

Lillian Baker undermines Tacoma Day of Remembrance

By GWEN MURANAKA

Assistant editor

TACOMA, Wash.—In an attempt to disrupt Day of Remembrance activities at the University of Puget Sound, Lillian Baker, the Gardens, Calif.-based opponent of redress, recently conducted a letter-writing campaign pressuring one of the corporate sponsors to withdraw its support.

In a letter to the company, Baker called the internment a "complete misnomer," saying, "the only Japanese Americans interned were those who RENOUNCED their birthright, American citi-

zenship."

Other letters sent to the corporation allege that the event is an "anti-America project" and that redress money is something "that they do not have coming." Another letter cited a statistic about the number of American POW's who survived Japanese POW camps and said, "We remember and we will not forget."

Dennis Hayashi, JAACL national director, reacting strongly to Baker's latest actions, said, "It is disturbing that Lillian Baker and others find it necessary to resort to threats and lies to silence public

discussions of the internment. It certainly raises questions about her credibility. This smear campaign being undertaken in Seattle is completely reprehensible."

University of Puget Sound, (UPS) together with JAACL, is scheduled to have a number of activities Feb. 17-19 commemorating the 50th anniversary of the signing of Executive Order 9066 including a jazz concert, opening program with Gordon Hirabayashi, and a series of lectures with Miyo Uchiyama, Robert Mizukami, Bill Marutani, and Prof. Ronald Takaki.

The corporation in question pulled out as a sponsor of the UPS program although a spokesman for the sponsor speaking to the Seattle Times said that the letters had no effect on their decision, rather the company didn't want to draw attention away from the event itself.

Roger Shimizu, acting regional director of the Pacific Northwest district of JAACL, said that the corporation had long standing support of the Japanese American community, which has been sup-

See BAKER/page 8



ROBERT MIZUKAMI
Trying to ignore her

JACL involved with Mariner baseball issue

SAN FRANCISCO—Addressing opposition to the purchase of the Seattle Mariners by Nintendo, JACL called for a meeting with Major League Baseball Commissioner Faye Vincent.

The call came in a letter sent to Vincent by JACL National Director Dennis Hayashi and National President Cressley Nakagawa on Feb. 6. In the letter, Hayashi refutes Vincent's opposition to Nintendo's bid because of a ban on foreign ownership of major league franchises.

"We are concerned that a racial double standard exists when judging transactions involving Japan, or other countries from Asia. We must ask why the issue of foreign ownership is being raised now, when Canada has two baseball teams," said Hayashi.

Citing a "racial double standard," the letter went on saying, "It appears that the basis for opposition now is premised on race."

The \$125 million bid for the Seattle Mariners by the Japanese video game company would, if accepted, keep the Mariners in Seattle. But the bid has had opposition from Major League Baseball Commissioner Faye Vincent.

In an article in the Seattle Times, Vincent is quoted calling baseball a matter of "national trust." "We don't believe baseball should lightly view control of baseball franchises who may not understand, or who may not be sensitive about what is unique about baseball," said the baseball commissioner.

Calling for a meeting with Vincent, JACL said, "We do not believe that baseball, which is played in virtually every country, is well served by a restrictive ownership policy perceived to be a response to a growing tide of resentment against Japan, and secondarily, Americans of Japanese ancestry."

Give Contract to Americans Not Japan! Teaching racism?



KID ART—Examples from a Los Angeles area school project asking children to write on a "Buy America" theme.

Buy America controversy draws in school children

By GWEN MURANAKA
Assistant editor

LOS ANGELES—How is the recent flare-up in U.S.-Japan relations seen through a child's eyes? The Los Angeles County Transportation Commission (LACTC) decided Jan. 22 to rescind the Sumitomo contract amid complaints that the American company, Morrison-Knudsen, came in with a lower bid. While the LACTC was deciding in January on whether to cancel the Metro Green Line contract with Sumitomo Corp., a sixth grade class wrote and sent letters to County Supervisor Gloria Molina, urging her to vote in favor of the American company.

Dated Jan. 6, many of the pictures depict positive images, including one showing a factory bustling with workers. In some of the letters the students urged the supervisor to reconsider, saying "American workers have excellent skills." But a number of the drawings reflect recent anti-Japanese sentiment common in the mainstream media. One drawing is of a person kicking someone with the caption "Japaneses (sic) 'no,'" and two people holding a piece of paper with the caption "Americans yes."

See KIDS/page 8

L.A. proposal: 'Buy America'

LOS ANGELES—The Los Angeles City Council ordered the drafting of a City Charter amendment on Wednesday which would allow the city to give domestic firms bid preference on local contracts. Recommended by City Councilman Zev Yaroslavsky, the amendment would also establish a minimum domestic content requirement for city purchases and prohibit bidding specifications that favor foreign firms.

Yaroslavsky's proposal comes after the Los Angeles County Transportation Commission's decision to rescind its \$128 million contract with Sumitomo Corp. of America who would have built the driverless cars for the Metro Green Line. With the unemployment rate at 8.3 percent in Los Angeles County, the council's aim of the proposal is to encourage businesses to stay or locate in California by offering favored status on city projects.


However, a report by the city administrative officer cautioned that while the amendment may provide jobs, it must be balanced by the cost to implement additional procurement requirements of the proposal. For example, the amendment may necessitate for increased staffing to determine whether preferred bids would conflict with existing policies governing procurement of goods and services. This in turn, may result in costly delays.

Japanese car dealers in El Paso threatened

EL PASO—Striking a high noon attitude, General Crawford, a Buick GMC Truck dealer in El Paso Texas, said to Japanese car and truck dealers, "I'll have until Wednesday, Jan. 29 to cease and desist the practice of selling Japanese Cars and Trucks in El Paso County, U.S.A."

The ad appeared in the Jan. 26 issue of the El Paso Times. Crawford continued his belligerent tone saying, "Failure to heed this warning will result in a declaration of war. Our people, our territory and our interests are in grave danger. You are costing us valuable jobs and economic growth."

A PC reader, who recently moved to El Paso, was appalled by the "gross display of racism" and was amazed "that in this age of our melting-pot society we still cannot live together as Americans."



Remembering a Nisei pioneer

George Topasaki, who dedicated himself toward working for better world relations, dies at 96.

His obituary in the Honolulu Advertiser recalls his life and career. page 4

Utah chapter anticipates hate crime bill

Staff and JAACL reports

The Salt Lake City Chapter, JAACL, is waiting and watching in anticipation of the passage of a hate crimes bill in Utah, according to chapter official Jeff Itami.

"It's on the floor now," Itami said. "The pressure is on now. It's a watered down bill, but we feel it's likely to pass. The bill has been going on since last October."

The original HB 111 bill, authored by Utah state representative Frank R. Pignatelli, Democratic Minority House leader, was defeated in the 1990-91 legislative session.

"After that, we contacted Frank," Itami said. "We wanted him to know the Asian community was interested in a hate crimes bill. The bill had a narrow base last year."

By the fall of last year, minority

groups were meeting to discuss the bill. The biggest issue, however, was inclusion of a "sexual orientation" part of the bill that referred to the gay community. Many observers believed that the strong Latter Day Saints community, which does not recognize gays, would attempt to block passage of the bill.

See UTAH/page 5

Join the group

Subscribe to Pacific Citizen
Get all the news and features from across the country
If you wish to subscribe or have moved

(Allow 6 weeks to report address change with label on front page)

Effective date
Please send the Pacific Citizen for:
1 yr/\$25 2 yrs/\$48 3 yrs/\$71
Name: _____
Address: _____
City, State, Zip: _____

All subscriptions payable in advance. Foreign: US \$13.00 extra per year. Checks payable to: Pacific Citizen, 701 E. 3rd St., Los Angeles, CA 90013
EXPIRATION NOTICE: If the last four digits on the top line of address label read 1191, the 80-day grace period ends with the last issue for February, 1992. If JACL membership has been renewed and the paper stops, please notify the P.C. Circulation Office immediately.

Pacific Citizen

701 E. 3rd St., Suite 201, Los Angeles, CA 90013-1817
(213) 626-6936 / fax 626-8213
ISSN: 0030-8579 The Pacific Citizen is published by the Japanese American Citizens League, 701 E. 3rd St., #201, Los Angeles, CA 90013-1817, weekly except the first week of the year, biweekly during July and August, and semi-monthly in December. Annual subscription rates: JACL members: \$12 of the national dues provide one year on a one-per-household basis. Non-members: 1 year - \$25, 2 years - \$48, payable in advance. Additional postage per year—Foreign: \$13 US. Air mail—U.S., Canada, Mexico: \$30 US; Japan/Europe: \$60 US. (Subject to change without notice.)
National headquarters: 1765 Sutter St., San Francisco, CA 94115, (415) 921-5225
Editorial, news and opinions expressed by columnists other than the National President or National Director do not necessarily reflect JACL policy.
Second Class Postage Paid at Los Angeles, Calif.
POSTMASTER: SEND ADDRESS CHANGE TO: Pacific Citizen, 701 E. 3rd St., Los Angeles, CA 90013-1817

News/advert deadline Friday before date of issue
Editor/General Manager: Richard Suenaga
Assistant Editor: Gwen Muranaka
Editor Emeritus: Harry K. Honda
Advertising Manager: Jim Hensley
Administrative Assistant: Joyce Kato
Production: Isao Andy Enomoto
Subscription/Circulation: Frances Okuno
JACL President: Cressley Nakogawa
JACL National Director: Dennis Hayashi

Pacific Citizen Board of Directors
Chairwoman: Lillian Kimura
Cathy Maeda John Nakahata
Bill Hosokawa Greg Marutani
Terence J. Yamada Sandi Kawasaki
Peggy S. Liggett Sherrie Shlmamoto

LIMITED TIME LOAN SALE!

8.9% NEW CARS
UP TO 5 YEAR LOANS
FREE LOAN INSURANCE
SIMPLE INTEREST

10.9% USED CARS
UP TO 48 MONTH LOANS
FREE LOAN INSURANCE
SIMPLE INTEREST

7.5% SHARE SECURED
FREE LOAN INSURANCE
SIMPLE INTEREST

Join the National JACL Credit Union. Fill out the information below. We will send membership information.

Name _____
Address/City/State/Zip _____



PO BOX 1721 / SLC, UTAH 84110 / 801 355-8040 / 800 544-8828

Calendar

Colorado

Denver
Aug. 3-8, 1992—JACL's 32nd Biennial National Convention. "JACL: Solid as the Rockies." Denver. Information: 303/892-6003.

Brighton

Through Mar. 31—"Kenjiro Nomura: An Artist's View of the Japanese American Internment." will be at the Adams County Historical Society in Brighton. Catalog available. Information: Patricia Erger 303/659-7103.

Utah

Salt Lake City

Saturday, March 21—Annual meeting of the National JACL Credit Union, 999 South Main, Salt Lake City, 6 p.m., cocktails, dinner, 6:30 p.m. Business meeting and elections. Tickets: \$10, advanced reservations, members; \$12, non-members; \$15 at the door. Information: 801/355-8040/800/544-8828.

Arizona

Phoenix

Saturday-Sunday, Feb. 22-23—MATSURI—A Festival of Japan, Heritage Square, 11 am-4:30 pm, 7th St. and Monroe. Arts and crafts, food and performances. Free admission. Information: 602/534-3751.

Friday-Saturday, May 15-17, 53rd Infantry Association's 32nd annual reunion, Safari Resort, Scottsdale. Information: Joe Allman, 602/942-2832.

California

San Francisco Area

Saturday, Feb. 15—Day of

Day of Remembrance events

Through Feb. 21
SAN FRANCISCO—Children of Detention Camps 1942-46 (exhibit), City Hall. National Japanese American Historical Society, (415) 431-5007.

Through March 1
LOS ANGELES—Two Views of J.A. Intermittent, Calif. Historical Society's "EO 9066" and Ansel Adam's "Manzanar." UCLA Wight Art Gallery.

Through March 22
LOS ANGELES—Personal Remembrances: A Visual Art Exhibit (personal artifacts, camp documents), JACCC Doizaki Gallery, 244 S. San Pedro St., 10 a.m.-6 p.m.

Through May 30
SACRAMENTO—Continuing Traditions—Japanese Americans: Story of a People 1869-1992. History Museum, Stanford Bldg., Old Sacramento.

Monday, Feb. 17
SEATTLE—University of Puget Sound's DOR Opening Program: Gordon Hirabayashi, speaker, 7 p.m., Kilworth Memorial Chapel.

Tuesday, Feb. 18
SEATTLE—University of Puget Sound's DOR Lectures: Shigeo Wakamatsu '42, Myo Uchiyama, Robert Mizukami, Judge William Marutani, 4 p.m., Murray Board Room, Student Union, 9 p.m., Prof. Bernard Takaki, keynote speaker, Rasmussen Rotunda.

Tuesday, Feb. 18-Wednesday, Feb. 19
RIVERSIDE—DOR programs, UC Riverside campus, 12-1 p.m. (art-photo display, panels), Wed. evening dinner, \$8.

Tuesday, Feb. 18-Sunday, Feb. 23
DAVIS—Asian Pacific Culture Week programs, UC Davis campus, 12-1 p.m., 7-9 p.m. (916) 758-1975.

Tuesday, Feb. 18-Sunday, March 15
SAN FRANCISCO—Fifty Years since Internment (exhibit), San Francisco State University Library, 1600 Holloway St. (415) 336-1693.

Wednesday, Feb. 19
CHICAGO—JACL-JASC DOR Program: In Memory of Internment and Veterans, JASC 4427 N. Clark St., 7:30 p.m. (512) 275-7121.

Thursday, Feb. 19
DENVER—Allie H. JACL D.O.R. Program, 7 p.m. (place TBA), (303) 237-3041.

Phoenix festival

Japan Week '92, Saturday, Feb. 22 through Friday, March 6, series of trade, cultural and sports event promoting the economic and cultural ties between Phoenix and Japan, Phoenix metropolitan area. Information: 602/534-3751.

Remembrance, sponsored by National Coalition for Redress/Reparations, 2-4 p.m., Japanese Cultural & Community Center of Northern California, 1840 Sutter St., San Francisco. Speakers: Rep. Norm Mineta, O.R.A. official; entertainment, exhibits. Information: 415/922-1534.

Sunday, Feb. 16—Peninsula Widowed Group meeting, speaker: Noel Kubota on "Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care, 2 p.m., San Mateo JACL Community Center, 415 South Claremont St., San Mateo. Information: 415/943-2793.

Saturday, Feb. 20—Crab and Speeches Group meeting, speaker, JACL, 5 to 6 p.m., Palo Alto Buddhist Hall Gym, 2751 Louis Road, Palo Alto. Donation: \$15. Information: Tats Hori, 415/948-6575; Ai Nakai, 415/322-6125; Aki Yamamoto, 415/965-0372.

Sunday, Mar. 1—The Nisei Widowed Group will hold its monthly meeting 2-4 p.m. New members welcome. Information: Elsie Uyeda Chung (S.F.) 510/422-0268 or Yurt Moriwald (E.B.) 510/482-3228.

Fri.-Sun., Sept. 4-6—All Topaz 50th Reunion, Hyatt Regency Hotel, Burlingame. Cost: \$100, \$115 for reservations after May 15. Information: Tomi Gyoboku, 826 38th Ave., San Francisco 94121.

San Jose

Friday, Feb. 14—Yu-Ai Kai's Nikkei Forum, 7:30 p.m., at Yu-Ai Kai 565 N. 5th St., San Jose, 95112. Forum will focus on memory loss. Information: 408/294-2505.

Fresno

Wednesday, Feb. 19—Dedication of California State Historical Landmark, Fresno District Fairgrounds. Landmark

Los Angeles

Saturday, Feb. 15—A candlelight memorial tribute to those incarcerated and those who passed away in camp will be held from 5 p.m. to 6 p.m. at JACCC Plaza. Ceremony will include a procession through Little Tokyo.

Saturday, Feb. 22—Marina JACL is having a garage sale 6141 W. 78th St. L.A. in Westchester, 7 a.m.-2 p.m. Information: Alice Mito 310/324-0582.

Thursday, Feb. 27—The Asian Business League of Southern California will be holding its Winter Open House 6:30 p.m., City Club on Bunker Hill, 333 S. Grand Ave., Ste. 5450, Wells Fargo Center, Los Angeles 90071. Admission \$6 members, \$10 non-members. Information: Naomi Kuroimoto 213/626-5837 or Blidget Chi 213/380-1389.

Saturday, March 7—E. San Gabriel Valley Japanese Community Center presents its 4th annual Spring Fling benefit dance, 7:30 p.m., E. San Gabriel Valley Japanese Community Center, 1206 W. Puente Ave., West Covina. Door prizes. Donation: \$10. Information: 818/960-2566 between 9 a.m.-noon Tues.-Fri. for table reservations (10 or more).

Saturday, March 7—Del Amo Optimist Club's Las Vegas Night, 7 p.m. to 11 p.m., Nisei Veterans Memorial Post 1961, 1864 W. 162nd St. (at Gramercy), Gardena. Donation: \$10. Information: 310/326-0540.

Sacramento

Saturday, Feb. 22—9th Annual Crab Feed, 7235 Pritchard Road, Florin, Y.S.A. Hall \$20 per person, cocktails, 5 p.m. Information: 916/383-1831.

Orange County

Saturday, Feb. 22—Tomo No Kai, Japanese American Club of UC Irvine, 6th annual cultural night, "Bridge to Tomorrow," A Commemorative of the 50th Anniversary of Japanese American Internment, Crystal Cove Auditorium, UCI Student Center, 7 p.m. Free (parking \$2). Refreshments during intermission. Information: 714/854-6240.

FRESNO—State Historical Landmark

Dedication Ceremony of Fresno Assembly Center, 12n. Fresno District Fairgrounds, Chico Ave. Entrance, (209) 8343648, (209) 226-6484.

ONTARIO, Ore.—Western Treasure Valley Cultural ground breaking, 5 p.m., TVCC John J. Easley Memorial Gymnasium, (503) 889-8493.

SAN DIEGO—EO 9066 Program, Poster/entertainment slide presentation, UC San Diego.

SEATTLE—University of Puget Sound's DOR seminar: Legal Remedies: Coram Nobis, Redress through Legislation and Redress through Civil Action, panelists: Rodney Kawakami, Cheryl Kinoshita, William Hohri, 4 p.m., Murray Board Room, Student Union; Future of Civil Liberties in the Context of Japanese American Experience: Could It Happen Again?, panelists: Dr. Peter Irons, Peggy Nagai Lun, Prof. Michael McCann; Gordon Hirabayashi, speaker, 7 p.m., Kilworth Memorial Chapel.

Wednesday, Feb. 18-Sunday, Aug. 30
SEATTLE—EO 9066 Exhibit: 50 Years Before and 50 Years After (100 year history of Japanese in state of Washington), Wing Luke Asian Museum, 407-7th Ave. South, \$2.50 adm., \$1 student discounts & seniors, \$50 children, (206) 623-5124.

Thursday, Feb. 20
WASHINGTON—American Ballet Theatre of Los Angeles performance, "Winter War," story & choreography by Cory-Jeanne Murakami, Baird Auditorium, National Museum of American History, Constitution Ave. at 10th St. NW, 7:30 p.m. (free), (202) 357-2700 voice, 357-1229 TDD.

Friday, Feb. 21-Saturday, Feb. 22
WASHINGTON—Smithsonian Institution symposium, J.A.S. and EO 9066 - Fifty Years After, two-days in conjunction with opening of new part of "A More Perfect Union, Japanese Americans and the U.S. Constitution," National Museum of American History Carmichael Auditorium, Friday Session 1-1:15 p.m., The EO 9066-The Tom American Society Fabric (panelists: Roger Daniels, Yujir Ichioka, William Marutani, Grayce Uyebara), Session II-3:15 p.m., Redress and the Healing Process (panelists: Asst. Atty. Gen. John Durne, William Hohri, Philip Taitetsu Nash, Amy Iwasaki

Masa), Saturday Session 1-10:15 a.m., Still Visible, Still Vulnerable? (panelists: Thomas P. Farmer, Dennis Hayashi, Mari Matsuda, Setsuko Matsuoka Nishi), 1:30-4 p.m., Films (Anderson's Grace's "Visible Target, 1986," Visual Communication's "Hito Hata: Raise the Banner, 1980" and Griffin's "Without Due Process, 1990").

Saturday, Feb. 22
LOS ANGELES—Japanese American Internment DOR Program, Cameri Film Series: Hito Hata, Conversations Before the War, After the War, Days of Waiting, Manzanar, I Told You So, 10:30 a.m.-6 p.m., Japan American Theatre, 37 adm., \$5 group sales, \$3 seniors, students & children; 2 p.m.—UCLA DOR Opening Ceremonies, Royce Hall (by invitation only), Sen. Daniel K. Inouye, keynote speaker, Claire Kohatsu, student keynote.

Sunday, Feb. 23
NEW YORK—DOR Presentation, (212) 255-1881.

SALINAS—Central Coast area JACL DOR observance. Capt. Gordon Nakagawa, USN ret., speaker, California Rodeo Ground (site of former Salinas Assembly Center), 1:30 p.m.

SAN FRANCISCO—Circle of Fire jazz recital by Marzi Izu, Fort Mason Center Theater, Buchanan & Marina, 8 p.m., \$10, (415) 543-0520 information, 855-2790 tickets.

Saturday, Feb. 29
LOS ANGELES—UCLA Nikkei Student Union presentation, "Walking Against the Wind," Wadsworth Theater; dates to be set-presentation of Wakako Yamauchi's play "12-1-A," Interethnic Relations campus program.

Saturday, March 7
LOS ANGELES—Civil Rights Conference, UCLA, Ackerman Union Grand Ballroom, (3 panels): Summary of Redress Matter, Broader Implications of Redress, Theory and Practice in Civil Rights Movements.

Sunday, March 8
OAKLAND—International Implications: A Review of the Japanese Peruvian, Canadian Japanese and Aleut Indian World War II Experiences and Their Struggle for Redress; James Muro Theater, Oakland Museum, 1000 Oak St., 1-6 p.m. (415) 431-5007.

Documents of Japanese American History Executive Order 9066

On the 50th anniversary of the proclamation of E.O. 9066, the Pacific Citizen reprints the document for review by P.C. readers today. Over the course of this year, we intend to reprint other historic documents related to the Japanese American experience of World War II.

A careful reading of E.O. 9066 reveals President Roosevelt's order affecting the lives of 120,000 persons of Japanese ancestry does not specifically mention Japanese aliens or Japanese Americans.

E.O. 9066 granted discretionary powers to Secretary of War Henry L. Stimson and all military commanders under him, allowing these officers to eventually single out persons of Japanese ancestry.

The policy decision to have the Army evacuate persons of Japanese ancestry from the West Coast because of military necessity, however, had been made by Feb. 11, even though the FBI and Naval Intelligence were not in favor of a mass movement of people.

Secretary of War Stimson had phoned President Roosevelt, who agreed. Members of congress from the West Coast were also haranguing through the press for the removal of Japanese.

Here is the text:

Executive Order No. 9066
WHEREAS the successful prosecution of the war requires every possible protection against espionage and against sabotage to national defense material, na-

tional defense premises, and national defense utilities as defined in Section 4, Act of April 20, 1918, 40 Stat. 533, as amended by the Act of November 30, 1940, 54 Stat. 1220, and the Act of August 21, 1941, 55 Stat. 655 (U.S.C., Title 50, Sec. 104):

Now, THEREFORE, by virtue of the authority vested in me as President of the United States, and Commander in Chief of the Army and Navy, I hereby authorize and direct the Secretary of War, and the Military Commanders whom he may from time to time designate, whenever he or any designated Commander deems such action necessary or desirable, to prescribe military areas in such places and of such extent as he or the appropriate Military Commander may determine, from which any or all persons may be excluded, and with respect to which, the right of any person to enter, remain in, or leave shall be subject to whatever restrictions the Secretary of War or the appropriate Military Commander may impose in his discretion. The Secretary of War is hereby authorized to provide for residents of any such area who are excluded therefrom, such transportation, food, shelter, and other accommodations as may be necessary, in the judgment of the Secretary of War or the said Military Commander, and until other arrangements are made, to accomplish the purpose of this order. The designation of military areas in any region or locality shall supersede designations of prohibited and restricted areas by the Attorney General under the Proclamations of December 7 and 8, 1941, and shall super-

se the responsibility and authority of the Attorney General under the said Proclamations in respect of such prohibited and restricted areas.

I hereby further authorize and direct the Secretary of War and the said Military Commanders to take such other steps as he or the appropriate Military Commander may deem advisable to enforce compliance with the restrictions applicable to each Military area hereinabove authorized to be designated, including the use of Federal troops and other Federal Agencies, with authority to accept assistance of state and local agencies.

I hereby further authorize and direct all Executive Departments, independent establishments and other Federal Agencies, to assist the Secretary of War or the said Military Commanders in carrying out this Executive Order, including the furnishing of medical aid, hospitalization, food, clothing, transportation, use of land, shelter, and other supplies, equipment, utilities, facilities, and services.

This order shall not be construed as modifying or limiting in any way the authority heretofore granted under Executive Order No. 8972, dated December 12, 1941, nor shall it be construed as limiting or modifying the duty and responsibility of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, with respect to the investigation of alleged acts of sabotage or the duty and responsibility of the Attorney General and the Department of Justice under the Proclamations of

See 9066/page 7

ED SATO
Plumbing & Heating
Remodel and Repairs, Water Heaters
Furnaces, Garbage Disposals
Serving Los Angeles, Gardena
(213) 321-6610, 293-7000, 733-0557

Kimura
PHOTOMART
Cameras & Photographic Supplies
316 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles, CA 90012
(213) 622-3968

SERVICE and QUALITY
SINCE 1969

RESIDENTIAL COMMERCIAL

TAKEI CONSTRUCTION, INC.
GENERAL CONTRACTOR
ROY TAKEI & TOM TAKEI
CONTRACTOR LICENSE 301952

(213) 681-9972 • (818) 577-7465

Japanese Phototypesetting

TOYO PRINTING CO.

309 So. San Pedro St., Los Angeles 90013
(213) 626-8153

GET HEALTHY, FEEL YOUNG WITH

YAMAZU NEW LIFE

● Lowers Cholesterol
● Under \$14 a bottle
● Helps Reduce High Blood Pressure
● Recommended by Senior Citizen Centers in Japan and Hawaii
● Diabetics: Helps Lower Insulin Intake

F & J UME HEALTH DISTRIBUTING
PO BOX 22400 • SACRAMENTO, CA 95822 • 800/238-9643

Available Exclusively To JACL Individual Members And Group

The JACL-BLUE SHIELD Health Plan



Quality Blue Shield Coverage
At Special Rates For JACL Members

- Your Choice Of Doctors And Hospitals
- Wide Range Of Benefits Including Professional Services, Hospitalization, And Dental Coverage
- Includes HEALTHTRAC™—a personal wellness program to help keep you healthy
- Over 36,000 Physician Members To Help You Save On Out-Of-Pocket Expenses
- Up To \$2,000,000 in Lifetime Maximum Benefits
- Worldwide Coverage
- A JACL Endorsed Health Plan Backed by Nearly 50 Years Of Blue Shield Experience JACL members 18 and over may apply to enroll in the Blue Shield of California Group Health Plan sponsored by JACL. Applicants and dependents under age 65 must submit a statement of health acceptable to Blue Shield before coverage becomes effective. Members age 65 and over, covered under Medicare parts A and B, may join without a health statement.

For More Information, Write Or Call Today:
(415) 931-6633

Yes! I want to know more about the JACL-Blue Shield of California Group Health Plan.

- I am a member of _____ chapter.
 I am not a member of JACL. Please send me membership information. I understand that JACL membership is required to obtain this coverage.

Name _____ Age _____
Address _____
City/State/Zip _____
Phone () _____ Work Home

Send To: Frances Morioka, Administrator
JACL-Blue Shield of California Group Health Trust
1765 Sutter Street, San Francisco, California 94115

Asian American runs for California supervisor post

STOCKTON, Calif.—Stockton city councilwoman Sylvia Sun Minnick recently announced her candidacy for the District 1 race for the San Joaquin County Board of Supervisors.

Currently serving her second term in a two-term limit seat representing the inner city of Stockton, Minnick has been known for her efforts to clean up the downtown area of graffiti, prostitution and drug dealing.

Minnick describes herself as a "grass roots, hands-on public servant" who will address the county's problems with the homeless, high crime rate, lack of jobs, and deteriorating air quality, according to the Stockton Record.

The 30-year resident of San Joaquin County will challenge Supervisor William Sousa for the 1st District seat representing central and south Stockton.

The primary is scheduled for



SYLVIA SUN MINNICK
Running for office
June 2.

The Stockton Chapter, JACL, is planning an outreach program for her and other local Asian groups.

Re-elected



Trisha Murakawa, PSW District, JACL, secretary and national chairwoman of the Youth Council, National Board, has been elected to a second term as executive secretary/treasurer of the American Civil Liberties Union of Southern California. Murakawa, who is assistant director of governmental relations at UCLA, will also serve as co-chair of the 1992 Civil Rights Conference scheduled for Los Angeles this spring.

Small kid time

by Gwen Muranaka



Opinions

From the frying pan

BILL HOSOKAWA

Remembering a Nisei pioneer

The news came early in February from Tokyo by way of Washington, D.C. George Togasaki was dead at 96. He had not been feeling well and was taken to a hospital. In an hour he was gone.

It is likely that many readers of this newspaper have never heard of Togasaki, or remember his name only vaguely. Let me tell you about him.

George Kiyoshi Togasaki was among the first mainland Nisei. He was born in San Francisco, in 1895, the first of a long line of siblings who went on to distinguished careers. His death severs one of our last links to the very origins of the Nisei generation. But it was in a broader arena that he was most active. It was his privilege to play an exceptional role in promoting world understanding, and it was a discriminatory American law that caused him to serve mankind from a Japanese base rather than his native America.

Born and reared in the San Francisco Bay area, he interrupted studies at the University of California to serve in Europe with a U.S. artillery unit in World War I. He came home to find other Nisei ponder-

ing their future as Americans. Togasaki was among those who laid the groundwork for what was to become JAACL.

On a visit to Japan he met and fell in love with Misu Kanamori, daughter of a noted educator. They married in 1925, knowing that under the recently passed law banning immigration from Japan, Misu would not be allowed permanent residence in the U.S. Togasaki decided to make his home in Japan while keeping his American citizenship.

He was in Tokyo when Japan attacked Hawaii. "Even as extra editions of the newspapers were being hawked," he once wrote, "I vowed that if I were spared, I would do everything in my power to make sure there would never be another war."

"Despite my known American connections, I was fortunate enough to come through the war unscathed. All my activities since then have been pursued with the objective of world peace and understanding in mind."

After the war Togasaki became president of the Japan Times, the country's largest and most influential English lan-

guage newspaper. He promoted freedom of information and expression during the post-war period when Japan was trying to understand the essence of democracy.

He helped found the now prestigious International Christian University in Tokyo and was its board chairman for 15 years. He was board chairman of Paul Rusch's Kiyosato Educational Experiment Project. It was a pilot project for food production on marginal lands, developing techniques now widely used in Southeast Asia.

In 1968-69 Togasaki was president of Rotary International, traveling tirelessly around the world to spread the message of public service, democracy, enlightened leadership.

"Participation in such activities has been richly rewarding in satisfaction if not in monetary wealth," he told an interviewer some years ago. "When my time comes, my estate will be insignificant, but I shall have helped to make the world a little better place."

Indeed he has. Japanese Americans should be proud he was one of them, and grateful for his legacy. ☐



East Wind

BILL MARUTANI

CIP: For college and graduate students

WASHINGTON, D.C., the capital of our Nation, was, in the opinion of one of my elementary teachers (Kent, Washington) undoubtedly the most beautiful city in the United States. Its spoke-wheel layout was planned by a French engineer (Major Pierre Charles L'Enfant) and its completion by two Americans, one being Benjamin Banneker, a freeborn Black who was an astronomer and mathematician. The first time I visited Washington was with our (active) children in tow, and truth to tell, I didn't have the opportunity to breathe in the cultural beauty of the city—so busy was I with keeping an eye on the little ones.

A few later years, with Dr. Tom Semba and wife Hannah (Minneapolis) and their offspring, we did make a much more leisurely tour of monuments which gave me an opportunity to do some of that "breathing" in place of the previous huffing and puffing. To this day, I savor that first visit to the Jefferson Memorial. The

Smithsonian? One could spend a week poring over the many exhibits.

Which leads me into the subject of JAACL's finest programs centered in Washington, D.C. for young adults: The Congressional Internship Program ("CIP") funded by the JAACL M. Masaoka Fellowship Fund.

GEARED TO DEVELOP leaders for public service, the CIP program awardee will have an opportunity to work for approximately 15 months as an intern in the office of a U.S. Senator or U.S. Congressperson in Washington, D.C. Thus unlike many other programs—worthy as they are—the CIP program involves individualized exposure to the legislative process and the shaping of our national policies. Ah, makes me wish I were back in my college or graduate days again! What an opportunity!

And there's more. THE CIP PROGRAM is being funded by the Masaoka Fellowship Fund with a

stipend of \$5,000 for the awardee. The program contemplates as many as two such awards each year: one for the fall Congressional session (circa September-December) and the other for spring (February-May). Who are eligible? Details can be obtained by writing/calling JAACL National Headquarters, 1765 Sutter St., San Francisco, Calif., 94115 (tel: 415/921-5225) and ask for an application form for the Congressional Internship Program of the "Mike M. Masaoka Fellowship Fund." Very briefly, among the eligibility criteria are: U.S. citizenship, students at least in third year of college or graduate or professional programs.

Were I eligible, I'd be right in there trying to qualify for this once-in-a-lifetime opportunity. But I'm not. But out there, however, are many who are not only eligible but also highly qualified.

Oh, by the way: Don't miss the Jefferson Memorial. Or the Smithsonian. ☐



Thousand Club

1000 Club Roll
Year of Membership Shown
*Century, **Corp/Silver, ***Corp/Gold
****Corp/Diamond, L-Life, M-Memorial

The 1990 Totals	1,850 (7)
Previous Total: Active	1,549 (79)
Report #42: Oct. 28 - Nov. 1, 1991	25 (2)
Report #43: Nov. 4 - Nov. 27, 1991	61 (0)
Report #44: Dec. 2 - Dec. 13, 1991	30 (1)
Report #45: Dec. 9 - Dec. 13, 1991	27 (1)
Year-end 1991 Total:	1,692 (83)

- Alameda: 23-Ikuko Cooke Takeshita, 32-Harry Ushijima.
- Arizona: 8-Fumiko Okabayashi.
- Berkley: 29-James G. Nishi, 20-Masaji G. Uratsu, 11-Yuriko Yamashita.
- Chicago: 1-Johnny T. Fujimura, 37-Roy Iwata, 25-Omar Kaihatsu*, 26-Lillian C. Kimura*, 7-Patricia Matsumoto, 35-Masa Nomura, 2-Linda Ogawa, 35-Dr. Harry I. Omori, 9-Yoneko K. Shiratani, 34-Louise A. Suski*, 32-Kenji Tani, 26-Fred Tsuji, 37-Nobuy Yamakoshi.
- Cleveland: 5-John H. Allen, 3-Roy Ebihara, 28-James T. Matsuoka*, 1-Bill Sadakati Jr., Contra Costa: 15-Martha Tsutsui, Delano: 37-Sadawo Yonaki, 36-Edward Nagatani, 16-Mitsuko Nagatani.
- Detroit: 36-Isoo Sunamoto, 36-Shizue Tagami.
- Ontario Valley: 37-Lester Katsura, 15-Noboru Nakamura, 4-James N. Yamasaki.
- Downtown L.A.: 14-Kenneth Kasamatsu, 23-Yoneo Narumi, 40-David Y. Nitake, 29-Hanako M. Nitake, 31-Takiko Yamaguchi.
- East Los Angeles: 9-Dean Ahara*, Edon Township: 38-Kenji Fuji.
- Florin: 3-Tom Hoshizaki, 5-Tom Kushi, 33-Bill S. Taketa.
- Fowler: 34-Kazuo Hiayama, 33-Harley M. Nakamura, 33-Mikio Uchiyama.
- Fresno: 17-James Iwatsubo, 15-Dorothy K. Kanenaga, 6-Dr. Michael Maruyama, 36-Dr. Chester Oji, 7-Katherine Y. Sasaki.
- Gardena Valley: 14-Dorothy Hokoyama, 5-Osamu T. Kobayashi.
- Greater L.A. Singles: Life-Kei Ishigami, Gresham Troutdale: 39-Kazuo Kinoshita, 34-Kazuma Tamura.
- Hollywood: 11-Raymond Chee*, 26-Jeffrey Y. Matsui.
- Houston: 6-Betty Waki.
- Japan: 12-George I. Nakamura.
- Lake Washington: 1-David Nakanishi*.
- Livingston-Merced: 29-Agnes Winton, 35-Gordon H. Winton Jr.
- Marin County: 1-Margaret Fuson, 1-Michael Fuson, 18-Howard Okamoto.
- Monterey Peninsula: 22-Dr. Takashi Hattori, 27-James Tabata, 39-Minoru C. Uyeda.
- New England: 5-Wallace T. Kido*.
- New York: 3-Kenneth Inadomi.
- Omaha: 8-Sharon Ishi-Jordan, 40-Masako (Em) Nakadoki, Jackie Shindo.
- Orange County: 31-Dr. S. Douglas Arakawa, 31-George Maje, 37-Dr. Tadashi Ochiai.
- Pacific-Long Beach: 35-Dr. Katsumi Izumi.
- Pasadena: 41-Yoneo Y. Deguchi, 35-Kay K. Monna.
- Philadelphia: 37-Ben Ohama.
- Placer County: 30-Kunio Okusu, 21-Jack K. Yokota.
- Portland: 41-George I. Azumano*, 27-Dr. James M. Tagawa, 36-Dr. Roy Yamada.
- Progressive West: 43-John Ty Saito.
- Puyslip Valley: 22-Yoshihiko Tanabe.
- Redley: 26-George Y. Kiyomoto, 33-Tak Naito.
- Reno: 6-Gerald A. Ikeda.
- Sacramento: 30-Tom Furukawa, 11-Tadashi Kono, 22-Tom T. Okubo*, 33-Hideo N. Soto*, 31-Dr. Stanley Y. Inouye.
- Saint Louis: 38-Dr. Jackson Eto, 33-George N. Shimizu, 27-Sam Uchida.
- Salinas Valley: 1-Robert Gatanaga.
- Salt Lake City: 21-Jeanette Misaka.
- San Diego: 1-Sheryl Tanaka*, Life-Ayako Segawa, Life-Tom Segawa.
- San Francisco: 24-Dr. Lawrence T. Nakamura.
- San Jose: 6-Carl Mune.
- Sanger: 36-Tom H. Nagamatsu.
- Seabrook: 8-Gregory D. Ono.
- Seattle: 37-Joe S. Hirota, 36-Ted A. Sakahara, 33-Roy Y. Seko, Life-Samuel T. Shoji, 41-Fred T. Takagi, 36-S. Billco Yoshioka.
- Selma: 8-Wayne Isa.
- Sequoia: 22-James S. Izumi, 9-Ernest Murata.
- Snake River Valley: 38-Abe Saito, 34-Jack H. Ogami, 27-Sam Uchida.
- Solano County: 27-Lee H. Hosoda.
- Sonoma County: 13-Margaret Y. Scott, 13-Bruce Shimizu, 35-Frank Y. Takahashi.
- Spokane: 21-Motoi Asai.
- Stockton: 37-Sam M. Itaya, 26-Dr. M. Lincoln Yamaguchi, 2-Suellen U. Uyeda.
- Twin Cities: 38-Dr. George Nishida.
- Venice-Culver: 8-Akimi Kodama.
- West Valley: 33-Eugene Y. Kono, 24-Dr. Seiji Shiba.
- National: 38-Mats Ando, 19-Shingo Kajinami, 2-Steve Kimura, 31-Lloyd K. Kumataka, 2-Victor Nikaido, 2-John Okagawa, 12-Lincoln T. Taira.

*CENTURY CLUB
7-Dean Ahara (ELA), 11-Raymond Chee (Hol), 14-Omar Kaihatsu (Chi), 17-Lillian C. Kimura (Chi), 11-James T. Matsuoka (Cle), 10-Robert Nakadoki (Oma), 6-Tom T. Okubo (Sac), 11-Louise A. Suski (Chi), 1-Sheryl Tanaka (SD), 1-David Nakanishi (Lak), 2-Wallace T. Kido (Bos), 19-George I. Azumano (Por), 6-Hideo N. Soto (Sac).

LIFE TRUST
Kei Ishigami (GLA), Ayako Segawa (SD), Tom Segawa (SD), Samuel T. Shoji (Seal).

All aboard

The following is a roundup of JACL chapter installations in recent or coming weeks. Names of guest speakers and the new chapter presidents are highlighted in bold type.

BERKELEY / DIABLO VALLEY, Dec. 8—UC Berkeley Professor Jerald Takahashi, of Asian Studies and Director, Athletic Study Center; Ann & Ken Yabuaki, Berkeley co-presidents; Dr. Elsie Baulko, Mollie Fujioka, Diablo Valley co-presidents.

CCDC (Nine Chapters), Nov. 11—George Takei, actor, Chapter president; Clovis—Dale Ikeda Esq; Delano—Dr. James Nagatani; Fowler—Kevin Nagata; Fresno—Robert Ishikawa Esq; Parlier—Robert Okamura; Redwood—Stan Hirabayashi; Sanger—Kiyohi Tange; Selma—Tad Araki; and Tulare County—Larry Ishimoto.

CONTRA COSTA, Jan. 25—Vu Duc Vuong, executive director, Center for Southeast Asian Refugees Resettlement, San Francisco; Joanne Mukai, chapter president.

DETROIT, Feb. 22—Maj. Gen. James H. Mukoyama, Chicago.

DOWNTOWN LA / EAST LOS ANGELES / PASADENA, Jan. 26—Greg Tanaka, Downtown president; Miki Himeno, ELA president; and Mack Yamaguchi, Pasadena president.

FLORIN, Jan. 19—Toku Fujii, coordinator, 1992 Sacramento History Museum's Regional Nikkei Exhibit and Joe Marsella, Sacramento Kings (NBA); Andy Noguchi, chapter president.

GARDENA VALLEY / SOUTH BAY, March 9—Clarence Matsuyama, veteran, 522nd F.A. Bn., Gardena president; Midori Watanabe Kamei, South Bay president through June 1992.

LAKE WASHINGTON, Dec. 8—Dr. Karen Sakuma, DDS; Shox Tokita, chapter president.

LAS VEGAS, Jan. 18—George Goto, chapter president. (Judge Carl Christensen installed the officers for the 17th time.)

MARYSVILLE, Jan. 18—Stuart Satow, KXTV (10) sports director; Jerry Enomoto, National JACL past president and current JACL-Legis-

lative Education Committee chairman. Frank Hatamiya Jr., Terry Itano, Gerry Teuruda, executive councilors.

MONTEREY PENINSULA / SALINAS VALLEY, Jan. 10—Shigeya Kihara, MIS instructor, retired; Karuko Matsuayama, Monterey chapter president.

NEW MEXICO—Mess Kiah-yama, chapter president.

RENO, Jan. 25—Joy Morimoto, NCWNPC JACL regional director (National JACL public information officer).

RIVERSIDE, Feb. 1—Carol Kawamoto of San Diego, PSWDC governor.

SACRAMENTO, Nov. 23—(This was the 60th anniversary.)

SAINT LOUIS, Oct. 26—Ray Sonnenberg, former NFL referee; Steven Mikori, chapter president.

SAN FERNANDO VALLEY, Jan. 11—Dennis Hayashi, National JACL Director; Arnold Miyamoto, chapter president. (50th anniversary)

SAN JOSE, Jan. 31—Creseyee Nakagawa of San Francisco, National JACL president; Tom Nishisaka, chapter president.

SAN MATEO / SEQUOIA, Jan. 11—Creseyee Nakagawa of San Francisco, National JACL president. Steve Okamoto, San Mateo president; Aki Yamamoto, Sequoia president (40th anniversary).

SANTA BARBARA, Feb. 16—Jarrell Jackman, president, Santa Barbara Historical Society.

SEATTLE, Jan. 25—Creseyee Nakagawa of San Francisco, National JACL president. (70th anniversary.)

STOCKTON, Jan. 25—Officer Kevin Hatano, Stockton Police Dept. Gang Unit; Barry Sakai, chapter president.

VENTURA COUNTY, Feb. 1—Bob Bratt, administrator, Office of Redress Administration, Washington.

WEST LOS ANGELES, Nov. 10—Creseyee Nakagawa of San Francisco, National JACL president. Johnny Gushiken, chapter president. (60th anniversary)

WEST VALLEY, Jan. 18—Dr. Harry Kitano, UCLA professor of social welfare/sociology; Ed Kawahara, chapter president.

California Nikkei wins redistricting case

Torrance, Calif., city councilman George Nakano went to court and won his case. Not just any case but



NAKANO

a significant change in the redistricting of the city into a single assembly district.

Nakano took his case all the way to the state supreme court and on Jan. 27 the court realigned the district according to his new plan.

Originally, Torrance was divided along a major thoroughfare, while its northern portion was incorporated into the 51st Assembly District. The remainder of the city, according to the South Bay Daily Breeze, was included in the 53rd Assembly District.

That plan in Nakano's mind di-

luted Asian voter strength as well as divided the city.

Nakano, assisted by the UCLA Asian American Studies Center, created a new map that rejoined Torrance and added areas from the city of Westchester to the 51st District to "equal out the districts' population," the Breeze reported.

The high court, in a 6-1 ruling, said the new plan "will substan-

tially increase Asian population percentages in Assembly District 53 . . . and also will eliminate a split of Torrance city boundaries, without significantly affecting black or Hispanic opportunities in those two districts.

According to a state official the change increases the Asian population of the 53rd District from 10.6 percent to 11.8 percent.

Japanese firms show appreciation

A group of Japanese nationals living and working in the South Bay area of Los Angeles gave more than \$105,000 in cash and equipment to local schools as a reward for educating their children.

The Japan Business Assn. made the presentation to 43 schools in three school districts in early February, according to the Los Angeles Times.

The donation was actually the

seventh annual event designed to provide support for area schools. Officials of the group said that their gesture was not made to counter the statement by a Japanese politician that many American workers are illiterate.

"We want to make it clear we have no criticism of the American education system," Setsuji Oniami, president of Pioneer Electronics of Torrance, said.

UTAH

(Continued from page 1)

The final version of the bill, then, "dropped all references to any minority, ethnic group, national origin, and sexual orientation, and made any hateful assault a third degree felony offense rather than incrementally increase punishments as per the original bill," Itami said.

"The bill was so bland . . . We were told to accept it as rewritten or else have it outright rejected in original form, and that it wouldn't pass at all. (The chapter) voted for it with objections on Feb. 5. The bill then passed out of committee and went before the floor."

At this point, it is not known when the legislature will vote on the hate crimes bill.

KAMIYA INSURANCE AGENCY, INC.

Established 1949
(213) 626-8135
120 S. San Pedro St., #410
Los Angeles, CA 90012

Los Angeles Japanese Casualty Insurance Assn.

COMPLETE INSURANCE PROTECTION

Aihara Insurance Agency, Inc.
250 E. 1st St., Los Angeles 90012
Suite 700 626-9625

Funakoshi Insurance Agency, Inc.
200 S. San Pedro, Los Angeles 90012
Suite 300 626-5275

Ito Insurance Agency, Inc.
Howe Bldg., 180 S. Lake Ave., #205
Pasadena, 91101
(818) 795-7059, (213) 681-4411 L.A.

Kagawa Insurance Agency, Inc.
360 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles 90012
Suite 302 626-1800

Kamiya Ins. Agency, Inc.
120 S. San Pedro, Los Angeles 90012
Suite 410 626-8135

The J. Morey Company, Inc.
11560 Anesita St., Ste. E., Century 90701
(213) 924-3494 / (714) 592-2154 / (408) 280-5551

Steve Nakaji Insurance
11554 Washington Place
Los Angeles 90006 361-5831

Ogino-Alzumi Ins. Agency
1818 W. Beverly St., Montebello 90640
Suite 210 (818) 711-0911 / (213) 729-7488 L.A.

Ota Insurance Agency
35 N. Lake Ave., Pasadena 91101
Suite 250 (213) 617-2005 / (818) 795-6205

T. Roy Iseami & Associates
Quality Ins. Services, Inc.
241 E. Pomona Blvd.
Monterey Park 91754 (213) 727-7755

Sato Insurance Agency
306 E. 1st St., Los Angeles 90012
626-5661 626-1425

Tsunehishi Ins. Agency, Inc.
327 E. 2nd St., Los Angeles 90012
Suite 221 626-1365

AHT Insurance Assoc., Inc.
dba. Wada Asato Associates, Inc.
1451 W. Anaheim Blvd., Gardena 90247
Suite A (213) 516-0110

Kenneth M. Kamiya Insurance
373 Van Ness Ave., Suite 180
Torrance, CA 90501 (310) 781-2066

ALOHA PLUMBING
Lic. #440940
—SINCE 1922—
777 Junipero Serra Dr.
San Gabriel, CA 91776
(213) 283-0018

Commercial & Industrial
Air Conditioning and Refrigeration
Contractor
Glen T. Uremoto
Lic. No. 441272 C38-20
SAM REBOW CO., 1506 W. Vernon
Los Angeles — 295-5204 — Since 1939

CHIYO'S
Japanese Bunka Needlecraft
Framing, Bunka Kits, Lessons, Gifts
2943 West Ball Road
Anaheim, CA • (714) 995-2432

Major Auction
Foremost Dairies—Seattle, WA
2746 Northeast 45th St
February 20-21 at 9:30 a.m.

FULL LINE FOOD PROCESSING FACILITY:
Featuring (36) S/S Tanks, Slicers & Processors
including (2) 87 50,000 Gal. Refrig. Silos, (23) S/S
Tanks to 10,000 Gal., (13) S/S Processors to
2,000 Gal., Mix. Lines 5,600 5,400 gph HTST
Systems; Alfa Laval 714 & Westfalia Separators;
(4) M.G. Homogenizers; APV R51 Mix System &
Other Ice Cream Equip.; Cultured Products Equip.
incl. Filtration; Extensive Packaging Equip.; NEW
Concepts Box Line; (5) Filled Filling Lines w/
Federal 21-Value, Lippical, 600L & C.B. HS,
NEP-170 & NEP 210 Filters; Conveyor Systems;
Lab; Large Qty. S/S Pumps, Valves, Pipe &
Fittings; (8) Collet, Mycom & York Refrig. Comp.;
to 200HP & Other Major Refrigeration Items; Very
Large Selection Satch Gear & General Plant
Items, Offices & MORE!

76-UNIT TRUCK-TRAILER FLEET: (22) International
& Ford Refrigerated Delivery Trucks as
New as 1988; (14) White, Ford & International
Tandem Diesel Tractors; (25) Refrigerated Trailers
to 45'; Large Truck Service Facility & New
Parts Inventory.

Call (412) 765-1170 or
Fax (412) 765-0910
for Illustrated Brochure!

HARRY DAVIS & CO. AUCTIONEERS

ESTABLISHED 1936
Nisei Trading
Appliances - TV - Furniture
SHOWROOM
612 Jackson Street
Los Angeles, CA 90012
(213) 620-0882

ABSOLUTE AUCTION
PRIME CASINO
LOCATION
CENTRAL CITY, COLORADO
USA
Potential for over 2,000 gaming
devices—projected cash flow
exceeds \$40m annually
CALL FOR FREE BROCHURE
(800) 279-5644 / (719) 596-7200
FAX (719) 548-8330
March 7 in Denver, Colorado
USA
with
Larry Latham
SUCCESSIONS
with
Brest Hawker & Co
Metro Brokers

TOYO
Myatake
STUDIO
SAN GABRIEL VILLAGE
235 W. Fairview Ave.
San Gabriel, CA 91776
(213) 283-5685
(818) 289-5674

Carat
of Karat
Japanese Charms
Japanese Names
Japanese Family Crests
15556 Valley View
Garden Grove, CA 92645
(714) 885-4554

MAZATLAN
TENNIS & GOLF VACATION!
APRIL 21-28 OR NOVEMBER 17-24, 1992
U.S. P.T.A. Tennis Professionals and
P.G.A. Golf Professionals
4 mornings of instruction & 4 afternoons of games
STAY AT THE MAGNIFICENT EL CID HOTEL
VACATION DIRECTOR, STEVE VAUGHAN
U.S. P.T.A. National Champion
Cascade Athletic Club Tennis Professional
TOTAL COST: \$889
Includes air-tickets; 1 night (D.O.) Morning WORKSHOP (503) 665-4142
golf or tennis instructions & transfer HOME (503) 667-0468

KAMON FUNDING
Resources, Incorporated
R.E. Finance Experience
Since 1965
Commercial / R.E. Loans—SBA
Also Available: Apartments, Industrial,
Strip Centers
Residential 1st & 2nd Loans
Best Fixed and Variable Loans
Home Calls at Your Convenience
We're Looking Out for Your Best
Interest
Call Tom Morita, Broker
A.M. Funding Resources, Inc.
(800) 635-0178 or (714) 939-0155
Free Credit Report With Loan Application

Japanese **KAMON**
The Original BRONZE "JA. KAMON"
Individually handcrafted Kamon, designed especially
for Japanese Americans to pass on to their descendants.
A lasting, one-of-a-kind record created to commemorate
the lives in your family!
• KAMON RESEARCH / CONFIRMATION SERVICE
• KAMON GUIDE BOOKLET (\$4.00 Postpaid)
• BASIC FACT SHEET ON YOUR SURNAME (Send \$7.00 w/kanji writing of name.)
Mail Orders / Inquiries to: YOSHIDA KAMON ART
P.O. Box 2958, Gardena, CA 90247-1158 • (213) 629-2848 for Appt.
KEI YOSHIDA, Researcher / Artist NINA YOSHIDA, Translator

Make A Bundle Without Getting Tied Up.
With the Sumitomo Time Deposit Accumulator Account, you'll
make a bundle! But unlike most high-yield accounts, this one offers
flexibility, too. Start with an initial deposit as low as \$500 and make
additional deposits without extending the maturity date.

The Sumitomo Time Deposit Accumulator Account
• Allows for additional deposits
• Withdrawal feature available
• Interest higher than T-Bills
• \$500 Minimum Deposit

Then, after six months, the Time Deposit Accumulator lets you
make a one-time withdrawal of any additional deposits and interest
with no penalties. Giving you the flexibility to plan your finances
around your needs, not ours.

For more information about the Time Deposit Accumulator
Account, visit the Sumitomo Bank branch office nearest you.

Sumitomo Bank
Sumitomo Bank of California Member FDIC
Higher rates and different terms and conditions for initial deposits of \$100,000 and more.
Substantial penalties apply for early withdrawal of funds.

Personally speaking

Illinois Gov. Jim Edgar announced the selection of Irene Cualoping, 32, of Arlington Heights as executive director of the state's Minority and Female Business Enterprise to develop business opportunities owned by minority group members, women and the disabled. The position does not require Senate confirmation. She is currently an assistant title officer and underwriting attorney for Chicago Title Insurance Co. and active with the Chinese American Civic Council, Asian American Coalition of Chicago and is national vice president of the Organization of Chinese Americans.

Having completed a five-year residency in general surgery and two years in plastic surgery at the University of Utah Medical Center and a fellowship in craniofacial reconstructive plastic surgery at Harvard Medical School, Dr. David Motoki of Salt Lake City recently presented scientific papers to the Third International Congress of Craniofacial Surgery (1991) at Santiago de Compostela, Spain. He and his wife (Janis Mitsu) have three children; he has been in practice at the Primary Children's Medical Center and Institute of Aesthetic Plastic Surgery. His parents, Shigeru and Mariya

Motoki, are longtime Mt. Olympus JACLers.

Past National JACL president and a psychiatric social worker, Henry T. Tanaka of Cleveland, was honored as Earlham College's Distinguished Alumnus at the 1991 Homecoming ceremonies on campus last fall. The award recognizes alumni who have made notable contributions in their fields to the benefit of society at large. A Tuje Lake intern from Salem, Ore., where his parents operated a restaurant, the 1944 Earlham graduate in biology obtained his master's from Western Reserve and eventually

became supervisor of social services at Cleveland Psychiatric Institute. In 1960, he was hired as the first executive director of Hill House, a mental health rehabilitation center and over the years, the center attracted continuing praise. When he retired at the end of 1980, the center had expanded with a staff of 55 serving 500 patients.

The 75-year-old American Friends Service Committee of Philadelphia has nominated Bible scholar and clergyman Moon Ik-Hwan of Korea for the 1992 Nobel Peace Prize. As a co-recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize in 1947, the AFSC is entitled to make a nomination each year. During World War II, the AFSC was among the very few national organizations assisting persons of Japanese ancestry in the camps and resettlement.

Obituaries

Araki, James T. Ph.D., 68, Torrance, Dec. 22 (1991), University of Hawaii professor of Japanese and Japanese literature, 44th Order of the Rising Sun for his scholarly translations, 1st Los Angeles City-born MIB veteran, jazz musician.

Domoto, Teuchiyo, 85, Los Angeles, Dec. 27; Hiroshima-born, survived by son Toshihiro, daughter Sumie Maruya, 6 grandchildren, sister Ayako Kurauchi (Jpn).

Endo, Ichiro, 83, Oakland, Jan. 12; Oakland-born, survived by 3 sons Richard, Kay, Wesley, daughter Emiko Katsunomi, 6 brothers Frank, Nobuo, Hiroshi, Goro, Roy, Shichiro, 4 brothers-in-law Roy Tachiki, Ken Tachiki, Iwao Shigemoto, Shiro Aochi.

Fujii, James, Gardens, Dec. 27 (funeral); Montebello-born WWII veteran, survived by wife Irene, son Dave, Allen, 3 grandchildren, sister Marian Fujimoto, brother-in-law Bill Matsushima, sister-in-law Sue Matsushima.

Fujii, Tadasu Tommy, 60, Los Angeles, Nov. 14; Pasadena-born Korean Conflict veteran, survived by brother Hiroshi, sister-in-law Masako Fujii.

Fujimura, Fujie, 84, Gardens, Dec. 30; Hyogo-born naturalized U.S. citizen, survived by sons Toshio, Henry, daughters Tsuyako Takeuchi, Mary Fukushima, 9 grandchildren, 8 great-grandchildren.

Iwamizu, Ruby S., 81, West Covina, Jan. 10; Bakersfield-born, survived by husband Ted Susumu, sons Harvey, Frank, daughters Yvonne Ishida, Teresa Yamada, Christine Garcia, 15 grandchildren, 7 great-grandchildren, brothers Paul, Moses, Jake, Luther Miyazaki, sisters Lillian Fujimoto, Ruth Zenhr.

Katsuchi, Kenzo, 81, El Centro, Jan. 6; Hiroshima-born Imperial Valley pioneer, survived by 2 sons George, Henry (Tacoma, Wash.), 5 daughters Nobuko Okamoto (Watsonville), Toshie Ishihara (Jpn), Rosie Takagi, Lilly Torioge (Campbell), Dahlia (Orange), 11 grandchildren, 15 great-grandchildren.

Kamada, Iwao J., 64, San Francisco, Jan. 9; Tacoma-born, survived by wife Yaejo, daughters Mamie Orine, Sayuri, son Peter, brother John T., brother-in-law Keiji Sakuma (Jpn), sister-in-law Chiyo Sakuma (Jpn), Katsuko Chitose, 77, Mt. Park, Dec. 27; Los Angeles-born, survived by Dr. Dennis, daughter Ariene Forter (Flagstaff), 5 grandchildren.

Nishio, Kazuo, 71, Chicago, Dec. 26; Arizona-born, survived by wife Ikuo, daughters Chie Santos, Junko Otsu, Mikiko.

Nishiohiko, Taira, 63, San Jose, Dec. 21; survived by brothers Hiroshi and Tamotsu.

Noguchi, Ichi, 88, Anaheim, Dec. 30; Hiro-born, survived by her sons Ben, Shig, daughters Kiyome Honda, Kyoko Rose, Aiko Tanouye, 5 grandchildren, 1 great-grandchild, brother Yuki Morooka (Chicago), sisters Shigeo Ikegami (San Jose), Tomoko Takashita (Hayward), sister-

Shinden, Takeji, 90, Camarillo, Jan. 7; Kagoshima-born, survived by sons Toshiyuki, Eizo Minamoto, daughters Aiko Yamamoto, Kyoko Kamikubo, grandchildren, great-grandchildren.

Sugimoto, Masayoshi, 90, Selma, Jan. 11; Kumamoto-born, survived by 6 daughters Teruko, Sumiko Ebisuda, Yukiko Hiroayasu, Miyoko Marselis, Yoshie Bell, Mariko Yoneda, 7 grandchildren, mother-in-law Makoto Misaki.

Sumida, Minoru, 73, Montebello, Jan. 18; Los Angeles-born 442nd Co. I veteran, survived by wife Chiyo, daughters Alison Yoshihara, Barbie, Lynne Ezaki, 6 grandchildren, brother-in-law George Oishi (Michigan).

Teuchiya, Teruo, 62, Los Angeles, Dec. 18; Terminal Island-born, survived by wife Kathleen, brother Shigeo, sister Aiko Takashita, Fumiko Nakahara, brother-in-law Kathleen Fukukawa (Berkeley), brother-in-law Hide Ichimine, Dennis and Dean Fukumoto, sister-in-law Joleen Hira.

Uchida, Yoshiko, 92, Gardens, Dec. 17 (1991); Niigata-born naturalized U.S. citizen, survived by 3 sons Perry, Roger, Kenneth, 5 daughters Fumiko Tadori (Tokyo), Helen Hayashi, Agnes Manesato, Lillian Matsushima (Fl. Lepton), Amy Enomoto.

Uchino, Bruce S., 76, Torrance, Dec. 28; Fukushima-born naturalized U.S. citizen, survived by wife Sakiko, daughters Maureen, Janet, brother Bill, sisters Ida Yasutake, Fuki Yoshiwara, sister-in-law Miyochi Endo.

Yabe, Yoshio, 85, Concord, Dec. 25; Hiroshima-born, survived by her son Hideo (Tokyo), daughters Kiyoko Watanabe (Osaka), Shiruko Tamori, 3 grandchildren, 1 great-grandchild.

FOR THE RECORD
The P.C. will correct all errors occurring in its news columns. If you find a problem with a story — an error of fact or a point requiring clarification — please call the news desk, (213) 625-3004.

Serving the Community for Over 30 Years

KUBOTA NIKKEI MORTUARY
911 VENICE BLVD.
LOS ANGELES, CA 90015
(213) 749-1449

R. Hayashida, President
H. Suzuki, V.P./Gen. Mgr.
M. Motoyama, Asst. Mgr.

Monuments & Markers for All Cemeteries

櫛石石碑社
KUSHIYAMA SEIJI-SHA
EVERGREEN MONUMENT CO.
2935 E. 1st St., Los Angeles, CA 90033
Bus: (213) 261-7279 Res: (213) 263-5555

Four Generations of Experience

FUKUI MORTUARY
Inc.
707 E. Temple St.
Los Angeles, CA 90012
(213) 626-0441

GERALD FUKUI, President
NOBUO OSUMI, Counselor

Mrs. Friday's
DELIGHTFUL seafood treats
DELICIOUS and so easy to prepare

MRS. FRIDAYS
Gourmet Breaded Shrimps and Fish Fillets

Fishing Processors, 1327 E. 15th St., Los Angeles, (213) 746-1307

National Business & Professional Directory
Your business card in each issue for 25 issues is \$15 per line, three-line minimum. Larger type (12 pt.) counts as two lines. Logo same as line rate as required.

Greater Los Angeles	Orange County
ASAHI TRAVEL BUSINESS & LEISURE TRAVEL FOR GROUPS, FAMILIES & INDIVIDUALS PACKAGE TOURS, CRUISES, RAILROADS, YACHTS & LEISURE SERVICES 1545 W. Olympic Blvd., Bldg. L.A. 90015 (213) 487-4284 • FAX (213) 487-1075	L. Kurtis Nakagawa, CFP, RHU planning • insurance • investments 101 S. Kraemer Blvd., Ste. 214 Brea, CA 92606 • (714) 838-2176 San Jose, Calif
FLOWER VIEW GARDENS Flowers, Fruit, Wine & Candy Citywide Delivery Worldwide Service 1801 N. Western Ave., Los Angeles 90027 (213) 466-7373 / Art & Jim Ito	HENRY S. MURAKAMI Assoc. Vice President, Investments DEAN WITTEP REYNOLDS INC. 19200 Stevens Creek Blvd., Cupertino, CA 95014 (800) 458-8185, (408) 750-0190 Sacramento, Calif.
TAMA TRAVEL INTERNATIONAL Martha Igarashi Tamashiro 626 Wilshire Blvd., Ste. 219 Los Angeles 90017; (213) 629-4333	SHARON NODA, Coldwell Banker 7210 Greenhills Dr., Sacramento, CA 95833 (916) 392-0800, Fax: (916) 437-2097 Pager/Fax: (916) 555-1729 Anchorage, Alaska
SANSEE BUILDERS a fully licensed building service co. Calvin R. Oyama, AIA (213) 821-9229 For Your Business & Professional Needs	SYLVIA K. KOBAYASHI ALASKA REAL ESTATE, Jack White Co. Bus: (907) 543-5500 Res: (907) 272-4718

UPCOMING 1992 TANAKA TRAVEL TOURS
EXCEPTIONAL VALUE - QUALITY TOURS

FLORIDA/DISNEY/EPICOT/NEW ORLEANS	(9 days) FEB 29
JAPAN SPRING ADVENTURE, Including Festival	(14 days) APR 8
GRAND CHINA TOUR	(15 days) MAY 11
YELLOWSTONE/MT. RUSHMORE, Opt. Heart Mtn	(9 days) MAY 24
CANADIAN ROCKIES-VICTORIA	(9 days) JUN 10
JAPAN SHIKOKU-KYUSHU	(12 days) MAY 12
NIKKI ALASKA CRUISE	(7 days) SEP 12
GRAND EUROPE (London/Rhine Vly/Munich/Vienna/Luome/Italy/France) SEP 4	
EAST HONKOKAIDO-TOHOKU (Sado Island)	(14 days) SEP 30
EAST COAST FOLIAGE TOUR	(10 days) OCT 5
JAPAN AUTUMN ADVENTURE	(13 days) OCT 12
CRYSTAL HARMONY'S PANAMA CANAL CRUISE	(11 days) NOV 5

CALL OR WRITE TODAY FOR OUR FREE BROCHURES

TANAKA TRAVEL SERVICE
441 O'Farrell St., San Francisco, CA 94102
(415) 474-3900 or (800) 826-2521

American Holiday Travel
1992 TOUR SCHEDULE

FLORIDA HOLIDAY TOUR	MARCH 14-21
St. Petersburg, Ft. Myers, Miami, Ft. Lauderdale, Cape Canaveral, St. Augustine, Orlando, EPCOT.	
TAHITI HOLIDAY CRUISE	APRIL 9-19
Deluxe cruise on the Windstar around the islands of Tahiti.	
JAPAN SPRING TOUR	APRIL 14-22
Tokyo, Hakone, Yumoto Onsen, Mt. Fuji, Suwako Onsen, Takoto, Gero Onsen, Takayama.	
S.E. ASIAN HOLIDAY TOUR/NIKKI CONFERENCE	MAY 1-17
Hong Kong, Bangkok, Penang, Singapore, Tokyo, Nikkei Conference (optional).	
CANYONLAND HOLIDAY TOUR	MAY 22-29
Deluxe Truck Tour - Phoenix, Sedona, Grand Canyon, Monument Valley, Glen Canyon, Bryce & Zion National Park, Las Vegas.	
MT. RUSHMORE/YELLOWSTONE HOLIDAY TOUR	JUN 23-JUL 1
Deluxe Truck Tour - Mt. Rushmore, Cody, Yellowstone, Grand Teton, Park City, Salt Lake City.	
SCANDINAVIA/RUSSIA HOLIDAY TOUR	JUL 30-AUG 15
Moscow, Leningrad, Helsinki, Stockholm, Oslo, Fim, Bergen, Copenhagen.	
ALASKA HOLIDAY CRUISE	AUG 22-30
Vancouver, Victoria, Ketchikan, Juneau, Sitka, Valdez, Anchorage. Sail with Holland America's SS Rotterdam.	
EUROPE HOLIDAY TOUR	SEPTEMBER
Japanese speaking guide. London, Paris, Amsterdam, Mannheim, Innsbruck, Venice, Florence, Rome, Milan.	
EASTERN CANADA HOLIDAY TOUR	SEPT 28-OCT 7
Deluxe Truck Tour - Montreal, Quebec, Ottawa, Toronto, Niagara Falls.	
JAPAN AUTUMN HOLIDAY TOUR	OCT 11-19
Tokyo, Wakura Onsen, Nioto Peninsula, Kanazawa, Amanohashidate, Tottori, Matsue, Hiroshima.	
AUSTRALIAN/NEW ZEALAND HOLIDAY TOUR	OCT 24-NOV 10
Sydney, Melbourne, Cairns, Great Barrier Reef, Christchurch, Franz Josef, Queenstown, Milford Sound, Rotorua, Auckland.	
SOUTH AMERICAN JAPANESE HERITAGE TOUR	NOV 16-28
Sao Paulo, Rio de Janeiro, Iguazu Falls, Manaus-Amazon, Buenos Aires. Dinner with local Japanese in Sao Paulo & Buenos Aires.	

For information and reservations, please write or call:

368 E. 1st St., Los Angeles, CA 90012 (213) 625-2232
YAEKO
3913 1/2 Riverside Dr., Burbank, CA 91505 (213) 849-1833
ERNEST & CAROL HIDA (818) 846-2402

1992 ASAHI GROUP TOURS

ARIZONA SPRING TOUR - MAR 14-15 (\$266)
50th anniversary pilgrimage to Gila River Relocation Camp sites. Optional tours to Casa Grande Nat'l Monument & Taliesin West. HELEN MISHIMA.

SR. CITIZEN MAUI & OAHU ISLANDS - MAY 12-18
Popular Hawaiian one-week vacation. Leisurely scheduled 2-island sightseeing tour and a lot of fun with ELIZABETH HAYANO.

CENTRAL HIGHLANDS & JAPAN-SEASIDE - MAY 19-23
Colorful spring tour, Kusatsu-Shiga Hts.-Nagano-Takayama-Shirakawa-Kanazawa-Amanohashidate-Kyoto-Miyajima-Hiroshima. AYAKO NAKATANI.

TAMAGAWA ONSEN & TOHOKE SPRING TOUR - MAY 24-JUN 1 (\$2292)
Primitive but good health-care spa in beautiful National Park. Also visit Hanamaki-Hiratsumi-Narugo-Tokyo. JOE ODAMA.

ALASKA SUMMER CRUISE - JUN 19-26 (\$1993-2268)
Vancouver-Inside Passage-Juneau-Skagway-Wrangell-Vancouver by Costa Cruise's Daphne. Sponsor by So. Cal. Gardeners Shirrakai. FUTOSHI HIRANO.

NEW ZEALAND & AUSTRALIA - SEP 25-OCT 5 (\$3485)
New Zealand's North & South Islands and Southeast side of Australia. Auckland-Rotorua-Christchurch-Camberra-Sydney. YUK HINO.

AUTUMN HOKKAIDO & HOKURIKU - OCT 1-12 (\$3775)
Grand circle tours of Hokkaido, Sapporo-Abashiri-Kushiro-Chitose and Hokuriku, Nagoya-Fukui-Kanazawa-Takayama-Nagoya. EIKO NOMURA.

COLUMBUS QUINCENTENNIAL TOUR - OCT 10-17 (\$1492)
For 500th anniversary of Columbus' Great Voyage, we visit AmeriFlora '92 in Columbus, Ohio-Louisville-Cincinnati. AYAKO NAKATANI.

EAST CARIBBEAN CRUISE - NOV 29-DEC 6 (\$1390-1660)
From San Juan, Puerto Rico, visit St. Thomas-St. Maarten-Dominica-Barbados-Martinique by Carnival Cruise 38, 175-ton Festival. PETE ENDO.

(213) 487-4294

ASAHI 朝日旅行社
INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL, INC.
1543 W. Olympic Blvd., Suite 317
Los Angeles, CA 90015-3807

9066

(Continued from page 3)

December 7 and 8, 1941, prescribing regulations for the conduct and control of alien enemies, except as such duty and responsibility is superseded by the designation of military areas hereunder.

Franklin D. Roosevelt
THE WHITE HOUSE
February 19, 1942

Source: U.S. Congress, House, Tolan Committee, 77th Cong., H. Rept. 2124

The following day (Feb. 20), Secretary Stimson, in a letter to Gen. John L. DeWitt, ordered him to execute the "any or all persons" provisions of E.O. 9066 but to leave, for the most part, persons of Italian ancestry alone.

In carrying out your duties under this delegation, I desire, so far as military requirements permit, that you do not disturb, for the time being at least, Italian aliens and persons of Italian lineage except where they are, in your judgment, undesirable or constitute a definite danger to the performance of your mission to defend the West Coast. I ask that you take this action in respect to Italians for the reason that I consider such persons to be potentially less dangerous, as a whole, than those of other enemy nationalities

(The above letter and memorandum below appear in DeWitt's "Final Report on the Evacuation and Relocation of Japanese-Americans from the West Coast," Chapter 3.)

The same day, Assistant Secretary of War John J. McCloy issued to DeWitt a memorandum that prioritized the classes of individuals to be excluded from the designated military areas.

For purpose of these instructions, persons resident in the Western Defense Command will be classified as follows:

Class 1: Japanese Aliens.
Class 2: American Citizens of Japanese Lineage.

Class 3: German Aliens.
Class 4: Italian Aliens.

Class 5: Any persons, whether citizen or aliens, who are suspected for any reason by you or your responsible subordinates, of being actually or potentially dangerous either as saboteurs, espionage agents, fifth columnists or subversive persons.

Class 6: All other persons who are, or who may be, within the Western Defense Command.

On the matter of evacuation, only persons of Japanese ancestry (classes 1 and 2) were mentioned by McCloy, as noted below:

.... The promulgation of appropriate restrictive regulations governing the exercise by any person of the right to enter, remain in or leave such military areas and any zones within such military areas. In connection with the initiation, development and accomplishment of the program outlined above, you will initiate and carry to completion, without delay, the preparation of detailed plans for the evacuation of those classes of persons and individuals who will be excluded from military areas prescribed by you.

In so doing, it is desired that you will take full advantage of the provisions of the Executive Order whereby you are authorized to call upon the other executive departments and federal agencies for assistance, not only in the furnishing of services, but also of supplies, equipment and land. It is the intention that the heads of the several executive departments, independent establishments, and other federal agencies will be required and will have full authority to respond to such requests as you may make upon them in carrying out the provisions of the Executive Order.

In this connection so far as consistent with safety, the development of your program should be by stages. In the most critical areas you may consider it necessary to bring about an almost immediate



4—Business Opportunities

**INVESTORS
TREMENDOUS RETURN**
You can triple your 1 million dollar investment within the next 2 years. Take all or part. 900 number expansion into new, unique markets. Call Bobby at (619) 280-3122.

**INVESTORS
HI RETURN**
17% - 21% PLUS depreciation, return to investors on real estate backed commercial equipment leases. 3 to 5 year terms. California "A" credits. Call Mr. Nichols at (714) 779-7067.

**GREAT INVESTMENT
EXCELLENT TAX BENEFITS**
Partner wanted for 1/2 interest in 32 1/2 acre citrus and avocado ranch in Ventura County. 275K/terms.
Owner can operate.
Call John at (818) 343-8114.

USA

**Trade
Opportunities**
Seeking manufacturers of leather, silk & wool. Quality & competitive prices a must!
Veritas Trading Co.
(301) 891-3456,
fax (301) 270-2814

OPPORTUNITIES

**Catch them
all
in
the
Pacific
Citizen
CLASSIFIEDS**

evacuation of certain classes, particularly classes 1 and 2....

While McCloy's memorandum specified evacuees be provided with temporary shelters, food, hospitalization and other accommodations, these orders were watered down, resulting in unnecessary human suffering, as often indicated in the testimony of several hundred witnesses before the 1981-82 Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Citizens.

McCloy also asked for protection of property of the evacuees. But even WRA Director Dillon S. Myer, in his book, "Uprooted People," noted that the absence of any property safeguards whatever for several weeks after evacuation was a foregone conclusion.

On Feb. 21, the House Select Committee Investigating National Defense Migration (the Tolan Committee) began its hearings on the West Coast on problems of enemy aliens and others living in California, Oregon and Washington.

As DeWitt noted in his "Final Report," E.O. 9066 led to the Congressional passage of Public Law 77-503, which subjected any person violating the restriction and exclusion orders to a fine of not to exceed \$5,000 or to imprisonment for not more than one year, or both, for each offense. PL 803 (Act of March 21, 1942) was the congressional ratification of E.O. 9066.

Subsequent events and papers of historic importance will follow.

On Feb. 18, 1976—34 years to the day—E.O. 9066 was finally rescinded by President Gerald R. Ford.

—Harry K. Honda

5—Employment

HOME TYPISTS
PC users needed
\$35,000 potential
Details
Call (805) 962-8000 Ext B-1317
Informational Directory

GOVERNMENT JOBS
\$16,040—\$59,230/yr. Now
Hiring. Call (805) 962-8000
Ext R-1317 for current federal
list. Informational Directory.

\$40,000/yr READ BOOKS and TV Scripts. Fill out simple "like/don't like" form. EASY! Fun, relaxing at home, beach, vacations. Guaranteed paycheck. FREE 24 Hour Recording (801) 379-2925 Copyright #CA200EB.

6—For Sale

FOR SALE
Emperor Hirohito & Empress Nagako Kuni. Photographs 8"x10", signed in Japanese & photo signed by H. Minoru for each photo in frame signed by Imperial Silver-Smith "SUZUYO". Call or write: The Antique Gallery, 8523 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia, PA 19118, USA. (215) 248-1700.

7—Auctions For Sale

CHEAP! FBI/US. SEIZED
89 MERCEDES \$200
86 VW \$50
87 MERCEDES \$100
65 MUSTANG \$50
Choose from thousands starting \$25.
FREE 24 Hour Recording Reveals Details
(801) 379-2925 Copyright #CA200JC.

AUTOMOTIVE

1985 Elegante (Clonet)
Showroom condition. 5000 actual miles. One of 14 produced. Not a kit car. Cost over \$100,000 new. Divorcee's sale. Must sell. \$29,995 or best offer.
(314) 795-9908 anytime.

9—Real Estate

DEL MAR, CALIFORNIA
Swim year round in this fabulous indoor pool. 7 bedrooms, 8.5 baths, elevator, office, gym, work shop & guest house. Over 8000 sq ft in private cul-de-sac. Reduced to \$1,295,000.
Owner/broker. (619) 755-5059.

HUNTINGTON PARK, CALIFORNIA
Industrial Building
By owner. 9352 sq ft building. Additional 16,244 sq ft parking, loading and outside storage.
Please call Jim Ashby
(714) 681-0696

RIVERSIDE COUNTY, CALIFORNIA
**Riverside. Retail center 100% leased major tenant. 10.5% cap principals only. \$2,842 million 20 Palmers. Bowling alley, commercial bldg, \$1.2 million including leased alley, restaurant and bar. Commercial bldg 9% cap. \$475,000.
Call Mike. (714) 687-5600, fax (714) 687-5656.**

REDLANDS, CALIFORNIA
Approved 20 lot tentative tract. Final map in process. 1/2 acre to 1 1/2 acre lots. Gated community. Great views. \$845,000. Contact Barbara:
Ph (714) 875-0350
Fax (714) 875-9513

LOS ANGELES AREA
Income Property. 6 units in Van Nuys built in 1978. 3 bdrms, 2 singles & 1 owner unit, which is townhouse style w/ 1 1/2 bth & trpic. Very accessible to freys & bus route. Nice neighborhood. No rent control. OHC. \$580,000.
(818) 863-1080. Call after 6 pm.

TARZANA, LOS ANGELES, CA
15 min to Beverly Hills. Peaceful gated community. 4 bdrm, 3 bth. Approx 3000sq ft. Pool, waterfall spa, Lrg MBR, trpic, French drs to sundock. Fully mrt w/steam shwr, jacuzzi, sauna. 7 yr walk-in closet. Has trpic & wetbar. \$510,000. Tom (818) 591-7895, Fax (818) 591-8650.

LOS ANGELES AREA/WOODLAND HILLS
RESIDENTIAL LOTS. 2 lots, each 18,000 sq ft flat. RA zone. With approved plans for 4000 sq ft luxury homes. Ready to build. Excellent area. \$500k to \$950k/homes, close to all. Only \$250,000 each or sell both for \$450,000. May consider trade. p/p (818) 886-3718.

CALIFORNIA
Carmel Valley - 48 Acres
Possible for parcel split. 10 acre zoning. View, util, utilities available.
\$1,500,000.
Jerry Poon (818) 794-8736.
Purveyor of unique properties.

9—Real Estate

MONTEREY BAY, CALIFORNIA
Pebble Beach Neighbor
Santa Cruz Passalimonte Championship Golf Course. 3900 sq ft architectural wonder! Sacrifice. Trademark back-of-Location (weather, security, golf) Quality, style 1/0 \$1,899,000.
(408) 427-2255

SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA
175 Unit Apartment Complex
North Sacramento. Easy access off-I-80. Existing occupancy 98%. Very low price per unit. Good assumable loan. Motivated seller. Cash takes! \$4,950,000 PAV (209) 239-5225 days. (209) 823-0570 evenings/weekends.

Invest in A Growing Area!
Owner wants to retain half. Will sell half of 46 acre corn'd devel in Grand Junction, CO loc between Hwy 6 & 70. 70% access! All improvements complete. Paved street, water, gas, sewer, sidewalks. 2 tilt-up concrete bldgs occupied. Contact owner/real-estate: Sparkman, Box 1786, Grand Junction, CO 81502. (303) 243-0646.

COLORADO, USA
ROCKY MOUNTAIN CONTEMPORARY
Located in a secluded area of estates, this outstanding residence and artist's studio was designed by renowned architect E. Fay Jones, a student and friend of Frank Lloyd Wright. Featured in national and international publications, this completely customized masterpiece offers 3300 square feet of living space. This one-of-a-kind home is offered at \$950,000. NEG.

Rita Hansen
Metro Broker/At Evergreen, Inc.
P.O. Box 88, Evergreen, Colorado 80439
USA
(303) 674-3366, (303) 674-0222 office
Fax (303) 674-1012

SEATTLE, WASHINGTON
Classic view estate in the quaint town of Edmonds. Sunset view of Puget Sound & Olympic Mtns in park-like setting w/ duck pond and waterfalls. 5+ bdrm, 3+2 1/2 baths. Remodeled, updated throughout. By owner. \$425,000. (206) 949-9167. Fax (206) 778-9611.

WESTERN WASHINGTON
Olympia. 43.5 prime acres: 13.5 commercial zoned, 30 residential. Park-like atmosphere with beautiful trees. Near banks, schools and malls 1/2 mi to I-5. Near Oriental College. By owner. Principals Only! \$2,000,000. (602) 327-2090.

SEATTLE, WASHINGTON
Condo. 2 bdrm, 1 1/2 bth, gas trpic, washer & dryer, dining rm & living rm. 1045sf. Magnificent view of downtown Seattle, Olympic Mtns & Puget Sound. Near I-5, min from waterfront. 5 min to downtown. \$167,000. By owner. (206) 324-4726. Ask for Bonnie.

**Tell them you saw it in
the Pacific Citizen**

9—Real Estate

SEATTLE, WASHINGTON
Ravenna. Room for extended family. 5 bdrm, 2 1/2 bth, lng rec rm, 2260sf incl basement, 6 yrs new. Cathedral ceilings, security sys, back trpic, oak cabinets, inwood. 2 mi to W. Washington. 10 min to dentist. Most visible neighborhood in Seattle." \$196,500. By owner. (206) 526-5848.

NEW YORK STATE, LAKE GEORGE
Astonishing. 4.1 ac. 4.18 of lake frontage w/caretaker's shrn, horse barn & maine w/6 bdrm, 4 bth. This gorgeous prop is halfway btwn NYC & Montreal. West side of lake, north of village. Apprv'd for subdivision. \$1.9 mil. Principals only.
(518) 868-2112. Call owner.

WESTCHESTER COUNTY, NY
Am-ent—\$1 construct ultra-mod, contemp, 5700sf, 5 1/2 bth, hi-end kitch, 4500sf wraparound deck & more. Appraise \$1 mil. Ask \$975K (212) 525-6986, fax (914) 234-0228.
Mr. Klacik. 2 yr townhouse, 2+ bdrm, 2 bth, 2 1/2 bth, mstr bth w/walk-in & jacuzzi. Hardw flrs, trpic deck & patio. Gr views. Sec, gar, pool & tennis. NY train & NYC. \$280K. (914) 273-9481, 273-9465.

CANADA
By owner. Prince Edward Island, loc in the picturesque village of Hunter River, only 8 min from Cavendish, hm of Anne of Green Gables, & 13 min from Charlottetown. This 6000 sq ft home loc on 1.8 ac has everything ind happy memories of the family who must relocate business reasons. R Chapman, (416) 921-1585 or (902) 867-5122.

10—Rentals

LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA
Brentwood. 1 & 2 bdrm apts designed on a grand scale! Electronic security in each apt, washer/dryer, bar/breaking, tile countertops, microwave, trpic, concierge, swimming pool, lovely courtyards w/mature palm trees, weight rm, fountain. \$1850-\$2250/mo.
Call (213) 471-5550

West Hills Retail Store
For rent. 770 square foot.
Corner of Victory and Valley
Circle.
Low rent.
(310) 390-5036.

LA JOLLA, CALIFORNIA
\$3850 Furnished. Spectacular large 3 bdrm, 3 1/2 bth lux house. Ocean, bay & city views from all rooms. Outside pool, 2 trpic, hardwood flrs, hi ceilings, beautifully appointed. (619) 456-5226 home, (619) 584-1911 work.

Boat Rental, Fla.—2 bdrm, 2 bth, 1700sf lux condo on beach. \$2500/mo. Includes breakfast & ocean. Palmetto Park. Gar parking. \$3500/mo seasonally. \$2000/mo year plus. In excellent condition. Wayne, NJ—2700sf 2 bdrm, 2 1/2 bth condo. Concierge. \$2500/mo rent, or w/option at \$310,000. Fax (201) 696-0991. Work (201) 696-8650 8-5 EST. Ask for Jim.

Banking

The Resolution Trust Corporation is seeking qualified candidates for the following positions in its Newport Beach office:

CONVERSION SPECIALIST (#AD-193)
\$50,000 - \$66,000

The incumbent will act individually or as a Team Leader and will be required to perform one or more of the following functions: Monitor outside contractor performance to ensure compliance with the RTC policy; monitor conversion of the assets of a failed institution to an RTC system of record; ensure accuracy of asset information; reconciliation of asset subsidiary systems, i.e., the failed institution's records, to the RTC system of record and clear suspense accounts. The incumbent will also be required to evaluate activities of the failed institution, contractor sales and conduct special evaluations. Extensive experience and knowledge of banking or Savings and Loan operations including loan servicing/accounting activities is required.

ASSET SERVICING TECHNICIAN (#AD-194)

\$24,900 - \$32,000

Under the general direction of Department Head, Asset Support, incumbent has primary responsibility for the successful operation of the loan system. Knowledge of bank and financial loan processing operations and systems required.

FINANCIAL ANALYST (#AD-196)

\$42,500 - \$55,000

Maintains the department database system and develops analytical programs and applications to aid in the analysis of financial institutions. Requires knowledge of automated office equipment and personal computers. Skill in the use of obtaining and reporting techniques for financial analysis as they relate to financial institutions. Only completed "Applications for Federal Employment" (SF-171) and Employee Certification Statements (Form 2410) for specified positions, by job number and title as listed, postmarked by February 2, 1992, will be accepted. One application per position is required.

RTC is an equal opportunity employer with an excellent benefits package. These positions are one-year appointments, but several years of employment opportunity may be available. The positions are subject to provisions of FDC Employment Responsibility and Conduct Policies, certain past employment restrictions and other disclosures at the time of employment.

Unqualified applications or resumes will not be considered. To obtain an "Application for Federal Employment" (SF-171) please call the location listed below Monday - Friday 8:00 am to 5:00 pm.

RESOLUTION TRUST CORPORATION
4000 MACARTHUR BLVD.
NEWPORT BEACH, CA 92660
ATTN: PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT
(714) 832-3700
EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER

Resolution Trust Corporation



KID'S HERO—Los Angeles student drew this likeness of TV cartoon character Bart Simpson urging everyone to buy American products.

"If they're going to be competing in a world where there's tough competition, they are going to have to become the best and the brightest to compete in that world. When you lose, you just figure out what you did wrong and you do it better. You don't call people names."

Gerry Hertzberg

KIDS

(Continued from page 1)

Others used phrases such as "DOWN WITH JAPAN" and "JAPANESE NO! AMERICANS YES!" Perhaps most disturbing is a drawing of a large speaker with the words, "Bomb, bomb, bomb, America Yes! Bomb, bomb, bomb, Japan. No! Bomb, bomb, bomb, now I finished my rap. Bomb, bomb, bomb."

which is part of the Los Angeles Unified School District and made up largely of Hispanic children, said, "What we do as adults is important. Something negative happens, something positive can come out of it." She noted that the children were initially concerned that the supervisor was angry at them, but how Molina's visit became an opportunity for learning and understanding. "Molina explained how the bidding process works. She did not talk about any

group, but (about) who is offering the best bid—how we can become more competitive. Those children will say to you today that America has to become more competitive."

These same sentiments were reflected by Gerry Hertzberg, alternate commissioner to Molina. He said the supervisor was disturbed by the pictures which were sent unsolicited to her office. "Gloria didn't go in there and scold them. She went in to talk about what happened with the Green Line contract. How there were rules set up, how it was a fair process, and the best company won. And that's what competition is about," said Hertzberg.

"If they're going to be competing in a world where there's tough competition, they are going to have to become the best and the brightest to compete in that world. When you lose, you just figure out what you did wrong and you do it better. You don't call people names," said the alternate commissioner.

About possible disciplinary action, Hertzberg said, "We have spoken with the school district about the issue. The supervisor has and Jackie Goldberg, (former Board of Education member) who's on our staff, has. (They're) concerned that we're not fostering the right kind of thing here and that we ought to include in their curriculum, use this as a lesson for talking about competition and talking about human relations."

Speaking for the teacher, the principal said that Japan bashing was not the original intention of the assignment. The principal called the incident "embarrassing," saying that the teacher did not get approval for sending the letters which is a school policy. "It does not reflect the feelings of the community. I can't say what's going to be done. These things are done internally."

Both the school principal and Molina's aide discussed the media's portrayal of recent ten-

sions between the U.S. and Japan. Hertzberg, discussing the media portrayal of the Metro Green Line issue, called coverage "absolutely miserable." "They took what was the sexy issue. I think they played into the Japanese bashing. Very little of the facts came out in the media presentation over the weeks, certainly the facts didn't come out about who was more qualified or about the experience of the companies. They played into the emotion unfortunately." Reflecting how this comes down to children, the principal said, "They (the children) see it on TV—every single day."

About the potential for further Japan bashing, Hertzberg said, "Fortunately, it sort of hit its peak at the Green Line. There was an issue that we had a week later, it was actually an Asian American company that was competing for the USC Medical Center to construct a new medical center and some people came out to the Board Room and did a little of their own

Japanese bashing and the board members laid into them real quickly." He added, "People have seen this. I think it surprised a lot of people and there's been something of a reaction against it. I certainly hope it's not going to increase, but hey, I don't think any of us expected this."

For the elementary school, they hope to get the incident behind them and look forward to positive events like an upcoming Reading Olympics. The principal said that there was no anti-Japanese feelings among her students. Speaking to two sixth graders, who were not in the class which sent the letters to Supervisor Molina, the feeling was positive, though neither expressed any knowledge of current Japan bashing. "Japan is nice, nice people," said Mario, age 11. Mario said he loved video games and explained how all Nintendo video games come from Japan. "(In Japan) there are lots of factories. They build cars and computers."

BAKER

(Continued from page 1)

portive of events in the past.

Baker characterized the three-day event as "America bashing" and threatened to stop patronizing the company unless it dropped its support of the event.

Refuting Baker's claims, Hayashi said, "Given the fact that this is the 50th anniversary commemoration of E.O. 9066, we can expect to see increased activity from bigots who have always been opposed to redress and reparations for Japanese Americans. Labeling this commemorative event, of all things, as 'America-bashing' is so outrageous that it does not even merit comment."

Robert Mizukami, official JACL board delegate and Puyallup chapter member, said, "Our committee decided just to ignore it, that probably would be the best way to handle it. So we're just going along

as if nothing happened."

About the sponsor withdrawal, Mizukami said, "(I'm) kind of disappointed that they would do that. I have no idea what their rationale would be to do that."

Mizukami, a 442nd veteran and former mayor of the town of Fife, was able to find something positive in Baker's actions against the Day of Remembrance festivities. "Personally, it's kind of a compliment to us. If what we're doing here is that much of a concern to her, we take it as a compliment. If it wasn't something she felt was important, she wouldn't have done anything."

Mizukami noted that rumors persisted that Baker or some of her followers would be attending the conference to cause further trouble. The former mayor was nonplussed by the rumor saying, "So much the better, she probably needs the education."

MILD SEVEN LIGHTERS

INFORMATION: (800) 522-0052

PACK UP & COLLECT MARKS

Thank you for being a part of the MILD SEVEN family. As a special gift that all smokers can enjoy, we are offering a selection of beautiful and unique cigarette lighters, exclusively from MILD SEVEN. Just collect your "UPC" bar code marks from each pack of MILD SEVEN brand products and send them to us. We'll send you the lighter you have chosen from our catalog. Catalogs are available at participating retail stores, or by calling 1-800-522-0052.

THIS OFFER EXPIRES ON MARCH 31, 1992.

All promotional costs paid by manufacturer

JAPAN TOBACCO INC.
© JAPAN TOBACCO INC. 1992

SURGEON GENERAL'S WARNING: Quitting Smoking Now Greatly Reduces Serious Risks to Your Health.