a "yellow Jap coward" while ousting him from the club. Chavoor's lawyer, Stephen Boutin, contends that "yellow" denoted cowardice and had nothing to with race; that minorities have belonged to Chavoor's club for 20 years; that Del Mar refused to remain outside a membersonly area; and that he has a history of emotional problems.

Legal and medical costs mount

Ordeal of refugee family continues

by Helen Y. Zia

DETROIT—The incidents of racial violence and harassment against Vietnamese refugee Kiet Tien, 23, and now, the involvement of the criminal justice system, continue to take their toll on Tien and his family.

In the latest development, Kiet Tien, his brother Cuong, 17, and one of the three men who allegedly started a fight last Christmas day with the two brothers have been charged with creating a public disturbance. The Tiens pleaded not guilty at their arraignment on Feb. 4, in Eaton County Circuit Court. The two have requested a jury trial and a courtappointed attorney.

Meanwhile Tien's wife, Christina, who was pregnant when the latest round of racial incidents occurred, developed toxemia and delivered a daughter two months premature only one week after she had to testify in court during the preliminary hearings against the four white men (different from the other three) who attacked the Tien household Jan. 1.

In that incident, the four men told Mrs. Tien that they wanted "to speak to her Chinese husband and any other Chinks in the house." Mrs. Tien is Caucasian; Tien is ethnic Chinese. Then the attackers broke windows and damaged the house the Tiens have been renting. The four

Board tackles apartheid, other issues

SAN FRANCISCO — At its meeting held Feb. 8-10, the JACL national board took the following actions:

- — Accepted a bid from the Seattle Chapter to host the 1988 national convention. Convention co-chairs are Ben Nakagawa and Tomio Moriguchi. face separate trials for breaking and entering with intent to commit murder.

Tien, who arrived in the small mid-Michigan town of Grand Ledge in 1981, has traced a history of harassment beginning in 1982, from habitual racial taunting and incidents such as spitting at Tien by other high school students, to frequent threats of physical violence. School officials took no action, though they were aware of the incidents.

The threats finally culminated in violent confrontation for the Tiens. Their car windows have been broken and their tires slashed. The incident for which the Tien brothers have been charged occurred on Dec. 25, when three white men racially harassed Tien and his brother Cuong, 17, at the gas station where they worked; that incident ended in a fight, and one of the three men required stitches for a cut.

Homelessness

But other problems stemming from the racial harassment also confront the Tiens. Besides the fragile health of their premature baby and the attendant medical costs, the Tiens have been unable to live in their home because their landlord refuses to make repairs, claiming that the racial attack is "their problem." And now with the charges against Kiet and Cuong Tien, the family must participate in at lease five different legal cases.

Asian American groups in Michigan have been working with the Tien family and other government officials to try to assist the family. The American Citizens for Justice, an Asian American civil rights group that was founded after the Vincent Chin case; the Assn. of Chinese Americans; and the Asian Pacific American Council of East Lansing have been monitoring the situation and plan to send representatives to the trials. There is some concern, however, that a backlash toward Asians may develop in this predominantly white area of small towns.

Airport melee, house arrest greet Kim on return to S. Korea

SEOUL—Opposition leader Kim Dae Jung, returning to South Korea after two years of exile in the U.S., was forcibly separated from the Americans accompanying him by policemen and placed under house arrest after his arrival at Kimpo Airport on Feb. 8.

U.S. officials have protested the manhandling of Kim and of Reps. Edward Feighan (D-Ohio) and Thomas Foglietta (D-Pa.), Robert White, former U.S. ambassador to El Salvador, and Patricia Derian, asst. secretary of state for human rights under President Carter. White and Feighan reported being flung to the ground as Kim was forced into an elevator.

Two Korean Americans, Chang Hak Choi of Garden City, N.Y. and Sun Kuen Song of San Francisco, were reportedly hospitalized as a result of the scuffle. A delegation of 22 Americans had accompanied Kim to help insure his safety, fearing that he might meet the same fate as Philippine opposition leader Benigno Aquino, who was shot dead upon returning to Manila in 1983 after living in exile in the U.S. The Americans who were roughed up were outraged not only at the actions of the Korean police, which Derian called "thuggery at its height," but also at U.S. Ambassador Richard Walker, who seemed to, in White's words, "defend or explain away the indefensible attitude of the South Korean government." By comparison, Kim seemed to take the rough treatment in stride. "I'm not sure if I was beaten or not. The situation was very much confused," he said later. "I have been Continued on Page 5

Administrative law judge Karl Engeman will recommend a resolution of the case to the Fair Employment and Housing Commission at the end of the hearing.

•Matsunaga sponsors rights amendment WASHINGTON — Sen. Spark Matsunaga (D-Hawaii) joined Sen. Edward Kennedy and 15 other senators in sponsoring the Equal Rights Amendment Jan. 23.

The amendment, first proposed in 1921 by suffragist Alice Paul, would add the following language to the Constitution: "Equal rights under the law shall not be denied on account of sex." — Retained Albert H. Wohlers and Co. as brokers for a \$1 million supplemental health insurance program for members.

— Approved for publication and education a report on Asian mailorder brides, prepared by Irene Hirano and Lia Shigemura. This report discusses the growing business in mail-order catalogs for women from Thailand, Malaysia and the Philippines.

— Retained the services of S.R.S. Group Consultants, Inc. for redress income generation through the use of direct mail solicitation of memberships of other human rights groups. The potential income to the JACL redress fund, the educational value and the possibility of increased JACL membership were among the reasons cited for the action.

- Passed a resolution that con-

sent to the State Dept. and to Asian Americans Against Apartheid.

demns apartheid and requests a re-

view of JACL investments to ensure

that none are in companies with in-

vestments in South Africa. Copies

of the resolution, brought by the

Washington D.C. Chapter, are to be

Among the announcements made at the board meeting were:

— Jon Nakahata of Asian Law Students at Harvard University is conducting a research project on precedents for compensation to those wronged by the U.S. government. Scheduled date of completion is March 1.

— A compilation of Judge Marilyn Hall Patel's statements in the Korematsu *coram nobis* case will be read into the Congressional Record on Feb. 19.

— Astronaut Ellison Onizuka, who took JACL pins and other items with him into space, will attend the Saturday evening dinner, April 20, at the Tri-District conference in Fresno.

A more detailed report of the board meeting will be carried in next week's Pacific Citizen.



BUILDING SUPPORT — Ray Hirokawa (center), Otagiri president, presents check for Japanese Cultural and Community Center of Northern California to (from left) Mac Oto, executive vice president; Edith Tanaka, president; Yori Wada, Vision 80's campaign co-chair; and Hatsuro Aizawa, major gifts co-chair.

Pilipino Methodists charge bias

decade of life for their caucus here Jan. 31-Feb. 2, United Methodist Asian Americans ran into heavy seas while making a change in their course.

The nearly 200 persons from across the nation called for an apology from the denomination's Good News movement to Bishop Roy I. Sano of Denver. Other resolutions urged action on "the resurgence of racially motivated violence against Asians in the United States," addressed human and political rights, and honored caucus' executive director, who leaves that post this summer.

The change to a new governing structure for the caucus was accompanied by charges of "steamroller tactics by one sub-caucus to the detriment of others.'

The sharp debate and biting charges arose when a nominating committee brought in its recommendations for the 13 seats on the board to be filled by the delegates

SAN FRANCISCO-Celebrating a to this first assembly of Asian American United Methodists.

> Nominated for these at-large posts were five Koreans, three Japanese, two Chinese, and one each from the Pilipino, Formosan and Southern Asia groups. Added to the 14 board members elected by the ethnic sub-caucuses and jurisdictions, the 27 board members comprised nine Koreans, five Japanese, four Chinese, three Pilipinos, two Formosans and two Southern Asians, with two additional members to be named later.

Pilipino delegates quickly took to the floor to point out that the 13 at-large seats included three Korean and no Pilipino clergy, only one Pilipino among all of the 13, and no representative from the South Central Jurisdiction.

The Rev. Peter Sun of Bethesda, Md., who chaired the nominating committee, responded that the panel had done its best to achieve a balanced membership. "The **Continued on Page 12**

Capital fund for center hits \$1.5 million

SAN FRANCISCO — Targeting the start of construction for this month, the Japanese Cultural and Community Center of Northern California (JCCCNC) recently announced major gifts that bring its capital funds total to just under \$1.5 million.

Among the gifts were \$10,000 and \$30,000 grants from the Jewett Foundation and the BankAmerica Foundation, respectively, as well as substantial contributions from the Japanese business community, including a \$20,000 pledge from Otagiri Mercantile Co. (Pictured is the presentation of the first payment on the Otagiri pledge).

The San Francisco board of supervisors earlier approved a \$137,914 block grant for 1985, to be administered by the Mayor's Office of Community Development.

To finalize the construction been seeking individual guarantees from JCCCNC directors and trustees and other longtime sup-

'Unfinished Business' due in Orange County

Okazaki's film essay on the wartime Japanese American cases before the U.S. Supreme Court, "Unfinished Business," will be shown Feb. 22, 8 p.m., at the Community Center here, 11300 Standford Ave.

This Orange County premiere is a benefit for the UC-Irvine Tomo No Kai, in conjunction with Orange County JACL and Selanoco JACL. Dr. Peter Irons, author of "Justice at War," which delves into the Yasui, Hirabayashi and Korematsu wartime cases, and Minoru Yasui himself will beguest speakers. Information: Paul Hamada (714) 856-1840; Carrie Oka-. mura (714) 894-9092.

porters of the project to cover the balance of the funds needed to meet the higher construction bid figures submitted by general contractors in December. The guarantees will be released during the course of construction, as additional pledges and donations are received.

Those wishing to help the community center project by contributing to the building fund may contact the JCCCNC office by calling (415) 567-5505 or addressing inquiries to JCCCNC, 1759 Sutter St., San Francisco, CA 94115.

City endorses redress; was hearing site

CAMBRIDGE, Mass .-- The city council here unanimously passed a resolution supporting redress during its Dec. 17 meeting.

Introduced by city councillor loan, campaign volunteers have Alice K. Wolf, the resolution begins by stating that Japanese Americans "have, and continue to make substantial contributions to the cultural and economic life of the City" and that Cambridge has played an important role in JA history, "serving as a haven and GARDEN GROVE, Calif .- Steve refuge for Japanese Americans evicted from their homes in other parts of the United States during and after World War II."

> The resolution also notes that the final hearing of the Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians was held at Cambridge and that "the meeting was addressed by constitutional experts from various parts of the country, who testified as to the serious deprivation of legal rights suffered by Americans of Japanese ancestry during the war years."

> The city council endorsed both the CWRIC's finding that the internment was unjustified and

100. 2,000	ce to report bel on front.	nts in fees. CA 90012	your ship fice
	allow 3 week's advance notice to report your address change with label on front.	Pacific Citizen, 244 S. San Pedro St. #506, Los Angeles, CA 90012	EXPIRATION NOTICE—If the last four digits on the top row of your label reads 2026, the 60-day grace period ends with the last issue in April, 1955. Please renew your subscription or membership. If membership has been renewed and the paper stops, notify the PC office.
	and the second s	Date: r using this form. In Pedro St. #5	the last four digit race period ends wi bscription or mem the paper stops,
	If you are moving, New Address: City State ZIP	Effective Date: Thank you for using en, 244 S. San Pec	ON NOTICE-If 0285, the 60-day g e renew your sub renewed and t
	If you are New Address:	Pacific Citiz	EXPIRATI label reads 1985. Pleas has been

legislation in the House and Senate that would implement the CWRIC's recommendations, including a formal apology and individual payments for former internees.

Body of orphan found

CHAPEL HILL, N.C.-The body of Jean Har-Kaw Fewel, 8, a native of Hong Kong, was found hanging from a tree limb near the University of North Carolina on Jan. 30.

George Richard Fisher, 36, of Hillsborough, was arrested Feb. 3 and charged with first degree murder, kidnapping and rape. The victim, an orphan, had lived in the U.S. for a year and had been adopted by an American couple, Tom Fewel and Joy Wood.

North Carolina authorities would not say where Fisher was arrested, what evidence led to his arrest, or whether there is a connection between Fisher and the slain girl's foster family.



Ketchikan Alaska ALL NEW LODGE ALL NEW BOATS **SAME GREAT FISHING**

Nestled in one of many secluded coves accessi-ble by boat from Ketchikan, we offer to you a unique outdoor adventure in fishing where the

Ber really live. Glant Kings--Prolific Slivers Enormous Hallbut--Steelhear Prawns--Clams-Crab--Etc.

"WE CATER TO

SMALL GROUPS'

Offer Includes: Home Cooked Meals, Lodging Boets, Balt, Rods, Reels, Rain Gear, Hooks I loss and Sinkers. 1985 "FISH ON VILLAGE" Rates

June to October

	days (Tues. to Fri.) *195.00	
5	days (Fri. to Tues.)	
8	days (either time) 1,095.00)
	CALL NOWI (503)297-7966	
	OR WRITE FOR MORE INFO	
	P.O. BOX 1453 BVTN., OR 97075	

By investing in California First Indiviudal Retirement Account (IRA) you can retire with great comfort. And every dollar you invest today is deductible from your federal income tax. Up to \$2,000 is tax exempt for an individual, \$4,000 for a married working couple. Interest earned is also tax-deferred until you retire and start to withdraw the funds. Stop by any one of our over 130 statewide offices to start your IRA Account.



CALIFORNIA

ST FIRST BANK

California First Bank, 1984

Sumitomo's Individual **Retirement Account All Wage** Earners Eligible!

- · Deduct up to \$2,000 on your federal tax return
- Protect your savings for retirement
- Choose from several Sumitomo IRA Plans

Sumitomo Bank

Member FDIC

 Check our floating rate account with high money market interest and an automatic deposit plan

Keogh plans are also available. Visit your local Sumitomo Bank today!

Sumitomo Bank of California

Two Asians among Oscar nominees

BEVERLY HILLS, Ca.-In what may be an Oscar first, two Asian Americans have been nominated in the best supporting actor category for the 57th annual Academy Awards-Pat Morita for his role as Miyagi, karate teacher and father figure to teenager Ralph Macchioin "The Karate Kid," and Haing S. Ngor, who played Dith Pran in "The Killing Fields," a true story of life in Cambodia under the Khmer Rouge.

Morita, the Nisei comedian perhaps best known for his role as Arnold in the TV series "Happy Days," has said that his critically acclaimed "Karate Kid" role marks "the first time I've ever portrayed a real, full-dimensional Japanese character." Because of the film's popularity, a sequel is being planned.

Unlike Morita, a veteran of numerous films and TV shows, Ngor, a Cambodian doctor, had never acted before his role as a translator for New York Times reporter Sidney Schanberg (played by Sam Waterston). Like Dith Pran, Ngor was subjected to forced labor, torture, and near starvation before escaping from Cambodia. Now working as a job counselor in Los Angeles and taking classes at UCLA to obtain a license to practice medicine in this

lines took delivery Feb. 4 of its

50th jumbo jet—a Boeing 747—in

ceremonies inside the assembly

facility here before top company

chase 50 jumbo jets, having paid

over \$2 billion to Boeing over the

past 14 years. JAL has ordered a

total of 74 Boeing aircraft of vari-

gi and Boeing Co. chairman T.A.

Wilson participated in the delivery

ceremonies viewed by hundreds

of Boeing employees, JAL flight

crew members and international

media representatives.

JAL president Yasumoto Taka-

JAL is the first airline to pur-

officials.

ous types.

actor last month. John Malkovich for "Places in the Also in the running for the best Heart," and the late Ralph Richcountry, Ngor won the Golden supporting actor Oscar are Adolph ardson for "Greystoke: The Leg-Globe award for best supporting Caesar for "A Soldier's Story," end of Tarzan." JAL buys 50th Boeing jumbo jet EVERETT, Wash.-Japan Air- presented a \$50,000 check to JAL to further the study of Japanese culture at a U.S. college or university having an Asian studies pro-

> Dakota, which has none) and the District of Columbia. Seattle Nisei Kiyoshi Okawa, Boeing international sales director for Northern Asia, emceed at both the delivery ceremony and the evening festivities in downtown Seattle.

> gram in each state (except South

Also present were longtime JACLers Peter Ohtaki, who received a 30-year service pin from JAL, and his wife Rose; travel agency owners George and Nobie Azumano of Portland; and consul To mark the occasion, Boeing general Toshio Isogai. -HKH

Help available for discrimination victims

LOS ANGELES-Asian Pacific first of its kind in the greater Los American Legal Center of So. Cal- Angeles area. ifornia and Asian Pacific Ameri- Project attorneys are especialcan Legal Defense and Education ly interested in investigating Fund have launched a joint pro- class action cases. Kent Wong has been hired to diject on employment discrimination. Free counseling and legal rect the project. Asian Pacific employees who services are offered at the legal center for Asian Pacific Ameri- have encountered discrimination cans who face discrimination in ranging from denial of employemployment. This project is the ment, failure to promote, harassment, or differential treatment are encouraged to contact the Asi-WW2 slur endures an Pacific American Legal Cen-LONDON-British prime minister for assistance. The employter Margaret Thatcher referred to ment discrimination legal clinics the Japanese as "Japs" during a are offered on Thursday evenlive interview Jan. 24 on the "TV ings, 6-8 p.m. Appointments may Eye" program. When discussing also be scheduled during the day. her economic policies with Sir The center also provides free le-Alastair Burnet of Independent gal counseling and legal services Television News, she said, "We in the areas of housing, immigraare competing with highly effition, and government benefit procient people, with the Germans, grams for senior citizens. Inforwith the Japs, and you've got to mation: (213) 746-6029 from Tuesday to Friday, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m.

Major photo and art exhibit on display through summer

PHILADELPHIA—JACL and the **Balch Institute for Ethnic Studies** are preparing an exhibit on "The Japanese American Experience" to be held June 10 through Sept. 14 at the Balch, 18 S. 7th St. An opening reception will be held Friday, June 14.

The exhibit is made up of four parts. Three consist of traveling exhibits: "Go for Broke," an exhibit about the 442nd RCT prepared by JACL; a collection of oil paintings by Nikkei painter Roger Shimomura; and an exhibit of 50 Ansel Adams photos of Manzanar. The fourth section will be developed jointly by JACL and Balch from photos and items loaned or donated by local Nikkei.

Prominent Nikkei artists Mine Okubo and Henry Sugimoto, both of New York City, will display their paintings and drawings of the evacuation and camp life.

The exhibit documents immigration in the early 1900s to Hawaii and the West Coast, the evacuation and internment, and relocation to the Philadelphia-Seabrook area. It also includes a section on the Supreme Court cases of Minoru Yasui, Gordon Hirabayashi, Fred Korematsu, and Mitsuye Endo.

One section features Japanese Americans who settled in the Philadelphia area before WW2.

The story is brought up to date by a section on immigration from Japan after WW2. These new Americans have reinforced the cultural heritage by bringing

skills and knowledge which could be learned only in Japan.

The exhibit will show how Japanese Americans are continuing the cultural traditions handed down by their parents

Special programs, such as ikebana, tea ceremony, talks on the internment, slide shows and videotapes are scheduled during the three months. Guided tours of the exhibit are available on weekends. The committee is seeking volunteers to act as tour guides during June through September.

JACL-Balch committee members are: Sumi Kobayashi, chair, Reiko Gaspar, Jack Ozawa, Grayce and Hiro Uyehara, George Oye, Mary Watanabe, Ellen Nakamura (Seabrook), Teresa Maebori, Chiyo Koiwai, Akira Yoshida, Louise Maehara and Nobu Miyoshi. Gail Stern, museum curator, represents Balch. Fumio Ikeda is special consultant for the exhibit.

The following persons are acting as collectors for materials loaned or donated for the exhibit: North-Akira Yoshida; Southwest-George Oye; Center City-Sumi Hamasaki; New Jersey-Gladys Kamihira.

"It is important that the public be made aware of the exhibit," said Sumi Kobayashi. "The exhibit committee will do its best to publicize the exhibit through the media, but it is counting heavily on word-of-mouth advertising to promote attendance."

Short subject Calif. Senior Legislature sessions caught on film

LOS ANGELES-A new 12-minute program about the California Senior Legislature (CSL) is now available on videotape and 16 mm film. According to Mabel Ota, CSL senior assemblywoman, the program examines the workings of the senior legislature and its impact on legislation affecting California's elderly.

Ota said the program is fastpaced and demonstrates the CSL in action. Shot on location at the 1984 annual session of the CSL in the state capitol, it features committee hearings, floor sessions, conversations with senior legislators, and excerpts from interviews with and speeches by the governor, lt. governor, and other elected

Immigrant leaders to be honored

OAKLAND, Calif. - The International Institute of the East Bay has announced their its annual awards dinner to honor leaders from different nationality groups will be held on April 28.

Nominations of immigrants or refugees who have made significant contributions to the quality of life in the East Bay are being solicited. Nominations may be made by anyone obtaining a form from the International Institute, 297 Lee St., Oakland, CA 94610.

Three criteria must be met for an individual to qualify for nomination: foreign birth, residence in the Bay Area, and social contributions to the East Bay communities of Alameda and Contra Costa counties.

Nominations must be received by March 6.

301



Friday, February 15, 1985 / PACIFIC CITIZEN_3



Satoru Shimazaki presents a solo tribute to Michio Ito at the Japan

America Theatre this weekend. See Calendar, page 12, for details.

run jolly hard to keep going.

officials and senior activists.

The "California Senior Legislature" program is available in VHS 1/2-inch, Beta, or 3/4-inch video formats, and in 16 mm film. Copies are available to organizations on a loan basis by contacting the area Agency on Aging. The local address is 207 S. Broadway, Los Angeles, 90012; the contact person is Olga Morgan, (213) 485-4402.

Elections

Election of legislators to the 3rd California Senior Legislature is March 19. Ota is running for reelection in CSL Election Area 4, which includes Los Angeles city council districts 4 (John Ferraro) and 10 (David Cunningham).

California taxpayers may make a donation to the California Seniors Fund, which supports the Senior Legislature, on line 89 of their 1984 state income tax return.

the National JACL **Credit Union. Just fill** in below and mail.

I am interested in joining. Please send me your informational brochure.

Name	Little Charles	-
Address		1
City/State/Zip		-

PO Box 1721 / Salt Lake City, Utah 84110 Telephone (801) 355-8040

Want more members and money?

Anyone who has worked on the chapter level of JACL knows how frustrating it can be, especially when help is needed from the national organization to accomplish goals set by that body. Two areas in which one encounters little help from national JACL are membership drives and chapter financing.

While there is pressure on local chapters to increase membership, especially among younger members of our community, there is little help or direction given by the national leadership in this regard. Membership drive contests and modernization of membership procedures are extremely helpful, but they do not give a local chapter the information it really needs. What is essential is a "scorecard" of what JACL does, is about, has accomplished and wants to accomplish.

Many times when one goes out to solicit membership, the question is asked, "What is JACL about and what does it do?" Answers such as "The JACL is a civil rights organization dedicated to ... " will get you nowhere. The same can be said of answers such as "The JACL supports redress" and "JACL wants more involvement in U.S.-Japan Relations."

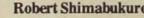
These answers are too vague for most members to utilize effectively. A specific scorecard would help. What was the JACL stand on Simpson-Mazzoli? On affirmative action? On the composition of the U.S. Civil Rights Commission under Reagan? On feminism? On comparative worth? On the rights of indigenous people?

In the reams of paper generated by the national office, a chapter president sees little evidence of positions taken by the JACL on these issues. So when one is confronted with these questions by prospective members ("Is this really a civil rights organization or just a social club?"), one is very hard pressed to answer. Once the issue of redress is decided, is the JACL to be reduced to an anti-defamation organization concerning itself only with name-calling incidents?

Obviously, position papers by next month would be too much to expect. However, a start in the right direction would be a definition of issues of concern to JACL. What shall be the parameters of JACL policy? "The civil rights of Asian Americans" is again too vague. But by talking about specific issues of concern, taking a highly visible stance on substantive issues, and originating policy that benefits all Americans, we ourselves will have a better idea of who we are and what we intend to do and how we can expand this community.

The Pacific Citizen as the official paper of JACL can be an important vehicle for this exchange of ideas. In this spirit we are asking the readership to write, helping us define what should be of concern to JACL. In addition, we are asking members to send in names of people who might be interested in becoming members or subscribers to the Pacific Citizen. They will receive a free eightweek subscription. In addition, these prospective members should receive copies of the local chapter newsletter. That should give them an idea of what JACL is about or at least the direction it is taking.

In the area of chapter financing, we would like to remind readers that a 15% commission is paid to chapters that sell ads for the Pacific Citizen. For example, a 1-column (2-inch) by 4-inch ad that runs for 26 weeks costs \$688.88. The ad could run every week for half a year or every other week for a year. The chapter share of the income from this one ad would come to \$103.33. If you have super sales people, your chapter might make several hundred dollars a year or more. It's worth a thought. For more information, write to us and we'll send you a rate sheet and other pertinent **Robert Shimabukuro** information.





Minoru Yasui, Chair Legislative Education Committee

James W. Shimoura 3d of Detroit recently came to Denver to tell Mile-Hi JACLers and guests about the implications of the Vincent Chin killing in Detroit in 1982.

The utter horror of the fatal beating with a baseball bat, because a couple of unemployed auto workers insisted that Chin was a Japanese who caused their being out of work, is bad enough. Evidence showed that the two got into their cars and went looking for Chin and his companions after the U.S. Dept. of Justice bringing they had run away from a bar- a suit against the defendants for room brawl. It was worse when depriving Vincent Chin of his civil the judge imposed probation for rights. One of the defendants now three years and a fine of \$3,000 on faces a possible prison term of 25

The Need for Coalitions

found guilty of manslaughter.

The Asian American community in the Detroit area was incensed. Appeals went across the country to raise funds to pursue other legal remedies. Responses came from JACL chapters and Japanese American communities, as well as from all other groups.

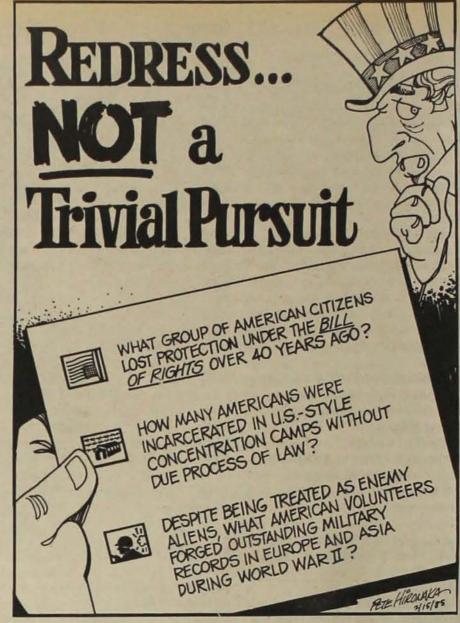
James Shimoura, and other leaders in the Asian American community in Detroit, wanted to make clear that all human life is precious-even of those of Asian ancestry. That message touches all of us.

Fortunately, the coalition of groups in Detroit, including non-Asians, was successful in having

both defendants, after they were years. That certainly is a deterrent to the callous taking of a life

of an Asian American in the U.S. Elsewhere, we note that acts of violence are continuing to take place against Asian Americans. In the Denver area, Helen Fukui disappeared on Dec. 7, 1984weeks later, her body was found in Clear Creek Although no suspect has been apprehended, the date of Dec. 7th may have been significant In California, a couple of Pilipina sisters were manhandled by California state troopers in a routine traffic stop.

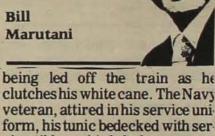
Is there a prevalent feeling that anyone can do anything to an Asian American, and there will be no consequences? Should the enormous deprivation of the civil rights of Japanese Americans during World War II be swept under the rug and forgotten? Unless the consequences are sure and appropriate, we are all at risk. Shimoura preaches the necessity of working together as coalitions, of networking our contacts, of getting our story out to the public. We agree with him. The enormous losses incurred by our parents, and the agonies suffered by families, during the evacuation of 1942-1946 were too long kept quiet. We need to preach the message, not so much as to erase the hurts of forty years ago, but to make sure that it will not happen again to anyone. There are many allies "out there." There are many individuals and organizations of good will, who can help us. There are many among us who are bright, articulate and idealistic. Let's get the message out to all of America.



Worth a Thousand Words

THERE ARE CERTAIN photographs that have a profound impact upon me. For example, the devastating scene of John F. Kennedy's blurred head lurching forward in Dallas near the bookstore. For the longest time I consciously avoided looking at any photographs of that revolting episode. Photographs of the Nazi death camps are also in this same category. To this day I just cannot comprehend the enormity of that unspeakable pogrom against humanity. I must confess that that ongoing, systematic brutality and homocide of men, women, children, the aged-that carnage of mankind, so troubles me as to cause me to question where God was while it was all happening. At the very least, a whole series of troubling philosphic inquiriesreligious, political, social-are triggered. I am still groping.

SCENES THAT BRING a lump to my throat are those of Nisei fighting men-in the Pacific as well as the European theatre. In both instance, my spirit goes back several decades and I share their concerns, their thoughts-and I know of their determination to prove themselves, to make their parents proud even as they are confined behind barbed-wire fences. And I wonder whether America will ever field fighting men as committed and valiant as these.



EAST

WIND

clutches his white cane. The Navy veteran, attired in his service uniform, his tunic bedecked with service ribbons, his left sleeve carrying no less than five "hash' marks-in eloquent but futile protest to what is being heaped upon him.

OF ALL THOSE photographs from the uprooting in 1942, the one that somehow "tells it all"-for me, at least-is that poignant picture of that little girl forlornly sitting among baggage, clutching her purse in one hand and a partially eaten apple in the other. The bewildered look on her face tells it all. Attired in her best outfit-it looks to my eyes as velvet-yet one notices the traumatic rush of it all, for only one button is fastened and then it appears by the wrong buttonhole. Above all, this little girl epitomizes for me, in this single picture, what it was that was inflicted upon the Issei and their American offsprings. (This photo is reproduced at page 325 of Bill Hosokawa's book, "Nisei.") I'VE OFTEN WONDERED about that appealing little girl: what her name is, what happened to her, where she is today. I wonder what story she has to tell of her experiences, one among the 115,000. For me, she is a symbol. A symbol that remains to be explained, forthrightly, as a proud and mighty Nation is obliged to explain. A symbol of redemption, long overdue. Worth a thousand words.



Nat'l JACL Headquarters, 1765 Sutter St., San Francisco, CA 94115, (415) 921-5225

Published by the Japanese American Citizens League every Friday except the first and last weeks of the year at 244 S. San Pedro St., Los Angeles, CA 90012; (213) 626-6936 • 2nd Class postage paid at Los Angeles, Ca. Annual Subscrip-tions—JACL members: \$10.00 of national dues provides one-year on a per-household basis. Nonmembers: \$18, payable in advance. Foreign addresses: Add U.S.\$8 • News or opinions expressed by columnists other than JACL staff do not necessarily reflect JACL policy.

OFFICERS

Frank Sato, Nat'l JACL President Dr. Clifford Uyeda, PC Board Chair **EDITORIAL / BUSINESS STAFF**

Editor: Karen Seriguchi	Ass't Editor: Bob Shimabukuro
Advertising: Jane M. Ozawa	Edit, Ass't; J.K. Yamamoto
Circulation:	
Typesetting: Mary Imon	Mailing: Mark Saito
Gen Mgr/Operations:	

POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Pacific Citizen, 244 S. San Pedro St., #506, Los Angeles, CA 90012

THEN, THERE ARE those photographs of the uprooting of the AJAs and their Issei parents in California, Oregon and Washington. The stoic resignation of the Issei who characteristically screened their emotions from us, their children. The stunned look on the faces of the Nisei, many on the brink of tears as I study their pictured faces. The undaunted spirit of Jimmy Sakamoto, blind,

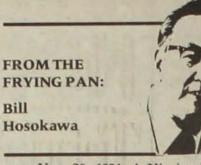
On the Japanese Gridiron

Even though football season is long past, San Franciscans like my friend Yone Satoda probably are still aglow over the outcome of the Super Bowl game. So it may not be inappropriate to write of football in this February column. More specifically football in Japan where the first game was played some 50 years ago, in 1934.

According to clippings sent me by Kay Tateishi, Hawaii Nisei attending Japanese universities would get together occasionally to kick and pass footballs some of them had brought along. That led to Nisei at Meiji and Waseda organizing pickup teams which met in a "championship" game in April of 1934. It resulted in a 0-0 tie.

This inspired Prof. Paul Rusch of Rikkyo University (later on the staff of the U.S. Military Intelligence Service Language School, and the KEEP agricultural project) to invite Nisei students to his home to discuss an American-style football league among Tokyo colleges.

That resulted in a Thanksgiving Day



Bill

game Nov. 29, 1934. A Nisei college allstar outfit was one of the teams. The other represented the Yokohama Country and Athletic Club.

Yukio Kawahara, a San Francisco Nisei attending Waseda, led the Nisei to a 13-0 half-time lead. (Tateishi says he has heard Kawahara, who joined the U.S. State Dept., is retired in the Washington, D.C., area.) The final score was 26-0 for the Nisei, which is understandable when one learns the Country Clubbers were largely overweight rugby players from England, France and Belgium.

Some of this story is told in a book, "Limitless Advance," published last fall by the Japan American Football Association. Shig Fujita, who became a member of Waseda's football team in 1942, added some reminiscences in the Asahi Evening News.

By that time, he says, there was a sixteam league. The members were Waseda, Meiji, Keio, Rikkyo, Hosei and Nihon universities. Meiji was strong because it had enough Nisei to make up two teams. Half the Waseda team was Nisei. Fujita recalls that Junior Narumi (now operating a sporting goods store in Los Angeles) played guard and Ansei Uchima, now a woodblock print artist in New York, was a tackle. Fujita writes:

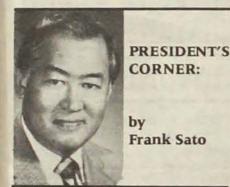
"On the day of the Tokyo bombing raid by 16 U.S. Army Air Force B-25 bombers led by Lt. Col. James H. Doolittle on April 18, 1942, the team was warming up for a game in the Jingu Gaien Stadium.

"We were practicing catching passes, and I had run out, cut across and turned back to catch a pass when I saw a bomber in the sky with puffs of antiaircraft fire behind. As I caught the pass, I thought, 'They're certainly doing some realistic antiaircraft exercises today.'" Soon afterward the air raid sirens sounded and the game was canceled.

I happened to be in Tokyo on New Year's Day, 1939, and Jack Maki took me to see the college "Mochi Bowl" football game. I don't remember much about it except that our suspicion that the best players were Nisei was confirmed when one of the star ballcarriers went down with what appeared to be a leg cramp. He was writhing with pain on the frozen turf, and when no one came to help him he cut loose with a loud string of profanity that was unmistakably American.

Today, the clippings say, there are 167 universities with football teams in Japan. The Japan American Football Association has 316 members, including a number of company teams. American college teams play at least one game a year in Japan. But due to size disparities, highlevel competition between Japanese and American football teams would seem to be far less likely than a U.S.-Japan baseball world series.

Anti-Asian Violence



Over the past months, there has been an increasing number of newspaper articles and television segments reporting on growing violence against persons of Asian Pacific background.

Recently, the Pacific Citizen's front page coverage was devoted to incidents of bodily harm against Chinese, Pilipino and Japanese Americans. "8-Year-Old Chinese Orphan Found Hanged," San Francisco Chronicle, Feb. 2, is another horrid example. At first glance, one would believe that these reports of violence against cidents and infrequent.

Regrettably, if one were to review reports in the Pacific Citizen icans. for the past two years, one would creased anti-Asian violence.

ganization, I believe that it is our responsibility to respond and to set into place appropriate national, regional, and chapter-based programs that will effectively educate our fellow Americans that:

1) There is an increase in anti-Asian violence in the United States today.

2) A need exists to identify reasons and causes for the apparent tially volatile issue is vital. increase in anti-Asian activities.

3) We need their help to create programs that will increase the sensitivity of others regarding anti-Asian harassment.

4) A need exists to implement and execute a program that will stem the tide of anti-Asian violence.

5) Violence against any group of Americans cannot be tolerated by our community or the Ameri-Asians in America are isolated in- can people, because the attack on any one group will weaken the security and rights of other Amer-

The JACL National Board adsee a definite shift toward in- dressed the issue of anti-Asian violence at the October 1984 board As a human and civil rights or- meeting. At the February 1985 National Board meeting, the national staff presented a report to address the issue of reducing violence against Asians.

> In 1942, the worst form of anti-Asian violence occurred. Some 40 years later, we see a troubling matter emerging that calls for our attention again. Your careful thought on this subtle but poten-

KIM

Continued from Front Page

ings with the government.

used and accused Kim of initia- plan to cancel Chun's visit. ting the violence by using abusive "a lie," as did the Americans who were involved.

the incident but also suggested tear gas. Another opposition leadan territory, may have been inter- port.

fering with Korean sovereignty.

The State Dept. had earlier received assurances from Seoul familiar with the Korean govern- that Kim's return would be "unment for a long time. So I should impeded" and that Kim would not be patient." Kim has survived a be jailed in exchange for announkidnapping, four arrests and a cing that South Korean president death sentence in his past deal- Chun Doo Hwan would visit Washington in April. The State Dept. Government spokesmen have has charged Seoul with reneging denied that excessive force was on the agreement, but does not

Kim had hoped to be allowed to language and punching a police- address his supporters at the airman. Kim called the accusation port, but the thousands who had gathered to welcome him back were barred from the airport and Ambassador Walker protested later dispersed by police using that the American delegation, es- er, Kim Young Sam, was preventcorting a Korean citizen on Kore- ed by police from going to the air-

TO **OUR READERS** AND CONTRIBUTORS

During 1984 due to periodic breakdowns of the worn out and obsolescent typesetting machine, superhuman effort on the part of the staff was necessary to continue the weekly publication schedule.

Pacific Citizen is also scheduled to vacate the present facility for two reasons: PC has outgrown the present one room operation, and cannot afford the extra space at the present location.

We're looking for new readers...

How many people do you know who might like to receive the Pacific

Citizen? Send us their names, and we'll give them the next 8 issues – free!

Then, if they're interested, they can subscribe at a special introductory rate of \$15 per year.

It's our way of helping to build interest in JACL. Won't you take the time to jot down the names of potential PC readers? They may thank you for it later!

Here a	are the names of future F	PC readers:		11- Hora
Name				
Addre	ISS			to the
City/S	state/Zip			
172				
Name				
Addre	ISS	United and		
City/S	itate/Zip		-	-
L				

In July 1984 the Pacific Citizen Board Chair Hank Sakai launched a \$2 per member PC fund drive to raise \$40,000 for the purchase of a new typesetting equipment and to meet some of the moving expenses.

PC readers have responded generously, and to date the contributions received stand at \$21,450. District and chapter contributions have also been received.

At this time we would like to make a renewed effort to reach our goal. Won't you help? Contributions are tax deductible. Donors will be acknowledged in the PC.

Checks should be made payable to:

JACL/Pacific Citizen 244 S. San Pedro St., Room 506 Los Angeles, CA 90012

Thank you, CLIFFORD I. UYEDA, Pacific Citizen Board Chair.

Letters

Selective Outrage

In reference to the "Commentary" column of the Jan. 25 issue of PC by Stan Shikuma of the International Examiner (Seattle), I would like to make a few comments concerning what I see as "selective indignation."

The political problems in South Africa cannot be excused. They are contradictory to our own (U.S.) political values and evolu-However, the article tion. couched the justifications for protest in terms of general political principles (such as majority rule, right to participate in the political process, or other civil rights). If these general principles are the

motivating forces for such protest and media coverage, why are not there is a minority which other political systems (read gov- achieves a high standard of living ernments), throughout the world, at the "expense" of the sup-also brought to the attention of the pressed majority. Where is the "public"? Why is the concern coverage of the Soviet treatment focused only on the issue of whites of its "citizens" (an example of suppressing blacks?

Surely there are many other countries which treat its "citizens" as poorly or worse than the South African government treats its "citizens." Far too rarely do editorials cover such atrocities committed by other nations. For instance, where is the media coverage of the political suppression (more often than not brutal) of blacks by blacks in other African nations?

A SALUTE TO **BILL YAMASHIRO**

Since he joined Cal-Western Life in 1956, Bill T. Yamashiro has established a record of accomplishment that is un-

matched by any other Japanese-American in the continental United States.

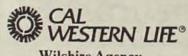
He has qualified every year for membership in the industry's Million Dollar Round Table, he has earned the National Quality Award every year, and he has earned the National Sales Achievement Award every year since the inception of that honor.

As a leader in his own company, he has qualified every year for membership in the President's Council, Cal-Western Life's exclusive group of leading life underwriters, and he has ranked among our company's President's Top Ten in each of the past 27 years.

More importantly, however, and honors and records aside, Bill's dedication to the principles of life insurance and to the well-being of his clients and his high standards of professionalism have produced more than \$43,000,000 of protection for more than 2,380 policyowners and families in the Los Angeles area.

Bill has earned the admiration and respect of his colleagues, and his career has been an inspiration to a generation of life insurance people.

We at Cal-Western Life proudly salute Bill Yamashiro, truly a legend among the great life insurance men and women of America.



Wilshire Agency Teck Saeng-Uraiporn, MBA, Manager 3255 Wilshire Boulevard #1532 Los Angeles, CA 90010

California-Western States Life Insurance Company/Home Office: Sacramento An American General Company

In many of these countries whites suppressing "whites).

It would appear that focus should only be on those countries where whites suppress blacks. One must thus question the selective political stance of these editorials which expend great amounts of emotional energy in assailing South Africa.

If the issue of contention is one of race then let the arguments be couched in such terms. These editorials should not hide behind the barrier of "seizing the high moral ground" when in fact its arguments are not based on those principles.

It can be derived from the arguments used by those such as Stan Shikuma that it is fine for blacks (or whites suppressing whites) but it is not proper for whites (majority or minority) to suppress blacks. What can be concluded is that suppression of peoples anywhere is fine as long as it does not fall into the last category. Following this argument further, one can see that political morality is not the issue; the issue is one of race.

I would like to see those espousing such high political morals to assess other "guilty" nations as well and to exert as much energy in condemning these nations as they do condemning South Africa.

> MARK ISHIMATSU Houston

'What About Children?'

After Bill Marutani's addendum to his last article (Feb. 1 PC), I hope you will exercise your editorial prerogative and refuse to use "AJA" as he suggested.

Concerning the use of "Nikkei," I thought Bill Hosokawa's last paragraph (Jan. 25 PC) made lots



of sense. Incidentally, that article just begins to discuss the implications of finding a precise term where precision would require a burdensome amount of rhetoric. For example, how would you designate children of any of the following parental combinations: 1) a Nisei and a Sansei? 2) a Nisei and a Caucasian? 3) a Nisei and a Chinese? 4) a Nisei and a Black? 5) an Issei and a Sansei?

Also, through how many generations of racial intermarriage would you carry the identification? How do you classify one who is ½ white and ½ Nikkei? ¾ white and ¼ Nikkei? % white, etc.?

The term "American" is a citizenship designation, not a racial one. To use "AJA" as a racial identification ignores the already mixed racial character of Americans, many of whom are Black or Native American. In addition, it further confuses people who have never known the meaning of that abbreviation. This is the first time I ever knew anybody used it that way.

The important thing is that the reader have a reasonable understanding of what he is reading. Regardless of the origin of the term, "Nikkei" has been used often enough that most people know what it means or make a good guess from their contact with "Nisei."

> PAUL W. ELLIS Olympia, Wash.

Is 'Japanese American' **Demeaning**, Too?

The letter of Glen Fukushima (Jan. 18PC) concerning the use of the word Nikkei confuses the issue. Though the following is an oversimplification, it may help to clarify what his letter obscures.

Nikkei derives from Nihonjinkei, a word of Chinese origin. Nihonjinkei means "of Japanese lineage." It is written in Japanese with four Chinese characters. The first of these characters means sun; the last, lineage. These two

characters are combined to read Nikkei.

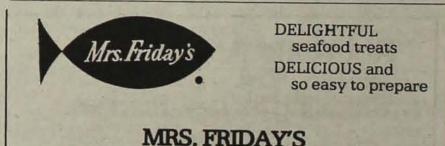
Writing for a Japanese audience, all of whom are Nikkei, a writer might find it appropriate when introducing Nikkei in his Japanese-language article for the first time to specify to which Nikkei he refers. So he might write Nikkei Beijin for American Nikkei. In the article thereafter, if he continues to refer to this same group, the modifier Beijin becomes redundant. Consequently he will simply write Nikkei, using it as a noun.

Regardless of whether the Japanese use Nikkei as a noun, it is now an English noun, correctly used as such.

As for the paragraph concerning the Nihon Keizai Shimbun (Japanese Economy Newspaper), in which occurs the question "Is your other friend also a Nikkei no kata?" The speaker is inquiring whether the friend is also with the Nihon Keizai Shimbun, Japanese is rich in homonyms, but if this newspaper is the subject of discussion, it is readily apparent that the question is unrelated to Japanese ancestry. The kei of Nihon Keizai Shimbun differs from the character used for the kei in Nikkei (Japanese lineage). If Fukushima is aware of this difference, one wonders why he thinks the newspaper question is relevant to properly using Nikkei (Japanese lineage).

The term Japanese American, which he advocates using, is demeaning. It implies that the person so designated is an alloyed American. When the base metal of the alloy was that of the enemy, as it was in 1942, it invited the hatred of the unalloyed Americans. The situation for the Nikkei has improved. Nevertheless, far from strengthening the arguments for redress, identifying them as Japanese Americans suggests they deserved evacuation or worse.

> **ALLAN BEEKMAN** Honolulu



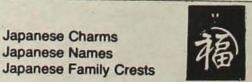


arat

(arat

2

Naomi's Dress Shop Sports & Casual · Sizes 3 to 8 133 Japanese Village Plaza Mall Los Angeles • 680-1553 Open Tue-Fri: 9:30-6:30, Sat: 11-9 Sun: 11-5 Closed: Monday



12558 Valley View, Garden Grove, CA 92645 • (714) 895-4554

Japanese Charms

Japanese Names

SALE BY OWNER ATTENTION BUYERS-TENNESSEE-LAND FOR SALE

600 acs. (will divide into 550 acs.), deep in the heart of Tobacco country in Robinson county, 23/4 road frontage, 5 ea. water line. Not far from I-65. Very fertile & well taken care of, no Johnson grass, nice home, bldgs. too numerous to mention. Oil & gas wells all around. Property is free & clear. \$1500 per acre w/mineral rights. Financing available to qualified buyer. A herd of thoroughbred Angus Cattle & full line of equipment also avail. Level, to slightly rolling land. Selling due to death. Write Box 172, Route 1, Springfield, TN 37172 or call: 615-384-7897

Two Stores in Little Tokyo 30 E. 1st St. @ 340 E. 1st St. LOS ANGELES, CALIF 90012 S. Uevama, Prop.

Gourmet Breaded Shrimps and Fish Fillets

Fishking Processors, 1327 E. 15th St., Los Angeles, (213) 746-1307

NOW AVAILABLE ON THE MAINLAND Hawaii's Number One Hawaiian Host Chocolates

CHOCOLATE COVERED MACADAMIA NUTS & CARAMELS • DRY ROASTED-SALTED MACADAMIA NUTS . BRITTLES & CHEWS . COCONUT CANDIES . HAWAIIAN JAMS & JELLIES . HAWAIIAN HONEY . SPECIAL GOURMET PACKAGE.





Call Us for Fund-Raising Sales Promotions

Hawaiian Host Chocolates 15601 S. Avalon Boulevard Gardena, California 90248 Phone (213) 532-0543 PLANT TOURS AVAILABLE BY APPOINTMENT

Commentary

A Peculiar Debate

by J.K. Yamamoto

Former senator S.I. Hayakawa's defense of the WW2 internment of JAs and opposition to redress are well known to anyone who has been following the redress campaign. Another outspoken redress critic, not as widely known but cast from the same mold, is Ken Masugi, a resident fellow at the Claremont (Calif.) Institute for the Study of Statesmanship and Political Philosophy.

Masugi seems to turn up whenever the issue is being debated-at Senate and House subcommittee hearings, in the pages of the Los Angeles Times and the New York Times, and on television-to my knowledge, most recently on a segment of the public television show "On Campus" broadcast in December on KCET-TV.

Defending the internment was Masugi; attacking it was Leo Flynn, a professor of government at Pomona College; moderating was the show's host, George Fenneman, whose first question was, "Why were Japanese Americans interned during World War II?"

'Not Citizens'

Masugi's reply: "Well, there's something peculiar about the way you phrase the question that I think requires comment. First of all, a good third of those who were relocated-and I use that word rather than 'interned'-were not American citizens. That is, this is not a case of, say, putting Tritia Toyota into a camp back in the interior ...

"We might more properly refer to them as ethnic Japanese, most of whom were in fact born in the United States and therefore American citizens, and some of whom were not American citizens and by the laws of the United States could not become American citizens.

"As to the use of the term 'in-

ternment,' they were relocated, that is, ordered out of the West Coast area, and, as a result of certain policy compromises, made to stay in camps throughout most of the duration of the war. Now, people could get out of those campsthere was a policy by which ... they could live outside if they had a place at a college or could find employment."

At this point, Flynn jumped in, saying, "I think this trivializes or minimizes what almost all of the documentation indicates was an extremely trying, degrading ex-

'Recent scholarship... points out a problem as to the extent of loyalty among ethnic Japanese.'

perience." He pointed out that after the initial decision to relocate, people were locked up "under threat of the use of deadly force" and that "the number of persons who were released prior to late 1944 were very small." Most people, he said, "were forced to remain in these camps, and a number of individuals were prosecuted for leaving the camps or attempting to leave the camps."

"Were there really threats of sabotage?" Fenneman asked Ma-

sugi. "Well, if you read the presidentially appointed commission [report], you would not think that was the case," Masugi replied. "But in fact, recent scholarship which the commission report does not consult, such as John Stephan's book Hawaii Under the Rising Sun, points out a problem as to the extent of loyalty among ethnic Japanese.

"And I don't mean to focus on members of my own ethnic group. This is a problem throughout American history-that is, are

Retirement video available

SAN FRANCISCO-In 1984, the JACL National Aging and Retirement Committee produced a video entitled "A Tale of Nisei Retirement." The video, which features Nikkei actor George Takei of "Star Trek," was developed to bring Nisei and Sansei together to discuss the issues of retirement and pre-retirement. The video is a dramatic and humorous presentation of a Nisei man and his family in a struggle to cope with the passage to successful retirement. The Nisei husband/father has found himself "searching for a reason to get up in the morning" and faces the fu-ture possibility that his present aimless path will lead to an early death. "A Tale of Nisei Retirement" introduces many issues relevant to the Nisei and Sansei and is an attempt to stimulate discussions on dealing with, and preparing for, retirement.

facilitate a discussion following the screening of the video and includes questions, demographic data, and relevant resource inforimmigrants to this country-do they have the same loyalty to it that other, more assimilated Americans have? It's a question that reflects on all immigrant groups.'

Flynn responded, "I don't think we have to rest on this general theory-we have specific knowledge," He went on to state that FBI and Office of Naval Intelligence reports showed "we could identify all those individuals ... who were likely to pose a threat, rather than the broad category of persons who shared an ethnic background ... In other words, we could have reacted to our security interests far more narrowly than we did."

"I think that's a far too abstract view of the matter," retorted Masugi. "We're looking at it from a vantage point well over 40 years later. We're not considering the circumstances and the limited knowledge, the shock of Pearl Harbor, the total collapse of our intelligence agencies that confronted the decision-makers at that time."

Flynn then charged that intelligence agencies had not collapsed, that the government had simply ignored the available information. "Now, that's certainly a standard of intelligent decision-making, especially when everyone agreed with the constitutional standards

... that should have been applied here. That is, that individuals should be treated as citizens, as individuals, that any attempt to classify them should be ... on the basis of known threat. You'd at least want to make some determination about who ... was a threat, versus people whose only characteristic was their ethnic background."

Godsend to Opponents

The exchange continued in this manner, with Fenneman having difficulty getting a word in edgewise. Years ago, when Fenneman was Groucho Marx's straight man on the game show "You Bet Your Life," none of Groucho's remarks seemed to faze him; but this time he seemed genuinely perplexed as a JA justified mass internment while a Caucasian spoke out against it.

Books from UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII PRESS

A selection of books about Japan

Japanese Women

CONSTRAINT AND FULFILLMENT Takie Sugiyama Lebra "Here at last is a book that enters and illuminates for us the world of ordinary women in contemporary Japan." -Susan Pharr, University of Wisconsin-Madison \$18.95 NEW!

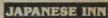




The Floating World James A. Michener, with commentary by Howard A. Link A classic work on the Japanese print of the Edo period (1615-1868) reissued as a quality paperback, with new chapters and more than 60 illustrations. \$12.95, paper

Japanese Inn **Oliver** Statler

The beguiling story of an ancient inn on the Tokaido Road-this modern classic provides an entertaining social history of Japan through 400 years. "Japanese history made easy, and grand entertainment." -New York Times Book Review \$8.95, paper





Rabbits, Crabs, Etc. STORIES BY JAPANESE WOMEN Phyllis Birnbaum, translator and editor

Six stories by 20th century Japanese women that provide, with impressive stylistic variation, a remarkable set of explorations into the interior realm of the Japanese female psyche. \$7.95, paper

Unsui

Robbits, Gabs, Etc.

A DIARY OF ZEN MONASTIC LIFE Giei Sato

Text by Eshin Nishimura; Bardwell L. Smith, editor

A charming and informative series of 96 cartoon-like color illustrations of life in a Zen monastery, with a concise commentary-imaginative and informative. \$13.95, paper



ORDER FORM

A booklet, which accompanies the video, has been written to

In addition to generating programs on retirement for Nikkei audiences, the video can also be effective in introducing professional care providers to the issues of concern to Nikkei facing retirement. "A Tale of Nisei Retirement" was recently presented at the national conference of the Gerontological Society of America in San Antonio by Dr. Michael Ego, past chair of the Aging and Retirement Committee. The video will also be screened at the Western Gerontological Assn. conference in Denver this spring.

JACL chapters and community groups interested in programming "A Tale of Nisei Retirement" should contact the nearest JACL regional office or national headquarters for more information.

Like Hayakawa, Masugi must be regarded as a godsend by redress opponents. What better ammunition than a Nikkei who finds the internment acceptable and who ridicules the idea of reparations? Also like Hayakawa, Masugi approaches the issue as an academic exercise, seemingly oblivious to the real people and the real suffering involved.

It is ironic that Masugi is director of Claremont's Bicentennial of the Constitution Project. Although he concedes that the internment was "unfair," his arguments seem to echo those of the most racist redress opponents: that in times of crisis, the Constitution can be set aside and Americans can be treated solely on the basis of their race, as were the "ethnic Japanese." An unusual interpretation of our constitutional rights, to say the least.

Please send the following books in the quantities indicated: Japanese Women, \$18.95 ___The Floating World, \$12.95 Japanese Inn, \$8.95 _Rabbits, Crabs, Etc., \$7.95 paper _Unsui, \$13.95

Send this order form to:

Pacific Citizen 244 S. San Pedro St., Rm. 506 Los Angeles, CA 90012

The check or money order should be made out to Pacific Citizen. Shipping: please add \$1.00 for each book ordered.

Send book(s) to:_____ Please allow six weeks for delivery. Thank you! PC4

'Trek' star issues challenge for '80s

VENTURA, Calif. - George Takei, familiar to most Americans as Mr. Sulu in the popular television series "Star Trek,' came to the Ventura County JACL installation dinner Jan. 26 to talk about the show and the lessons it holds for the country today.

The crew of the Starship Enterprise, Takei said, comprised all the races on earth. They were interdependent, but each member pulled his or her own weight. And the crew's diversity made life aboard the starship vibrant and engaging.

Further, within their science fiction adventures, the crew dealt with issues of civil rights, the generation gap, and even the LOS ANGELES-Over 300 were of dancing to The Music Company Vietnam War — issues that were "tearing the country apart," Takei said.

Overall, the program had a "strong, positive, affirmative and Pasadena, Torrance, Veniceoptimistic vision," he said.

date, Takei said the problems of Chapter member and past district the 1980s - including redress can be approached in the same which the cabinet members afmanner.

"Japanese Americans have paid the price," Takei said, and duced chapter presidents and now have responsibility to "make sure that this kind of wrong will not happen again to L.A. (which installed its officers any people."

our problem-solving capabilities, our ability to wrestle with issues and come up with solutions.... I know we can overcome and in 15 years we will be dealing with new challenges appropriate to their time," he concluded.

Harry Kajihara, Pacific Southwest District governor, installed the officers and board members for 1985. Tsujio Kato was master of ceremonies.

-From a report by Kelleyanne Pearce, Ventura County Star Free Press

VENTURA COUNTY JACL

Teri Komatsu, pres; Marcia Miyasaka, 1st vp/prgm; Doug Russ, 2d vp/ways and means; Yas Umeda, 3d vp/memb, ed; Nate Harimoto, rec sec; Anne Asaoka, cor sec; Bruce Tokumoto, treas; Ona Shiroyama, health; Janet Kajihara, newsltr, p.r.; Ron Komatsu, hist; members Henry Asaoka, Yosh Katsura, Dorene Tsukida, Jim



Singles Committee, from left, are Kei Ishigami, Dr. Noriko Saito, Tom Shimazaki, Hannah Uno, Midori Watanabe-Kamei, and Grace Nagamoto.

6 chapters hold joint installation

present at Amfac Hotel on Feb. 9 to witness the swearing in of the 1985 officers of six JACL chapters-Marina, Orange County, Culver and Wilshire. Municipal Bringing the discussion up to Judge Cary Nishimoto, Marina governor, read the oath of office, firmed with "I do."

Emcee George Kodama introrepresentatives from seven other chapters: East L.A., Downtown the next day), San Fernando Val-"We must have confidence in ley, West Los Angeles, Riverside (which installs its officers Feb. 23), Gardena and Greater L.A. Singles (the latter two are holding a joint installation dinner Mar. 9).

Sapphire Pin Bestowed

Venice-Culver JACLer Fred Hoshiyama was awarded the JACL sapphire pin, which recognizes outstanding service to the organization at the district/national level for at least 10 years.

The dinner-dance, coordinated by the Marina Chapter with Dorothy Shimizu chairing, featured brief remarks by the new presidents: Sam Sunada, Marina; Carrie Okamura, Orange County; Miyo Senzaki, Pasadena; Cathy Higashioka, Torrance; Greg Wood, Venice-Culver; and Tut Yata, Wilshire. The blind violinist Kengo Sakamoto rendered Schubert's Serenade and Beethoven's Ode to Joy from the Ninth Symphony, and there were three hours trio.

The ballroom sparkled with the "Puttin' on the Ritz" motif: top hat, white glove, red carnation, cane and champagne glass decorations at each table. A roving photographer taking instantcamera pictures and a "cigarette" girl selling what turned out to be candy cigarettes, candy and flowers added to the festive atmosphere.

Old-timers remarked that the affair was reminiscent of the JACL installation dinner-dances which were in vogue in the decade after the end of WW2.

Kodama said three chapters had hosted the joint installation last year and three more signed on this year, and he hoped three more would come next year to make this event the "top JACL social of the year.' -HKH

MARINA JACL

Sam Sunada, pres; Larry Takahashi, vp; Pat Wakimoto, vp; Ed Goka, vp; Loreen Okayama, treas; Bill Kaneko, sec; George Kodama, memb, redress; Alma Nishi, ins; Sam Miyashiro, 1000 Club.

ORANGE COUNTY JACL

Carrie Okamura, pres; Ray Higa, vp; Arlene Kubo, sec; Ben Shimazu, treas; Luis Kobashi, parl; Warren Nagano, past pres; Betty Oka, memb; Roy Uno, ed; Jo Ann Kaneshige and George Nanami, ways and means.

PASADENA

Plans jelling for singles event

LOS ANGELES — The National Singles Concerns Committee announces that the second national JACL singles convention will be held on Labor Day weekend, Aug. 30-31 and Sept. 1 at the Hyatt San Jose, 1740 N. First St., in San Jose, Calif.

Sponsors for the event are the San Jose Nikkei Singles, the Sacramento Nikkei Singles and the Greater Los Angeles Singles Chapter. Toshimi Bill Kumagai is chair.

This year's theme is "Getting Together." Plans include a golf tournament, bowling tournament, Saturday Night Mixer, Sunday luncheon, workshops, and a dinner/dance.

Assisting Kumagai are:

Tsugio Fujimoto, finance/budget; Betty Saito and Meriko Mori, publicity; Penny Matsuda and Yuri Katai, registration; Kenneth Kim and Katie Hironaka, program; Fumio and Lorraine Higashihara, bowling tournament; Roy Kumasaka, George Kawada, and Jean Imahara, golf tournament; Nat Ohara and Ann Miyasaki, mixer; Mary Miyakawa, Jack Matsuda and Tomoye Takata, dinner/ dance; Jackie Nakabayashi, luncheon; Katie Hironaka and Jim Sakamoto, raffle; Bill Kumagai, souvenir booklet; Joe and Katie Hironaka, hospitality; Mas Konatsu, transportation; Roy Yamada, photographer/historian; Yuri Moriwaki, Jim Sakamoto and Kazue Yoshitomi, liaison.

Bill Kumagai attended the first national JACL singles convention in May 1984 and, with the assistance of a steering committee, "sold" the next convention to the Bay Area Nikkei singles.

He is the outgoing president of the San Jose Nikkei Singles Club. As a result of his leadership, the San Francisco Singles Club formed recently. The new president of the group is Jim Yamaguchi.

Convention information: Betty Saito, c/o Northern California Asian Singles, P.O. Box 7317, San Jose, CA 95150.

New Groups

Efforts to form a national network of JACL singles, one of the primary goals of the national singles concerns committee are being made throughout the country. Gerald Kubo of the New York JACL, William Takahashi of Mile-High, and Mas Yano of Salt Lake City are being assisted in the formation of singles groups in their areas.

Assisting Midori Watanabe Kamei, committee chair, are:

Kei Ishigami, vice chair; Meriko Mori, rec sec; Hana Sheperd, treas; members Sandi Kawasaki, Tom Shimazaki, Grace Nagamoto, Noriko Saito, Sono Kondo, Mas Yano, William Takahashi, Gerald Kubo.

For the immediate future, the committee has formulated plans to participate in the Pacific Southwest District conference, scheduled for March 23, at the Hyatt Regency Hotel in Los Angeles. A workshop and social for singles is being planned with Satoshi Hayashi, a licensed clinical social work and marriage and family counselor. The topic will be related to the building of productive relationships for singles.

Miyori emphasizes need for letters

GRANADA HILLS, Calif. - Kim Miyori, actor/dancer who appeared in the NBC-TV series "St. Elsewhere," was guest speaker at the San Fernando Valley JACL installation dinner Jan. 26 at the Knollwood Country Club.

PSW regional director John Saito swore in the 1985 board of governors and cabinet headed by Roy Makino before a crowd of 150 guests, members and friends. John Nishizaka emceed. the Rev. Ren. Kimura gave the invocation and benediction. Nancy Gohata and Hiro Shimizu co-chaired the banquet committee.



Tsukida.

Randlett named Midwest youth rep

SAN FRANCISCO - The National JACL youth program announced that Margie Randlett is serving as Midwest District Council youth representative.

Randlett is a high school junior in Wauawtosa, Wisc. She has served as the Milwaukee JAYs vice president and is now their president.

In addition to their own ac- tivities, the Milwaukee JAYs also plan joint events with the Chicago JAYs, like a hayride last year. They also help the Milwaukee JACL in major events. Last November, for example, the JAYs helped work on the Holiday Folk Fair.

Miyo Senzaki, pres; Frances Hiraoka, vp; Ruth Ishii, sec; Akiko Abe, memb; Ruth Deguchi, treas/redress; Mac Yamaguchi, ins/publ; Fred Hiraoka and Tom Ito, 1000 Club.

TORRANCE

Cathy Higashioka, pres; Junko Chuman, vp; Toshiro Dojiri, vp; Kris Kiyomura, vp; David Uyekawa, vp; Sophie Kutaka, sec; Glenn Oshima, treas.

VENICE-CULVER

Greg Wood, pres; Sherrill Tamibata, 1st vp; Richard Saiki, 2d vp/ schol; Sam Shimoguchi, 3rd vp; Akemi Wood, sec; Hitoshi Shimizu, treas; Fred Hoshiyama, dist del; Frances Kitagawa, memb/ins.

WILSHIRE

Tut Yata, pres; Mabel Ota, vp; Alyce Takami, sec; Alice Nishikawa, treas; members Roy Nishikawa, George Takei, Ruth Fukui.

It was Miyori's first opportunity to address a JACL function. Relating her experiences in school and on the musical stage ("Pacific Overtures" on Broadway and in Los Angeles) and television, she encouraged the audience to write the TV networks whenever a positive comment can be made about an Asian or Pacific Islander. One letter, she said, is regarded as representing 10,000 viewers by the networks.

Viewer reactions can also promote needed changes in how Asian Americans are portrayed, she added.

Among the honorees at the event were Bob Ogawa, longtime chapter treasurer, who received the JACL silver pin, and a speBetty and Don Yamaoka were honored at by the PSW District for their support of the redress campaign.

cial award to redress supporters Betty and Don Yamaoka.

SAN FERNANDO VALLEY JACL

Roy Makino, pres; Pat Kubota, vp/ prgm; Mabel Takimoto, coor cncl rep; Bob Ozawa, treas; Kay Seno, rec sec; Harriet Nishizaka, cor sec; Sandy Klumpp, hist; Nancy Gohata, memb, redress; Art Okutake, nom/ elec; Hazel and Al Isa, newsltr; Betty Yamaoka, schol; Sono Kondo, publ; Mitzi Kushida and Masako Sato, cheer; Marion and Phil Shigekuni, recog; Paul Tsuneishi, PC hol issue; Sam Uyehara, obon; members Wally Arakawa, Mary Gima, Harry Nakada, Vince Tajiri, Norma Yamashita, Ron Yoshida. Cmtte chairs Iku Sakaguchi, boutique; Hiroshi Shimizu, ins; Kiyo Tomomatsu, circ.d

Shimoura speaks in Denver on Chin

James W. Shimoura, Esq., of Detroit, who spearheaded efforts to rectify the miscarriage of justice in the Vincent Chin killing last year, was principal speaker for the Mile-Hi JACL installation dinner held at the Regency Inn, on Saturday, Feb. 2.

Tom T. Masamori, a longtime community leader and a past commander of the Nisei American Legion Post #187 in Denver, was installed as 1985 president of the Mile-Hi JACL, by William K. Hosokawa, former associate editor of The Denver Post. Other Mile-Hi JACL cabinet officers are:

Kiyoto Futa, vp/prgm; Bob Sakaguchi, vp/memb; Wayne Itani, vp/ schol; Dr. Ayako Wada, vp/redress; Mike Nakamura, vp/fund-raising; Dennis Ioka, treas; and George M. Kaneko, sec.

It was noted that of the eight officers four were Sansei.

Shimoura pointed out that violence and discrimination against Asian Americans are disturbingly increasing at the present time. He further noted that it is essential that Asian American groups form coalitions, among them-



James Shimoura

selves and with other groups, in order to safeguard their rights and to have an effective voice in community affairs.

Willis Yap, president of the Colorado Organization of Chinese Americans (OCA) headed a delegation of a dozen Chinese American representatives who came to hear James W. Shimoura's message, and in reciprocation for the Japanese American support in the Vincent Chin case.

More than 75 people attended the installation dinner.

JACL's Most Important Resource

By Ronald K. Ikejiri

The remarkable success of the JACL in the past 50 years is directly tied to the enthusiasm and supbers have toward the organization

Whether it be the legislative effort for the Evacuation Claims Act in 1948; the Walter-McCarren Act in 1952, which provided the right to citizenship for the Issei; the civil rights measures of the 1960s; the repeal of Title II of the Emergency Detention Act of the early 70s; or the passage of the bills to create the Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians, but for the voluntary support of JACL members to work with their congressional representatives, success would not have been achieved.

While in the Washington Office of the JACL from 1978-84, I had the opportunity to benefit from and experience first-hand the unique commitment that JACL memhave toward bers the organization.

Perhaps the best examples of JACL's most important resource is the voluntary efforts of B.J. Watanabe, Peter Suzuki and Key Kobayashi in the JACL Washington Office during the 98th Congress (1983-84), when the redress bills were introduced in the House and Senate.

*

B.J. Watanabe: During the two months preceding the introduction of the redress bills in the Summer of 1983, B.J. (Betty Jane) Watanabe, who was and still is the New York JACL Chapter President, volunteered her time to work out of the JACL Washington Office and lobby the Hill for co-sponsors for the redress bill. Covering principally the Northeastern corridor and the New York, Pennsylvania and New Jersey congressional delegations, B.J.'s efforts successfully brought about a large number of sponsors for the redress bills.

While not engaged in JACL's chapter or national Recruitment and Leadership Development Committee work, B.J. is active in the New Jersey Asian Pacific Democratic Caucus. Most recently, B.J., who is a graduate of the University of Washington with a BA in communications/advertising, helped to get out the vote for the November presidential election by renting and driving a van to transport voters to and from the voting booths in Jersey City.

cently passed his ordination examinations and because of his involvement in the redress issue may pursue additional studies in law or government after graduation.

Key Kobayashi: From September 1983 to July 1984, three days a week, Key Kobayashi volunteered his time and knowledge to the redress effort in the Washington JACL Office. The former section head of the Asian Division, Japanese Section, of the Library of Congress, Key, who recently retired from federal government service, provided the congressional offices with an in-depth view of life in camp and what it felt like to serve in the American armed services during WW2 as a Japanese American.

Key, who was in the Military Intelligence Service and was on the staff of the Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians, is active in the Washington metropolitan area in service clubs and groups such as the Kiwanis and the Little Leagueand is constantly asked to speak on the Redress issue. While not advocating redress, Key is calling strikes and balls for the Little League as an umpire and is well known in the international baseball community for his work at the World Championships of the Little League in Williamsport, Penn.

JACL's volunteer members make all the difference in the success of JACL's programs. Because of the unselfish giving of time and effort by the B.J. Watanabes, the Peter Suzukis and Key Kobayashis of the JACL, the JACL is able to continue to be a Peter, who has a BA from the American issues. We owe much to

> Abe and Esther Hagiwara Award, a trust established by the Hagiwara estate to provide financial assistance to students who, because of lack of funds, may otherwise be pressed to terminate or delay their educational goals.

Golden State Sanwa Bank

Scholarship deadline approaches

SAN FRANCISCO — Applications for the 1985 JACL scholarships are due March 15, reminds David Nakayama, youth director.

Freshman applications are due at local chapters by that date; all other applications are due at national JACL headquarters. Applications postmarked later than March 15 will not be accepted.

The JACL scholarship program awards more than \$62,000 yearly. JACL members, their children, and any American of Japanese ancestry may apply.

Freshman Awards

Applicants for freshman scholarships must be graduating high school seniors who are planning to enter a trade school, business school, college or university, or any institution of higher learning in the following semester.

Freshman awards are: -California First Bank Scholarship to students residing in California

band, the first Japanese to earn the Ph.D. in mathematics at UC Berkeley.

Majiu Uyesugi Memorial Scholarship, established by the family of the Marysville area Issei.

- Gongoro Nakamura Memorial Scholarship, a trust established by Mrs. Hisaye Nakamura in memory of her husband, the first naturalized Issei president of Downtown Los Angeles JACL

- Mitsuyuki Yonemura Memorial Scholarship, established by Mrs. Fusako Yonemura of Seattle in memory of her husband, a veteran of the 442d Regimental Combat Team.

- Mr. and Mrs. James Michener Scholarships, two gifts given annually by the noted author and his wife, Mari, former governor of the Midwest District JACL

- Giichi Aoki Memorial Scholarship, a trust established by Mrs. Y.F. Fujikawa of Seal Beach, Calif., in honor of her father, who was involved in improving relations between the U.S. and Japan.

awarded to a freshman or undergraduate student in the performing arts.

 California Japanese Alumni Assn. Scholarships, five awards to undergraduate and/or graduate students who are currently attending one of the nine Univ. of California campuses, or institutions affiliated with the university. Entering freshman students are not eligible.

 Carleton/JACL Scholars Program, in which scholarships are awarded to high school seniors who are accepted to Carleton College,

Applications for the Carleton program may be obtained from Asst. Director of Admissions, Carleton College, Northfield, MN; (800) 533-0466; within Minnesota, (507) 663-4193,

New Award

The Rev. H. John Yamashita Memorial Scholarship was established this year by the family of the Oakland, Calif., minister. The Rev. Yamashita was pastor of the Oakland West 10th Methodist Church prior to WW2. Following the internment, he founded a hostel for returning internees. He pastored at the Centenary Methodist Church in Los Angeles until his retirement in 1966.

Peter M. Suzuki: From January to July 1984, Peter worked in the JACL Washington Office as a volunteer, primarily responsible for liaison activities with national church organizations located in Washington, D.C. Peter, who is a third-year student at the Princeton Theological Seminary, represented the JACL at the regular meetings of the Washington Interreligious Staff Council, as well as providing congressional staffs strong national advocate of Japawith updates on the redress issue. nese American and Asian Pacific

University of California at Santa our volunteer JACL members Cruz in philosophy and a MA in and I hope that in the future the ethics from the Berkeley New Pacific Citizen may highlight and School of Christian Science, re- profile the work of other JACLers.

- Dr. Thomas T. Yatabe Memorial Scholarship, established in memory of the first elected national JACL president.

Graduate Awards

Applicants for the following awards must be either currently enrolled or planning to enter an accredited graduate school in the following semester.

- Mr. and Mrs. Takashi Moriuchi Scholarship, established by the family from Moorestown, N.J. Kenji Kasai Memorial Scholarship, established by the family of the San Francisco community leader who worked to obtain naturalization rights for the Issei.

South Park Japanese Community Scholarship, established by the Seattle, Wash., group that also built the South Park Nihon Gakko.

Col. Walter T. Tsukamoto Memorial Scholarship, an annual gift by Mrs. Tomoye Tsukamoto of Cupertino in memory of her husband, JACL national president from 1936 to 1938.

- Dr. Takashi Terami Memorial Scholarship, established by Mrs. Hisaki Terami of Sacramento in memory of her hus-

Special Awards

- Sumitomo Bank of California Scholarships, annual awards in the freshman, undergraduate and graduate categories to California residents, with preference to students in the fields of business, banking, accounting, economics, and international trade.

 Henry and Chiyo Kuwahara Creative Arts Scholarships, a trust established by the Kuwahara estate to encourage creative projects, preferably those that reflect the Japanese American experience and culture.

Aiko Susanna Tashiro Hiratsuka Memorial Scholarship, established in memory of the pianist, the scholarship is

Undergraduate Awards

Applicants must be currently enrolled or planning to re-enter a trade school, business college, college, university or other institution of higher learning at the undergraduate level, in the following semester. Two awards are given annually:

Saburo Kido Memorial Scholarship, established in honor of the national JACL president during WW2, whose services to the community spanned more than 50 years.

- Nisaburo Aibara Memorial Scholarship, established by the Turlock Social Club in honor of the late Issei pioneer.

- Magoichi and Shizuko Kato Memorial Scholarship, a trust established by the late Mrs. Shizuko Kato of Los Angeles in memory of her husband, an Issei pioneer.

- Henry and Chiyo Kuwahara Scholarships, a trust established by the estate of the Kuwaharas of Los Angeles.

Student Aid Program

Applicants are those who do not expect adequate financial support for their education from normal sources or from other scholarship programs. Applications are due at national headquarters on July 31.

of California Award, an annual gift to a deserving student at an accredited college or university.

Hayashi Law Scholarship

Established by the Eastern District Council in memory of the Nisei civil rights advocate, the Thomas T. Hayashi Law Scholarship is awarded for academic merit and consideration of financial need. The annual award is renewable for two successive years.

Applications for this award are available through the JACL Washington Office, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW, Suite 204 Washington, D.C. 20036; (202) 223-1240.

Additional information and applications: National JACL Headquarters, 1765 Sutter St., San Francisco, CA 94115; Attn: Scholarships. day Fall

People

Law

Dale Minami of San Francisco was among those installed on Jan. 31 by Calif. Chief Justice Rose Bird as members of the State Bar of California's Commission on Judicial Nominees Evaluation. The commission evaluates all persons the governor is considering for appointment to trial and appellate court judgeships.

Grace Hane Yamakawa of San Jose was the unanimous choice of the selection committee to fill the top administrative position in the Santa Clara County Superior Court. She is responsible for a budget of \$9 million and manages 260 employees.

Education

Sharon Ogomori and Helen Oshiba, teachers at Alexander Fleming Jr. HS (Lomita) and Park Western Place School (San Pedro), respectively, were among 257 Los Angeles Unified School District teachers to be awarded small grants to finance instruction projects. The program, funded by local foundations, is intended to promote innovative teaching and build teacher morale, with preference given to projects that can b easily adapted by teacher in other schools.

Sucheng Chang, natio ally recognized scholar Asian American Studies, serving as provost



Sucheng Chan

Oakes College at UC San Cruz. She is the first Asia American woman to named a provost in the U system. In addition to he regental appointmen Chan is also professor history and has be chosen by the chancellor initiate a newly creat position, faculty assista to the academic vice cha cellor.

In that post, she helps step up efforts by the Sar Cruz campus to recru more students from unde represented groups, se up courses with ethnic mi- an American school.

== 1000 Club Roll ====

Philadelphia: 9-Henry

Pocatello-Blackfoot:

Masa Tsukamoto.

Suzuki.

		Diversified Importer With exclusive U.S. rights	EXCITING
ha	nority content, and creates	to top major well known brand named	CARIBBEAN
be	programs to enrich the cul-	toods, liquors, non-food items, and indus- trial products geared towards all major mar-	OPPORTUNITY
ers	tural life of the campus.	kets, seeking investor or active partner. Product development is complete. Excellent	Corporation with over \$1 mil-
	The second s	growth potential. For further info call:	lion annual sales. Completely
on-	 Politics 	Mr. B. Waters (201) 564-8564	and modernly equipped
in	Lance Izumi has been		wholesale and retail grocery
, is	named president of the So.	SO. CALIF.	outlet. Excellent profit growth potential in a Vacation Land
of	California-based Japanese	RESTAURANT The Shack Restaurant	Paradise.
	American Republicans	185 Culver Blvd. Playa Del Rey. Beach	Call (919) 799-5311
	(JAR). A resident of Gar-	location w/full bar. Est. 14 yrs. Gross \$400K. \$275K.	or 791-0705
8.	dena and a graduate of USC	(213) 822-8657	or write to:
	law school, he recently	No Brokers	4858 Stillwell Road
	served as a speechwriter	*ATTN: INVESTORS	Wilmington, NC 28403 USA
	for L.A. County Supervisor Mike Antonovich.	Dallas, TX	FOR SALE BY OWNER
		construction co looking for a few good in- vestors. Co involvd. In gen'l construction &	
	• Arts	development in booming areas. Specialty is	MOTEL
	Miles Kubo is leaving	duplexes, restaurants & strip centers. Per- fect oppty for investor to yield high returns,	KERRVILLE, TEXAS
	his position as director of	xint tax benefits w/very min risk. STEVE HILLIS	42 Units AAA. Excellent condition has
	the George J. Doizaki Gal-	Dys (817) 572-4592; evs 496-9490	large pool. Living quarters & 2.6 acres. Boom for expansion or development.
	lery in L.A.'s Japanese American Cultural and		Room for expansion or development. Grossing over \$7,000 per unit. Price \$1,100,000 with \$275,000 down. Call:
	Community Center to ac-	PARTNER, active or inactive, sought	\$1,100,000 War 3275,000 00 With Call.
	cept a position as director	by new diamond importing co. Estab.	(512) 896-4937
	of the Isamu Noguchi	clients in USA. Steady sources in Ant- werp, Amsterdam, & South Africa.	or Write Owner
	Foundation and Garden	Hi, vol. fast lum-around at	708 Junction Highway,
nta	Museum. Since becoming	wholesale level. Immed. return. (213) 854-5020	Kerrville, TX 78028
be	director in 1981, he has	SO. CALIF.	SALE BY OWNER
UC	been credited with turning	RESTAURANT	EXCELLENT FAMILY OPERATION
her	the JACCC's exhibition	Popular Downtn cafe known for arty	Shasta Lake, CA.
ent.	space into a gallery of mu-	N.Y. style. Ent, whe/beer lics. 2 yrs old.	General Store
of	seum caliber.	Gross \$1.2 Mil/yr \$600K 50% down Owner. (213) 664-2646	One mile to lake on main access
een	Radio-TV		road. Year around recreation, owner retiring. Reduced \$30,000 for quick
r to	Director Michael Uno,	SALE BY OWNER	sale. Land, equipment, building, with small apartment. \$70,000 down plus
ted	whose film "The Silence"	CANADA "EXCELLENT	inventory. Balance assumable. Total
ant	was nominated for the best	COMMERCIAL	asking price: \$265,000.
an-	live action short film Oscar	INVESTMENT"	BYOWNER
	in 1983, recently directed	Location-Southern Ontario 10	(916) 275-4717
s to	"The Exchange Student,"	beautiful cottages for sale,	Gold, Jewelry
nta	a CBS Schoolbreak Special	boats, motors, everything that	MANUFACTURER/DISTRIBUTOR
ler-	which aired on Jan. 22. The film stars Neeta Puri as an	goes with a fishing resort. This	So. Cal. since 1949, national customer
sets	Indian student adjusting to	property has excellent potential,	base. \$2,000,000 potential annual rev-
mi-	an American school.	seller motivated. \$220,000	enue. Expansion capital required.
	an American School.	negotiable for cash. Call owner for more information.	Contact: Gary S. Wolfe, Esq., (213) 203-9444
1		Gan owner for more information.	(2.0) 200 0111

(717) 662-2197

or write

RD 1 Box 34,

Covington, PA 16917

shopping

Los Angeles Japanese

Casualty Insurance Assn.

COMPLETE INSURANCE PROTECTION

Aihara Insurance Agy. Inc. 250 E. 1st St., Los Angeles 90012 Suite 900 626-9625

Anson T. Fujioka Insurance 321 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles 90012 Suite 500 626-4393

Funakoshi Ins. Agency, Inc. 200 S. San Pedro, Los Angeles 90012 Suite 300 626-5275

Inouye Insurance Agency 15029 Sylvanwood Ave. Norwalk, CA 90650 864-5774

Itano & Kagawa, Inc. 321 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles 90012 Suite 301 624-0758

Ito Insurance Agency, Inc. 1245 E. Walnut, #112; Pasadena 91106; (818) 795-7059, (213) 681-4411 L.A.

PC ads

easier!

make

3-Business Opportunity

PC's Classified Advertising 5-Employment 3-Business Opportunity

\$561 Round Trip

SFO/LAX - Tokyo

Community Travel Service

CA 94618; (415) 653-0990

Call for Appointment Phone 687-0387

Toshi Otsu, Prop.

Topskout Personnel Service

Sales Asst/Bookkeeper to 15,5 Act Raceivable * to 16,9 Gen 0fc/Bookkeeper to 14,4 Secretary/Bookkeeper to 16,0 Exec Sec (Bilingual) to 19,0 Secretary/Gen 0fc to 16,0 * Conversational Japanese required Above openings are only L.A. area (213) 742-0810, TLX 673203 to 15,500 to 16,900 to 14,400 to 18,000 to 19,000 to 16,000

GENERAL OFFICE

CLERICAL POSITION is open in the

Pacific Citizen Light typing and bookkeeping duties; will train inputting to computer. Also answering phones and assisting in business office work. Call 9-5

Advertising/Business Dept. (213) 617-3037

WAREHOUSE

Air - Sea Forwarders at LAX

Airport has opening for Full Time Warehouse Employee with exp. in warehousing, in-ventory, shipping, & receiv-ing. Must drive truck & fork lift and have clean driving record—No moving violations. Do not phone for appoint-ment until you have obtained a printout of your driving rec-ord from D.M.V. Work shift as follows:

Mon. -Tue. -Thu.: 7:30, a.m. - 4:30 p.m. Wed.: 1:00 - 10:00 p.m. Fri.: 4:00 p.m. to closing. Phone for appt. between 9 A.M. - 3 P.M.

at (213) 776-1611 Ask for Mr. Dellith EDE

The Pennsylvania State University

College of Agriculture

College of Agriculture Agriculture: Assistant or Associate Pro-fessor, Agricultural and Extension Edu-cation. Tenure track appointment. Posi-tion has dual responsibilities include teaching extension methodology, vol-unteer management, administration of extension programs. Extension 4-H youth responsibilities include providing leadership and coordinating various 4-H activities at the regional, state and previous related experience in cooper-ative extension service is required. Send letter of application, resume and name and address of three references to Dr. Samuel M. Curtis, Head, Dept. of Agricultural and Extension Education, 102 Armsby Bidg, Box PC30, The Pennsyvania state University, University Park, PA 16802. Tell Them You Saw It In the Pacific Citizen LOWEST TO JAPAN!! 5237 College Ave., Oakland The Pennsyviania state University, University Park, PA 16802. Applications will be received until March 15, 1985 or until a qualified candidate is found. EO/AA Employer. Be a 'PC' Ad Watcher DePanache Today's Classic Look for Women & Men 105 Japanese Village Plaza Mall, Los Angeles 90012 SIL

8-Real Estate (Acreage) ANTELOPE VALLEY, CALIF.

FOR SALE BY OWNER FOR SALE BY OWNER 5 acres - \$7,900. F.P. or Terms. Grant deed - access road = 2½ acres - \$11,900. F.P. or terms. Grant deed - access rd. = Write or call: Rosale Alman 3442 Certimelia Ave., Apt 16 Los Angeles, CA 90066 (213) 398-3396

Farm/Nursery Prop

Great retirement property. Beautiful 10 ac, 15 mi S of Santa Barbara. Frost free nr ocean. View home site, good for fruit/Xmas trees/flowers. Reduced to \$430K,

Pp, (805) 684-3310 9-Real Estate

Providenciales, Turks & Caicos, British West Indies, Blue skies, an emerald green sea, warm days and comfortable evenings are setting for 3 vacation vilas sit. on 4/5 ac of bch prop. on Island of Provo. These quality blt Caribbean vil-las are attractively appointed, fully eqptand furn 1 BR units with beautiful wooden decks with beautiful wooden decks. With beautiful wooden decks. Fully rented with annual in-come of \$39,700 U.S. An ideal investment \$375,000 U.S. De-tails: Tech 5 Ltd., 106 Schnei-der Rd., Kanata, Ont. Canada K2K 1Y2, (613) 592-3335. TELEX - 0534757

BY OWNER

Jackson, Wyo. Jackson, vvyo. Year round living or perfect vacation home (great fishing area). This lovely 7-yr-old custom-built home located in the pins with 1000 ft of Hoback River frontage, 4.55 deed acres with addi-tional 4 acres of BLM land for your horses, tack room included. The house has 4 BR, 2 full baths, large living room w/cathedral ceiling, massive rock fireplace w/built-in, in-door BBQ and wet bar. Total 2360 sq ft. Available immediately. Don't pass up this value at \$265,000 cash or terms. Oral Wheeler, Star Route Box 44, Jackson, WY 83001; (307) 733-3397

WEST LOS ANGELES

Lovely westside area. Conveniently lo-cated. Beautitul home, reduced to \$319,000. 3 BR, 2½ BA, Igfamily room, built-in kitchen, step down living m & 2-car garage, also deluxe padding & carpeting. Xint landscaping. Please call

Agent, ask for Rusty (213) 278-9410.

ESTABLISHED 1936 NISEI TRADING

Appliances - TV - Furniture 249 S. San Pedro St. Los Angeles 90012

(213) 624-6601



THE ORIGINAL BRONZE

(Year of Membership Shown) Century; ** Corporate; L Life; M Memorial; C/L Century Life

Summary (Since 12-1-1984) Active (previous total) . 188 Total this report: #4 88 Current total 276

JAN 28-FEB 1, 1985 (88) Berkeley: 34-Masuji Fujii, 2-Dr Tommy T Hayashi, 31-Beatrice K Kono. Chicago: 5-Alice Higashi-uchi, 28-Hiro Mayeda, 25-Hiroshi Tanaka, 15-Samuel M Yoshinari. Clovis: 11-Roy Uyesaka. Contra Costa: 31-Joe Oishi. Detroit: 18-George T Doi 28-Arthur A Matsumura. Diablo Valley: 1-Raymond T Yamada.

Fremont: 15-Dr Eiji C Amemiya, 13-Shizuo Harada, 15-Dr Walter Kitajima.

French Camp: 22-John T Fujiki, 14-Hatsuo Nonaka. Gardena Valley: 14-Shozo A Saito, 13-Dr Ernest Terao, 27-Dr Masashi Uriu.

Gresham-Troutdale: 31-Hawley H Kato, 28-Dr Joe Puyallup Valley: 21-James Itami. Riverside: 13-James Urata. Sacramento: 31-Dr Akio Hayashi, 29-Kiyoshi Imai, 25-Kazuma Ishihara, 13-Robert T Matsui, 28-Dr George Muramoto, 16-Kikuji Ryugo, 8-William I Sakai29-Takeo Takeuchi. Salt Lake City: 14-Sego Matsumiya. San Benito: 28-E Sam Shiotsuka. Sanger: 27-Tom T Moriyama. San Fernando Valley: Life-Roy H Makino. San Francisco: 5-Yonemitsu 5-Hermon J Arashiro, Baker, Jr. San Gabriel Valley: 3-Yaso-

kazu L Nomura. San Mateo: 26-Dr Andrew Yoshiwara.

Santa Barbara: 2-Emily K Mori, 4-Joe Mori. Santa Maria; 17-Leonard

Ueki.

Matsumoto. West Valley: 1-James Y Sakamoto, 16-Taketsugu Takei, 1-May Mieko Yanagita. National: 13-Mike Torii. **CENTURY CLUB*** 4-Robert Nakadoi (Oma),

Twin Cities: 17-0 Sam

Venice-Culver: 5-Fred M

Honda.

24-

3-Pamela K Watanabe (Oma), 4-Dr Andrew Yoshiwara (SMC), 12-Dr Frank Y Tanaka (Set), 7-David Murakami (Son). LIFE

Roy H Makino (SFV).

Contributions to Pacific Citizen **For Typesetting** Equipment

As of Feb. 9, 1985: \$22,255.02 (608) This week's total: \$235.00 (6) Last week's total: \$22,020.02 (602) \$ 5 from: Sadao/Sumiko

Nagata, Tomoichi Tahara. \$25 from: Consuelo Morinaga. \$50 from: Tad/Kimi Mu-



JACL Dues

LISTED IN CHAPTER CODE ORDER

Membership fees are coded as follows: first pair of dues-Single and Couples, (a)-Student, (y)-Youth (PC not-mcluded). (z)-Senior Citizen or Retiree, (tc)-Thousand Club members \$55 and up. (x)-Spouse of TC members (PC not included). Membership includes PC subscription on a one-per-household basis. PC subscription and JACL membership expirations shall be the same date.

Asano, PO Box 56, French Camp, CA 204 REEDLEY (\$ -95231

123 GILROY (\$30-55, y\$6, z\$6)—John Kado, PO Box 1238, Gilroy, CA 95021-1238

24 DIABLO VALLEY (\$35-55, x5 , y\$11, \$\$11)--Akiko Toriyama, 2648 Reliez Valley Rd, Martinez, CA 94553. 125 FLORIN (\$33-58)—Catherine C Taketa, 1324-56th St, Sacramento,

18 STOCKTON (\$30-, x\$)—Ruby T Dobana, 8223 Rannock Dr, Stockton, CA 95210 CA 95819 109 SALINAS VALLEY (\$ -)-John Mornii, 1130 Teakwood PI, Salinas, CA 93901 126 OAKLAND (\$30-, tc\$60)—James Nishi, 15 Alida Ct, Oakland, CA 94602 1 BERIKELEY (\$35-60, tc\$50, t\$, y\$5, \$\$10, ass0\$5)—Fumi Nakamura, 709 Spokane, Abany, CA 94706

89503 130 JAPAN (US\$40-65+\$8PC postage)-

131 SAN BENITO COUNTY (\$35-65)—Or Gary Mayeda, 1841 Highland Dr, Hollister, CA 95023

132 TRI-VALLEY

Central California

01 FRESNO (S . , s\$10)—Hisao Shimada, 2942 E Simpson Ave, Fresno, CA 93703 201

L-Kyono Kishi, 12077 W
 Olive Ave, Livingston, CA 95334
 FREMONT (\$33-)—Betty Izuno, 41966 Via San Gabriel, Fremont, CA

(\$30-55

94538

No. Calif.-W. Nev.-Pacific

101 SAN FRANCISCO (\$32.50-55, s\$10)—Frances Monoka, San Fran-cisco JACL, PO Box 22425, San Francisco, CA 94122

102

107

108

111

95240

117

121

Su, App 11 62 F Ne Lo Cit 16 Ga

2 SAN JOSE (\$36-44, \$10-15, y\$2.50, \$\$10)—Phil Matsumura, PO Box 3566, San Jose, CA 95156

103 SACRAMENTO (\$35-64, 1\$, y\$12)—Percy Masaki, 2739 Riverside Bivd, Sacramento, CA 95818

104 SEOUOIA (\$ - , y\$10)—Dr Harry Hatasaka, 3876 Grove Ave, Palo Alto, CA 94303

CA 94303 105 SAN MATEO (\$ -)—Grayoe Kato, 1536 Geleste Ave, CA 94402 106 CONTRA 005TA (\$34-58, ±5 , ±511, y\$3) — Natsuko Irel, 5961 Arlington Bivd, Richmond, CA 94805

7 MONTEREY PENINSULA (\$32-52)-Jack Harris, 271 Via Gayuba, Mon-terey, CA \$3940

112 ALAMEDA (\$30-55, x5) — Mrs Tee Yoshiwara, 560 Queens Rd, Alameda, CA 94501

Alameda, CA 94501 113 EDEN TDWNSHIP (\$30,75-56.50, 15 , 163,25, 170th Ave, Castro Valley, CA 94546 114 L0DI (\$ -) — Sumiye Okuhara, 724 S California St, Lodi, CA 95240

90240 115 WEST VALLEY (\$32-55, x\$) — Jane Miyamoto, 2850 Mark Ave, Santa Clara, CA 95051 116 MARYSVILLE (\$ -)—Kashiwa Hatamiya, 7944 Hwy 70, Marysville, CA 95901

17 PLACER ODUNTY (\$ - , \$\$10) —Judy Buckley, PO Box 1243, Loomis, CA 95650

118 SONOMA COUNTY (\$ -)-Dr. Roy Okamoto, 1206 Farmers Lane,

19 CORTEZ (\$30-55, \$7.50, \$\$15)—Eugene Kajioka, 12727 Cortez Ave, Turlock, CA 95380

Santa Rosa, CA 95405

LIVINGSTON-MERCED

122 FRENCH CAMP (\$30-55)-Furniko

AT NEW LOCATION

Aloha Plumbing

LIC. #440840 -- Since 1922 PARTS - SUPPLIES - REPAIR

777 Junipero Serra Dr.

San Gabriel, CA 91776

(213) 283-0018

(818) 284-2845

127 HAWAII (\$30)—Alvin T Onaka, 1233 Kaiama PI, Honolulu, HI 96825 128 MRIIN COUNTY (\$30-, \$52.50, \$\$10)—David Nakagawa, 6D Park Crest Ct, Novato, CA 94947. 129 RENO (\$35-60, \$\$12, \$53)—Keiji Date, 1306 Ralston St, Fieno, NV

Bert S Fujii, c/o Marcom Int Inc, Akasaka Omoternachi Bido Rm 805, 8-19 Akasaka 4-chome, Minato-ku, Tokyo 107

(\$ ·)-Wayne/Kathy Yamashita, 121 Danlorth Court, Danville, CA

133 SOLANO COUNTY (\$ - , z-\$20)-Yoko Tokunaga, 854 Finch Way, Fairfield, CA 94533 134 GOLDEN GATE (\$30-56)-Sumi

Honnami, 3622 Fulton St, San Fran-cisco, CA 94118

202 TULARE COUNTY (\$ - , tc\$53) —Stanley Nagata, 6782 Ave 400, Dinuba, CA 93618 203 SANCEP / 6

ED SATO

PLUMBING & HEATING

Remodel and Repairs

Water Heaters, Furnaces

Garbage Disposals

293-7000

TOYO PRINTING CO.

309 So. San Pedro St., Los Angeles 90013

Japanese Phototypesetting

Dental Receptionist

Exp. with some insurance knowledge. Fulltime, in-

cluding two evenings & Saturday. XInt. benefits. Start at \$7.39 p/hr. Bi-lingual helpful. Dr. Peter Wylan, 10318 E. Rosecrans Ave., Bellflower, CA 90706, (213) 925-3765.

Serving Los Angeles

(213) 626-8153

EOE M/F

203 SANGER (\$ -)-Tom Mori-yama, 9594 E American, Del Rey, CA 93616

204 REEDLEY (\$ -, \$\$15, \$\$7.50) —Mark Tsutsui, 657 W Parlier, Reedley, CA 93645 205 PARLIER (\$ -) —James Kozuki, 15008 E Lincoln Ave, Parlier, CA 93648 206 FOWLER (\$ -)-Shig Uchi-yama, 6247 So Leonard, Fowler, CA 93625 207 - Louis -

207

07 CLOVIS (\$ - , y\$2.50, s\$10, w/ins\$27)—Karen Mukai, 383 N Martha, Fresno, CA 93727 208 SELMA (\$ -, s\$15)— Jiro Kataoka, 14470 S Fowler, Selma, CA 93662

209 DELANO (\$31.50-58)—Takashi Kono, 454 - 9th Ave, Delano, CA 93215.

Pacific Southwest 1 WEST LOS ANGELES (\$34.50-64, \$\$15)—Fred Miyata, 1711 Federal Ave, Los Angeles, CA 90025. 301 02 GARDENA VALLEY (\$40-62.50, \$15)—Ronald Doi, P.O. Box 2361, Gardena, CA 90247. 302

303 ORANGE COUNTY (\$36-63, \$\$10) —Betty Oka, 13228 Ferndale Ave, Garden Grove, CA 96244.

304 SAN DIEGO (\$ -)—Tetsuyo Kashima, 11071 Ironwood Rd, San Diego, CA 92131.

305 EAST LOS ANGELES (\$37-69; \$5 redress included)Mrs Michi Obi, 111 St Albans Ave, South Pasa-dena, CA 91030.

SAN FERNANDO VALLEY (\$35-60 306 incl \$5 contrib to Redress Fd)—Nan-cy Gohata, 14229 Carl St, Arleta, CA 91331.

307 SELANOCO (\$38-65, \$\$10) —Evelyn Hanki, 12381 Andy SI, Cerritos, CA 90701.

680-3288

308 ARIZONA (\$31-56.50, tc\$55) —Diana Okabayashi, 4202 W Keim Dr, Phoenix, AZ 85019 09 VENICE-CULVER (\$35-60, 1\$10) —Frances Kitagawa, 1110 Berke-ley Dr, Marina del Rey, CA 90291. 309

310 DOWNTOWN L.A. (\$35-60)-Ma

rilyn. Nakata, % JACL. Regional Office, 244 S San Pedro St, #507, Los Angeles, CA 90012. 311 HOLLYWOOD (\$30-55) —Toshiko Ogita, 2017 Ames St, Los Angeles, CA 90027. 312 PAN ASIAN (S -) —Pan Asian JACL, P O Box 189, Monterey Park, CA 91754. 313 SAN GABRIEL VALLEY

313 SAN GABRIEL VALLEY (\$ - - Furni Kiyan, 1423 S Sunset, West Covina, CA 91790.

S Sunset, West Covina, CA 91790. 14 WILSHIRE(\$37.75-70)—Alice Nishikawa, 234 S Oxford, Los Angeles, CA 90004. 15 PASADENA (\$35-60, ¥\$6, \$\$13.50)—Akiko Abe, 1850 N Arro-yo Blvd, Pasadena CA 91103. 16 S01170 Bay (\$35.50). Exact 315

6 SOUTH BAY (\$35-60)—Ernest Tsujimoto, 2047 W 169th PI, Tor-rance, CA 90504. 17 MARINA (\$32-59, y-free, \$\$10)—George Kodama, 13055-4 Mindanao Way, Marina del Rey, 317

CA 90292 318

8 CARSON (\$33-61.50, \$\$10, \$2.50) JACL, attn: Fumi Taka-hashi, P O Box 5067, Carson, CA 90749

19 SANTA BARBARA (\$38-58)—Reiko Uyesaka, 1236 E De la Guerra St, Santa Barbara, CA 93103. 319

320 COACHELLA VALLEY (\$40-75, incl \$5 contrib to Redress)—Harry Arrita, 81-691 De Oro St, Indio, CA

92201. 321 SANTA MARIA (\$ -)—Sam Iwamoto, 605 E Chapel St, Santa Maria, CA 93454. COUNTY

Maria, CA 93454. 322 VENTURA COUNTY (\$40-60)—Janet Kajihara, P O Box 6892, Oxnard, CA 93030. 323 RIVERSIDE (\$ - , \$510, y\$2.50)—Lihy Taka, 568 Spruce St, Riverside, CA 92507. 324 SAN LUIS OBISPO (\$ -)—Ben Dohi, 310 Fair Oaks Ave, Arroyo Grande, CA 93420.

93420

325 IMPERIAL VALLEY (\$ -)-Dennis Morita, 1225

Wensley, ElCentro, CA 92243. 326 LATIN AMERICAN (\$ -) — Rosa Miyahira, 1019 W Oban Dr, PO Box 65682, Los Angeles, CA 90065 327 NORTH SAN DIEGO (\$ -) — Hiro Honda, 1328 Mag-nolia Ave, Carlsbad, CA 92008.

28 LAS VEGAS (\$30-55; local \$)-Lillian Morizono, 2888 El Cajon, Las Vegas, Nv 89109 (National & local dues separate.) 329 GREATER PASADENA AREA (\$ -

)-Bob Uchida, 852 S Los Ro-bles, Pasadena, CA 91106.

 bies, Pasadena, CA 91106.
 330 PROGRESSIVE WESTSIDE
 (\$ -)—Toshiko Yoshida, 5156
 Sunlight PI, Los Angeles CA 90016
 333 PACIFICA (\$35-60)—Jim H Matsuoka, 509 Kingsford St, Mon-terey Park, CA 91754.
 334 CREATER LA ENDIFERENCE (AD 75 334

34 GREATER L.A. SINGLES (\$40-75, Incl \$5 contrib to Redress Fd)—Kei Ishigami, 3221 Lowry Rd, Los Angeles, CA 90027. 35 TORRANCE (\$32-59)—Sophie S Kutaka, 16632 Taylor CI, Tor-rance, CA 90504.

Pacific Northwest

01 SEATTLE (\$35-63, \$\$13, y\$4) —Kathy Kozu, 3912 S Juneau, Seattle, WA98118. 506

402 PUYALLUP VALLEY (\$35-60)— Sam Uchiyama, 1002 File Hgts Dr E, Tacoma, WA 98424.

403 MID-COLUMBIA (\$ -)-Steve Kawachi, 5390 Binns Hill Dr, Hood River, OR 97031.

401

 Nobility
 Nobility

405

406 SPOKANE (S - , z\$20)—Harry Honda, 618 S Sherman, Spokane, WA 99202.

407

7 WHITE RIVER VALLEY (\$33-58)-Frank Natsuhara, 622 W Main St, Auburn, WA 98001; Miye Toyo-

PRE-Auction Sole, attering SPE-CIAL low prices on form equip-ment from now until Morch 5, AUCTION DAY MARCH 5, 9:30 MST Offering 100 tractors - mony tractor and loader combinations Also over 300 pieces of form eaol For a combi. Sale bill write or call GARY'SIMPLEMENT Route 1 Bridgeport, NE 69336 Ph. 308-262-1242

shima, 17844-147th Ave SE, Renton, WA 98055.

Henton, WA 98055. 408 LAKE WASHINGTON (\$ -)—Tetsu Yasuda, 14421 NE 16th PI, Bellevue, WA 98007. 409—COLUMBIA BASIN (\$ -; x\$) —Edward M Yamamoto, 4502 Fairchild Loop, Moses Lake, WA 98837.

410-OLYMPIA (\$ -)-John Umi-no, 6139 E Sarazen St SE, Olym-pia, WA 98503.

Intermountain

501 SALT LAKE (\$35-57)—Kay Nakashima, 2975 Upland Dr. Salt Lake City, UT 84109. 502 SNAKE RIVER VALLEY (S

Mike Iseri, P O Box 637, Ontario, OR 97914.

503 MT OLYMPUS (\$ -\$11.50)—Mary Takemori, 170 Pioneer St, Midvale, UT 84047. 504 BOISE VALLEY (\$ -)—Henry Suyehira, 777 E South Slope Rd, Emmett, ID 83617

505

POCATELLO-BLACKFOOT (\$ -Marie Proctor, 1605 Monte Vista Dr, Pocatello, ID 83201

Mountain-Plains

WANTED: JOINT VENTURER to fi-nance a gold dredging operation. High grade offshore gold placer deposit drilled and ready to mine. Located at Nome, Alaska. Fessibility completed, permitting under way. Will require \$4,200,000 which includes escrow for papoing operation excepts. Please

ongoing operating expenses. Please contact Power Resources, Suite 211, 1391 Carr St., Lakewood, CO 80215, (303) 233-0450

Plaza Gift Center

111 Japanese Village Plaza Mall

Authorized SONY Dealer

FINE JEWELRY - CAMERA - VIDEO SYSTEM

HOME COMPUTERS - WATCHES - TV - RADIO SOFTWARE - DESIGNER'S BAG - BONE CHINA

Los Angeles, CA 90012

(213) 680-3288

D6 IDAHO FALLS (\$ -)-Yuki Harada, Rt 1, Box 480, Firth, ID 83236

507 WASATCH FRONT NORTH (\$32-, \$\$3)—Jack Suekawa; 848 W 2300 N, Clinton, UT 84015.

601 0MAHA (\$30-52.50)—Sharon Ishii Jordan, 11037 Harney St, Omaha, NE 68154. 602 FT LUPTON (\$ -)—Shigeo Hayashi, 953 Park Ave, FtLupton, CO 80621.

CO 80621. 603 ARKANSAS VALLEY (\$30-55)— Harry Shironaka, 16916 Road G, Ordway, CO 81063. 604 NEW MEXICO (\$.)—Ran-dolph Shibata, P O Box 13533,

701 CHICAGO (\$49-70)-John Tani, 4851 N Ashland, Chicago, IL 60640

Albuquerque, NM 87192.

605 MILE-HI (\$ -)-Dr Mahito Uba, 6200 E 5th Ave, Denver, CO 80220.

605 HOUSTON (\$ \$\$15)—T Hagiwara, 12042 Hunting-ton Park Dr, Houston, TX 77099.

Midwest

702 CLEVELAND (\$ -, y\$6)— Peggy Tanji, 1786 W 52, Cleve-land, OH 44102 703 DETROIT (\$ -, y\$9, s\$17, z\$29)—Dr Gerald R Shimoura, 24753 Mulberry, Southfield, Mi 48034

704 TWIN CITIES (5 -Gladys Stone, 26 W 10th, #50B, St Paul, MN 55102 705 CINCINNATI (\$ - , \$\$15)-

Jacqueline Vidourek, 3091 Riddle View Lane, #3, Cincinnati, OH 45220

45220 706 ST LOUIS (\$30-55)—Kimiko Durham, 6950 Kingsbury, St Louis, MO 63130

Louis, MO 63130 707 MILWAUKEE (\$25-45, x\$, r\$20) — Ronald J Kiefer, 3009 W Renee Ct, Mequon, WI 53092 708 DAYTON (\$30-50, x\$, s\$10) — Annette Sakada, 196 W Stroop Rd, Kettering, OH 45429 709 H00SIER (\$ -)—Clara Ka-

wamura, 940 Belmar Ave, Indi-anapolis, IN 46219

Eastern

801 WASHINGTON, DC (\$30-55 ; \$\$10, \$\$2.50)—Barbara Nekoba, 2217 William & Mary Dr, Alex-andria, VA 22308

02 NEW YORK (\$30-55)-Hisayo Asai, 501 W 123 St. #5-G, New York, NY 10027

York, NY 10027 803 SEABROOK (\$ -, z\$15)— Peggy Fukawa, 16 Roberts Ave, Bridgeton, NJ 08302 804 PHILADELPHIA (\$30-55)—

Bridgeton, NJ 08302 804 PHILADELPHIA (\$30-55)— Fumiko Gonzalez, 64 Elderberry Ln, Willingboro, NJ 08046 805 NEW ENGLAND (\$35-60, \$\$12)—

Margie Yamamoto Hopkins, Cedar Rd, Lincoln, MA 01773

Nat'l Associates

01 NATIONAL (\$28.75)—Emily Ishi-da, JACL HQ, 1765 Sutter St., San Francisco, CA 94115

CHIYO'S

Japanese Bunka Needlecraft

Framing, Bunka Kits, Lessons, Gifts

(714) 995-2432: 2943 W. Ball Rd, Anaheim, CA 92804

(213) 617-0106: 450 E. 2nd St., Honda Plaza, L.A. 90010

I.M. Hairstyling Hair Care for Women & Men

GREAT CUTS COLD WAVES CELLOPHANES

Call 378-3327

4172 Pacific Coast Hwy.

Village Shop #105, Torrance, CA 90505

Commercial & Industrial

Air Conditioning &

Refrigeration

CONTRACTOR

Glen T. Umemoto

Lic. #441272 C38-20

SAM REIBOW CO. 1506 W. Vernon Ave.

Ka-

802

901

PC Business-Professional Directory

Protect Your \$ Money \$

INVEST IN GEMS

Call (800) 874-1158

Universal Collectibles, Inc.

MR. TROY

COMPUTER TRAINING

AX-

Plaza Gift Center

IN ENGLISH & JAPANESE

111 Japanese Village Plaza Mall L.A., CA 90012

Los Angeles / 295-5204 Since 1939

		and the second sec		the second se		and the second sec	
Greater Los Angeles	Greater Los Angeles	Ventura County	Watsonville	The Intermountain	Seattle	161	
ASAHI TRAVEL Supersavers-Group Discounts Apex Fares-Computerized-Bonded 1111 W Olympic Blvd, LA 90015 623-6125/29 • Call Joe or Gladys	Yamato Travel Bureau 321 E 2nd St, #505 Los Angeles 90012 624-6021 Orange County	Calvin Matsui Realty Homes & Commercial 371 N. Mobil Ave, Ste. 7, Camarillo, CA 93010, (805) 987-5800 San Jose, CA	Tom Nakase Realty Acreage, Ranches, Homes, Income TOM NAKASE, Realtor 25 Clifford Ave. (408) 724-6477	Mam Wakasugi, Rep. Row Crop Farms: Blackaby Real Estate, Rt 2 Bx 658, Ontario, OR 97914 (508) 881-1301, 262-3459	Uwajimaya Akways in good taste.	Cameras & Photographic Signifies	
Flower View Gardens #2 New Otani Hotel, 110 S Los Angeles Los Angeles 90012 Art Ito Jr. Citywide Delivery (213) 620-0808 Inoue Travel Service	Exceptional Homes and Investments VICTOR A. KATO Residential-Investment Consultant 18682 Beach Blvd, Suite 220 Huntington Beach, CA 92648	Kayo K. Kikuchi, Realtor SAN JOSE REALTY 996 Minnesota Ave., #100 San Jose, CA 95125-2493 (408) 275-1111 or 296-2059	San Francisco Bay Area Y. KEIKO OKUBO Five Million Dollar Club 39812 Mission Blvd.,	Mountain-Plains Charlie Braun "Brown" Commercial-Investment-Residential Lambros Realty, 1001 S. Higgins Missoula, MT 59801 (406) 543-6663/(406) 251-3113		316 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles (213) 622-3968	
1601 W. Redondo Beach Bl, #209 Gardena, 90247; 217-1709; Offices in Tokyo, Japan / Lima, Peru TATAMI & FUTON (818) 243-2754	(714) 963-7989 The Paint Shoppe LaMancha Center, 1111 N Harbor Fullerton CA 92632, (714) 526-0116 Kane's Hallmark	Tatsuko "Tatty" Kikuchi General Insurance Broker, DBA Kikuchi Ins. Agy. 990 Minnesota Avo., #102 San Jose, CA 95125-2493	Eremont, CA94539;(415)651-6500 Lake Tahoe RENT INC Realty Inc.	Midwest District Sugano Travel Sv. 17 E Ohio St, Chicago IL 60611 (312) 944-5444 784-8517, eve, Sun Eastern District	For the Best of Everything Asian. Fresh Produce, Meat,	MIKAWAYA SWEET SHOPS 244 E. 1st St., Los Angeles (213) 628-4945	
SUSUKI FUTON MFG. Tama Travel International Martha Igarashi Tamashiro One Wilshire Bldg., Ste 1012 Los Angeles 90017; (213) 622-4333	CENTER LaMancha Center, 1117 N Harbor Fullerton CA 92632, (714) 992-1314 San Diego	(408) 294-2622 or 296-2059 Edward T. Morioka, Realtor 6580 N. 5th St., San Jose 95112 (408) 998-8334 bus; 559-8816 res.	Sales, Rentals, Management Box 65, Carnelian Bay, CA 95711 (916) 546-2549; Shig-Judy Tokubo Seattle, Wa.	Ben M. Arai Attorney at Law 126 Mercer St., Trenton, NJ 08611 Hours by Apnt. (609) 599-2245 Member: N.J. & Pa. Bar	A vast selection of Gift Ware. Seattle • 624-6248	2801 W. Ball Rd., Anaheim (714) 995-6632 Pacific Square, Gardena 1630 Redondo Beach Blvd. (213) 538-9389	
Tokyo Travel Service 530 W. 6th St. #429 Los Angeles 90014 680-3545	PAUL H. HOSHI Insurance Service 852-16th St (619) 234-0376 San Diego CA 92101 res. 264-2551	UYEDA CO. Plumbing Contractor New Const Remodel - Solar Licensed - (408) 371-1209	Imperial Lanes Complete Pro Shop, Restaurant, Lounge 2101-22nd Ave So. (206) 325-2525	Mike Masaoka Associates Consultants - Washington Matters 900-17th St NW, Wash, DC 20006 (202) 296-1484	Bellevue • 747-9012 Southcenter • 246-7077	118 Japanese Village Plaza Los Angeles / (213) 624-1681	

687-4115

CAUCUS

1 -

Continued from Page 2

Federation is moving into another stage," he said, in which it "no longer is a federation of caucuses, no longer a federation of jurisdictions...[but] now is representing local churches."

Sun said that there are approximately 225 Korean congregations and fellowships in the nation, compared with 60 Chinese, 48 Japanese, and 14 Pilipino.

Retired Bishop Wilbur W. Y. Choy of Tacoma, Wash., said he was "deeply grieved to see the way the debate is going ... As an early founder of the Asian American movement, I appeal to you to work together."

A dinner and celebration of Asian American heritage was delayed while the debate continued. Finally, the slate of nominees from the committee was accepted after a Pilipina laywoman, Natividad Ngo of Albany, Ga., withdrew in favor of a Pilipino layman from Dallas, Tony Palaganas.

Backing for Sano, Redress

If the delegates here experienced tension in the election of directors, they found unity in resolutions dealing with concerns of the Asian American community.

With few dissenting votes, they demanded that "Good News apologize to Bishop [Roy I.] Sano for its unfounded and opportunistic accusation that he was 'baptizing violent revolution.' " The state-

ment also commended Sano "for Taiwan; his courageous and forthright support of liberation struggles in

Third World nations." The dispute involving Sano and the evangelical caucus within the denomination flared in autumn 1984 after an address Sano made to the Board of Global Ministries in which he cited "the stirring of the Holy Spirit in liberation movements."

Sano is the first Japanese American elected to the United Methodist episcopacy in the United States.

In other resolutions, the assembly:

-Affirmed attempts in Congress to obtain redress for Japanese Americans incarcerated by the federal government in WW2;

-Asked for observances by congregations of the 40th anniversary this summer of the atom bombings of Hiroshima and Nagasaki:

-Urged annual conferences with Indochinese populations to set up priority programs to meet needs of these groups;

-Asked the Council of Bishops "to make every effort for an effective deployment of Korean pastors across conference and jurisdictional boundaries";

-Called for a congressional inquiry into the fatal shooting last October of Henry Liu, a Chinese American journalist and critic of the Nationalist government of

4258.

37 N. Vine; info (213) 654-

San Jose - Bridge tour-

ney, Wesley Methodist Ch.

566 N Fifth, 7:30pm, \$3.50

Philadelphia - Instl dnr

•Saturday, March 23

fee; info 258-7874

Saturday, March 30

-Asked denominational agencies "to bring the issue of racially motivated violence against Asians in America to the attention" of United Methodists.

The Rev. Jonah Chang was praised for his work as director of the caucus. He will leave the post July 1 to become a district superintendent in the California-Nevada Annual Conference. A successor has not yet been chosen.

The new board of directors will be chaired by the Rev. Sivaji Subramaniam, a native of Malaysia who is pastor of Fairview Church in Dayton, Ohio. He succeeds the Rev. Lloyd K. Wake of San Francisco.

-United Methodist News Service

Golfer's Holiday

3 days/2 nights/\$99

person, dbl. occ., plus tax + sql. occ. \$125 plus tax HONORED 7 DAYS A WEEK

• 2 nights lodging • 2 Cont. breakfasts

· 2 dunners (choice of menu

· 36 holes of golf (incl. carl)

marked no later than Feb. 28, 1985.

PACIFIC CITIZEN

ANY WHERE, ANY TIME - 7 DAYS

Pass (includes Express Train, Shin-Kansen).

SPECIAL PRICE

The prices shown above are per person

based on double occupancy.

Japan Holiday Tour

(213) 484-6422

Call Collect (619) 243-4800

RESORT & CONFERENCE CENTER On the High Desert between Victoriale & Barsto

Clothing and furniture for refugees solicited

LOS ANGELES-Though not as widely publicized as in previous years, Indochinese refugees are continuing to flee from the turmoil in Cambodia, Laos and Vietnam, according to Linda Nawa, spokesperson for Asian Refugee Mediators (ARM). "They come to the United States with very little and cannot afford to purchase what they need to begin life here," she said.

A ministry of Agape Fellowship, an Asian American Christian community in Los Angeles, ARM has been responding to the needs of local Indochinese refugees, primarily in the Chinatown, Echo Park and Mid-Wilshire areas.

"One way to help them is by providing furniture, household items and clothing," said Nawa. "At this time we especially need children's clothing in all sizes and smaller men's clothing. With the cold weather, we also need sweaters and jackets. Tables and chairs are also needed. So often people need these things but we just don't have anything for them.

"The refugees need our support, and it means a lot to them."

Persons who have any of these items to share with the refugees. can contact Kary Kambara or Linda Nawa at (213) 482-4336 to make arrangements for delivery or pick-up.

Our 1985 Escorted Tours EXCEPTIONAL FEATURES-QUALITY VALUE TOURS Europe: 7 countries (17 days) May 25 Canadian Rockies - Victoria (8 days)June 19 Japan Summer AdventureJuly 2 Spain-Portugal-Italy (20 days)July 6 Hokkaido-Tohoku (No. Japan) Sept. 30 THE INN AT SILVERLAKES East Coast & Foliage (10 days) Oct. 7 Japan Autumn Adventure Oct. 15 Far East (Bangkok, Singapore, Malaysia, Hong Kong, Taiwan, Japan) Nov. 1 Subscription Rates-For full information/brochure Effective March 1, 1985, non-JACL TRAVEL SERVICE member subscription rates will be \$20 a 441 O'Farrell St. (415) 474-3900 San Francisco, CA 94102 year. Subscribers with an "R" after the five-digits on the topline are the non-JACL member Readers. Advance re-SHORT & SMALL MEN'S APPAREL newals at the current \$18 per year, \$34 for two years, or \$50 for three years will be honored, provided the order is post-WE OFFER THE PROFESSIONAL MAN A COMPLETE BUSINESS WARDROBE. **CARRYING OVER 500 SUITS, SPORT** COATS AND OVERCOATS BY GIVENCHY, LANVIN, VALENTINO, ST. RAPHAEL & LONDON FOG IN SIZES 34-42 SHORT & **EXTRA SHORT. OUR ACCESSORIES** INCLUDE DRESS SHIRTS, SLACKS, AND Special Holiday in Japan TIES IN SHORT & SMALL SIZES / LENGTHS. IN ADDITION, WE RECENTLY EXPANDED TO INCLUDE AN ITALIAN DRESS SHOE LINE IN SIZES 5.7 1/2. Features: (1) Air Fare, (2) 5-Nights Top 785 W. HAMILTON AVENUE CAMPBELL, CALIFORNIA 95008 PHONE: **408/374-1466** Value Hotel throughout Japan (including all taxes & service charge), (3) Unlimited Train M-F 12-8:30, SAT 10-6, SUN 12-5 11 From: Los Angeles, San Francisco \$ 848.00 ----Chicago, New York \$1,099.00 OWNER KEN UYEDA 1985 KOKUSAI TOURS

Calendar •Saturday, Feb 16

Los Angeles — Satoru Shimazaki perf tribute to Michio Ito, Jpn Am Th, 244 S San Pedro, 8pm; info 680-3700

•Feb 16-17

Los Angeles - Prelude to Spring, trad'l ikebana, Doizaki Gallery, 244 S San Pedro

•Feb 17-24

San Diego - Salute to Japan festival, San Diego State U; films, concert, fair, exh

•Friday, Feb 22

Los Angeles - APA Women's Network woman warrior awards dnr, Hyatt Regency Htl, 711 S Hope, 6:30pm; info Debra Nakatomi, (213) 460-3555 •Saturday, Feb 23

Riverside - Instl dnr., Calif St U Commons, San Bernardino, 6pm, David

sic Lessons, opening perf, by Wakako Yamauchi, East West Players, 4424 Santa Monica Blvd; info 660-0366

 Monday, March 18 Los Angeles - Assn of

APA Artists media awards dnr, H'wood Palace, 1735-



Nakayama, sprk •Feb 23-24

Delray Beach, Fla-Hatsume Fair, 10am-5pm, 4000 Morikami Park Rd; info 499-0631. Saturday, March 2 Stanford - As Pac Student Union annl conf, info (408) 462-2472 •Friday, March 8 Philadelphia - Bd mtg, Jack Ozawa res

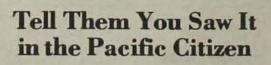
•Saturday, March 9

Gr LA Singles - Joint instl dnr with Gardena Vly, Proud Bird Res't, Escadrille Rm, 11022 Aviation Blvd, nr LAX; 6pm; dancing to Taka; info Taii Kaili (818) 704-0997, Kaz Yoshitomi (213) 296-7848, Pam Shimada (213) 538-2624

Seabrook - Chow mein dnr, Woodruff Sch •Wednesday, March 13 Los Angeles - The Mu Wonsan Operation (dubbed)
 Watch Out, Crimson Bat!
 Mekurano Oichi Midaregasa (d)
 Professional Killers I Hissatsu Shikakenin (subtitled) The Gambling Samurai Kunisada Chuji (subtitled) Samural Saga Aru Kengo no Shogai (subtitled) Also:

Sword of Fury I Miyamoto Musashi I (subtitled) Sword of Fury II Miyamoto Musashi II (subtitled) SPECIAL: Sword of Fury I and II, \$109.50 for both. Love and Faith Oginsama (subtitled) Nomugi Pass Ah Nomugi Toge (subtitled) Murder in the Doll House Midare Karakuri (subtitled) The Phoenix Hinotori (subtitled) The War in Space (dubbed)

PLEASE SEND ME the above checked titles: VHS BETA ENCLOSED IS: Money Order Check (For faster service, write driver's license number and birthdate on check). MC/VISA # Expiration date Name Address City State ZIP Add \$3 each for shipping & handling; 6% CA, 6½% L.A. County sales tax. Hawali Residents: Add \$5 for shipping & handling first tape, \$2 for each tape thereafter. VIDEO ACTION 708 W. 1st St., Los Angeles, CA 90012 (213) 617-3545





For a Fleet of 5000 Automobiles, Light and Heavy Trucks, and Construction Equipment Maintained by

METROPOLITAN DADE COUNTY, FLORIDA **GSA FLEET MANAGEMENT DIVISION**

For a copy of the Specifications contact RICHARD NAGEL, DIRECTOR OF PROCUREMENT 140 West FLAGLER STREET, ROOM 1203 MAIMI, FLORIDA 33130 Telephone (305) 375-5289 Bid Opening on February 26, 1985

May 17 John Naka's Orient & Japan Tour Hong Kong, Manila, Taipei, Seoul, Japan,

July 3 Nisei Vets Hawaii - Hong Kong - Japan, 17 days \$1,995 (Depart July 3 for NVR Reunion) - 3 days Honolulu, 3 days Hong Kong, 11 days Japan Tokyo, Nagoya, Shodo, Hiroshima, Akiyoshido, Nagasaki, Hirado, Tsuwano & Kyoto.

Aug. 24 JASTA's European Vistas Tour, 15 days \$2,295 London, Amsterdam, Cologne, Oestrich, Heidelberg, Lucerne, Venice, Florence, Rome, Assisi, Pisa, Nice, Lyon & Paris.

Sep. 18 Greece & Egypt Odyssey (Greek Isles & Nile Cruises) \$3,150 Athens, Greek Isles Cruises, Cairo, Abu Simbel & Nile Cruise.

Oct. 4 Hokkaido-Tohoku Odyssey, 15 days\$2,250 Tokyo, Furano, Lake Akan & Masshu, Kitami, Sapporo, Lake Toyo, Hakodate, Lake Towada, Rikuchu, Matsushima & Sendai.

Oct. 19 Hong Kong, Okinawa, Kyushu, 15 days\$2,295 Fukuoka, Hirado, Nagasaki, Ibusuki, Miyazaki & Beg

Nov. 2 Japan Odyssey-Fall Foliage Tour, 15 days\$2,050 Tokyo, Takayama, Kyoto, Shodo Island, Hiroshima, Tsuwano, Beppu, It Kumamoto, Hirado Island and Fukuoka.

All tours include: roundtrip flights, transfers, baggage, hotels, sightseeing and most meals.

Kokusai International Travel, Inc. 400 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles, CA 90012 (213) 626-5284